## 110. 平衡二叉树

题目: 110. Balanced Binary Tree 语言: python3 英文版链接: <a href="https://leetcode.com/problems/balanced-binary-tree/description/">https://leetcode.com/problems/balanced-binary-tree/description/</a> escription/ 中文版链接: <a href="https://leetcode.com/problems/balanced-binary-tree/description/">https://leetcode.com/problems/balanced-binary-tree/description/</a>

## 题目分析

平衡二叉树 (空树或者左右两个孩子高度差不超过1)

在涉及到二叉树的题目时, **递归函数**非常好用

- 1.左子树是否平衡
- 2.右子树是否平衡
- 3.左子树的高度
- 4.右子树的高度

整个递归过程按照同样的结构得到子树的信息(**左子树和右子树分别是否平衡,以及它们的高度**),整合子树的信息 (*左右子树的高度差是否符合要求*),加工出返回的信息(应该返回左右子树中,**高度较大的那一个high+1**)

## 答案

```
# Definition for a binary tree node.
# class TreeNode:
     def __init__(self, x):
#
         self.val = x
          self.left = None
          self.right = None
class Solution:
    def isBalanced(self, root: TreeNode) -> bool:
        if root is None:
            return True
        left_height = self.getHeight(root.left)
        right_height = self.getHeight(root.right)
        if abs(left_height-right_height) > 1:
            return False
        return self.isBalanced(root.left) and self.isBalanced(root.right)
    def getHeight(self, root: TreeNode) -> int:
        if root is None:
            return 0
        left_height = self.getHeight(root.left)
        right_height = self.getHeight(root.right)
        return max(left_height, right_height) + 1
```