DXF(2D) 도면 GeoServer 배포 자동화

발표자 Alziotsystem 전종수 2022.10.12

차례

- 발표자 소개
- 교육내용 개요
- In QGIS
- Automation

Concept 1 : Another DXFImporter

Concept 2 : GeoServer Rest API

• 정리

소개

- Alziotsystem https://alziotsystem.com/
- 발표자 : 전종수
- 블로그 https://t2ols.tistory.com/
- GitHub https://github.com/t2ols

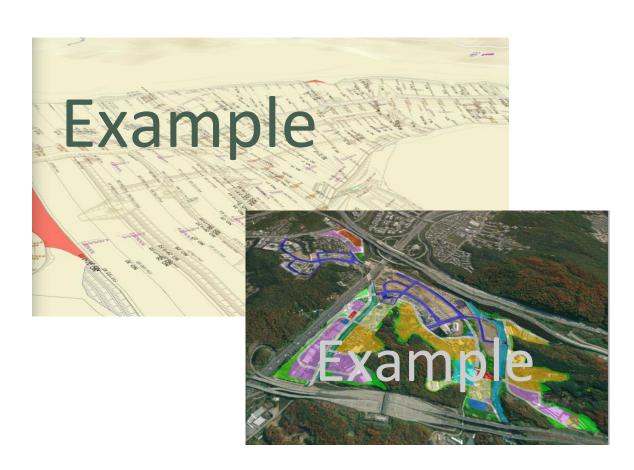
강의 대상자 : 초급

2. 발표내용 소개 및 준비사항

DXF(2D) 활용사례(토목분야)

- 설계 산출물 활용을 위한 방법
- GIS 기반 설계 도면 시각화
- DigitalTwin 3D Intergration (SHP 예외)
- 평면도
- 포장깨기평면도
- 비옥토채취계획평면도
- 토지이용계획도

- 발파계획평면도
- 구조물깨기평면도
- 토지이동계획도



개발환경

- 교육 notebook : 8G, i5 1.6
- 코드(Python)에서 사용하는 라이브러리 QGIS Desktop(3.26), PyQGIS, GDAL(3.5.2)
- GeoServer 2.18 (+openjdk 1.8, + CSS Plugin) & GeoServer
- 교육진행 환경 <u>OSGeo4W</u>, OSGeoLive(Virtual BOX) WebServer(NodeJS,http-server)
- git https://github.com/t2ols/FOSS4FKR_2022.git















운영환경

- 충분한 사양의 PC
 Tile 작업 시 필요한 디스크 용량
 Tile 이후의 디스크 용량
 Linux 환경의 멀티 프로세싱
- 실 운영 시스템 WINDOWS + CONDA + qgis











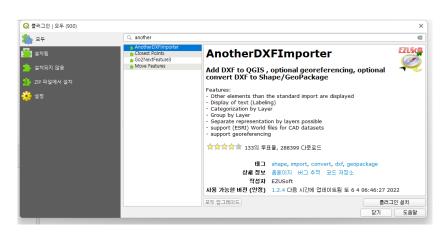
3. In QGIS

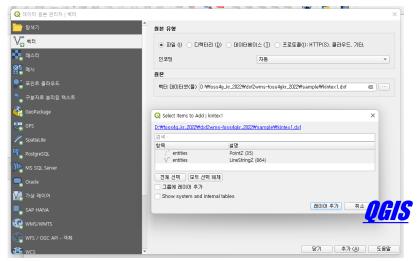
DXF Import Plugin - Another DXF Importer

