AK

Alaska

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -11.66 D ratio 2024: 0.857 50–50 (2028): 45D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

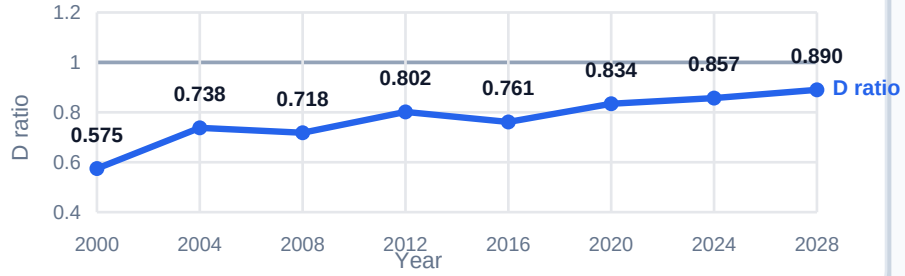
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-31.4	-23.2	-28.7	-17.9	-16.7	-14.51	-11.66

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

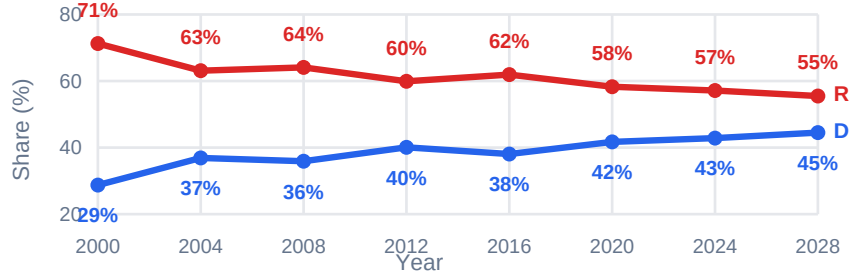
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.5747	0.7378	0.7181	0.8016	0.7613	0.8343	0.8570	0.8901



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	29%	37%	36%	40%	38%	42%	43%	45%
R	71%	63%	64%	60%	62%	58%	57%	55%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

AL

Alabama

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -29 **D ratio 2024: 0.706** **50–50 (2028): 35D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

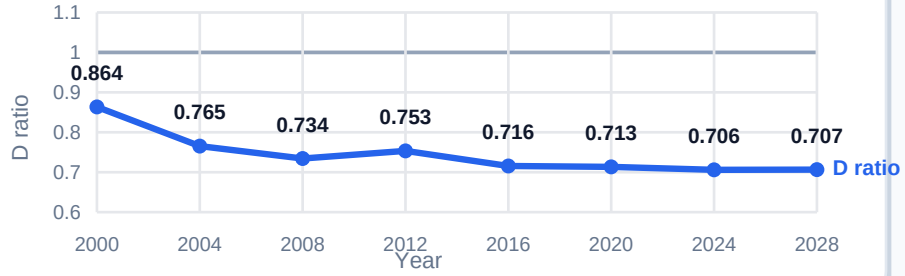
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-15.4	-23.3	-28.8	-26	-29.7	-29.91	-29

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

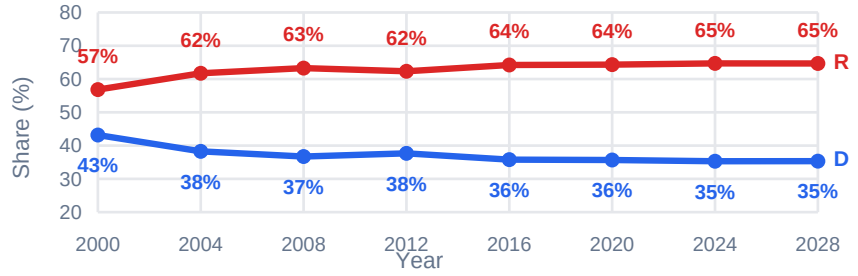
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.8635	0.7654	0.7343	0.7534	0.7156	0.7134	0.7060	0.7065



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	43%	38%	37%	38%	36%	36%	35%	35%
R	57%	62%	63%	62%	64%	64%	65%	65%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

AR

Arkansas

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -29.17 D ratio 2024: 0.695 50–50 (2028): 35D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

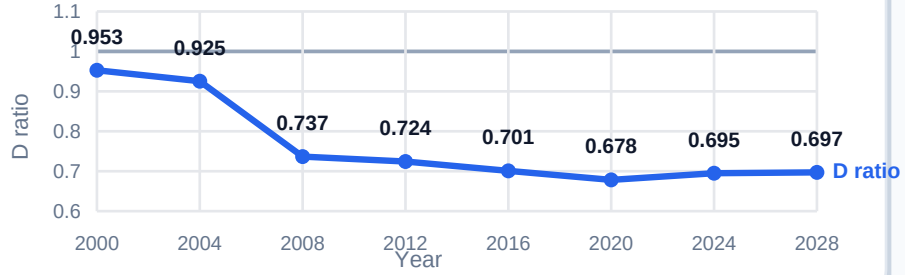
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-5.9	-7.4	-27	-27.6	-28.9	-32.07	-29.17

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

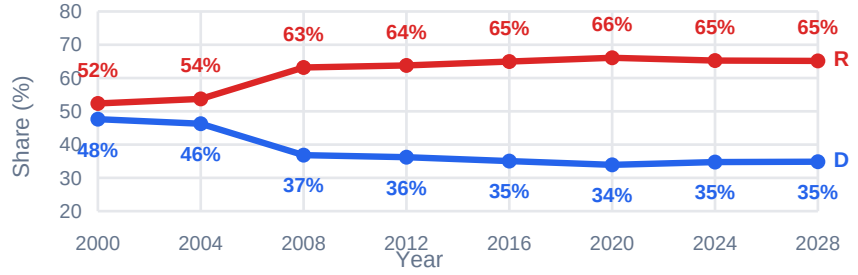
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9528	0.9254	0.7366	0.7243	0.7009	0.6783	0.6950	0.6971



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	48%	46%	37%	36%	35%	34%	35%	35%
R	52%	54%	63%	64%	65%	66%	65%	65%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

AZ

Arizona

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -4.06 **D ratio 2024: 0.966** **50–50 (2028): 49D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

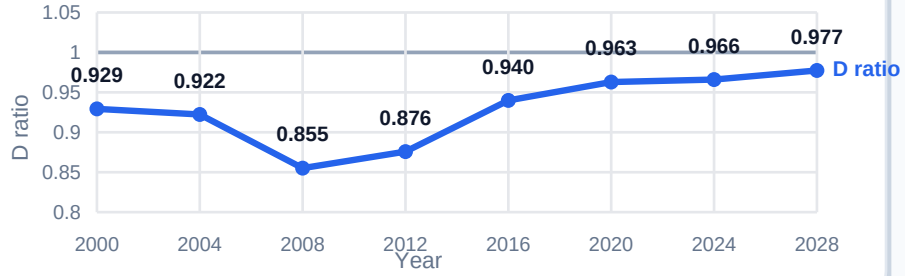
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-6.8	-8.1	-15.7	-13	-5.6	-4.15	-4.06

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

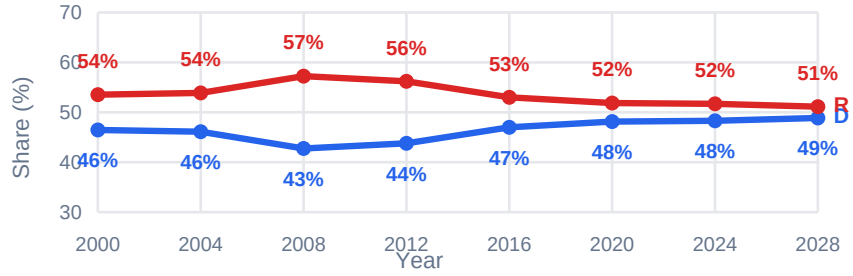
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9293	0.9223	0.8551	0.8758	0.9399	0.9629	0.9660	0.9774



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	46%	46%	43%	44%	47%	48%	48%	49%
R	54%	54%	57%	56%	53%	52%	52%	51%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

CA

California

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 21.61 D ratio 2024: 1.210 50–50 (2028): 59D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

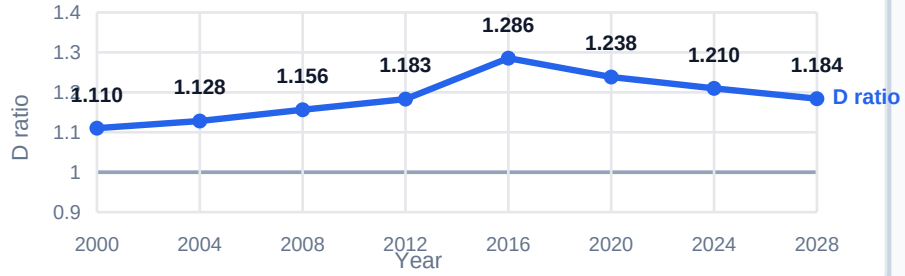
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
11.2	12.3	16.8	19.2	28.1	24.71	21.61

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

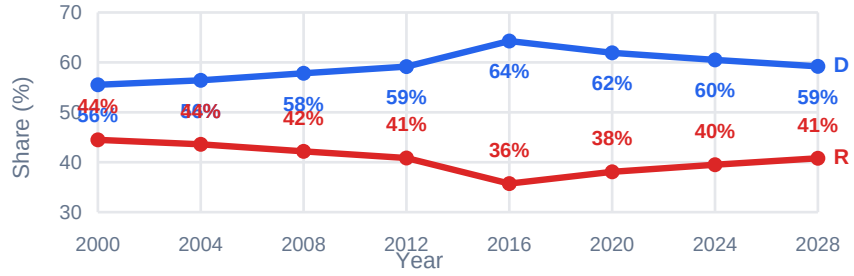
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.1103	1.1282	1.1564	1.1831	1.2856	1.2384	1.2100	1.1841



Normalized result if national vote = 50–2

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	56%	56%	58%	59%	64%	62%	60%	59%
R	44%	44%	42%	41%	36%	38%	40%	41%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

CO

Colorado

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 12.46 D ratio 2024: 1.120 50–50 (2028): 59D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

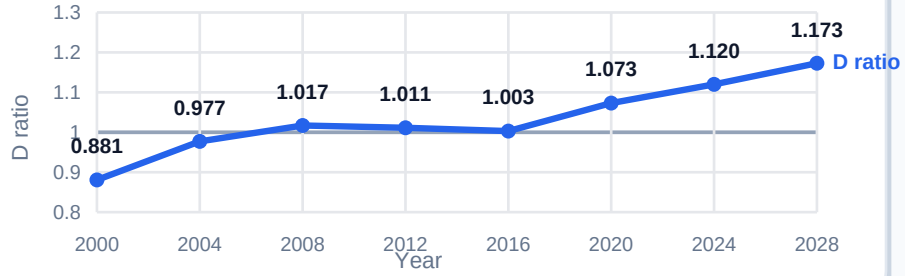
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-8.9	-2.3	1.8	1.5	2.9	9.05	12.46

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

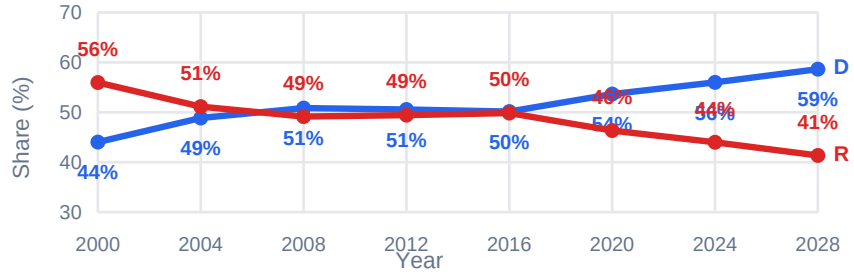
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.8807	0.9772	1.0170	1.0113	1.0030	1.0731	1.1200	1.1729



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	44%	49%	51%	51%	50%	54%	56%	59%
R	56%	51%	49%	49%	50%	46%	44%	41%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

CT

Connecticut

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 15.98 D ratio 2024: 1.167 50–50 (2028): 59D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

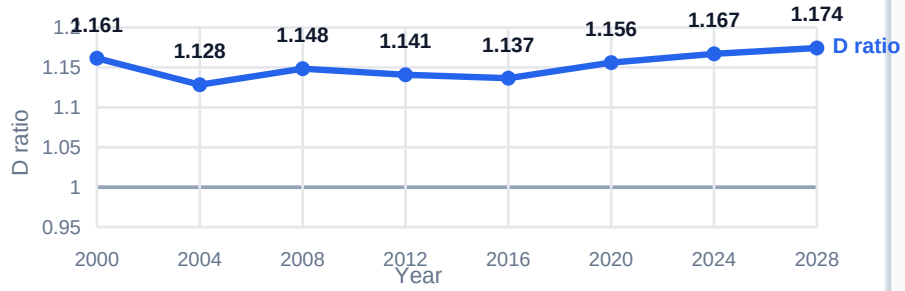
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
17	12.8	15.2	13.5	11.7	15.58	15.98

