

Appendix for What Type of Political Dissidents Escape Authoritarian Regimes Tables

TABLE A1

**LINEAR PROBABILITY REGRESSION OF CHINA BARRING EXIT ON DEMOCRATIZATION
ADVOCACY AND COVARIATES, CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY WITH ONLY, 1979-2018**

Variables	Model 1		Model 2	
	coef (SE)	95% CI	coef (SE)	95% CI
advocated democratization	0.25 (0.12)**	(0.11, 0.36)	-0.31 (0.08)	(-0.47, - 0.16)
male			-0.23* (0.1)	(-0.43, - 0.04)
ethnic minority			0.25* (0.11)	(0.04, 0.46)
foreign intervention			0.01 (0.1)	(-0.18, 0.19)
foreign award			-0.05 (0.08)	(-0.21, 0.12)
age at bar			0.002 (.003)	(-0.004, 0.01)
barred after 1988			0.31* (0.08)	(-0.47, - 0.16)
constant	1.79 (0.42)	(1.22, 2.63)	0.42 (0.17)	(0.09, 0.75)
F	24.71		10.6	
Prob>F	0		0	
N	152		152	

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests,
standard errors in parentheses

TABLE A2

**LOGISTIC REGRESSION OF CHINA BARRING EXIT ON DEMOCRATIZATION ADVOCACY
AND COVARIATES, CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY WITH ONLY, 1979-2018**

Variables	Model 1		Model 2	
	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI
advocated democratization	0.25 (0.12)**	(0.11, 0.36)	0.02** (0.09)	(0.12, 0.42)
male			0.28* (0.16)	(0.11, 0.71)
ethnic minority			4.43* (2.91)	(151, 13.03)

foreign intervention			1.12 (0.515)	(0.39, 1.47)
foreign award			0.75 (0.31)	(0.39, 1.47)
age at bar			1 (.015)	(0.98, 1.03)
barred after 1988			9.78* (10.7)	(1.6, 59.28)
constant	1.79 (0.42)	(1.22, 2.63)	0.35 (0.46)	(0.04, 3.07)
F	20.2		3.83	
Prob>F	0		0	
N	152		152	

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests, standard errors in parentheses

TABLE A3
LINEAR REGRESSION OF CHINA BARRING EXIT
ON SOCIAL REFORM ADVOCACY AND COVARIATES,
CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY WITH ONLY, 1979-2018

Variables	Model 1		Model 2	
	coef (SE)	95% CI	coef (SE)	95% CI
advocated social reform	0.25 *** (0.08)	(0.1, 0.4)	0.19** (0.8)	(0.03, 0.35) (-0.46, -0.042)
male			-0.25 (0.11)	
ethnic minority			0.3*** (0.11)	(0.1, 0.51)
foreign intervention			-0.03 (0.1)	(-0.22, 0.16)
foreign award			-0.02 (0.09)	(-0.19, 0.15)
age when barred			0.002 (0.003)	(-0.004, 0.01)
barred after 1988			0.31* (0.11)	(0.1, 0.53)
constant	0.32 (0.06)	(0.2, 0.43)	0.151 (0.17)	(-0.18, 0.48)
F	10.12		7.63	
Prob>F	0		0.01	
N	152		152	

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests, standard errors in parentheses

TABLE A4
LOGISTIC REGRESSION OF CHINA BARRING EXIT
ON SOCIAL REFORM ADVOCACY AND COVARIATES,
CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY WITH ONLY, 1979-2018

Variables	Model 1		Model 2	
	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI
advocated social reform	2.83 *** (0.973)	(0.14, 1.37)	2.47** (0.9) 0.28* (0.16)	(1.35, 4.55)
male				(0.11, 0.73)
ethnic minority			5.02*** (3.1)	(1.71, 13)
foreign intervention			0.91 (0.4)	(0.44, 1.86)
foreign award			0.9 (0.36)	(0.47, 1.77)
age when barred			1.01 (0.015)	(0.987, 1.04)
barred after 1988			9.06* (9.9)	(1.5, 54.7)
constant	18.4 (23.5)	(2.25, 150.01)	0.156	(0.02, 1.21)
F	9.17		2.73	
Prob>F	0		0.01	
N	152		152	

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests, standard errors in parentheses

TABLE A5
LINEAR REGRESSION OF CHINA BARRING EXIT
ON RECOGNITION ADVOCACY AND COVARIATES,
CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY WITH ONLY, 1979-2018

Variables	Model 1		Model 2	
	coef (SE)	95% CI	coef (SE)	95% CI
advocated recognition	0.35 *** (0.1)	(0.16, 0.54)	0.29** (0.1)	(0.09, 0.49)
male			-0.3** (0.11)	(-0.51, -0.08)
ethnic minority			0.24*** (0.11)	(0.02, 0.46)
foreign intervention			-0.02 (0.1)	(-0.21, 0.18)
foreign award			-0.04 (0.09)	(-0.21, 0.13)

age when barred			0.002 (0.003)	(-0.004, 0.01)
barred after 1988			0.32* (0.12)	(0.08, 0.55)
constant	0.32 (0.06)	(0.2, 0.43)	0.26 (0.18)	(-0.09, 0.6)
F	13.18		6.07	
Prob>F	0		0.01	
N	152		152	

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests,

standard errors in parentheses

TABLE A6

**LOGISTIC REGRESSION OF CHINA BARRING EXIT
ON RECOGNITION ADVOCACY AND COVARIATES,
CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY WITH ONLY, 1979-2018**

	Model 1		Model 2	
Variables	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI
advocated social reform	2.83 *** (0.973)	(0.14, 1.37)	4.11** (2.1)	(1.44, 11.66)
male			0.24* (0.14)	(0.08, 0.77)
ethnic minority			3.62*** (2.31)	(0.08, 0.77)
foreign intervention			0.85 (0.35)	(0.44, 1.86)
foreign award			0.85 (0.36)	(0.37, 1.96)
age when barred			1.01 (0.015)	(0.987, 1.04)
barred after 1988			8.43* (11.22)	(0.62, 114.6)
constant	18.4 (23.5)	(2.25, 150.01)	0.166 (0.26)	(0.01, 3.51)
F	9.17		2.46	
Prob>F	0		0.02	
N	152		152	

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests,

standard errors in parentheses

TABLE A7

**LINEAR REGRESSION OF CHINA BARRING EXIT ON
DEMOCRATIZATION AND SOCIAL REFORM ADVOCACY AND
COVARIATES,**

CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY WITH ONLY, 1979-2018

Variables	Model 1		Model 2	
	coef (SE)	95% CI	coef (SE)	95% CI
advocated recognition	0.31 *** (0.11)	(-0.49, -0.13)	0.29** (0.1)	(0.09, 0.49)
male			-0.26** (0.11)	(-0.47, -0.05)
ethnic minority			0.32*** (0.11)	(0.1, 0.53)
foreign intervention			-0.02 (0.09)	(-0.21, 0.17)
foreign award			-0.02 (0.09)	(-0.19, 0.15)
age when barred			0.002 (0.003)	(-0.003, 0.01)
barred after 1988			0.37* (0.11)	(0.15, 0.58)
constant	0.5 (0.06)	(0.42, 0.57)	0.23 (0.17)	(-0.11, 0.57)
F	8.48		7.11	
Prob>F	0		0.01	
N	152		152	

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests, standard errors in parentheses

TABLE A8
DEMOCRATIZATION + SOCIAL ADVOCACY AND COVARIATES,
CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY WITH ONLY, 1979-2018

Variables	Model 1		Model 2	
	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI
advocated democratization + recognition	0.23 ** (0.15)	(0.08, 0.69)	4.11** (2.19)	(1.71, 9.87)
male			0.24* (0.14)	(0.09, 0.64)
ethnic minority			3.6*** (2.31)	(1.26, 10.35)
foreign intervention			0.85 (0.36)	(0.42, 1.72)
foreign award			0.852 (0.36)	(0.42, 1.72)
barred after 1988			8.42*** (11.225)	(0.01, 0.315)
constant	1* (0.15)	(0.75, 1.32)	0.166 (0.25)	(0.01, 2.1)

F	4.86	2.46
Prob>F	0.0275	0.01
N	152	152

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests, standard errors in parentheses

TABLE A9
LINEAR REGRESSION OF CHINA BARRING EXIT ON
DEMOCRATIZATION + RECOGNITION ADVOCACY AND COVARIATES,
CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY, 1979-2018