- AnotherDXFImporter PlugIn 확인
- QGIS에서 기본적으로 DXF import를 지원함

QGIS에서 DXF 파일 SHP 파일로 일괄 변환하기

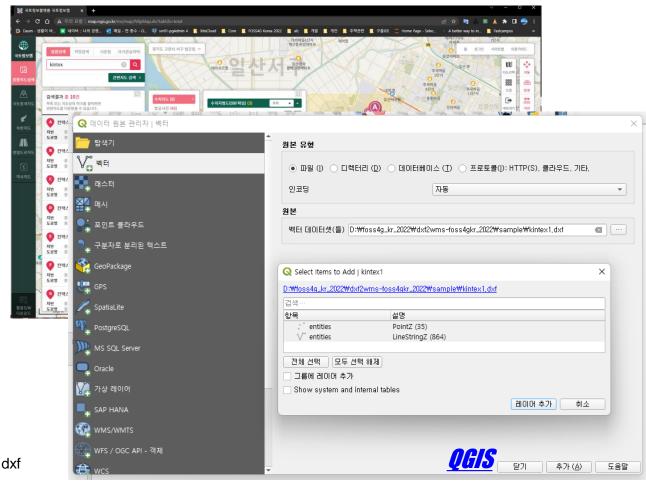
https://foss4g.tistory.com/1137





Work in QGIS

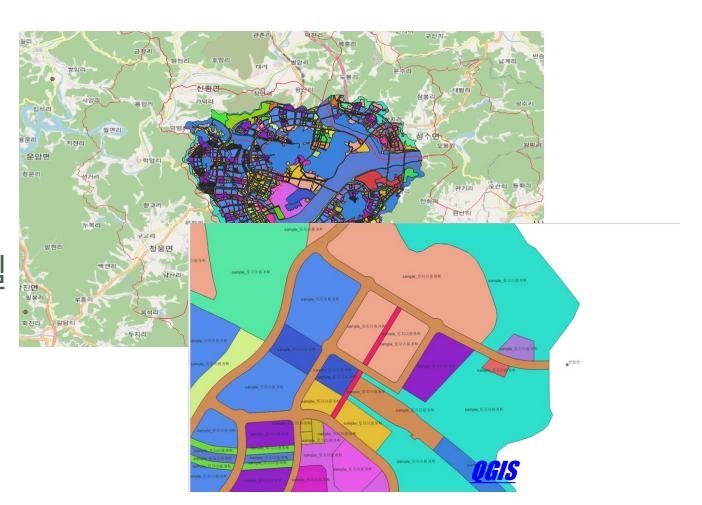
- 벡터레이어 추가 점, 선, 면 한글 관련 Encoding
- DXF layer 갯수 오류
- 전체 도면의 범위 확인 필요
- 샘플 DXF
 국토정보플랫폼
 -국토정보맵
 EPSG:5186



