

### NTCIR11-Math2-1

Formula Query:  $\boxed{\text{square}}(\boxed{\text{phi}}) = id$

Formula Query:  $\boxed{\text{phi}} \neq id$

Keyword: hyperelliptic surface

Keyword: Riemann

### NTCIR11-Math2-2

Formula Query:  $ImP_{\gamma}^{\boxed{+}} = C_{\mu}^{\boxed{+}}(\gamma)$

Keyword: Lisboa

Keyword: Cauchy

### NTCIR11-Math2-3

Formula Query:  $\boxed{\text{L}}'_{d-\boxed{\text{k}}} = \boxed{\text{L}}_{\boxed{\text{k}}}$

Keyword: geodesic interval

Keyword: symmetric

### NTCIR11-Math2-4

Formula Query:  $\boxed{\text{B}}\sigma_3\boxed{\text{B}} = \sigma_3$

Keyword: invariance

Keyword: point

Keyword: interaction

### NTCIR11-Math2-5

Formula Query:  $S_{EH} = \frac{1}{G_3}\boxed{\text{o}}d^3x\sqrt{-g^{(3)}}$

Keyword: entropy

Keyword: bound

Keyword: Bekenstein-Hawking

### NTCIR11-Math2-6

Formula Query:  $\boxed{\text{S}} = -\boxed{\text{T}}_{\boxed{\text{p}}}\int\boxed{\text{d}}\boxed{\text{p}}^{+1}\boxed{\text{x}}\sqrt{\boxed{\text{g}}}$

Keyword: brane

Keyword: action

Keyword: cosmological

### NTCIR11-Math2-7

Formula Query:  $\frac{x^y}{z} - u \frac{v}{w}$

Keyword: non-Gaussianity

Keyword: curvatons

Keyword: density perturbations

Keyword: energy potential

### NTCIR11-Math2-8

Formula Query:  $\|x\| \leq \frac{6}{2^n} + 12\epsilon$

Keyword: invariant subspace property

Keyword: Banach spaces

### NTCIR11-Math2-9

Formula Query:  $\frac{x^i}{n} = (1 - \epsilon) \frac{f}{2} + \frac{\epsilon}{2} \left( \frac{g}{2} + \frac{h}{2} \right)$