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

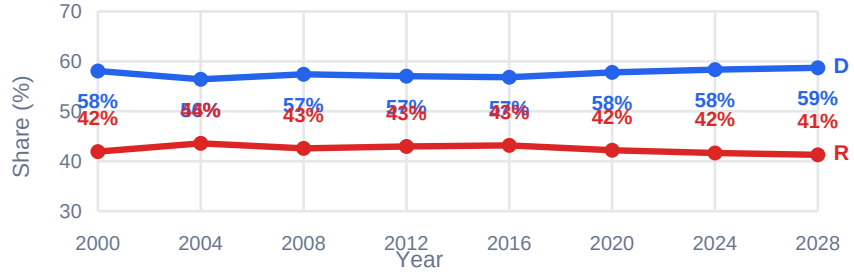
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.1615	1.1283	1.1484	1.1408	1.1365	1.1560	1.1670	1.1743



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	58%	56%	57%	57%	57%	58%	58%	59%
R	42%	44%	43%	43%	43%	42%	42%	41%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

DC

District of Columbia

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 85.28 D ratio 2024: 1.868 50–50 (2028): 93D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

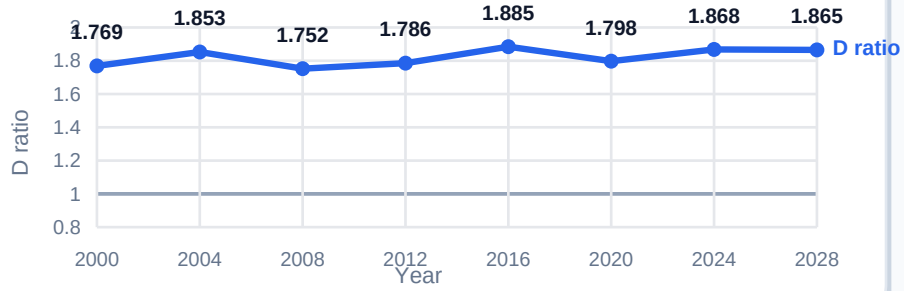
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
75.7	82.3	78.8	79.7	84.8	82.3	85.28

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

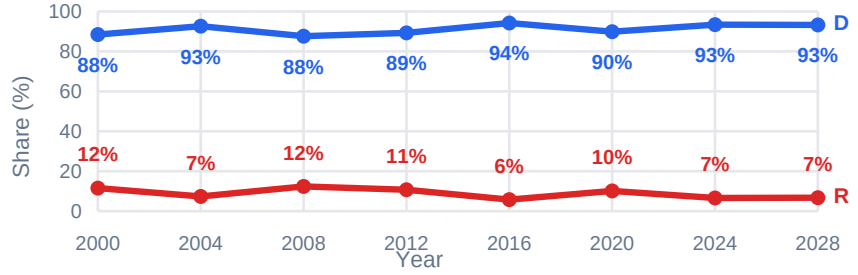
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.7690	1.8527	1.7524	1.7856	1.8845	1.7975	1.8680	1.8652



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	88%	93%	88%	89%	94%	90%	93%	93%
R	12%	7%	12%	11%	6%	10%	7%	7%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

DE

Delaware

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 16.21 D ratio 2024: 1.169 50–50 (2028): 59D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

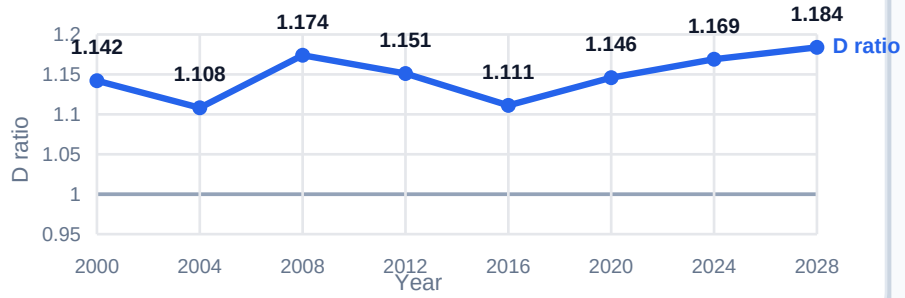
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
12.6	9.9	17.8	14.7	9.5	14.53	16.21

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

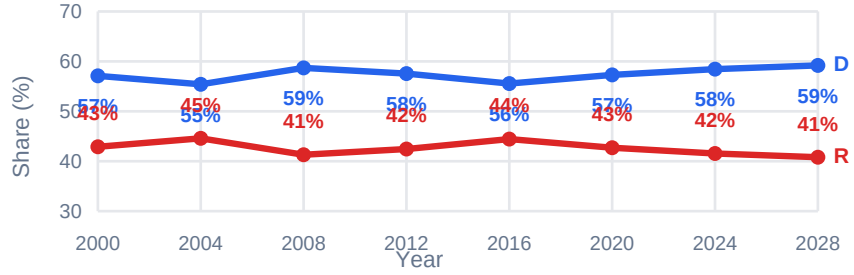
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.1421	1.1082	1.1740	1.1511	1.1112	1.1459	1.1690	1.1839



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	57%	55%	59%	58%	56%	57%	58%	59%
R	43%	45%	41%	42%	44%	43%	42%	41%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

FL

Florida

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -11.63 D ratio 2024: 0.890 50–50 (2028): 42D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

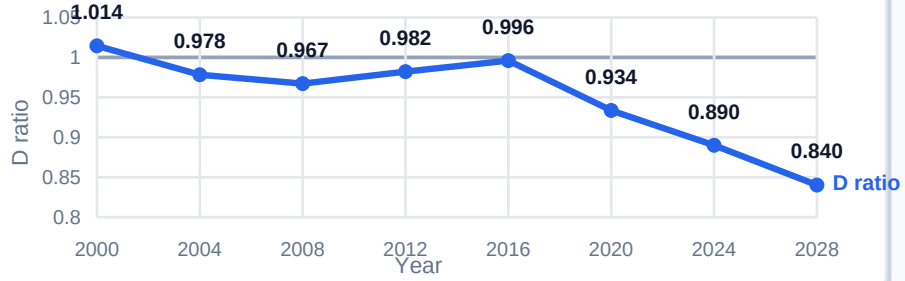
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-0.5	-2.6	-4.4	-3	-3.2	-7.81	-11.63

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

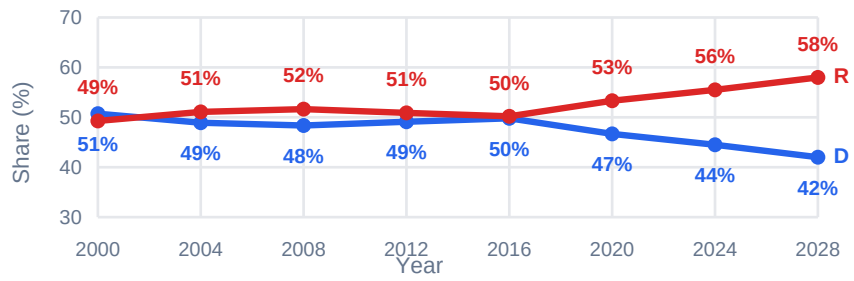
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.0145	0.9783	0.9672	0.9822	0.9960	0.9336	0.8900	0.8402



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	51%	49%	48%	49%	50%	47%	44%	42%
R	49%	51%	52%	51%	50%	53%	56%	58%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

GA

Georgia

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -0.73 **D ratio 2024: 1.004** **50–50 (2028): 51D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

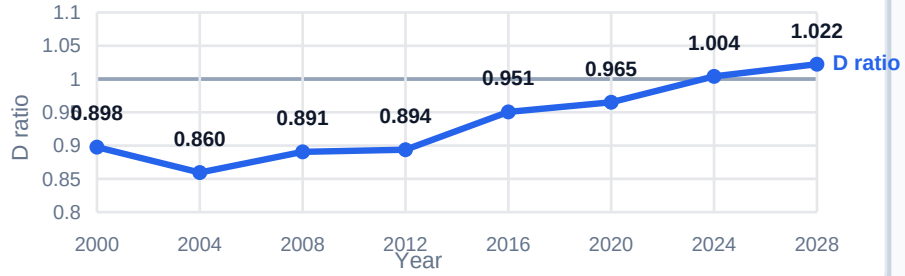
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-12.2	-14.2	-12.4	-11.7	-7.1	-4.21	-0.73

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

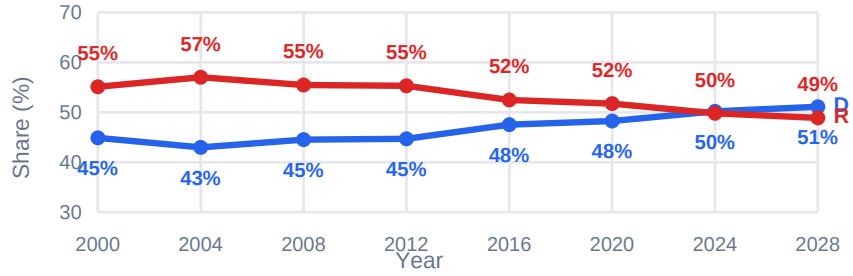
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.8977	0.8595	0.8906	0.8938	0.9506	0.9651	1.0040	1.0223



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	45%	43%	45%	45%	48%	48%	50%	51%
R	55%	57%	55%	55%	52%	52%	50%	49%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

HI

Hawaii

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 24.58 D ratio 2024: 1.254 50–50 (2028): 62D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

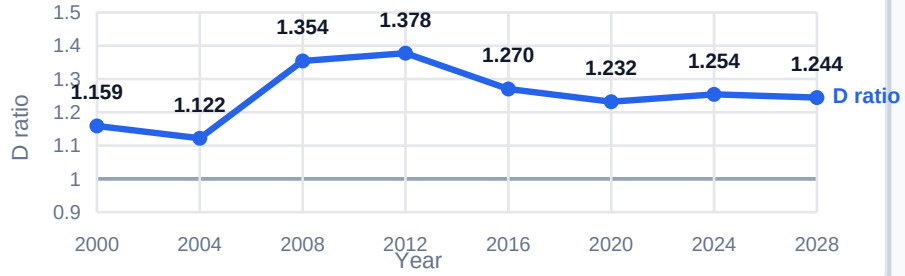
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
17.8	11.1	38	38.8	30.2	25.01	24.58

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

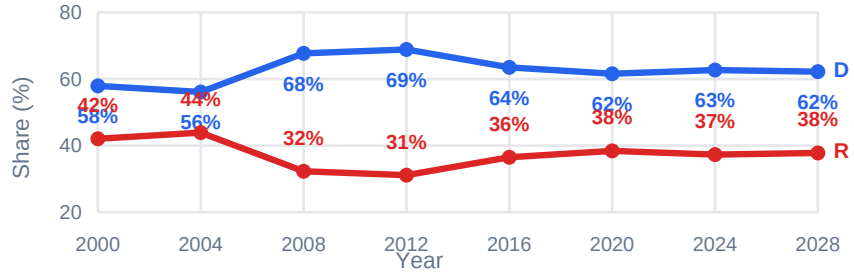
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.1590	1.1220	1.3543	1.3777	1.2701	1.2318	1.2540	1.2443



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	58%	56%	68%	69%	64%	62%	63%	62%
R	42%	44%	32%	31%	36%	38%	37%	38%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

IA

Iowa

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -11.74 D ratio 2024: 0.880 50–50 (2028): 44D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

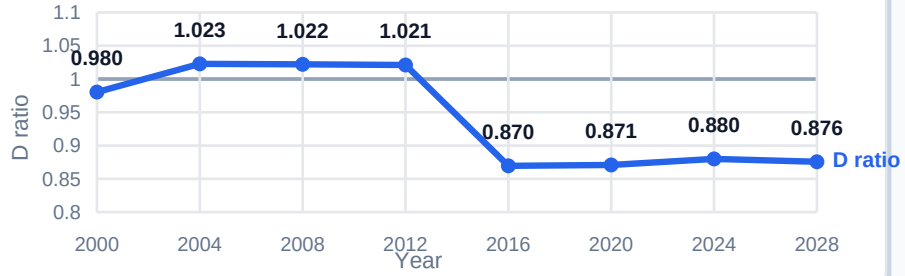
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-0.2	1.7	2.3	1.9	-11.4	-12.65	-11.74