Script sejong.dxf

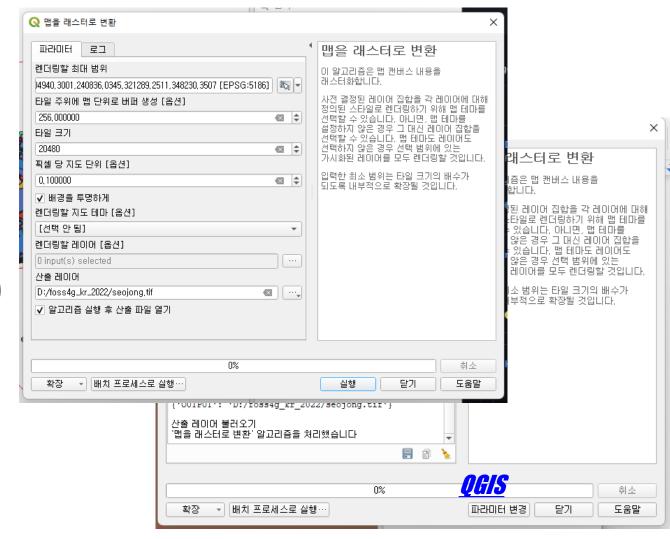
Styling in QGIS

- 레이어 스타일링 Label Symbols Color
- 실설계 도면의 DXF 스타일 이 반영 됨
- GeoServer CSS 스타일링

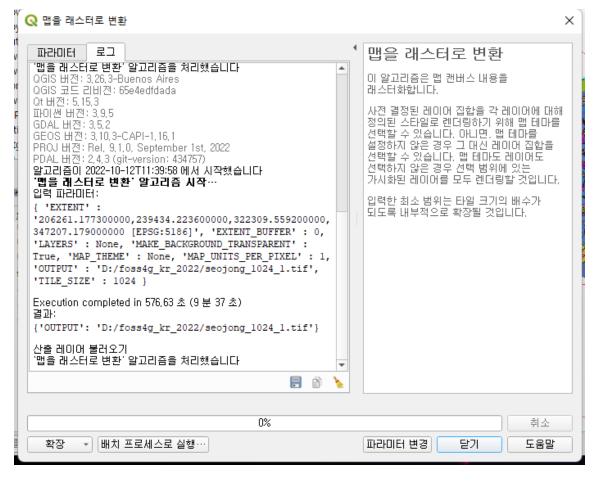


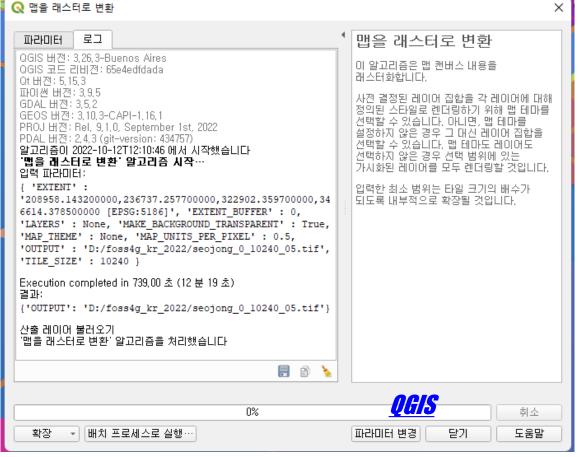
Rasterize - map2tiff

- 좌표계확인(프로젝트) 랜더링 범위(용량 확인) 버퍼 (중첩도선명도) 타일크기 픽셀당지도단위(Resolution) 배경을 투명하게 산출 레이어 : 파일 저장
- * 옵션에 따른 파일용량 확인 buffer 0 크기 10240 ppm 0.5



Rasterize - map2tiff





gdal2tiles(TMS)

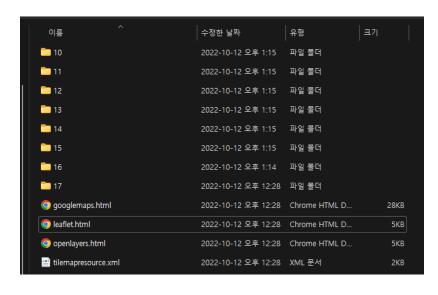
- ouput 위치 설정
- zoom Level (Viewer level 확인)

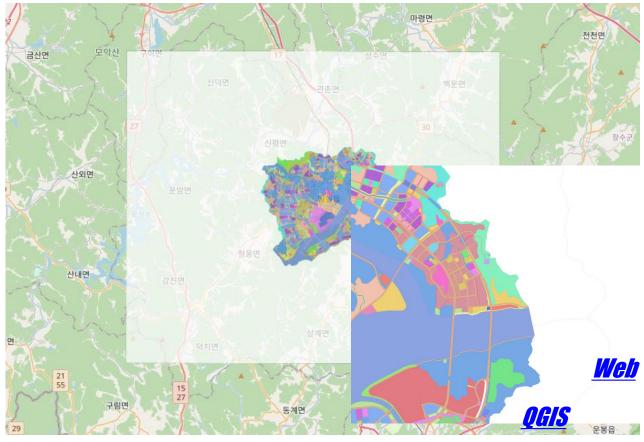
gdal2tiles.bat -p mercator -w all -r average -a 0.0
D:/foss4g_kr_2022/seojong_0_10240_05.tif
D:\foss4g kr 2022\seojong 0 10240 05

gdal2tiles				
파라미터 로그				
입력 레이어				
₹ seojong_0_10240_05 [EPSG:518	36]			₩
타일 잘라내기 프로파일				
Mercator				~
렌더링할 확대/축소 수준 [옵션]				
생성할 지도 뷰머				
모두				~
지도의 제목 [옵션]				
지도의 저작권 [옵션]				
▶ 고급 파라미터				
산출물 디렉터리				
D:\foss4g_kr_2022\seojong_0_102	240_05			
GDAL/OGR 콘솔 호촐 gdal2tiles.bat -p mercator -w all - ₩foss4g_kr_2022₩seojong_0_1024	r average –a 0,0 D:/foss4g_l 0_05	kr_2022/seojong_0_10240.	.05, tif D:	

결과물 - Web Viewer

googlemap leaflet default web viewer





4. 자동화

자동화 전략

- 상용 및 솔루션 도입 검토
- 수작업 프로세스를 전환
 PyQGIS, Python Script
- DXF 입력 유지
- 현 운영 시스템 통합 고려