Keyword: ecosystems

Keyword: power law distributions

### NTCIR11-Math2-10

Formula Query:  $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} z$

Keyword: gaussian distribution

Keyword: random sequence

Keyword: algorithm

Keyword: code

### NTCIR11-Math2-11

Formula Query:  $p^2 + x^2(ix)^\epsilon$

Keyword: eigenvalue

### NTCIR11-Math2-12

Formula Query:  $L_\infty$

Keyword: construct

Keyword: differential graded algebra

### NTCIR11-Math2-13

Formula Query:  $(D)$

Keyword: type

Keyword: maximal monotone

### NTCIR11-Math2-14

**Formula Query:**  $-tr(\boxed{x} \ln \boxed{x})$

**Keyword:** neumann

**Keyword:** entropy

### NTCIR11-Math2-15

**Formula Query:**  $\frac{1}{n \boxed{s}}$

**Keyword:** Riemann

**Keyword:** zeta

### NTCIR11-Math2-16

**Formula Query:**  $\boxed{f}(\boxed{x}) = \boxed{x}$

**Keyword:** fixed point

### NTCIR11-Math2-17

**Formula Query:**  $\boxed{f}(\boxed{z}) = \boxed{z}^{\boxed{d}} + c$

**Keyword:** Mandelbrot

**Keyword:** dynamical plane

### NTCIR11-Math2-18

**Formula Query:**  $\frac{a \boxed{z} + b}{c \boxed{z} + d}$

**Keyword:** Mobius

**Keyword:** Möbius

**Keyword:** automorphism

### NTCIR11-Math2-19

**Formula Query:**  $H_{\boxed{n}-\boxed{k}}(\boxed{X})$

**Keyword:** homology

**Keyword:** duality

### NTCIR11-Math2-20

**Formula Query:**  $\boxed{x}^2 - \boxed{x} - 1 = 0$

**Keyword:** golden ratio

**Keyword:** Fibonacci

### NTCIR11-Math2-21

**Formula Query:**  $\boxed{f}(\boxed{a}x + \boxed{b}y) < \boxed{a}\boxed{f}(x) + \boxed{b}\boxed{f}(y)$

**Keyword:** convex

**Keyword:** convexity

### NTCIR11-Math2-22

**Formula Query:**  $\int_{\boxed{M}} \boxed{f} dS$

**Keyword:** integral

**Keyword:** surface

### NTCIR11-Math2-23

**Formula Query:**  $\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle$

**Keyword:** definition

**Keyword:** inner

**Keyword:** product

### NTCIR11-Math2-24

**Formula Query:**  $\widehat{CH}^{\boxed{p}}(\boxed{A}) \cong \boxed{Y}$

**Keyword:** arithmetic

**Keyword:** Chow

**Keyword:** group

### NTCIR11-Math2-25

**Formula Query:**  $\widehat{\deg}(\boxed{x}_1^{\boxed{k}} \boxed{x}_2^{\boxed{k}} \dots \boxed{x}_n^{\boxed{k}})$

**Keyword:** theorem

**Keyword:** arithmetic

**Keyword:** Chern

**Keyword:** number

### NTCIR11-Math2-26

**Formula Query:**  $\det(\boxed{a}_1 \boxed{b}_2 - \boxed{a}_2 \boxed{b}_1 + \boxed{c})$

**Keyword:** vessel

### NTCIR11-Math2-27

**Formula Query:**  $E(\lambda) = -m_{\text{dyn}}^2(\lambda)$

**Keyword:** Electron Energy

**Keyword:** Quantum

**Keyword:** Dynamics

**Keyword:** NJL

### NTCIR11-Math2-28

**Formula Query:**  $\Phi^4$

**Keyword:** Quantum

**Keyword:** Field

**Keyword:** Theory

### NTCIR11-Math2-29

**Formula Query:**  $\sum_{\boxed{n}=0}^{\infty} t^{\boxed{m}} a_k(x)$

**Keyword:** Heat

**Keyword:** Kernel

**Keyword:** Asymptotic

### NTCIR11-Math2-30

**Formula Query:**  $\mathbb{C}P^{\boxed{n}}$

**Keyword:** Complex

**Keyword:** Projective

**Keyword:** Space

### NTCIR11-Math2-31

**Formula Query:**  $\boxed{k} + 1/(3\boxed{k} + \boxed{c})$

**Keyword:** Graph

**Keyword:** Covering

**Keyword:** Fractional Arboricity

### NTCIR11-Math2-32

**Formula Query:**  $\|\boxed{u} \cdot \boxed{v}\| \leq \|\boxed{u}\| \|\boxed{v}\|$

**Keyword:** Cauchy

**Keyword:** Schwarz

### NTCIR11-Math2-33

**Formula Query:**  $\|\boxed{f}\boxed{g}\|_1 \leq \|\boxed{f}\|_p \|\boxed{g}\|_q$

**Keyword:** Hoelder

**Keyword:** Hölder

### NTCIR11-Math2-34

**Formula Query:**  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_{\boxed{X}} \boxed{f}_n d\boxed{u} = \int_{\boxed{X}} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \boxed{f}_n d\boxed{u}$

**Keyword:** dominated convergence

**Keyword:** Lebesgue

### NTCIR11-Math2-35

**Formula Query:**  $\|\boxed{x} - \boxed{a}\| \leq \frac{1}{\|\boxed{a}^{-1}\|}$

**Keyword:** invertible

**Keyword:** Banach algebra

### NTCIR11-Math2-36

**Formula Query:**  $\rho(\boxed{A}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \|\boxed{A}^n\|^{1/n}$

**Keyword:** spectral radius

**Keyword:** matrix

### NTCIR11-Math2-37

**Formula Query:**  $\boxed{A} = \boxed{U} \boxed{S} \boxed{V}^T$

**Keyword:** singular value decomposition

**Keyword:** matrix

### NTCIR11-Math2-38

**Formula Query:**  $\|\boxed{x} + \boxed{y}\|_{\boxed{p}} \leq \|\boxed{x}\|_{\boxed{p}} + \|\boxed{y}\|_{\boxed{p}}$

**Keyword:** minkowski

**Keyword:** inequality

### NTCIR11-Math2-39

**Formula Query:**  $\mathbb{P}[\boxed{X} \geq \boxed{t}] \leq \frac{\mathbb{E}[\boxed{X}]}{\boxed{t}}$

**Keyword:** Markov inequality

### NTCIR11-Math2-40

**Formula Query:**  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \mathbb{P}[|\boxed{A}_n - \mathbb{E}[\boxed{X}]| > \boxed{e}] = 0$

**Keyword:** weak law

**Keyword:** large number

### NTCIR11-Math2-41

**Formula Query:**  $\mathbb{P}[\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \boxed{A}_n = \mathbb{E}[\boxed{X}]] = 1$

**Keyword:** strong law

**Keyword:** large number

### NTCIR11-Math2-42

**Formula Query:**  $\boxed{E} = \bigoplus_{\boxed{i}=0}^{\infty} \boxed{E}_{\boxed{i}}$

**Keyword:** eigenvalues

### NTCIR11-Math2-43

**Formula Query:**  $\oint_C \mathbf{B} \cdot d\ell = \mu_0 I$

**Keyword:** Ampere

**Keyword:** line integral

### NTCIR11-Math2-44

**Formula Query:**  $\boxed{x}^{\boxed{n}} + \boxed{y}^{\boxed{n}} = \boxed{z}^{\boxed{n}}$

**Formula Query:**  $\boxed{x}, \boxed{y}, \boxed{z}, \boxed{n} \in \mathbb{N}$

**Keyword:** Diophantine equations

### NTCIR11-Math2-45

**Formula Query:**  $\frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2}^n$

**Keyword:** fibonacci

### NTCIR11-Math2-46

**Formula Query:**  $1024k^{10} - 2560k^9 + 3840k^8 - 4480k^7 + 4096k^6 - 2944k^5 + 1696k^4 - 760k^3 + 236k^2 - 40k$

**Keyword:** graph

**Keyword:** chromatic polynomials

### NTCIR11-Math2-47

**Formula Query:**  $P_n = 2P_{n-1} + P_{n-2}$

**Keyword:** recurrence relation

**Keyword:** Pell number

### NTCIR11-Math2-48

**Formula Query:**  $\dot{x}(t) = \boxed{A}x(t) + \boxed{B}u(t)$

**Formula Query:**  $t \in \mathbb{R}$

**Formula Query:**  $x(t) \in \mathbb{R}^{\boxed{n}}$

**Formula Query:**  $u(t) \in \mathbb{R}^{\boxed{m}}$

**Keyword:** pole placement

**Keyword:** state feedback

**Keyword:** eigenstructure assignment

### NTCIR11-Math2-49

**Formula Query:**  $\sum_{n=1}^{2k-1} (-1)^n * \cos(1/4 * \pi) * n^{2/k} = R$

**Keyword:** Gauss sums

**Keyword:** finite sums

### NTCIR11-Math2-50

**Formula Query:**  $\chi'_a(G) \leq \Delta(G) + 6$

**Keyword:** acyclic index

**Keyword:** acyclic edge coloring

**Keyword:** graph