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

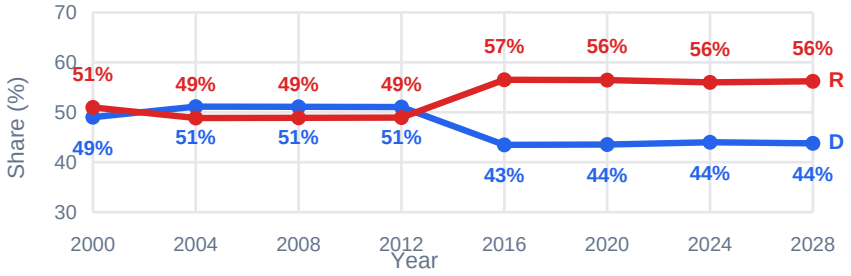
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9804	1.0228	1.0221	1.0211	0.8696	0.8709	0.8800	0.8757



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	49%	51%	51%	51%	43%	44%	44%	44%
R	51%	49%	49%	49%	57%	56%	56%	56%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

ID

Idaho

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -35.03 D ratio 2024: 0.629 50–50 (2028): 32D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

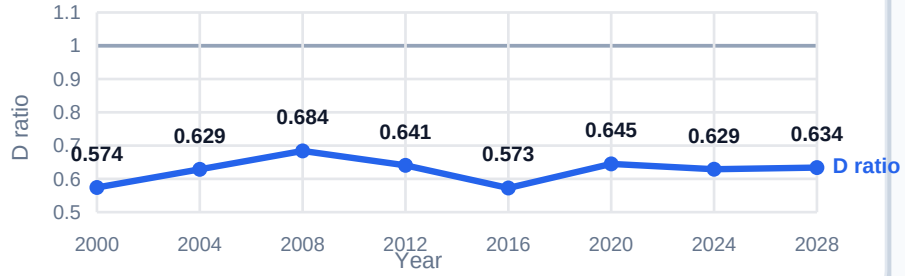
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-40.1	-35.7	-32.6	-35.8	-33.8	-35.22	-35.03

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

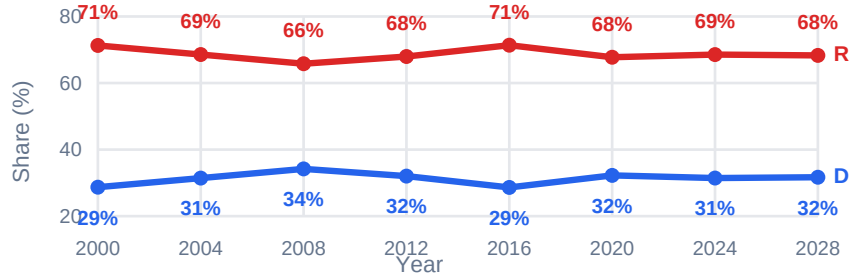
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.5741	0.6287	0.6840	0.6407	0.5726	0.6450	0.6290	0.6339



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	29%	31%	34%	32%	29%	32%	31%	32%
R	71%	69%	66%	68%	71%	68%	69%	68%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

IL

Illinois

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 12.37 D ratio 2024: 1.125 50–50 (2028): 56D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

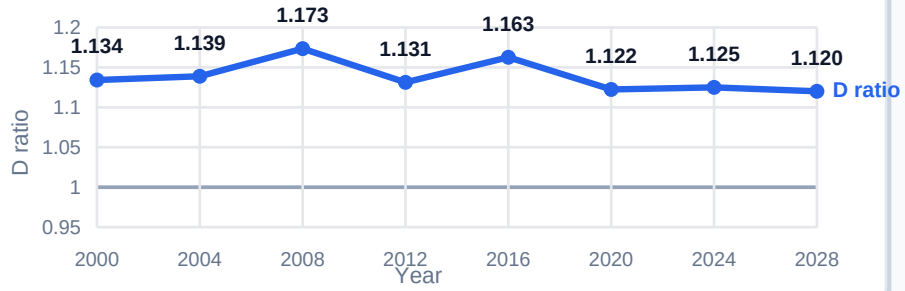
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
11.5	12.7	17.9	13	15	12.54	12.37

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

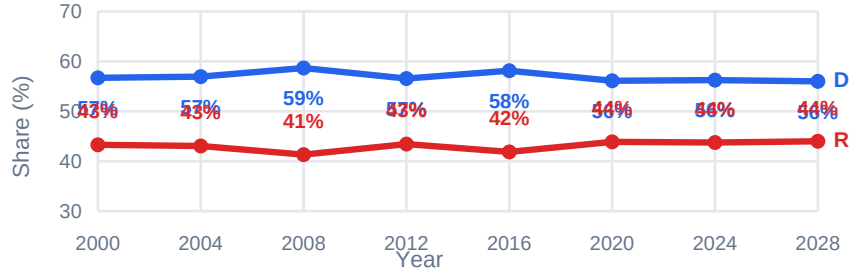
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.1342	1.1389	1.1735	1.1313	1.1627	1.1224	1.1250	1.1201



Normalized result if national vote = 50–58

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	57%	57%	59%	57%	58%	56%	56%	56%
R	43%	43%	41%	43%	42%	44%	44%	44%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

IN

Indiana

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -17.49 D ratio 2024: 0.820 50–50 (2028): 41D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

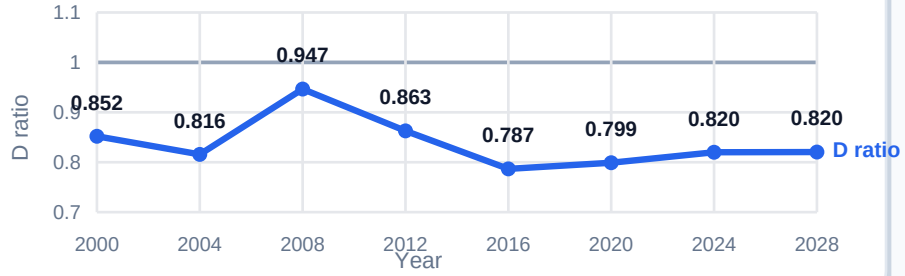
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-16.1	-18.2	-6.2	-14.1	-21.1	-20.51	-17.49

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

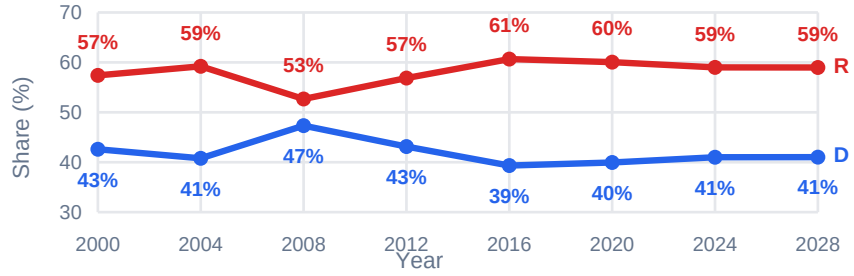
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.8520	0.8157	0.9466	0.8628	0.7867	0.7990	0.8200	0.8204



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	43%	41%	47%	43%	39%	40%	41%	41%
R	57%	59%	53%	57%	61%	60%	59%	59%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

KS

Kansas

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -14.65 D ratio 2024: 0.849 50–50 (2028): 45D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

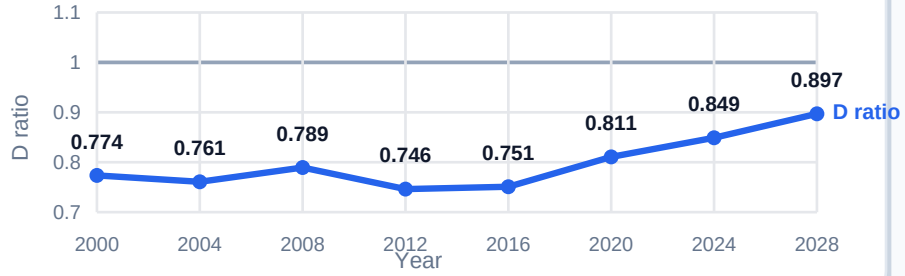
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-21.3	-23	-22.1	-25.6	-22.6	-19.1	-14.65

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

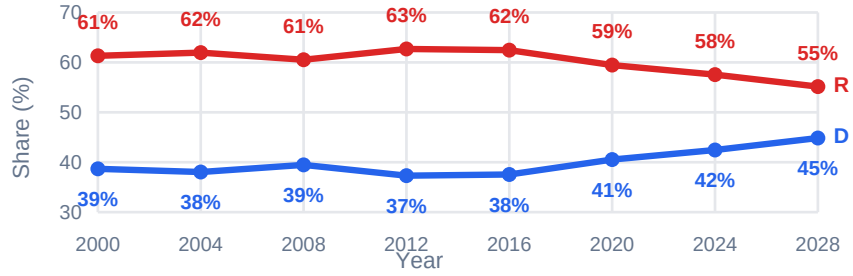
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.7736	0.7608	0.7894	0.7462	0.7509	0.8107	0.8490	0.8970



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	39%	38%	39%	37%	38%	41%	42%	45%
R	61%	62%	61%	63%	62%	59%	58%	55%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

KY

Kentucky

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -29.06 D ratio 2024: 0.702 50–50 (2028): 35D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

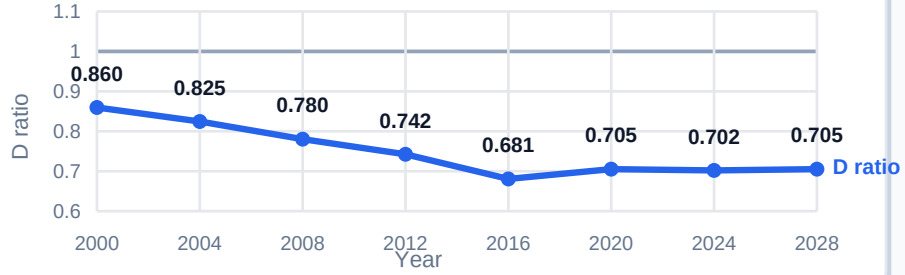
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-15.6	-17.4	-23.4	-26.6	-31.8	-30.39	-29.06

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

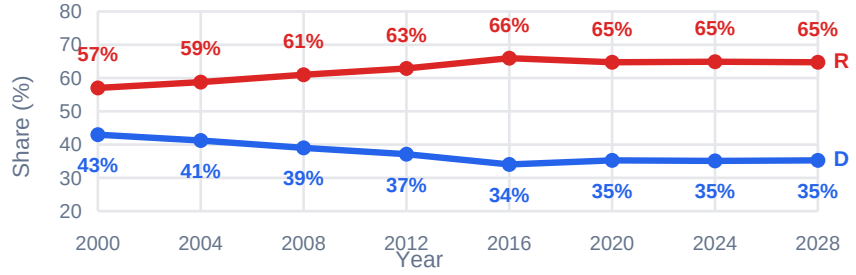
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.8596	0.8245	0.7803	0.7424	0.6807	0.7052	0.7020	0.7052



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	43%	41%	39%	37%	34%	35%	35%	35%
R	57%	59%	61%	63%	66%	65%	65%	65%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

LA

Louisiana

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -20.54 D ratio 2024: 0.791 50–50 (2028): 40D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

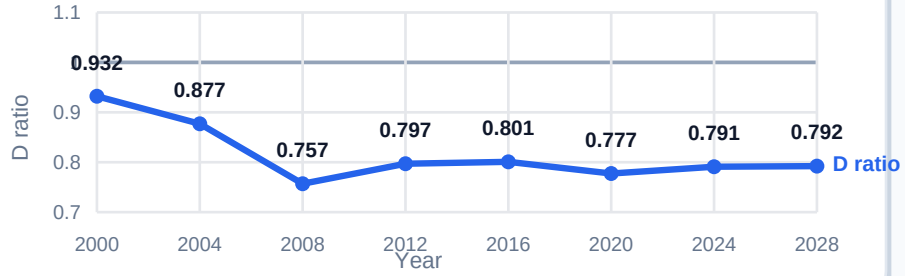
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-8.2	-12.1	-25.9	-21.1	-21.7	-23.06	-20.54

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

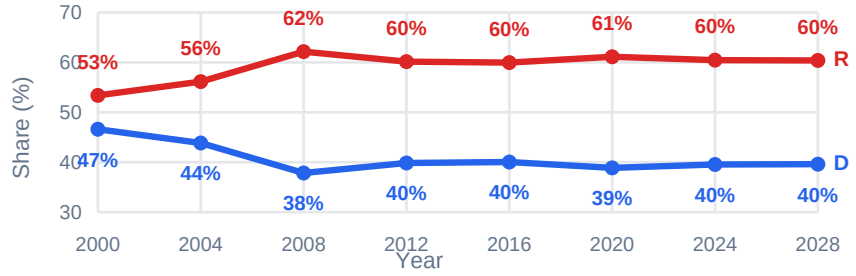
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9322	0.8770	0.7569	0.7970	0.8008	0.7774	0.7910	0.7922



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	47%	44%	38%	40%	40%	39%	40%	40%
R	53%	56%	62%	60%	60%	61%	60%	60%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

MA

Massachusetts

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 26.67 D ratio 2024: 1.267 50–50 (2028): 64D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