Like AnotherDXFImporter

GitHub

https://github.com/EZUSoft/AnotherDXF2Shape.git

PyQGIS CookBook

https://docs.qgis.org/3.22/en/docs/pyqgis_developer_cookbook/index.html 하글

https://docs.qgis.org/2.8/ko/docs/pyqgis_developer_cookbook/index.html

PyQGIS

QGIS 라이브러리 설정 QGIS install Conda QGIS (OSGEO4W, OSGEOLive)

GUI 관련 이슈

1.4.1. Using PyQGIS in standalone scripts

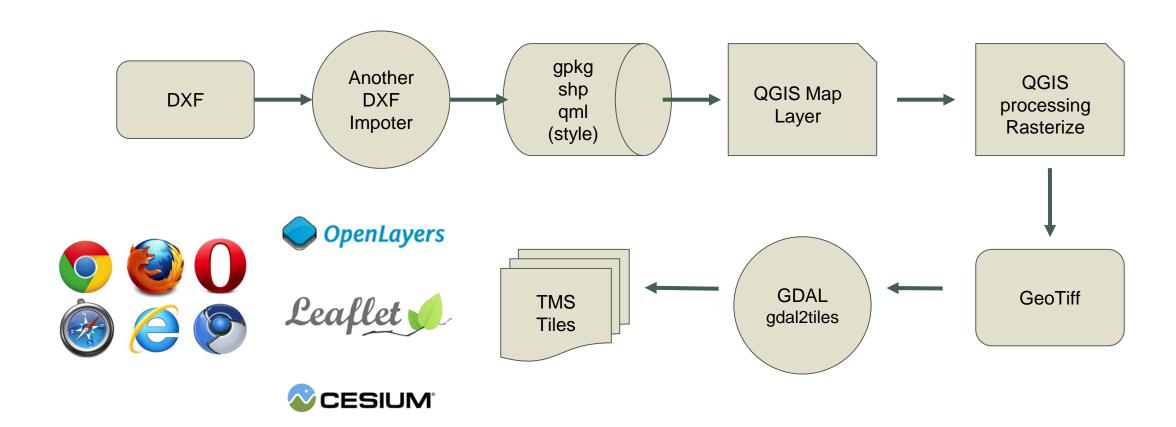
To start a standalone script, initialize the QGIS resources at the beginning of the script:

```
from qgis.core import *
     # Supply path to agis install location
     QgsApplication.setPrefixPath("/path/to/qgis/installation", Tri
1.4.2. Using PyQGIS in custom applications
     # Create a reference to the QgsApplication. Setting the
     # second argument to False disables the GUI.
                                                                     The only difference between Using PyQGIS in standalone scripts and a custom PyQGIS
     qgs = QgsApplication([], False)
                                                                      OgsApplication . Pass True instead of False to indicate that we plan to use a GUI.
    # Load providers
     qgs.initQgis()
                                                                           from qgis.core import *
    # Write your code here to load some layers, use processing
                                                                           # Supply the path to the agis install location
    # algorithms, etc.
                                                                           QgsApplication.setPrefixPath("/path/to/qgis/installation", True)
15
     # Finally, exitQgis() is called to remove the
                                                                           # Create a reference to the QgsApplication.
                                                                           # Setting the second argument to True enables the GUI. We need
    # provider and layer registries from memory
                                                                           # this since this is a custom application.
    qgs.exitQgis()
                                                                           qgs = QgsApplication([], True)
                                                                      12 # load providers
                                                                           qgs.initQgis()
                                                                      15 # Write your code here to load some layers, use processing
                                                                           # algorithms, etc.
```

18 # Finally, exitQgis() is called to remove the 19 # provider and layer registries from memory

20 qgs.exitQgis()

