

MONGO-DB

Ques 1:- Install latest version of MongoDB from apt-get repository

Ans 1:-

```
fahad@fahad ~ <master*>
└─> sudo apt-get install mongodb
[sudo] password for fahad:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
mongodb is already the newest version (1:3.6.3-0ubuntu1.1).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
fahad@fahad ~ <master*>
└─> █
```

Ques 2:- Create a database student

Ans 2:- With the help of **use** command we can make and get into that database

```
fahad@fahad ~ <master*>
└─> mongo
MongoDB shell version v3.6.3
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017
MongoDB server version: 3.6.3
Server has startup warnings:
2020-02-16T16:03:48.914+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten]
2020-02-16T16:03:48.914+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Using the XFS filesystem is strongly recommended with the WiredTiger storage engine
2020-02-16T16:03:48.914+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten] ** See http://dochub.mongodb.org/core/prodnotes-filesystem
2020-02-16T16:03:49.611+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2020-02-16T16:03:49.611+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Access control is not enabled for the database.
2020-02-16T16:03:49.611+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted.
2020-02-16T16:03:49.611+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
> use student
switched to db student
> █
```

Ques 3:- Insert operation : 5 students data (Name, Contact, City, Roll No, Branch)

Ans 3:- db.classX.insert(
{“data”}
)

In this format the data is entered

```
> db.classX.insert([{"Roll No.": "1", "Name": "Fahad Khan", "Contact": "7851875502", "City": "Lucknow", "Branch": "Btech-CSE"}, {"Roll No.": "2", "Name": "Kaushlendra Singh", "Contact": "6393338257", "City": "Lucknow", "Branch": "Btech-CSE"}, {"Roll No.": "3", "Name": "rishab Shukla", "Contact": "8707273527", "Branch": "Btech-CSE"}, {"Roll No.": "4", "Name": "Anas", "Contact": "7905159350", "City": "Lucknow", "Branch": "Btech-EE"}, {"Roll No.": "5", "Name": "Rahul", "Contact": "7071161726", "City": "Lucknow", "Branch": "Btech-CSE"}])
BulkWriteResult({
  "writeErrors": [ ],
  "writeConcernErrors": [ ],
  "nInserted": 5,
  "nUpserted": 0,
  "nMatched": 0,
  "nModified": 0,
  "nRemoved": 0,
  "upserted": [ ]
})
> db.classX.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e97"),
  "Roll No." : "1",
  "Name" : "Fahad Khan",
  "Contact" : "7851875502",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e98"),
  "Roll No." : "2",
  "Name" : "Kaushlendra Singh",
  "Contact" : "6393338257",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e99"),
  "Roll No." : "3",
  "Name" : "rishab Shukla",
  "Contact" : "8707273527",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e9a"),
  "Roll No." : "4",
  "Name" : "Anas",
  "Contact" : "7905159350",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-EE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e9b"),
  "Roll No." : "5",
  "Name" : "Rahul",
  "Contact" : "7071161726",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
> =====
```

Ques 4:- Read operation : All the students belong to a particular city

Ans 4:- `db.classX.find({"City":"Lucknow"})` it will list all records whose city is lucknow

```
> db.classX.find({"City":"Lucknow"}).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e97"),
  "Roll No." : "1",
  "Name" : "Fahad Khan",
  "Contact" : "7851875502",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e98"),
  "Roll No." : "2",
  "Name" : "Kaushlendra Singh",
  "Contact" : "6393338257",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e9a"),
  "Roll No." : "4",
  "Name" : "Anas",
  "Contact" : "7905159350",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-EE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e9b"),
  "Roll No." : "5",
  "Name" : "Rahul",
  "Contact" : "7071161726",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
>
```


Ques 5:- Update operation : Update the branch of all the students to CSE

Ans 5:- Before modification

```
"Name" : "Fahad Khan",
"Contact" : "7851875502",
"City" : "Lucknow",
"Branch" : "Btech-EE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e98"),
  "Roll No." : "2",
  "Name" : "Kaushlendra Singh",
  "Contact" : "6393338257",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-EE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e99"),
  "Roll No." : "3",
  "Name" : "rishab Shukla",
  "Contact" : "8707273527",
  "Branch" : "Btech-EE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e9a"),
  "Roll NO." : "4",
  "Name" : "Anas",
  "Contact" : "7905159350",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-EE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e9b"),
  "Roll No." : "5",
  "Name" : "Rahul",
  "Contact" : "7071161726",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-EE"
}
>
```

After modification

```
> db.classX.update( { "Branch":{"$ne:"Btech-CSE"} } ,{ $set:{ "Branch":"Btech-CSE"} },{multi : true} )
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 5, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 5 })
> db.classX.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e97"),
  "Roll No." : "1",
  "Name" : "Fahad Khan",
  "Contact" : "7851875502",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e98"),
  "Roll No." : "2",
  "Name" : "Kaushlendra Singh",
  "Contact" : "6393338257",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e99"),
  "Roll No." : "3",
  "Name" : "rishab Shukla",
  "Contact" : "8707273527",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e9a"),
  "Roll No." : "4",
  "Name" : "Anas",
  "Contact" : "7905159350",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e9b"),
  "Roll No." : "5",

```

Ques 6:- Take dump of the database

Ans 6:- by mongodump --db student -o /directory-to-store-the-backup

```
fahad@fahad ~ <master*>
> mongodump --db student -o /home/fahad/Database_Backup
2020-02-16T17:23:00.658+0530   writing student.classX to
2020-02-16T17:23:00.659+0530   done dumping student.classX (5 documents)
fahad@fahad ~ <master*>
> ls /home/fahad/Database_Backup
student
fahad@fahad ~ <master*>
> ls /home/fahad/Database_Backup/student
classX.bson  classX.metadata.json
```