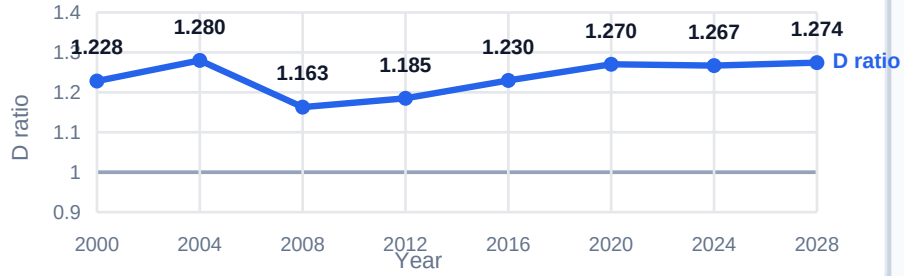
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
26.8	27.5	18.6	19.3	25.2	29.01	26.67

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

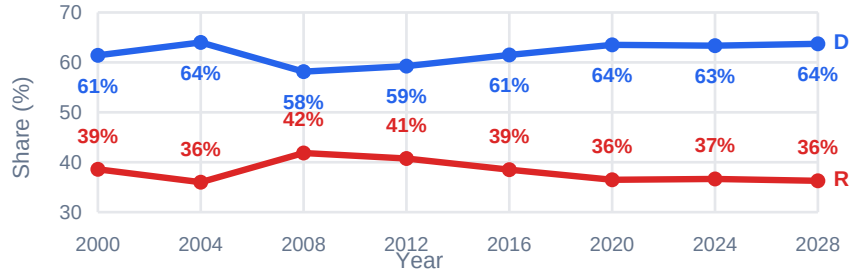
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.2283	1.2800	1.1630	1.1851	1.2298	1.2703	1.2670	1.2744



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	61%	64%	58%	59%	61%	64%	63%	64%
R	39%	36%	42%	41%	39%	36%	37%	36%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

MD

Maryland

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 30.01 D ratio 2024: 1.296 50–50 (2028): 65D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

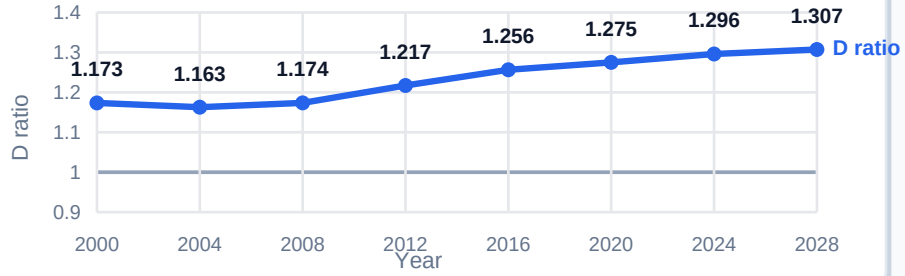
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
15.7	15.4	18.2	22.2	24.4	28.76	30.01

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

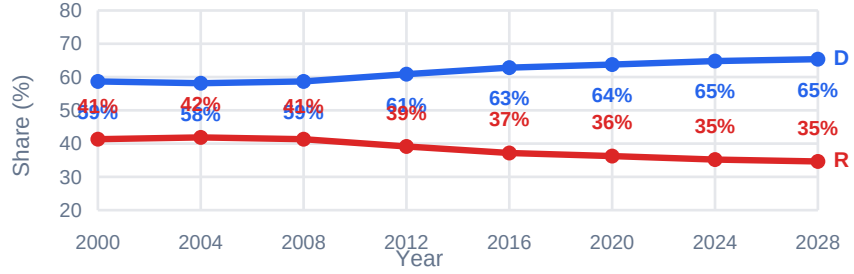
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.1735	1.1628	1.1736	1.2172	1.2565	1.2750	1.2960	1.3073



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	59%	58%	59%	61%	63%	64%	65%	65%
R	41%	42%	41%	39%	37%	36%	35%	35%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

ME

Maine

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 8.41 **D ratio 2024: 1.084** **50–50 (2028): 56D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

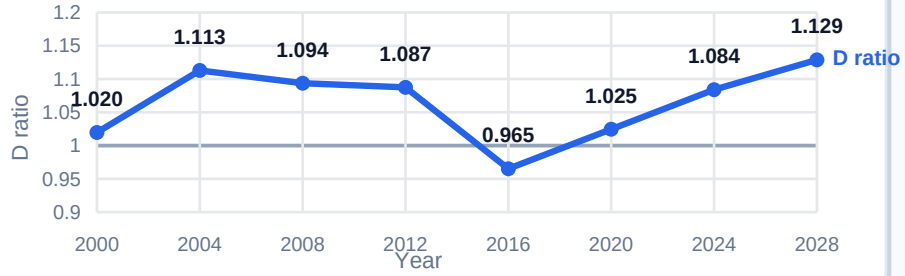
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
4.6	11.4	10.1	11.4	0.9	4.62	8.41

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

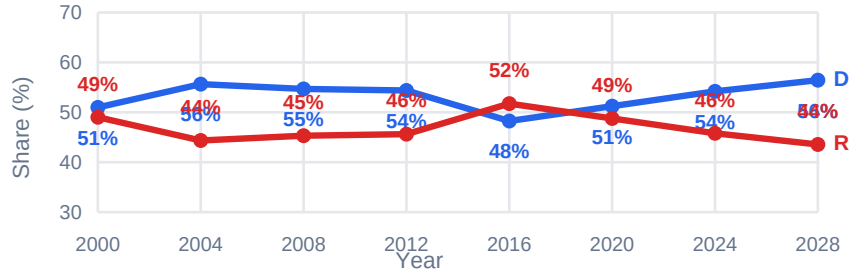
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.0197	1.1129	1.0937	1.0875	0.9652	1.0246	1.0840	1.1288



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	51%	56%	55%	54%	48%	51%	54%	56%
R	49%	44%	45%	46%	52%	49%	46%	44%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

MI

Michigan

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 0.05 **D ratio 2024: 1.000** **50–50 (2028): 50D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

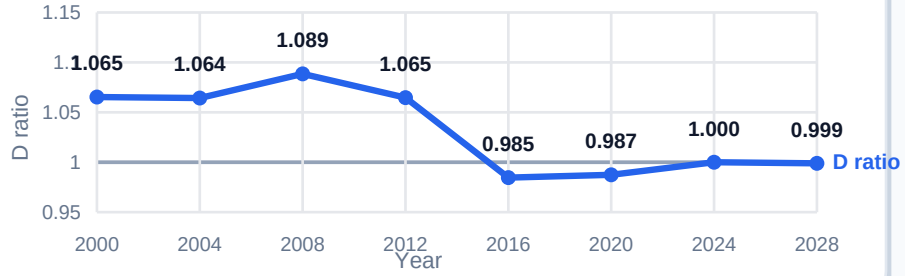
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
4.7	5.8	9.2	5.6	-2.2	-1.67	0.05

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

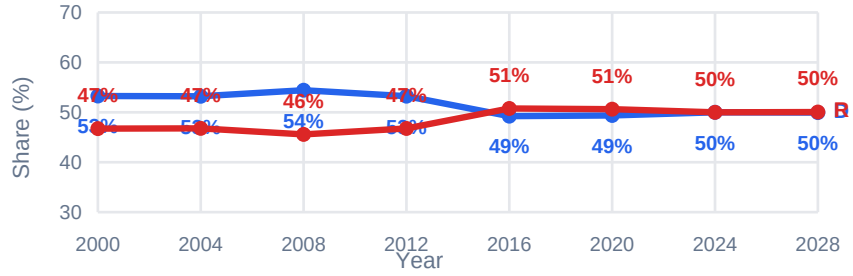
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.0653	1.0643	1.0885	1.0647	0.9846	0.9874	1.0000	0.9989



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	53%	53%	54%	53%	49%	49%	50%	50%
R	47%	47%	46%	47%	51%	51%	50%	50%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

MN

Minnesota

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 5.71 **D ratio 2024: 1.054** **50–50 (2028): 54D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

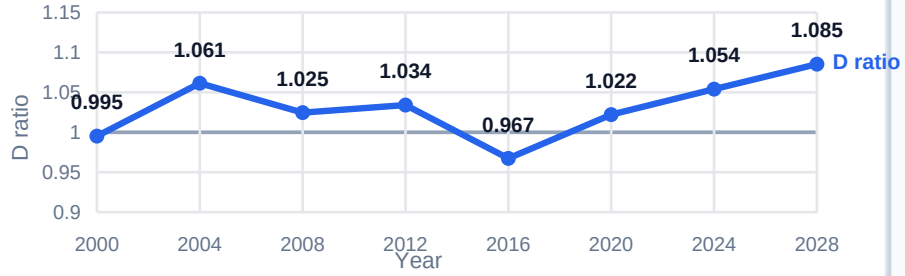
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
1.9	5.9	3.1	3.8	-0.5	2.67	5.71

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

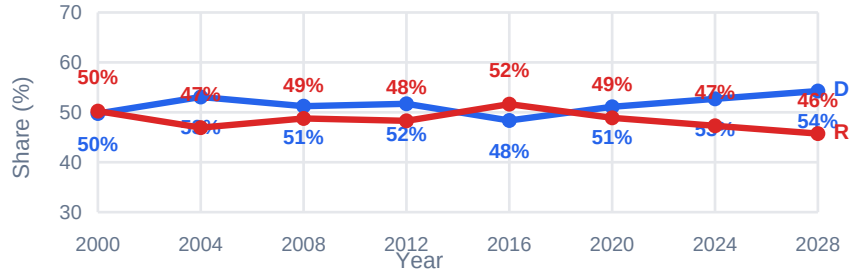
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9952	1.0614	1.0246	1.0341	0.9673	1.0221	1.0540	1.0853



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	50%	53%	51%	52%	48%	51%	53%	54%
R	50%	47%	49%	48%	52%	49%	47%	46%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

MO

Missouri

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -16.94 D ratio 2024: 0.829 50–50 (2028): 42D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

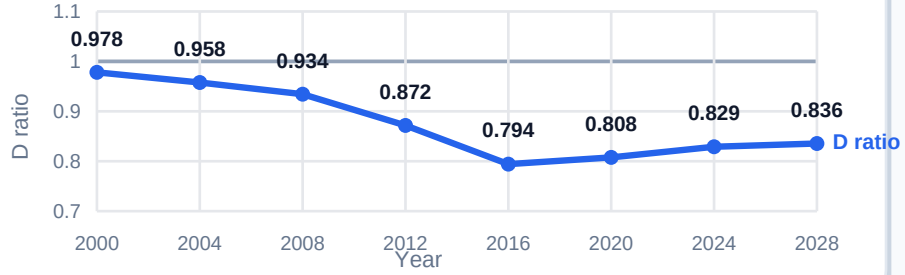
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-3.8	-4.8	-7.3	-13.3	-20.7	-19.84	-16.94

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

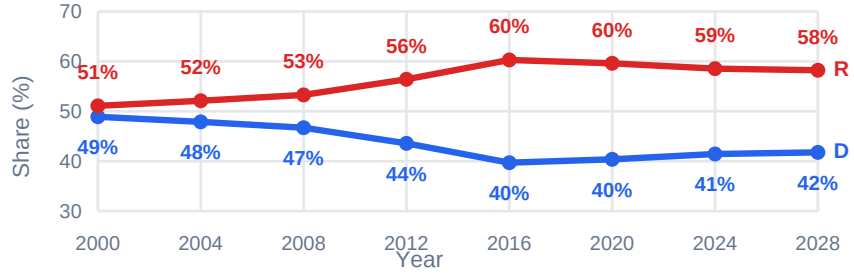
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9781	0.9577	0.9343	0.8717	0.7942	0.8077	0.8290	0.8355



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	49%	48%	47%	44%	40%	40%	41%	42%
R	51%	52%	53%	56%	60%	60%	59%	58%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

MS

Mississippi

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -21.42 D ratio 2024: 0.786 50–50 (2028): 38D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

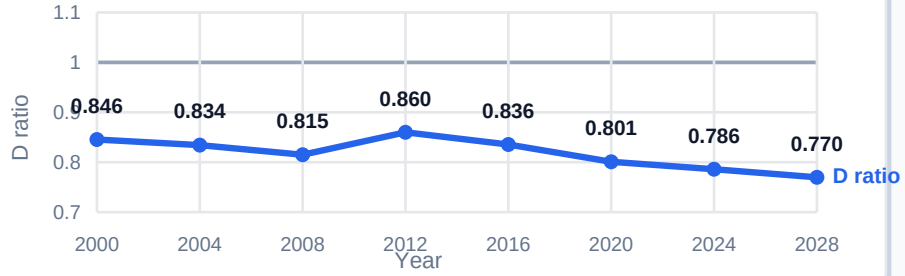
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-17.4	-17.3	-20.4	-15.4	-19.8	-20.99	-21.42