Processing



From Another DXFImporter

Load Geometry & Layer(Table)

set Coordinate

Add style attribute

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
                                                                            clsDXFTools.py - AnotherDXF2Shape - Visual Studio Code
                                                 clsDXFTools.py 9+ X
                                 □ □ □
                                                  🕏 clsDXFTools.py > 😭 ProjDaten4Dat
        eP:POINT:LIKE \'%POINT%\'
                                                         def DXFImporter(uiParent, sOutForm, listDXFDatNam, zielPfadOrDatei, bZielSa
      clsDXFTools.py
                                                              import processing
          pList2=("eP:POINT:LIKE \'%POINT%\... 👸 🗙
                                                              from processing.core.Processing import Processing
B
Д
                                                              delZielDat=[]
                                                              for i in range(listDXFDatNam.count()):
                                                                  AktDXFDatNam=listDXFDatNam.item(i).text()
                                                                  AktList, AktOpt, ProjektName, Kern = ProjDaten4Dat(AktDXFDatNam, bCol,
                                                                  rNode=QgsProject.instance().layerTreeRoot()
                                                                  for node in rNode.children():
                                                                      if str(type(node)) == "<class 'qgis. core.QgsLayerTreeGroup'>
                                                                          if node.name() == ProjektName:
                                                                                   rNode.removeChildNode(node)
```



dxf2gpkg

AnotherDXFImporter window command 실행환경 스크립트 : osgeorun.bat PYTHON, QGIS, GDAL, QT

```
D:\foss4g_kr_2022\dxf2wms-foss4gkr_2022>python dxf2gpkgAll.py
Wrong char in 'ogr_style' at EntityHandle: AF61 (Check your choose charset)한국국제전시장
Wrong char in 'ogr_style' at EntityHandle: AF61 (Check your choose charset)한국국제전시장
Wrong char in 'ogr_style' at EntityHandle: AF61 (Check your choose charset)한국국제전시장
Wrong char in 'ogr_style' at EntityHandle: AF61 (Check your choose charset)한국국제전시장
```

```
Wrong char in 'ogr_style' at EntityHandle: B033 (Check your choose charset)대 화 동
Warning 1: Value of field 'styleName' has 38 characters, whereas maximum allowed is 30.
Warning 1: Value of field 'styleName' has 38 characters, whereas maximum allowed is 30.
Warning 1: Value of field 'styleName' has 39 characters, whereas maximum allowed is 30.
From {projectOrgName}.dxf To {_projectTranceName}.gpkg
d6a9ec52-2efd-42e8-a402-e912d9e3c6bf

D:\foss4g_kr_2022\dxf2wms-foss4gkr_2022x]
```

gpkg2tiff - rasterize

Process parameter

Extent, Buffer, Transparent, map init per pixel, tile size

```
qgs.exitQgis()
      if __name__ == "__main__":
          sys.argv = ['gpkg2tiff', './data/output/d6a9ec52-2efd-42e8-a402-e912d9e3c6bf.gpkg', './data/output/d6a9ec52-2efd-42e8-a402-e912d9e3c6bf.tiff', '5186'
          inputGPKG = sys.argv[1]
          outputFile = sys.argv[2]
          srs_epsg = sys.argv[3]
          PROBLEMS 12 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE
    from processing.core.Processing import Processing
ModuleNotFoundError: No module named 'processing'
D:\foss4g_kr_2022\dxf2wms-foss4gkr_2022>python gpkg2tiff.py
Application path not initialized
Logged warning: Duplicate provider native registered
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "D:\foss4g_kr_2022\dxf2wms-foss4gkr_2022\gpkg2tiff.py", line 66, in <module>
   gpkg2tiff(inputGPKG, outputFile, srs_epsg)
 File "D:\foss4g_kr_2022\dxf2wms-foss4gkr_2022\gpkg2tiff.py", line 26, in gpkg2tiff
   gpkg_layers = [1.GetName() for 1 in ogr.Open(gpkg )]
Application path not initialized
Logged warning: Duplicate provider native registered
QTemporaryDir: Unable to remove "C:\\Users\\t201s\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\python-CFeWxi" most likely due to the presence of read-only files.
QTemporaryDir: Unable to remove "C:\\Users\\t20ls\\AppData\\Local\\Temp\python-qKZEeB" most likely due to the presence of read-only files.
D:\foss4g_kr_2022\dxf2wms-foss4gkr_2022>
```



tiff2tiles - gdal2tiles

gdal excute qgis processing or python script





4-1. Concept 1

In CesiumJS

