壹、程式解釋

設計方向:

此作業繼承作業五的內容增加了操作hash的相關操作,將原本的key-value 中value union 結構內新增一個 HASH_TABLE 的結構,裡面包含了 HASH_NODE 結構的陣列,陣列大小預設是 10、load factor 為 0.7,如果 node 數量超過 table 的 70% 就會重新建一個長度為原本兩倍的 HASH_NODE 陣列。作業六中將會利用此HASH_TABLE 結構來實現 redis 的 HSET、HGET、HDEL功能,另外此作業會額外引入 ev.h 函式庫,來實現redis的自動 expire 功能和將原本的程式改成事件觸發導向的程式。同於作業五,會將上述相關的函數都打包在一個nosql.c 檔中,並作為函式庫提供main.c 使用。在main.c 中模仿實際操作redis-cli 的個個指令方式設計。

nosql.c 新增程式碼解釋:

第 52~72 行:

此函數在給定資料庫下中搜尋 key 如果不存在就會輸出錯誤;如果存在會先將 timeout 事件停止在重新初始化 timeout 事件, 最後重啟 timeout 事件, 並回傳 0 代表程式執行成功。

第 21~50 行:

此函數為 timeout 事件觸發會呼叫的 callback 函數, 會去一一比對每個 node 的 timer 物件是否和觸發的 timer 物件地址一樣, 如果一樣就代表該 node 的 timer 觸發, 也就是 timeout 了, 之後先釋放記憶體空間和將該 node 的前一個 node 的 next 指位器指向該 node 的下一個 node, 最後就釋放該 node 的空間。

main.c 新增程式碼解釋:

第 17 行:

宣告一個 io 事件監聽。

第 23 行:

初始化 io 事件監聽。

第 24 行:

啟動 io 事件監聽。

第 26 行:

以默認模式啟動 io 事件監聽循環。

第 29~579 行:

將原本 while 迴圈重複執行的判斷移到此 callback 函數中, 此函數在 io 事件觸發後會被呼叫。

第 581~583 行:

回傳 my redis 資料庫的地址。

貳、完整程式碼(新增的部分)

nosql.c:

#define TYPE_NONE 5 #define LOAD FACTOR 0.7

```
#define INITIAL EXPIRE TIME 600
extern db** get db();
void delete expired cb(EV P ev timer *w, int revents) {
   db** nosqldb = get db();
   db* tmp node = *nosqldb;
   db* pre node = NULL;
   while(tmp node->next != NULL) { //search every node to find
       if(&(tmp node->timeout) != w) { //search next node
!!!!len不一樣比較
           pre node = tmp node;
           tmp_node = tmp node->next;
            if(pre node){
                pre node->next = tmp node->next;
                *nosqldb = (*nosqldb)->next;
                *nosqldb = init(*nosqldb);
            free(tmp node->key);
            tmp node->key = NULL;
            free(tmp_node);
            tmp node = NULL;
int set timeout(db* nosqldb, char* key, int time s){
   db * tmp node = nosqldb;
   int find key = 0;
   while(tmp node->next != NULL) { //search every node to find
```

```
if(strcmp(tmp node->key, key)) { //search next node
!!!!len不一樣比較
           tmp_node = tmp_node->next;
           ev timer stop(loop, &tmp node->timeout);
           ev timer init(&tmp node->timeout, delete expired cb,
           ev_timer_start (loop, &tmp_node->timeout);
   if(!find key){
       printf("key not found in timeout\n");
       return 1;
int hash(char* key, int hash table size){
   while(c=*key++){
       sum+=c;
void free hashed table(HASH NODE ** table){
       HASH NODE* pre node;
       while(hash node) {
           pre node = hash node;
           free (pre node->field);
           free(pre node->value);
           free (pre node);
   printf("table NULL? %d\n", table==NULL);
```

```
void init hash node(HASH NODE* hash node, char* field, char*
value){
    hash node->field = (char*)
malloc(sizeof(char)*(strlen(field)+1));
    hash node->value = (char*)
malloc(sizeof(char)*(strlen(value)+1));
    strcpy(hash node->field, field);
   strcpy(hash node->value, value);
    hash node->next = NULL;
void resize hash table(HASH TABLE* hash table){
sizeof(HASH NODE*));
    for(int i=0;i<hash table->table size;i++){ //把舊table的資料搬運
到新table
        HASH NODE* tmp hash node = hash table->table[i];
        while(tmp hash node) {
            HASH NODE* appended hash node;
            while(appended hash node) {
                appended hash node = appended hash node->next;
            appended hash node = (HASH NODE*)
malloc(sizeof(HASH NODE));
            init hash node (appended hash node,
tmp hash node->field, tmp hash node->value);
            new table[hash(tmp hash node->field,new size)] =
appended_hash_node;
            tmp hash node = tmp hash node->next;
    free hashed table(hash table->table);
   free(hash table->table);
int hash del(db* nosqldb, char* hash table name, char* field){
   db *tmp node = nosqldb;
    HASH TABLE* tmp hash table;
```

```
int found table = 0;
   while(tmp node->next != NULL) {
        //判斷hash table有沒有存在
       if(!strcmp(tmp node->key, hash table name)){
            if(tmp node->value type != TYPE HASH TABLE){
            found table = 1;
            tmp hash table = tmp node->value.hash table;
       tmp_node = tmp node->next;
   HASH NODE* hash node = tmp hash table->table[hash(field,
tmp hash table->table size)];
   HASH NODE* pre hash node = NULL;
        if(!strcmp(hash node->field, field)){
            if(pre hash node){
                pre hash node->next = hash node->next;
                tmp hash table->table[hash(field,
tmp hash table->table size)] = hash node->next;
            free (hash node->field);
            free(hash node->value);
            return 1;
       pre hash node = hash node;
char* hash get(db* nosqldb, char* hash table name /*node的key*/,
char* field) {
   db *tmp node = nosqldb;
   HASH TABLE* tmp hash table;
```

```
int found table = 0;
   while(tmp node->next != NULL) {
       //判斷hash table有沒有存在
       if(!strcmp(tmp node->key, hash table name)){
           if(tmp node->value type != TYPE HASH TABLE){
               printf("type error\n");
           found table = 1;
           tmp_hash_table = tmp_node->value.hash_table;
       tmp node = tmp node->next;
   if(!found table){
       printf("NULL\n");
   HASH NODE* hash node = tmp hash table->table[hash(field,
tmp hash table->table size)];
   while(hash node) {
       if(!strcmp(hash node->field, field)){
       hash node = hash node->next;
   printf("NULL\n");
int hash_set(db* nosqldb, char* hash_table_name /*node的key*/,
char* field, char* value) {
   db *tmp node = nosqldb;
   while(tmp node->next != NULL) {
       //判斷hash table有沒有存在
       if(!strcmp(tmp node->key, hash table name)){
           if(tmp node->value type != TYPE HASH TABLE){
               return -1; //type error
           found table = 1;
           tmp hash table = tmp node->value.hash table;
```

```
tmp node = tmp node->next;
    if(found table) { //找到table, 要找有沒有該feild
        int key idx = hash(field, tmp hash table->table size);
        HASH NODE* tmp hash node =
tmp hash table->table[key idx];
        HASH NODE* pre hash node = NULL;
        while(tmp_hash_node) {
            if(!strcmp(tmp_hash_node->field, field)){
                tmp hash node->value = (char*)
realloc(tmp hash node->value, (strlen(value)+1)*sizeof(char));
                strcpy(tmp_hash_node->value, value);
            pre hash node = tmp hash node;
            tmp hash node->next;
        if(!pre hash node) { //hash table該index為空
            tmp hash table->table[key idx] = (HASH NODE*)
malloc(sizeof(HASH NODE));
            init hash node(tmp hash table->table[key idx], field,
value);
            tmp hash table->num node++;
            // 判斷load factor
if((float)tmp hash table->num node/tmp hash table->table size >
                printf("%f\n",
(float) tmp_hash_table->num_node/tmp_hash_table->table_size);
                resize hash table(tmp hash table);
            return 1; //創新field
            pre hash node->next = (HASH NODE*)
malloc(sizeof(HASH NODE));
            init hash node(pre hash node->next, field, value);
            return 1; //創新field
    // <mark>沒找到</mark>hash table
```

```
malloc(sizeof(char)*(strlen(hash table name)+1));
    strcpy(tmp_node->key, hash_table_name);
    tmp node->value type = TYPE HASH TABLE;
    tmp node->value.hash table = (HASH TABLE*)
malloc(sizeof(HASH TABLE));
    tmp node->value.hash table->table size =
    tmp node->value.hash table->num node = 1;
calloc(INIT HASH TABLE SIZE, sizeof(HASH NODE*));
INIT HASH TABLE SIZE*sizeof(HASH NODE*)); //把hash table的值預設為
    HASH NODE* hash node = (HASH NODE*)
malloc(sizeof(HASH NODE));
    init hash node(hash node, field, value);
    tmp node->value.hash table->table[hash(field,
INIT HASH TABLE SIZE)] = hash node;
    tmp node->next = init(tmp node->next);
    set timeout(nosqldb, hash table name, INITIAL EXPIRE TIME);
    return 1;
```

main.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ev.h>
#include "nosql.h"

#define MAX_KEY_LEN 15
#define MAX_VALUE_LEN 30
#define LINE_LEN 150
#define TRUE 1
#define COMMAND_LEN 16

void run_redis_cb();
db** get_db();
db * my_redis;
// struct ev_loop *loop;
ev_io stdin_watcher;
```

```
int main(){
   my_redis = init(my_redis);
   loop = EV DEFAULT;
   ev io init(&stdin watcher, run redis cb, 0, EV READ);
   ev io start(loop, &stdin watcher);
   ev run(loop, 0);
   char cmd[COMMAND LEN+1];
   char key[MAX KEY LEN+1];
   char hash table key[MAX KEY LEN+1];
   char value[MAX VALUE LEN+1];
   char line[LINE LEN+2]; //多一個'\n'字元
   scanf("%16s", cmd);
       if(!strcmp(cmd, "SET") || !strcmp(cmd, "set")){
           scanf("%15s %30s", key, value);
           add or update data(my redis, key, value);
       else if(!strcmp(cmd, "HSET") || !strcmp(cmd, "hset")){
            scanf("%15s %15s %30s", hash_table_key, key, value);
           int result = hash set(my redis, hash table key, key,
value);
           if(result == -1){
               printf("type error\n");
               printf("%d\n", result);
       else if(!strcmp(cmd, "HGET") || !strcmp(cmd, "hget")){
           scanf("%15s %15s", hash table key, key);
```

```
char* result = hash_get(my_redis, hash_table_key,
key);
            if(result){
               printf("%s\n", result);
       else if(!strcmp(cmd, "HDEL") || !strcmp(cmd, "hdel")){
            scanf("%15s %15s", hash_table_key, key);
            int result = hash del(my redis, hash table key, key);
           if(result==-1){
               printf("type error\n");
               printf("%d\n", result);
       else if(!strcmp(cmd, "EXPIRE") || !strcmp(cmd,
           scanf("%15s %d", key, &time s);
           int result = set timeout(my redis, key, time s);
           if(!result){
               printf("0\n");
       else if(!strcmp(cmd, "EXIT") || !strcmp(cmd, "exit")){
           printf("command not found\n");
db** get db(){
   return &my redis;
```