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

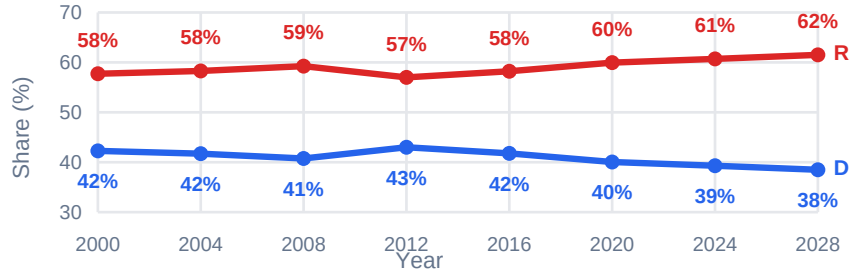
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.8455	0.8343	0.8150	0.8600	0.8355	0.8009	0.7860	0.7698



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	42%	42%	41%	43%	42%	40%	39%	38%
R	58%	58%	59%	57%	58%	60%	61%	62%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

MT

Montana

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -18.46 D ratio 2024: 0.796 50–50 (2028): 40D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

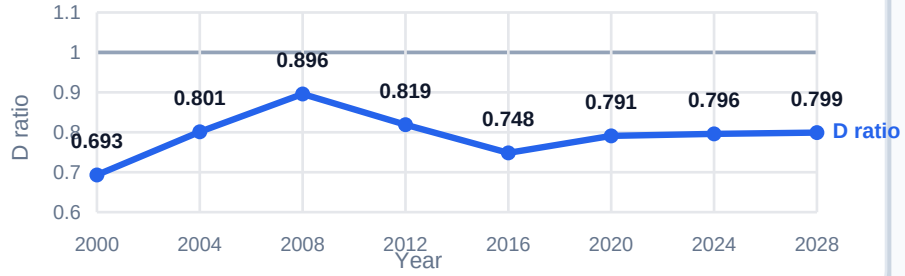
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-25.5	-18.1	-9.4	-17.6	-22.6	-20.82	-18.46

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

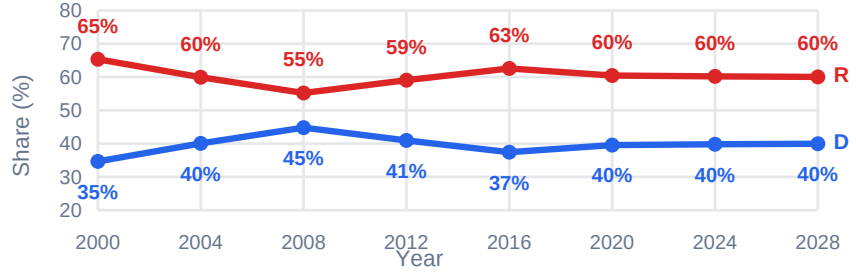
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.6931	0.8012	0.8959	0.8190	0.7484	0.7910	0.7960	0.7992



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	35%	40%	45%	41%	37%	40%	40%	40%
R	65%	60%	55%	59%	63%	60%	60%	60%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

NC

North Carolina

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -1.74 **D ratio 2024: 0.986** **50–50 (2028): 49D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

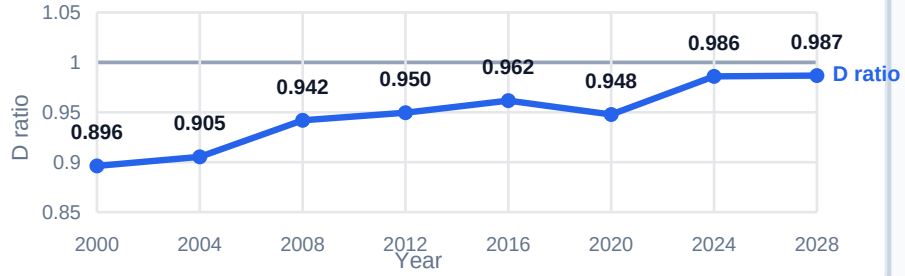
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-13.3	-10	-6.9	-5.9	-5.6	-5.79	-1.74

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

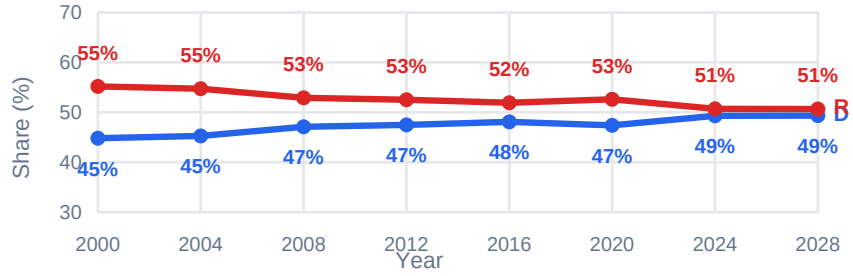
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.8963	0.9054	0.9420	0.9496	0.9617	0.9478	0.9860	0.9868



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	45%	45%	47%	47%	48%	47%	49%	49%
R	55%	55%	53%	53%	52%	53%	51%	51%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

ND

North Dakota

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -34.98 D ratio 2024: 0.631 50–50 (2028): 32D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

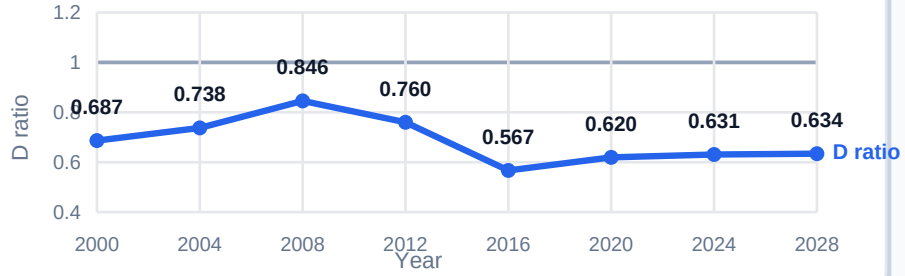
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-28.1	-25	-15.9	-23.5	-37.8	-37.8	-34.98

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

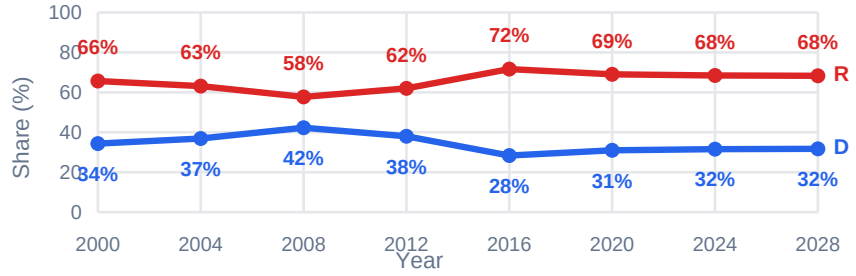
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.6867	0.7375	0.8457	0.7600	0.5671	0.6195	0.6310	0.6342



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	34%	37%	42%	38%	28%	31%	32%	32%
R	66%	63%	58%	62%	72%	69%	68%	68%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

NE

Nebraska

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -19.1 **D ratio 2024: 0.804** **50–50 (2028): 42D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

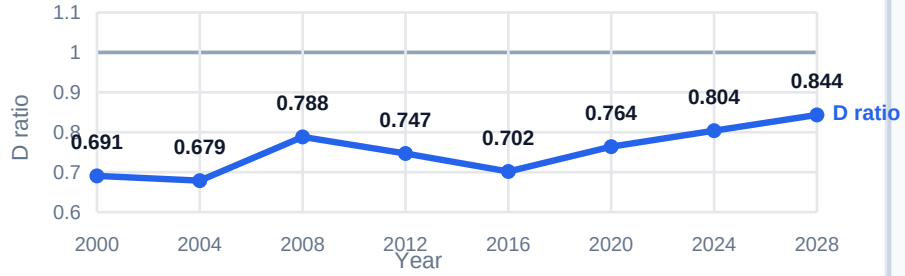
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-29.4	-30.8	-22.1	-25.7	-27	-23.6	-19.1

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

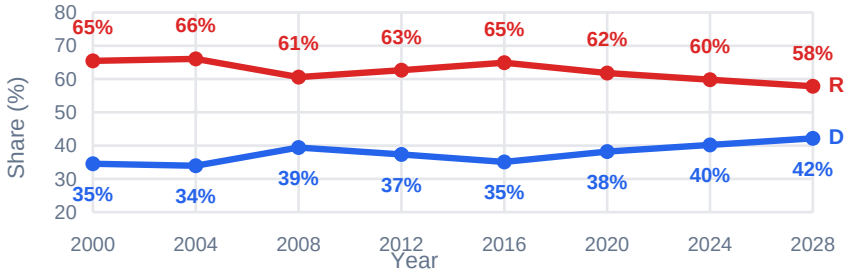
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.6908	0.6789	0.7884	0.7469	0.7018	0.7640	0.8040	0.8435



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	35%	34%	39%	37%	35%	38%	40%	42%
R	65%	66%	61%	63%	65%	62%	60%	58%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

NH

New Hampshire

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 4.25 **D ratio 2024: 1.048** **50–50 (2028): 54D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

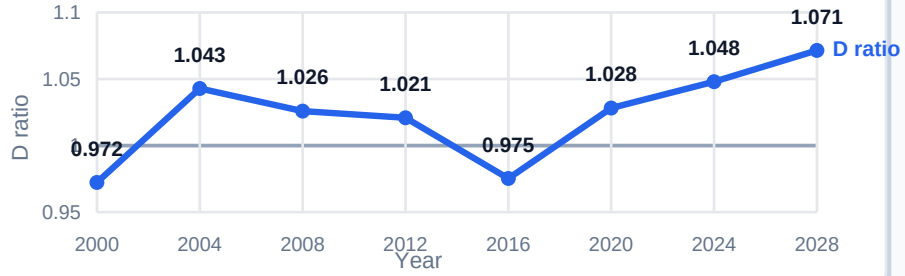
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-1.8	3.7	2.5	1.6	-1.7	2.9	4.25

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

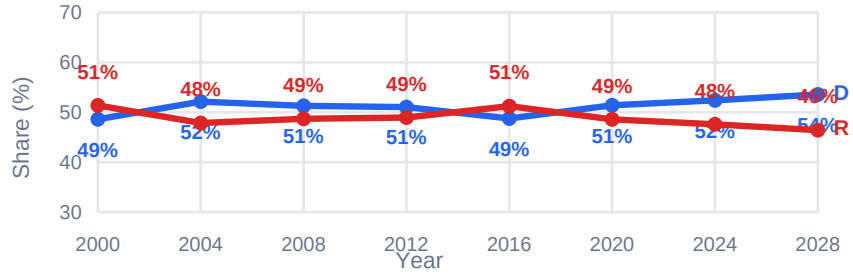
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9723	1.0429	1.0259	1.0209	0.9753	1.0282	1.0480	1.0715



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	49%	52%	51%	51%	49%	51%	52%	54%
R	51%	48%	49%	49%	51%	49%	48%	46%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

NJ

New Jersey

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 7.38 **D ratio 2024: 1.076** **50–50 (2028): 52D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

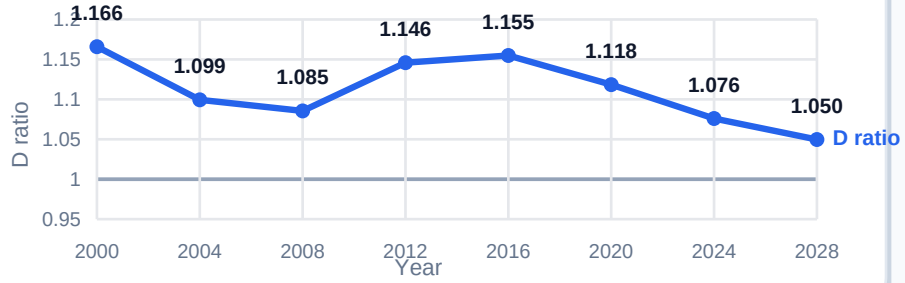
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
15.3	9.1	8.4	13.8	12.1	11.48	7.38

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

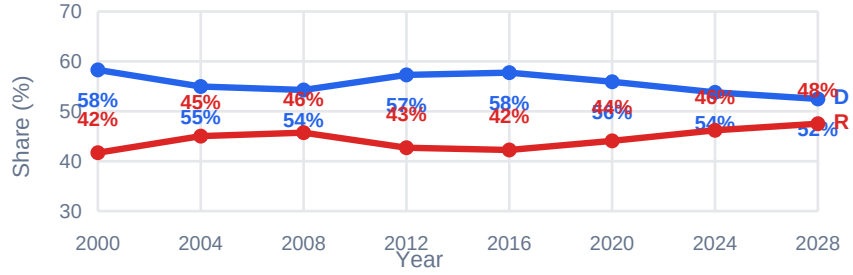
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.1659	1.0994	1.0855	1.1459	1.1549	1.1184	1.0760	1.0497