```
indexCesium.html × i readme.md
                                                                 gpkg2tiff.py 7
 EXPLORER
                                                                                     tiff2tiles.py
                                                                                                      HelloWe
                          webviewer > ♦ indexCesium.html > ♦ html > ♦ body > ♦ script
✓ OPEN EDITORS
 X o indexCesium.html...
    (i) readme.md
                                     <div id="cesiumContainer"></div>
    gpkg2tiff.py
                                     <script>
    tiff2tiles.py
                                      const viewer = new Cesium.Viewer("cesiumContainer");
    HelloWorld.html w...
                                     </script>
                                     <script type="text/javascript">
    III osgeorun.bat
v DXF2WMS... 🖺 📮 ひ 🗿
> _pycache_
                                         let layers = viewer.imageryLayers;
 > data\output
                                         var wmsPath = '/data/output/d6a9ec52-2efd-42e8-a402-e912d9e3c6bf
 > geoserver-client
                                         var wmsObj = new Cesium.TileMapServiceImageryProvider({
 > sample
                                              url: wmsPath

∨ webviewer

                                         var rtnObj = layers.addImageryProvider(wmsObj);
                           41
 > CesiumViewer
                                         viewer.flyTo(rtnObj);
 > ol
 index.html
                                         </script>

    indexCesium.html

 indexTest.html
 JS main.is
   .gitignore
```

Script
D:\foss4g_kr_2022\dxf2wms-foss4gkr_2022>http-server
http://localhost:8081/webviewer/indexCesium.html

Web

Code

Is Best?

Process Schedule HDD Size Iow Resolution



Deep dive

OGR2OGR in AnotherDXFImporter DXF geometry load to gpkg

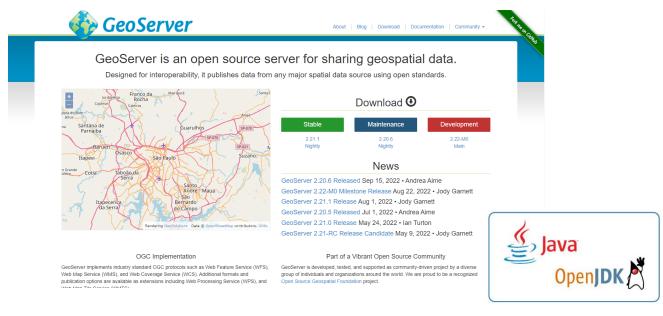
Add geometry Attribute - Style font, angle, size, size_u, anchor, color, underline, plaintext, ...

	fid	Layer	PaperSpace	SubClasses	RawCodeValues	Linetype	EntityHandle	Text	ogr_style	1	font	
1	1	H0049141	거짓	NULL	NULL	NULL	AF61	한국국제전시장	LABEL(f:"Arial",	Arial		
2	2	H0049113	거짓	NULL	NULL	NULL	AF63	임시제1주차장	LABEL(f:"Arial",	Arial		
3	3	H0049113	거짓	NULL	NULL	NULL	AF64	임시제2주차장	LABEL(f."Arial",	Arial		
4	4	H0049113	거짓	NULL	NULL	NULL	AF65	임시주차장	LABEL(f:"Arial",	Arial		
5	5	H0049113	거짓	NULL	NULL	NULL	AF66	임시제3주차장	LABEL(f:"Arial",	Arial		
6	6	H0049113	거짓	NULL	NULL	NULL	AF67	백송구름다리	LABEL(f:"Arial",	Arial		
7	7	H0049113	거짓	NULL	NULL	NULL	AF6B	임시제4주차장	LABEL(f:"Arial",	Arial		
8	8	H0049145	거짓	NULL	NULL	NULL	AF6C	국화공원	LABEL(f."Arial",	Arial		
9	9	H0049145	거짓	NULL	NULL	NULL	AF72	국화공원	LABEL(f:"Arial",	Arial		





GeoServer



Geoserver Guide

https://www.oss.kr/storage/app/public/oss/c0/77/[GeoServer]%20Solution%20Guide%20V0.95.pdf

CSS Plugin Install



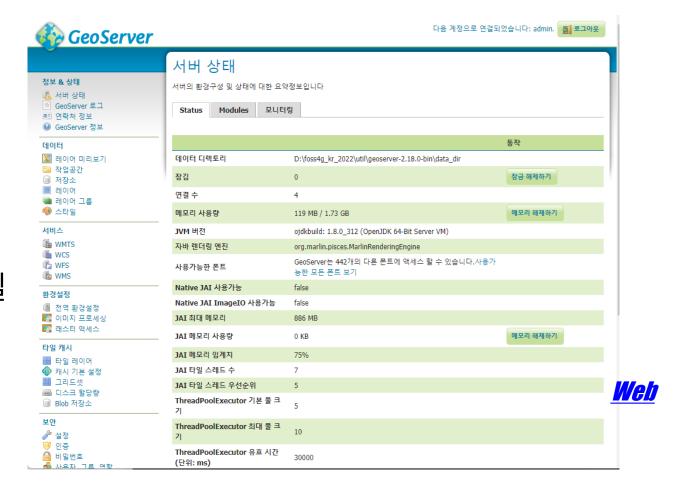
Script
Install CSS Plugin
D:\foss4g_kr_2022\util\geoserver-2.18.0-bin\bin\startup.bat



GeoServer - WebUI

User [foss4g]
Workspace [foss4g]

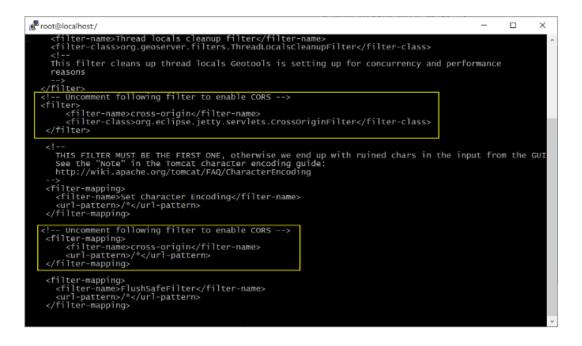
Make DataStore(From gpkg)
Publish Layer
Create Style(CSS)
 레이어 속성을 이용한 스타일
Apply Layer Style
Layer Group
Web Viewer



GeoServer - Authentication(CORS)

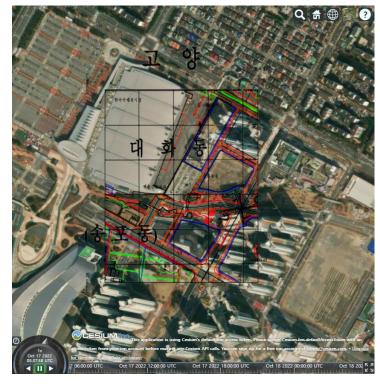
vi /usr/geoserver-2.14.1/webapps/geoserver/WEB-INF/web.xml

내용 중 CORS에 해당되는 2곳에 대한 주석을 아래 그림처럼 해제합니다.





Result - CesiumJS



Script

http://localhost:8081/webviewer/indexCesiumGeoserver.html





GeoServer - RestAPI

Homepage RestAPI https://docs.geoserver.org/stable/en/user/rest/ pip install geoserver-rest

Python raw request RestAPI sample : Today https://gist.github.com/jgomo3/73f38cc5a91d85146ccf



GeoServer - RestAPI

- Authorize Create RestAPI user Workspace 권한 부여 필요
- (Create Workspace 사용자 권한 등 처리 필요)
- Create DataStore(Tiff,GPKG)
 (등록 후 재부팅 후에 상세 페이지 접근 가능 Bug?)
- Publish Layer(Vector, Raster) FeatureType
- Apply Style (CSS) Update Layer
- Create LayerGroup
- WebViewer

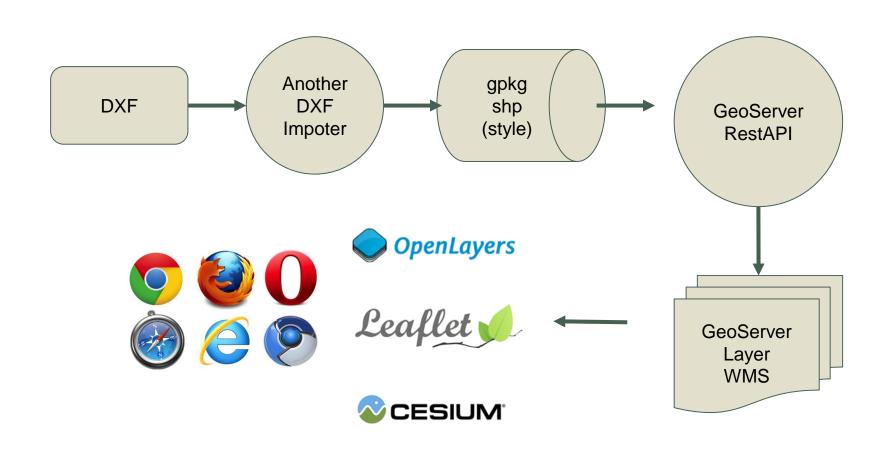
Web

Code

정리

- Processing Flow
- 한계점 gpkg 생성에 따른 QGIS 의존성(GUI 개발환경, server os)
- 개선방향 DXF Geometry 추출 프로세스 개선 (OGR2OGR) Authentication 개선 (Proxy, Authorize Header 등)

Processing

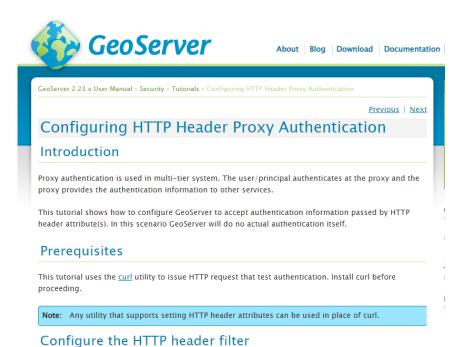


No QGIS - GDAL

도형 추출

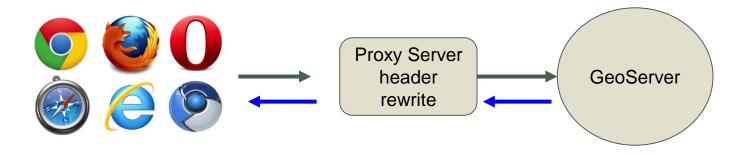
```
opt = '-append -update --config DXF_ENCODING "' + ogrCharSet + '" '
opt = opt + '--config DXF_INCLUDE_RAW_CODE_VALUES TRUE '