	Model 1		Model 2	
Variables	coef (SE)	95% CI	coef (SE)	95% CI
advocated democratization + recognition	0.31 *** (0.11)	(-0.49, -0.13)	0.243** (0.11)	(0.02, 0.47)
male			-0.28** (0.11)	(-0.49, -0.06)
ethnic minority			0.29*** (0.11)	(0.07, 0.51)
foreign intervention			-0.03 (0.1)	(-0.19, 0.16)
foreign award			-0.02 (0.09)	(-0.19, 0.15)
age when barred			0.002 (0.003)	(-0.003, 0.01)
barred after 1988			0.33* (0.12)	(0.1, 0.57)
constant	0.5 (0.06)	(0.42, 0.57)	0.23 (0.18)	(-0.11, 0.57)
F	8.48		5.25	
Prob>F	0		0	
N	152		152	

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests, standard errors in parentheses

TABLE A10
LOGISTIC REGRESSION OF CHINA BARRING EXIT
ON SOCIAL REFORM + RECOGNITION ADVOCACY AND COVARIATES,
CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY WITH ONLY, 1979-2018

	Model 1	Model 2
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Variables	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI
advocated social reform and recognition	3.73 * (2.06)	(1.27, 11.)	3.38** (2.01)	(1.06, 10.85)
male			0.26* (0.15)	(0.08, 0.83)
ethnic minority			4.46*** (2.87)	(1.26, 15.72)
foreign intervention			0.91 (0.41)	(0.38, 2.21)
foreign award			0.95 (0.39)	(0.42, 2.11)
age at bar			1.01 (0.02)	(0.98, 1.04)
barred after 1988			8.96*** (12.1)	(0.63, 125.6)
constant	0.75* (0.13)	(0.53, 1.05)	0.15 (0.24)	(0.01, 3.3)
F	4.86		2.08	
Prob>F	0.0275		0.04	
N	152		152	

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests, standard errors in parentheses

TABLE A 1 1
LINEAR REGRESSION OF CHINA BARRING EXIT
ON DEMOCRATIZATION + RECOGNITION ADVOCACY AND COVARIATES
, CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY, 1979-2018

	Model 1		Model 2	
Variables	coef (SE)	95% CI	coef (SE)	95% CI
advocated democratization and recognition	0.20 (0.27)	(-0.34, 0.75)	0.5** (0.2)	(-0.35, 0.45)
male			-0.28** (0.11)	(-0.5, -0.07)
ethnic minority			0.33*** (0.11)	(0.1, 0.55)
foreign intervention			-0.03 (0.1)	(-0.23, 0.15)
foreign award			-0.01 (0.09)	(-0.19, 0.17)
age when barred			0.002 (0.003)	(-0.003, 0.01)
barred after 1988			0.33* (0.11)	(0.12, 0.55)

constant	0.46 (0.041)	(0.38, 0.54)	0.25 (0.17)	(-0.1, 0.59)
F	0.54		5.78	
Prob>F	0.46		0	
N	152		152	

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests, standard errors in parentheses

TABLE A12
LOGISTIC REGRESSION OF CHINA BARRING EXIT ON DEMOCRACY
RECOGNITION ADVOCACY AND COVARIATES,
CHINA EXIT CONTROL SURVEY WITH ONLY, 1979-2018

Variables	Model 1		Model 2	
	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI	odds ratios (SE)	90% CI
advocated democratization and recognition	2.31 (2.88)	(0.2, 26)	1.16** (1.14)	(1.7, 7.91)
male			0.27* (0.15)	(0.09, 0.82)
ethnic minority			5.1*** (3.37)	(1.39, 18.63)
foreign intervention			0.95 (0.38)	(0.43, 2.09)
foreign award			0.95 (0.39)	(0.42, 2.11)
age at bar			1.01 (0.02)	(0.98, 1.04)
barred after 1988			7.45† (7.97)	(0.91, 60.5)
constant	0.86 (0.142)	(0.62, 1.19)	0.15 (0.24)	(0.01, 3.3)
F	0.46		2.33	
Prob>F	0.5		0.02	
N	152		152	

Notes: † p < 0.1, * p < 0.05, ** p < .01, *** p < 0.001, two-tailed tests, standard errors in parentheses