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	58%	55%	54%	57%	58%	56%	54%	52%
R	42%	45%	46%	43%	42%	44%	46%	48%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

NM

New Mexico

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 7.47 **D ratio 2024: 1.073** **50–50 (2028): 55D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

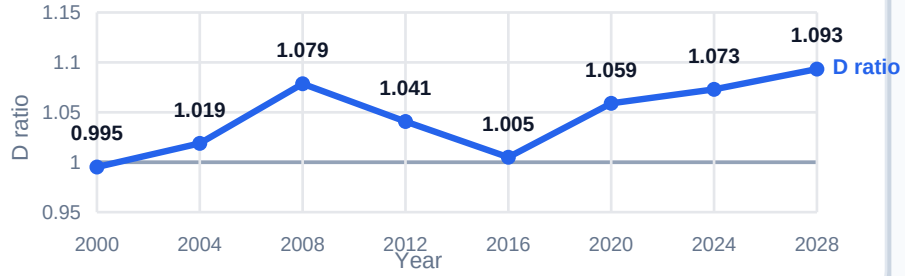
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-0.4	1.6	7.9	6.3	6.3	6.34	7.47

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

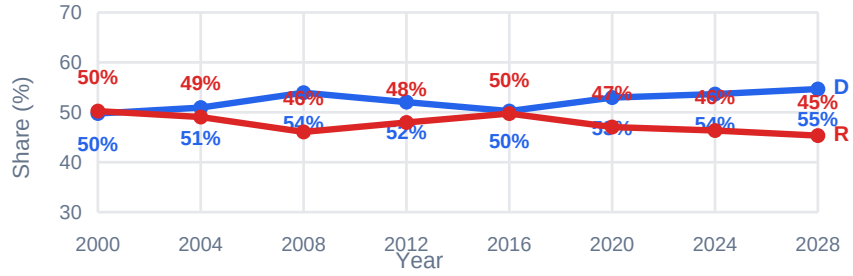
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9952	1.0189	1.0786	1.0408	1.0050	1.0590	1.0730	1.0933



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	50%	51%	54%	52%	50%	53%	54%	55%
R	50%	49%	46%	48%	50%	47%	46%	45%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

NV

Nevada

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -1.63 **D ratio 2024: 0.983** **50–50 (2028): 49D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

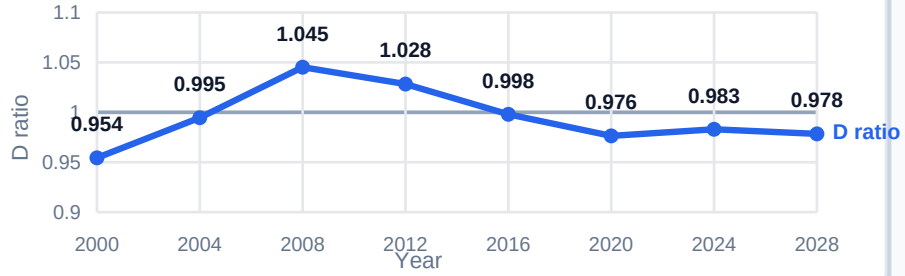
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-4	-0.2	5.2	2.8	0.4	-2.06	-1.63

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

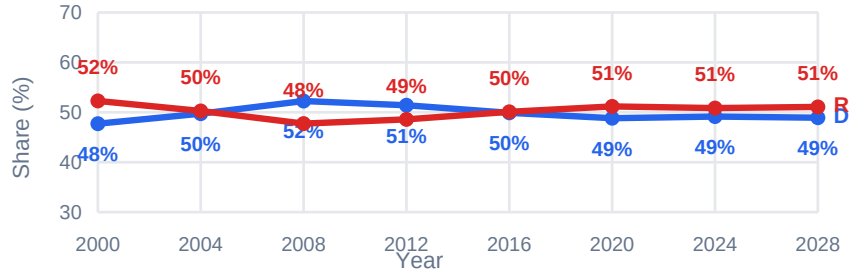
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9544	0.9946	1.0452	1.0283	0.9980	0.9764	0.9830	0.9784



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	48%	50%	52%	51%	50%	49%	49%	49%
R	52%	50%	48%	49%	50%	51%	51%	51%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

NY

New York

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 14.07 D ratio 2024: 1.157 50–50 (2028): 58D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

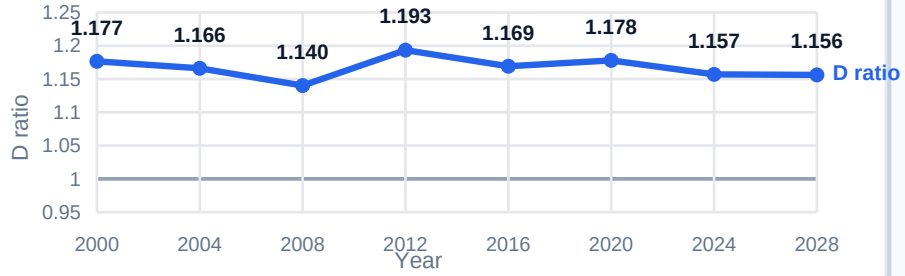
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
24.5	20.7	19.5	24.3	20.3	18.66	14.07

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

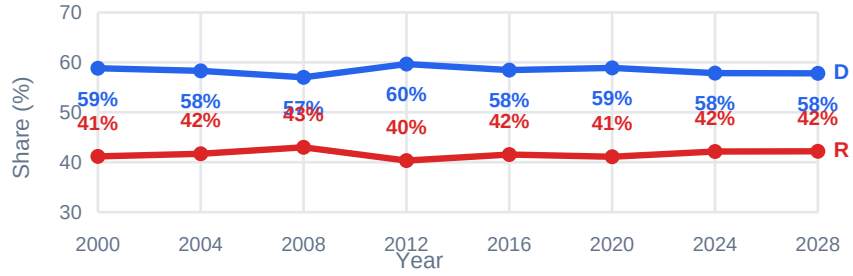
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.1766	1.1661	1.1402	1.1934	1.1692	1.1780	1.1570	1.1562



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	59%	58%	57%	60%	58%	59%	58%	58%
R	41%	42%	43%	40%	42%	41%	42%	42%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

OH

Ohio

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -9.74 **D ratio 2024: 0.909** **50–50 (2028): 45D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

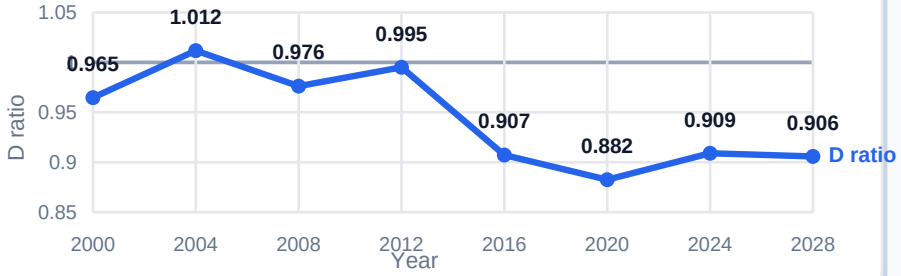
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-4.1	0.3	-2.6	-0.9	-10.1	-12.48	-9.74

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

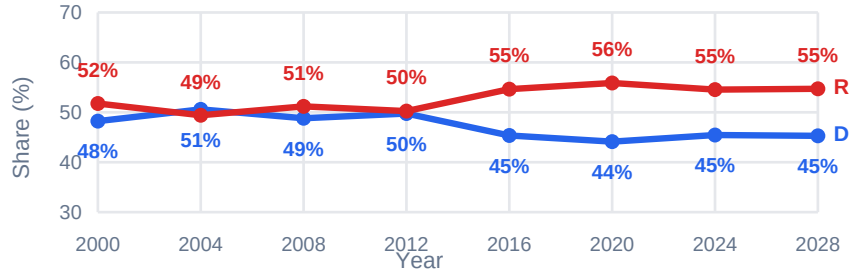
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9647	1.0118	0.9762	0.9951	0.9072	0.8825	0.9090	0.9058



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	48%	51%	49%	50%	45%	44%	45%	45%
R	52%	49%	51%	50%	55%	56%	55%	55%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

OK

Oklahoma

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -32.79 D ratio 2024: 0.660 50–50 (2028): 34D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

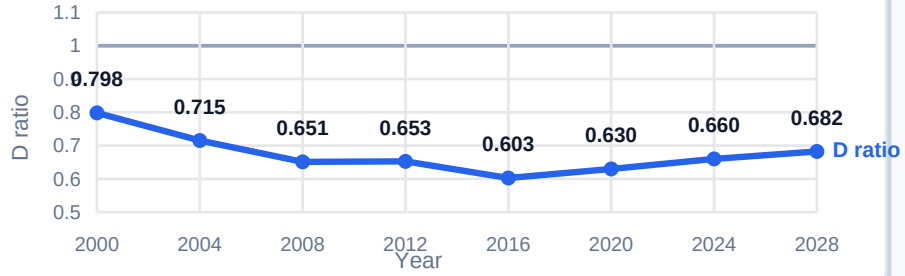
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-22.4	-28.8	-38.4	-37.5	-38.4	-37.53	-32.79

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

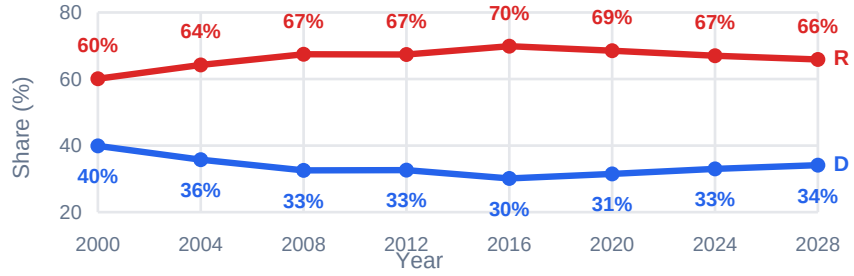
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.7983	0.7153	0.6511	0.6526	0.6026	0.6298	0.6600	0.6824



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	40%	36%	33%	33%	30%	31%	33%	34%
R	60%	64%	67%	67%	70%	69%	67%	66%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

OR

Oregon

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 15.77 D ratio 2024: 1.144 50–50 (2028): 59D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

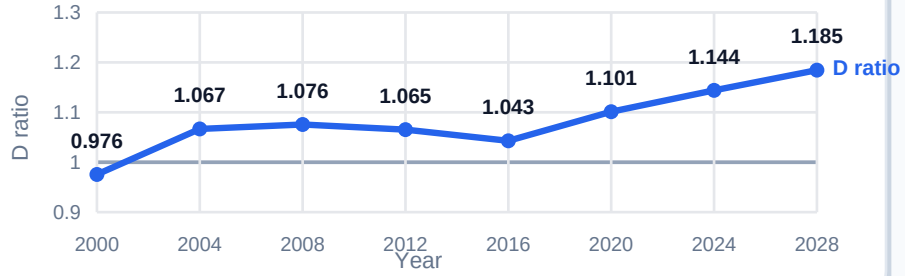
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
0	6.5	9.1	8.2	9	11.63	15.77

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

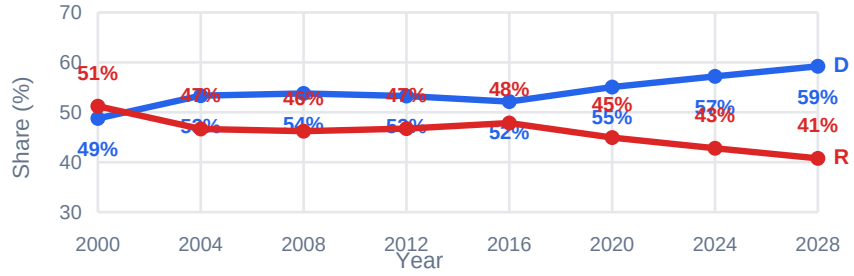
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9755	1.0667	1.0756	1.0653	1.0429	1.1012	1.1440	1.1845



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	49%	53%	54%	53%	52%	55%	57%	59%
R	51%	47%	46%	47%	48%	45%	43%	41%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

PA

Pennsylvania

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -0.24 **D ratio 2024: 1.007** **50–50 (2028): 50D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

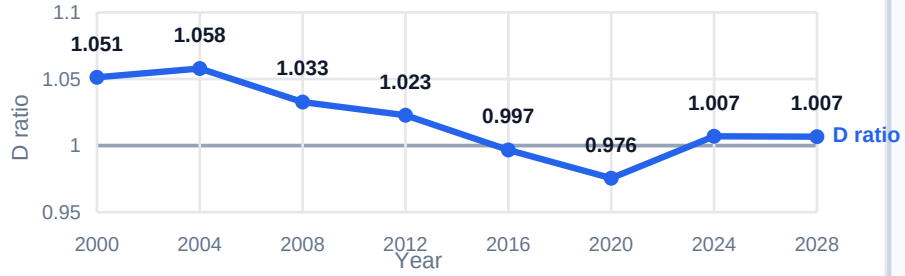
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
3.7	4.9	3.1	1.5	-2.7	-3.28	-0.24