Ques 7:- Delete operation : Delete the record of last 2 students according to the roll number

Ans 7:-db.classX.remove({"Roll no": "4"}) will delete the documents

```
> db.classX.remove( { "Roll no":"4" } )
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
> db.classX.remove( { "Roll no":"5" } )
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
> db.classX.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49318f1c22591945b2c6e9"),
  "Roll no" : "1",
  "Name" : "Fahad Khan",
  "Contact" : "7851875502",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49318f1c22591945b2c6ea"),
  "Roll no" : "2",
  "Name" : "Kaushlendra Singh",
  "Contact" : "6393338257",
  "City" : "Lucknow",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5e49318f1c22591945b2c6eb"),
  "Roll no" : "3",
  "Name" : "rishab Shukla",
  "Contact" : "8707273527",
  "Branch" : "Btech-CSE"
}
>
```


Ques 8:- Drop the database

Ans 8:- `db.classX.drop()` will delete the whole database

```
> db.classX.drop()
true
> show collections
> db.classX.find()
> █
```

Ques 9:- Restore the database again to have the full data

Ans 9:-

```
fahad@fahad ~ <master>
> mongorestore -d student /home/fahad/Database_Backup/student
2020-02-16T17:49:30.001+0530 the --db and --collection args should only be used when restoring from a BSON file. Other uses are deprecated
and will not exist in the future; use --nsInclude instead
2020-02-16T17:49:30.002+0530 building a list of collections to restore from /home/fahad/Database_Backup/student dir
2020-02-16T17:49:30.002+0530 reading metadata for student.classX from /home/fahad/Database_Backup/student/classX.metadata.json
2020-02-16T17:49:30.018+0530 restoring student.classX from /home/fahad/Database_Backup/student/classX.bson
2020-02-16T17:49:30.019+0530 no indexes to restore
2020-02-16T17:49:30.019+0530 finished restoring student.classX (5 documents)
2020-02-16T17:49:30.019+0530 done
```

```
> use student
switched to db student
> show collections
classX
> db.classX.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e97"), "Roll No." : "1", "Name" : "Fahad Khan", "Contact" : "7851875502", "City" : "Lucknow", "Branch" : "Btech-CSE" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e98"), "Roll No." : "2", "Name" : "Kaushlendra Singh", "Contact" : "6393338257", "City" : "Lucknow", "Branch" : "Btech-CSE" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e99"), "Roll No." : "3", "Name" : "Rishab Shukla", "Contact" : "8707273527", "Branch" : "Btech-CSE" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e9a"), "Roll No." : "4", "Name" : "Anas", "Contact" : "7905159350", "City" : "Lucknow", "Branch" : "Btech-CSE" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5e49264d1a21109aa9415e9b"), "Roll No." : "5", "Name" : "Rahul", "Contact" : "7071161726", "City" : "Lucknow", "Branch" : "Btech-CSE" }
> █
```

Ques 10:- Enable authentication on the Mongo

Ans 12:- By switching to admin then by giving the command listed below we can create a user for authentication

```
db.createUser(  
  {  
    user: "name_of_admin",  
    pwd: "password",  
    roles: [ { role: "userAdminAnyDatabase", db: "admin" } ]  
  }  
)
```



```

fahad@fahad ~ <master*>
➤ mongo mongodb://127.0.0.1:27009
MongoDB shell version v3.6.3
connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27009
MongoDB server version: 3.6.3
> show dbs
2020-02-16T18:19:22.549+0530 E QUERY [thread1] Error: listDatabases failed:{
  "ok" : 0,
  "errmsg" : "not authorized on admin to execute command { listDatabases:
1.0, $db: \"admin\" }",
  "code" : 13,
  "codeName" : "Unauthorized"
} :
_getErrorWithCode@src/mongo/shell/utils.js:25:13
Mongo.prototype.getDBs@src/mongo/shell/mongo.js:65:1
shellHelper.show@src/mongo/shell/utils.js:816:19
shellHelper@src/mongo/shell/utils.js:706:15
@(shellhelp2):1:1
> use admin
switched to db admin
> db.auth("useradmin","T34aK@143")
1
> show dbs
admin      0.000GB
config     0.000GB
local      0.000GB
student    0.000GB
>

```

Ques 11:- Install another version of MongoDB from source (Version 2.6.3) and run it on port 27009

Ans 11:-

```

fahad@fahad ~ <master*>
➤ sudo netstat -nptl | grep mongo
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:27009      0.0.0.0:*           LISTEN
6758/mongod

```

Ques 12:- Create init service of Mongo installed later*

MYSQL

Ques 1. Install latest version of MYSQL from apt-get repository

Ans 1. `sudo apt-get install mysql-server`

Ques 2. Create a database student

Ans 2.

```
mysql> create database student;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> use student
Database changed
```

Ques 3. Insert operation : 5 students data (Name, Contact, City, Roll No, Branch)

Ans 3.

```
mysql> insert into students values("Ali",34767,"Lucknow",4,"devops");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> insert into students values("Ankur",34767,"Lucknow",1,"devops");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> insert into students values("Rishab",34767,"Gorakhpur",5,"devops");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> insert into students values("Matern",34767,"Zila_Ghaziabad",2,"devops");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into students values("Sharon",34767,"Delhi",2,"devops");
ERROR 1062 (23000): Duplicate entry '2' for key 'PRIMARY'
mysql> insert into students values("Sharon",34767,"Delhi",3,"devops");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM students;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| student_name | contact | city      | roll_no | branch |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Ankur        | 34767   | Lucknow   | 1        | devops |
| Matern       | 34767   | Zila_Ghaziabad | 2        | devops |
| Sharon       | 34767   | