Comparative structure analysis

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Here we run through a complete "pipeline" of structure analysis that begins with a singe sequence identifier and ends with a PCA analysis.

library(bio3d)

Step 1. retrive a sequence for the protein we are interested in. We will take ADK "1ake_A"

```
id <- "lake_A"
aa <- get.seq(id)</pre>
```

Warning in get.seq(id): Removing existing file: seqs.fasta

Fetching... Please wait. Done.

aa

pdb 1AKE A	1 MRIILLGA	PGAGKGTQAQ	FIMEKYGIPQ	ISTGDMLRAA	VKSGSELGKQ	AKDIMDAGKL	60 VT	
	1	•	•	•	•	•	60	
	61				•		120	
pdb 1AKE A	DELVIALVKERIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVDRI							
	61	•	•				120	
	121						180	
pdb 1AKE A		SGRVYHVKFN	PPKVEGKDDV	TGEELTTRKD	DQEETVRKRL	VEYHOMTAPL		
•	121	•	•	•	•		180	

181 214 pdb|1AKE|A YYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDGTKPVAEVRADLEKILG

181 214

Call:

read.fasta(file = outfile)

Class:

fasta

Alignment dimensions:

1 sequence rows; 214 position columns (214 non-gap, 0 gap)

+ attr: id, ali, call

Step 2. Blast search

Run a BLAST search of the PDB for all related sequences to our input aa

blast <- blast.pdb(aa)</pre>

Searching ... please wait (updates every 5 seconds) RID = V2NGYXZ5016

Reporting 87 hits

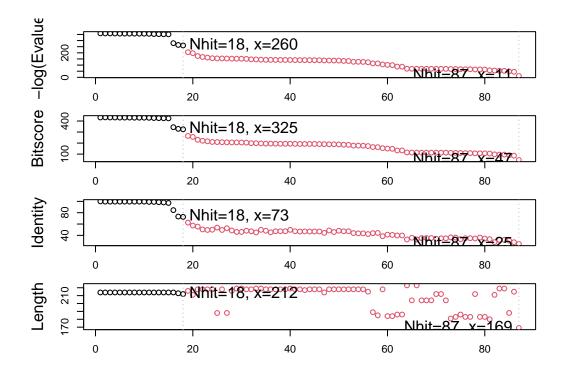
hits <- plot(blast)</pre>

* Possible cutoff values: 260 11

> Yielding Nhits: 18 87

* Chosen cutoff value of: 260

> Yielding Nhits: 18



Step 3. Download all structures

These are our "top hits" i.e. all the structures in the PDB database related to our input sequence

hits\$pdb.id

```
[1] "1AKE_A" "8BQF_A" "4X8M_A" "6S36_A" "8Q2B_A" "8RJ9_A" "6RZE_A" "4X8H_A" [9] "3HPR_A" "1E4V_A" "5EJE_A" "1E4Y_A" "3X2S_A" "6HAP_A" "6HAM_A" "8PVW_A" [17] "4K46_A" "4NP6_A"
```

```
# Download releated PDB files
files <- get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path="pdbs", split=TRUE, gzip=TRUE)</pre>
```

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/1AKE.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/8BQF.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4X8M.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/6S36.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/8Q2B.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/8RJ9.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/6RZE.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4X8H.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/3HPR.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/1E4V.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/5EJE.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/1E4Y.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/3X2S.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/6HAP.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/6HAM.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/8PVW.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4K46.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4NP6.pdb exists. Skipping download

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	I	0%
 ==== -	I	6%
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 	ı	83%
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 	10	00%
 ===================================	9	94%
 	8	39%

step 4. Align and superpose

Reading PDB files:

```
pdbs <- pdbaln(files, fit = TRUE, exefile="msa")</pre>
```

```
pdbs/split_chain/1AKE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8BQF_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4X8M_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6S36_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8Q2B_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8RJ9_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6RZE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4X8H_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/3HPR_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/1E4V_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/5EJE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/1E4Y_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/3X2S_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6HAP_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6HAM_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8PVW_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4K46_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4NP6_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
     PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
     PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
       PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
    PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
```

. PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE

Extracting sequences

name: pdbs/split_chain/1AKE_A.pdb pdb/seq: 1 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 2 name: pdbs/split_chain/8BQF_A.pdb PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 3 name: pdbs/split_chain/4X8M_A.pdb name: pdbs/split_chain/6S36_A.pdb pdb/seq: 4 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE name: pdbs/split_chain/8Q2B_A.pdb pdb/seq: 5 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 6 name: pdbs/split_chain/8RJ9_A.pdb PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 7 name: pdbs/split_chain/6RZE_A.pdb PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 8 name: pdbs/split_chain/4X8H_A.pdb pdb/seq: 9 name: pdbs/split_chain/3HPR_A.pdb PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 10 name: pdbs/split_chain/1E4V_A.pdb pdb/seq: 11 name: pdbs/split_chain/5EJE_A.pdb PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 12 name: pdbs/split_chain/1E4Y_A.pdb pdb/seq: 13 name: pdbs/split_chain/3X2S_A.pdb pdb/seq: 14 name: pdbs/split_chain/6HAP_A.pdb name: pdbs/split_chain/6HAM_A.pdb pdb/seq: 15 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE pdb/seq: 16 name: pdbs/split_chain/8PVW_A.pdb PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE name: pdbs/split_chain/4K46_A.pdb pdb/seq: 17 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE name: pdbs/split_chain/4NP6_A.pdb pdb/seq: 18

pdbs

[Truncated_Name:5]8Q2B_A.pdb	MRIILLGAP	GAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:6]8RJ9_A.pdb	MRIILLGAP	GAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:7]6RZE_A.pdb	MRIILLGAP	GAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:8]4X8H_A.pdb	MRIILLGAF	GAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:9]3HPR_A.pdb	MRIILLGAF	GAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:10]1E4V_A.pdb	MRIILLGAF	VAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:11]5EJE_A.pdb	MRIILLGAP	GAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:12]1E4Y_A.pdb	MRIILLGAL	VAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:13]3X2S_A.pdb	MRIILLGAP	GAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:14]6HAP_A.pdb	MRIILLGAP	GAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:15]6HAM_A.pdb	MRIILLGAF	GAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb	MRIILLGAF	GAGKGTQAQFIMEK	YGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb	MRIILLGAF	GAGKGTQAQFIMAK	FGIPQISTGDMLRAA
[Truncated_Name:18]4NP6_A.pdb	NAMRIILLGAF	GAGKGTQAQFIMEK	FGIPQISTGDMLRAA
	*****	*******	^*****
	1 .		. 40
	41 .		. 80
[Truncated_Name:1]1AKE_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:2]8BQF_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQE
[Truncated_Name:3]4X8M_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:4]6S36_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:5]8Q2B_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:6]8RJ9_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:7]6RZE_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:8]4X8H_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:9]3HPR_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:10]1E4V_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:11]5EJE_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDACKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:12]1E4Y_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:13]3X2S_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDCGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDSR
[Truncated_Name:14]6HAP_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVRERICQEDSR
[Truncated_Name:15]6HAM_A.pdb	IKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEI	IIALVKERICQEDSR
[Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb	VKSGSELGKQA	KDIMDAGKLVTDEL	VIALVKERIAQEDCR
[Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb	IKAGTELGKQA	KSVIDAGQLVSDDI	ILGLVKERIAQDDCA
[Truncated_Name:18]4NP6_A.pdb			ILGLIKERIAQADCE
	^* *^****	* ^^* **^*	^^*^***
	41 .	•	. 80
	0.4		40/

[Truncated_Name:1]1AKE_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:2]8BQF_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:3]4X8M_A.pdb NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD
-GFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVIEFDVPDELIVD
NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD

[Truncated_Name:4]6S36_A.pdb	NGFLLDO	GFPRTIPQADAM	KEAGINVDY	/VLEFDVPDE!	LIVD
[Truncated_Name:5]8Q2B_A.pdb	NGFLLD(GFPRTIPQADAM	KEAGINVDY	/VLEFDVPDE	LIVD
[Truncated_Name:6]8RJ9_A.pdb	NGFLLA	GFPRTIPQADAM	KEAGINVDY	/VLEFDVPDE	LIVD
[Truncated_Name:7]6RZE_A.pdb	NGFLLDO	GFPRTIPQADAM	KEAGINVDY	/VLEFDVPDE!	LIVD
[Truncated_Name:8]4X8H_A.pdb	NGFLLDO	GFPRTIPQADAM	KEAGINVDY	/VLEFDVPDE!	LIVD
[Truncated_Name:9]3HPR_A.pdb	NGFLLDO	GFPRTIPQADAM	KEAGINVDY	/VLEFDVPDE!	LIVD
[Truncated_Name:10]1E4V_A.pdb	NGFLLD	GFPRTIPQADAM	KEAGINVDY	/VLEFDVPDE!	LIVD
[Truncated_Name:11]5EJE_A.pdb	NGFLLD	GFPRTIPQADAM	KEAGINVDY	/VLEFDVPDE!	LIVD
[Truncated_Name:12]1E4Y_A.pdb		GFPRTIPQADAM			
[Truncated_Name:13]3X2S_A.pdb		GFPRTIPQADAM			
[Truncated_Name:14]6HAP_A.pdb		GFPRTIPQADAM			
[Truncated_Name:15]6HAM_A.pdb		GFPRTIPQADAM			
[Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb		GFPRTIPQADAM			
[Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb		GFPRTIPQADGL			
[Truncated_Name:18]4NP6_A.pdb		GFPRTIPQADGL			