opt = opt + ('%s -nlt %s %s -sql "select *, ogr_style from entities where OGR_GEOMETRY %s" -nln "%s"') % (cmdOpt,v[1],optGCP,v[2], gpkgTable)
if bGen3D:
    opt = opt + ' -dim 3 '
pList={'INPUT':korrDXFDatNam,'OPTIONS':opt,'OUTPUT': korrGPKGDatNam}
ogr2ogr -append -update ^
    ".\\output\\sample.gpkg" ".\\data\\sample.dxf" ^
    --config DXF_ENCODING "UTF-8" ^
    --config DXF_INCLUDE_RAW_CODE_VALUES TRUE ^
    --config DXF_TRANSLATE_ESCAPE_SEQUENCES FALSE ^
    --config DXF_MERGE_BLOCK_GEOMETRIES TRUE ^
    --config DXF INLINE BLOCKS TRUE -dim 2 ^
                                                                                                            Layer = QgsVectorLayer(sLayer, layerName+'('+v[0]+')', "ogr")
    -sql "select *, ogr style from entities where OGR GEOMETRY LIKE '%POINT%' " ^
    -nln "e986663f-065e-4f25-aaed-d3238a8ca41eeP"
                                                                                                            Layer.setCrs(mLay_crs)
                                                                                                            Layer.setSubsetString( "Layer = '" + layerName + "'" )
pAntw=processing.run('gdal:convertformat',pList)
                                                                                                            if Layer.featureCount() < 0: Layer=None</pre>
                                                    gpkg processing
                                                                                                            Layer = QgsProject.instance().addMapLayer(Layer, False)
```

Authentication



1. Sta 2. Execute the same command but specify the --header option.:

2. Clic



curl -v --header "sdf09rt2s: admin" -G "http://localhost:8080/geoserver/wfs?
request=getcapabilities"

Q&A

강의 소스

https://github.com/t2ols/FOSS4GKR_2022

QGIS Desktop 실행환경

QGIS https://qgis.org/ko/site/forusers/download.html

OSGEO4W: https://trac.osgeo.org/osgeo4w/

GeoServer: https://geoserver.org/release/stable/

CSS Extensions: https://sourceforge.net/projects/geoserver/files/GeoServer/2.21.2/extensions/geoserver-2.21.2-css-

plugin.zip/download

주의) GeoServer 버젼과 CSS Extention 버젼 일치

GeoServer 지원 JDK

jdk 1.8: https://github.com/ojdkbuild/ojdkbuild

감사합니다