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

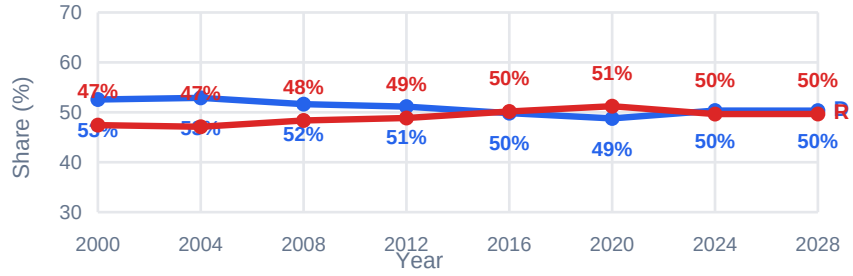
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.0513	1.0579	1.0327	1.0228	0.9967	0.9755	1.0070	1.0067



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	53%	53%	52%	51%	50%	49%	50%	50%
R	47%	47%	48%	49%	50%	51%	50%	50%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

RI

Rhode Island

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 15.25 D ratio 2024: 1.149 50–50 (2028): 58D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

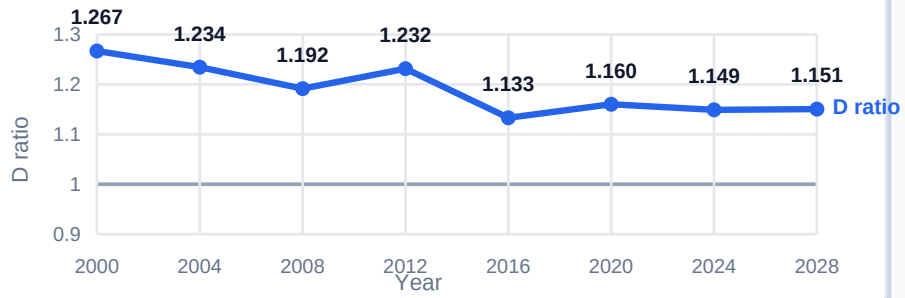
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
28.6	23.1	20.7	23.6	13.5	16.33	15.25

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

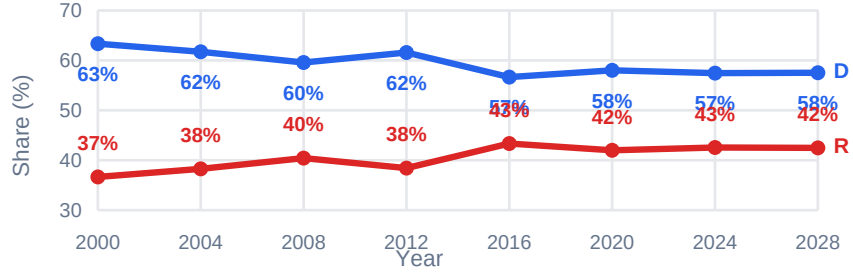
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.2669	1.2345	1.1915	1.2315	1.1331	1.1602	1.1490	1.1505



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	63%	62%	60%	62%	57%	58%	57%	58%
R	37%	38%	40%	38%	43%	42%	43%	42%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

SC

South Carolina

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -16.4 **D ratio 2024: 0.835** **50–50 (2028): 42D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

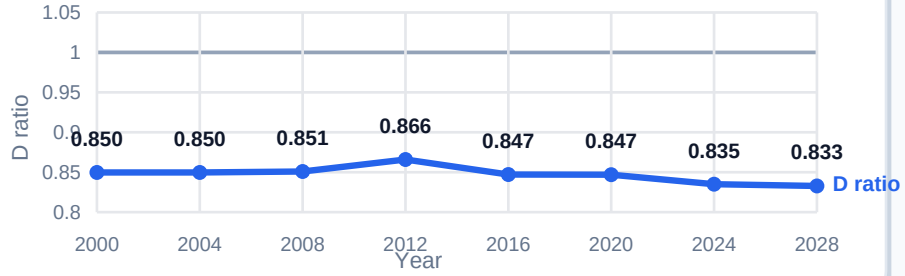
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-16.4	-14.7	-16.2	-14.4	-16.2	-16.13	-16.4

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

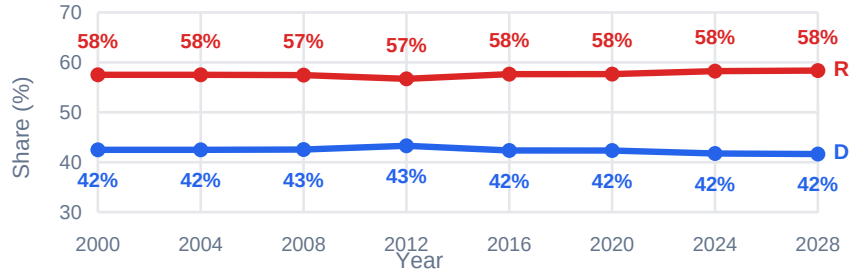
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.8497	0.8497	0.8509	0.8659	0.8471	0.8469	0.8350	0.8328



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	42%	42%	43%	43%	42%	42%	42%	42%
R	58%	58%	57%	57%	58%	58%	58%	58%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

SD

South Dakota

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -27.72 D ratio 2024: 0.709 50–50 (2028): 36D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

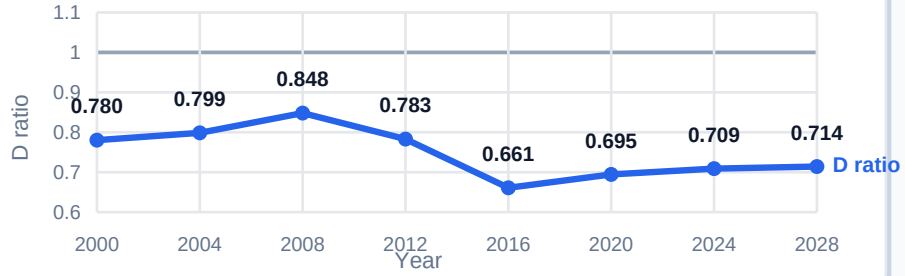
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-23.2	-19.1	-15.7	-21.9	-31.8	-30.61	-27.72

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

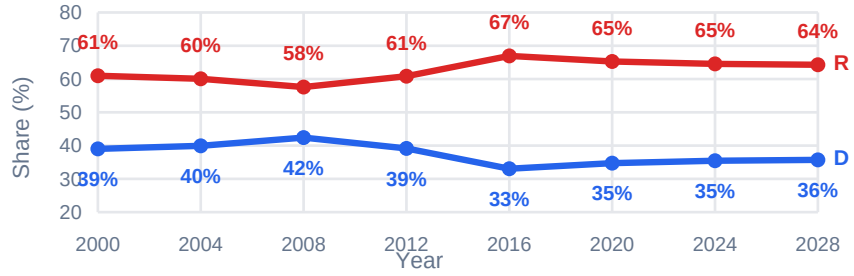
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.7803	0.7986	0.8481	0.7830	0.6610	0.6945	0.7090	0.7142



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	39%	40%	42%	39%	33%	35%	35%	36%
R	61%	60%	58%	61%	67%	65%	65%	64%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

TN

Tennessee

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -28.25 D ratio 2024: 0.713 50–50 (2028): 36D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

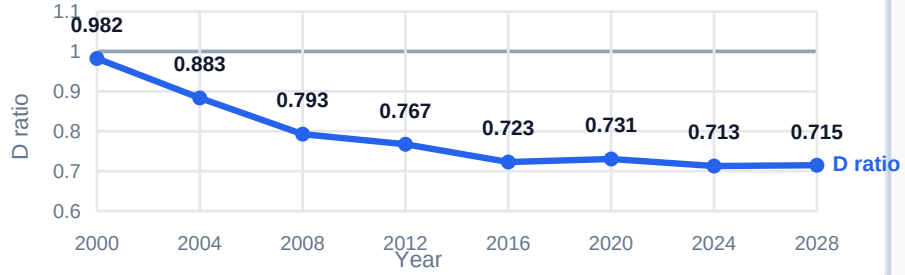
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-4.3	-11.9	-22.3	-24.3	-28	-27.66	-28.25

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

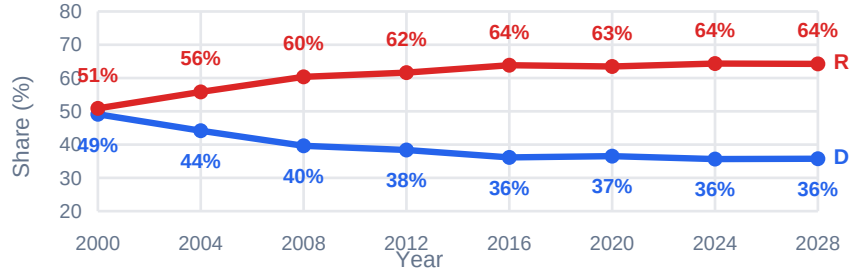
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9823	0.8834	0.7928	0.7675	0.7230	0.7306	0.7130	0.7150



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	49%	44%	40%	38%	36%	37%	36%	36%
R	51%	56%	60%	62%	64%	63%	64%	64%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

TX

Texas

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -12.21 D ratio 2024: 0.879 50–50 (2028): 44D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

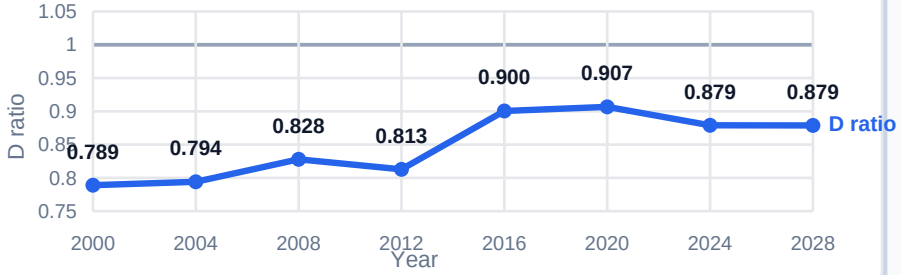
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-21.8	-20.5	-19	-19.7	-11	-10.03	-12.21

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

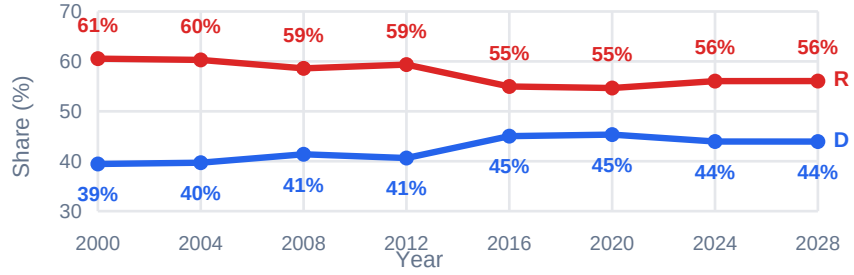
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.7890	0.7941	0.8279	0.8128	0.9005	0.9067	0.8790	0.8788



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	39%	40%	41%	41%	45%	45%	44%	44%
R	61%	60%	59%	59%	55%	55%	56%	56%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

Utah

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -20.12 D ratio 2024: 0.782 50–50 (2028): 46D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

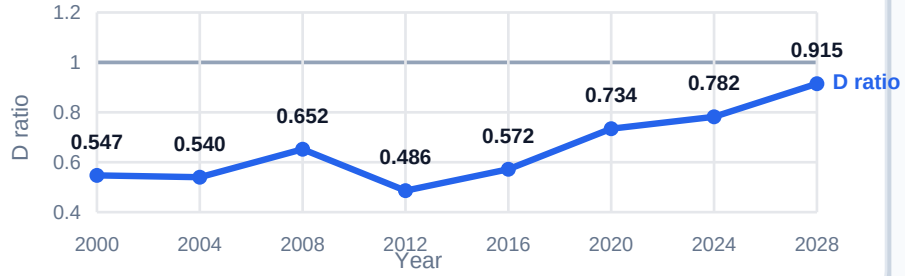
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-41	-43.1	-35.4	-52	-20	-24.93	-20.12

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

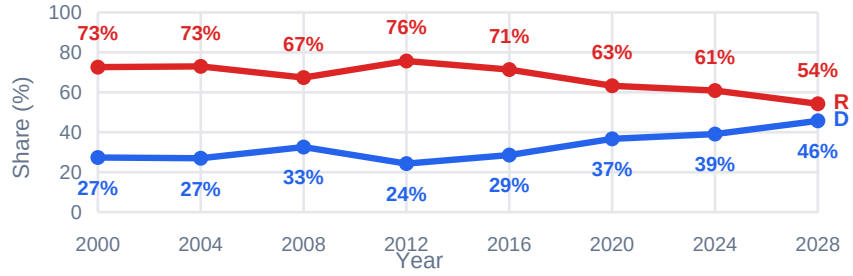
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.5473	0.5400	0.6521	0.4861	0.5719	0.7343	0.7820	0.9146