	81			•	120
	121			•	160
[Truncated_Name:1]1AKE_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:2]8BQF_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:3]4X8M_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:4]6S36_A.pdb	KIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:5]8Q2B_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKA
[Truncated_Name:6]8RJ9_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:7]6RZE_A.pdb	AIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:8]4X8H_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:9]3HPR_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDGTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:10]1E4V_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:11]5EJE_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:12]1E4Y_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:13]3X2S_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:14]6HAP_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT"	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:15]6HAM_A.pdb	RIVGRRV	/HAPSGRVYHVK	FNPPKVEG	KDDVTGEELT'	TRKD
[Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb		ETSGRV			
[Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb		AHLASGRTYHNV			
[Truncated_Name:18]4NP6_A.pdb		AHLPSGRTYHVV			
	^ *	***		,	
	121				160

[Truncated_Name:1]1AKE_A.pdb [Truncated_Name:2]8BQF_A.pdb 161 200
DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG

```
[Truncated_Name:3]4X8M_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEWHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:4]6S36_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:5]8Q2B_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:6]8RJ9_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated Name:7]6RZE A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated Name:8]4X8H A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAALIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated Name:9]3HPR A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:10]1E4V_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:11]5EJE_A.pdb
                                DQEECVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name: 12] 1E4Y_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:13]3X2S_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLCEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:14]6HAP_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name: 15] 6HAM_A.pdb
                                DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb
                                DNEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG
[Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb
                                DKEETVLARLGVYHNQTAPLIAYYGKEAEAGNTQYLKFDG
[Truncated_Name:18]4NP6_A.pdb
                                DKEETVRARLNVYHTQTAPLIEYYGKEAAAGKTQYLKFDG
                                            ^* ** ** ** ** ** * * * *
                              161
                                                                        200
                              201
                                               216
[Truncated_Name:1]1AKE_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated Name:2]8BQF A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKIL-
[Truncated_Name:3]4X8M_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated Name: 4] 6S36 A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:5]8Q2B_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:6]8RJ9_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:7]6RZE_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:8]4X8H_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:9]3HPR_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:10]1E4V_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:11]5EJE_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:12]1E4Y_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:13]3X2S_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:14]6HAP_A.pdb
                                TKPVCEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated Name: 15] 6HAM A.pdb
                                TKPVCEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated Name:17]4K46 A.pdb
                                TKAVAEVSAELEKALA
[Truncated_Name:18]4NP6_A.pdb
                                TKQVSEVSADIAKALA
                                ** * ** *^^ * *
                              201
                                                216
```

Call:

pdbaln(files = files, fit = TRUE, exefile = "msa")

```
Class:
   pdbs, fasta

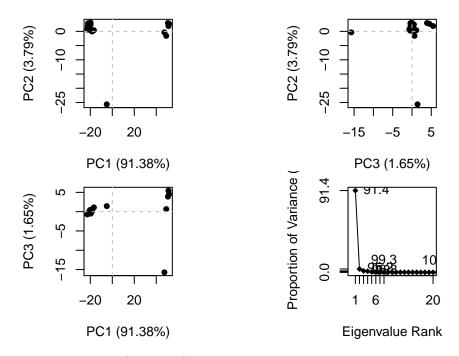
Alignment dimensions:
   18 sequence rows; 216 position columns (182 non-gap, 34 gap)
```

+ attr: xyz, resno, b, chain, id, ali, resid, sse, call

Step 5. PCA

Let's use our old friend PCA to make sense of these confussing, complicated structure relationships

```
pc <- pca(pdbs)
plot(pc)</pre>
```



Let's make a trajectory (or movie) of the main conformational changes capptured by PC1. We will use the mktrj() function for this...

```
mktrj(pc, file="pca_result.pdb")
```

Back of the envelope comparison of the PDB size to UniProt

```
uniprot <- 253206171
pdb <- 231029
pdb/uniprot * 100
```

[1] 0.09124146