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	27%	27%	33%	24%	29%	37%	39%	46%
R	73%	73%	67%	76%	71%	63%	61%	54%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

VA

Virginia

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 7.25 **D ratio 2024: 1.073** **50–50 (2028): 54D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

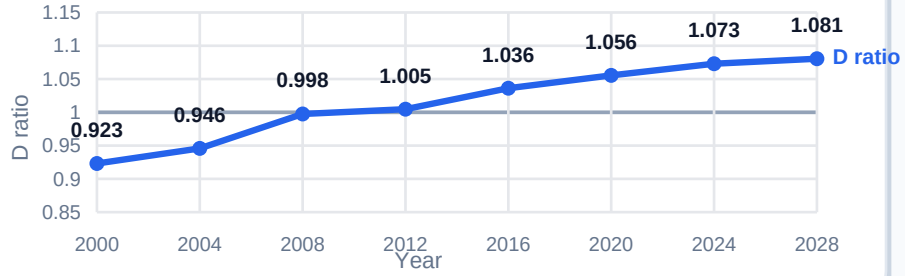
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-8.6	-5.8	-0.9	0	3.4	5.66	7.25

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

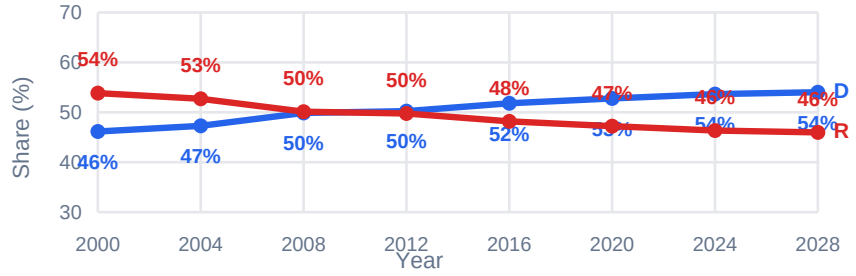
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9231	0.9458	0.9975	1.0047	1.0362	1.0555	1.0730	1.0805



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	46%	47%	50%	50%	52%	53%	54%	54%
R	54%	53%	50%	50%	48%	47%	46%	46%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

VT

Vermont

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 32.98 D ratio 2024: 1.321 50–50 (2028): 69D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

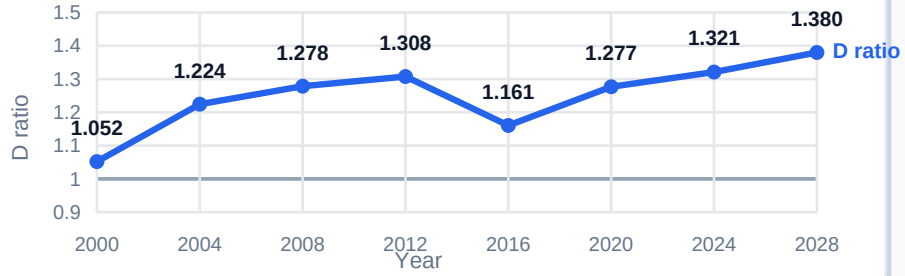
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
9.4	22.5	29.9	31.7	24.4	30.97	32.98

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

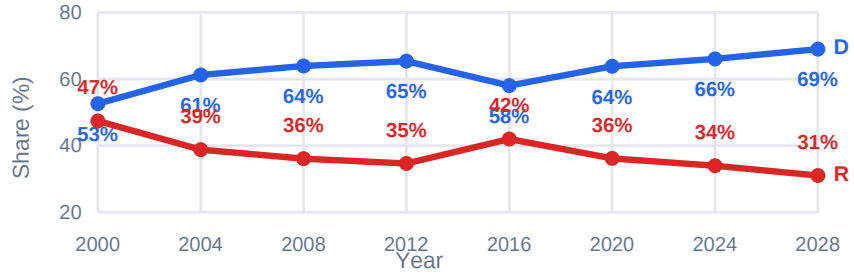
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.0519	1.2244	1.2785	1.3075	1.1605	1.2768	1.3210	1.3798



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	53%	61%	64%	65%	58%	64%	66%	69%
R	47%	39%	36%	35%	42%	36%	34%	31%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

WA

Washington

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 19.69 D ratio 2024: 1.184 50–50 (2028): 61D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

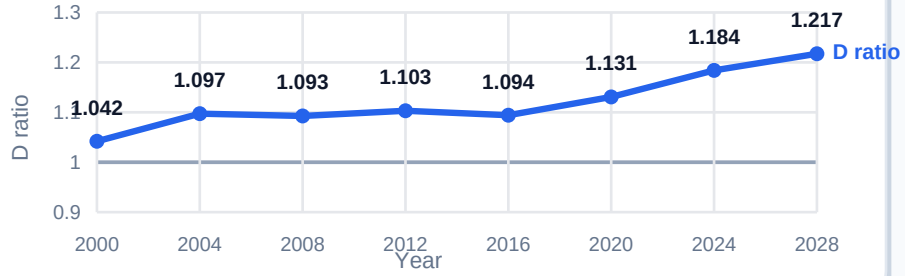
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
5.1	9.6	10	11	14.2	14.75	19.69

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

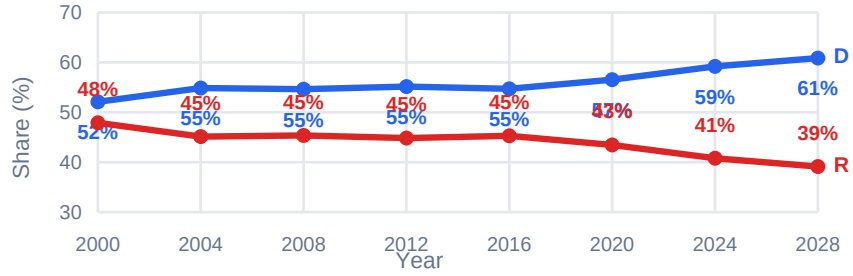
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	1.0420	1.0973	1.0927	1.1031	1.0942	1.1308	1.1840	1.2173



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	52%	55%	55%	55%	55%	57%	59%	61%
R	48%	45%	45%	45%	45%	43%	41%	39%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

WI

Wisconsin

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: 0.61 **D ratio 2024: 1.009** **50–50 (2028): 50D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

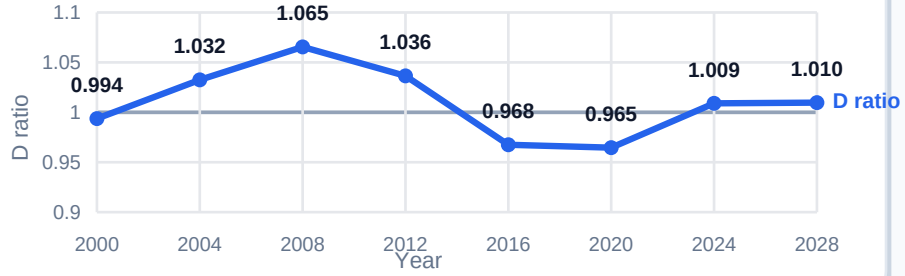
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-0.3	2.8	6.7	3	-2.7	-3.82	0.61

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

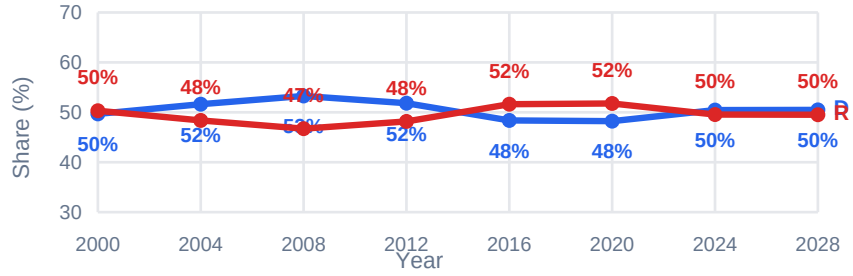
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9937	1.0325	1.0655	1.0365	0.9675	0.9646	1.0090	1.0097



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	50%	52%	53%	52%	48%	48%	50%	50%
R	50%	48%	47%	48%	52%	52%	50%	50%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

WV

West Virginia

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -40.4 **D ratio 2024: 0.582** **50–50 (2028): 29D**

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

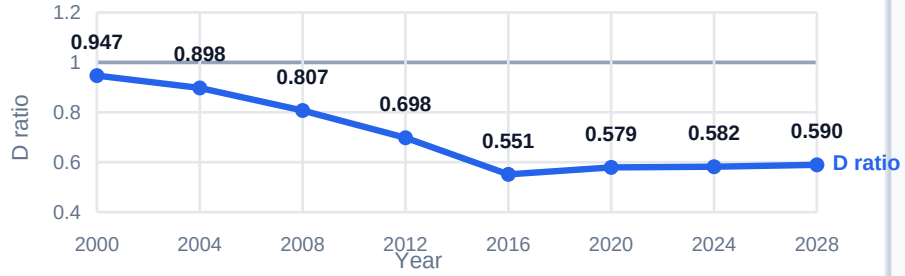
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-6.8	-10.5	-20.3	-30.7	-44.1	-43.38	-40.4

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

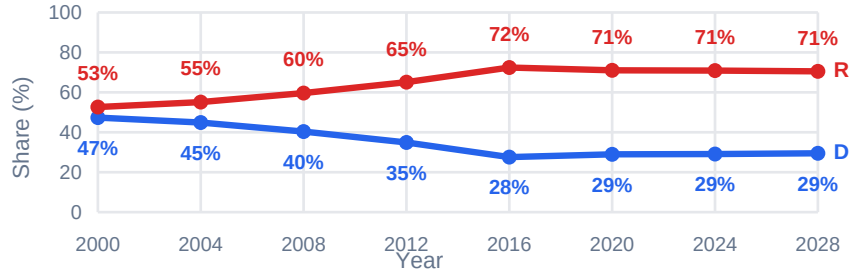
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.9471	0.8976	0.8072	0.6980	0.5514	0.5793	0.5820	0.5896



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	47%	45%	40%	35%	28%	29%	29%	29%
R	53%	55%	60%	65%	72%	71%	71%	71%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.

WY

Wyoming

Presidential elections 2000–2024 • Projection: 2028 ratio

Lean 2024: -44.29 D ratio 2024: 0.535 50–50 (2028): 28D

Relative partisan lean vs national

Lean = (State D–R) – (National D–R), in percentage points

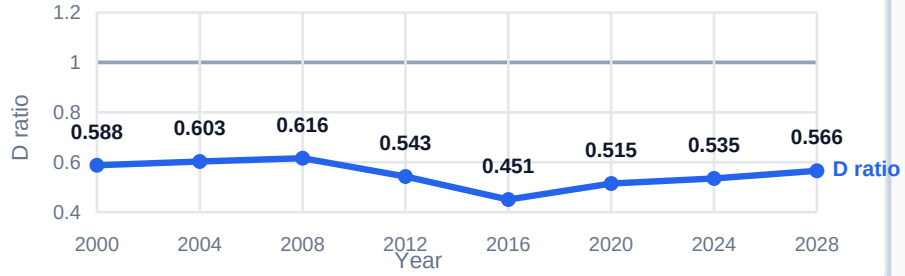
Lean by year

2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024
-40.6	-37.4	-39.2	-44.7	-48.3	-47.84	-44.29

State-to-national Democratic ratio

Ratio = State D% / National D%

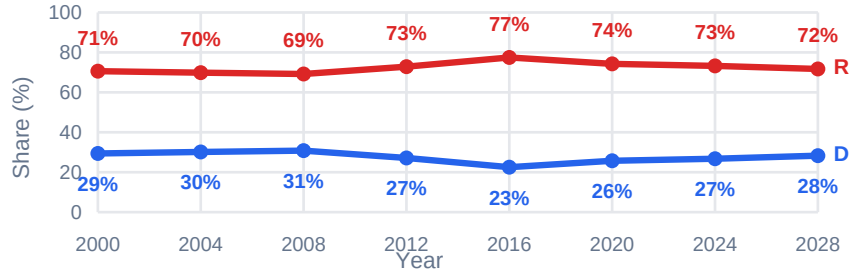
	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D ratio	0.5879	0.6029	0.6162	0.5428	0.4505	0.5147	0.5350	0.5657



Normalized result if national vote = 50–50

D = 50×ratio, R = 100–D (implied)

	2000	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020	2024	2028
D	29%	30%	31%	27%	23%	26%	27%	28%
R	71%	70%	69%	73%	77%	74%	73%	72%



Note: Ratio-based projection is illustrative, not a forecast. Generated from provided inputs.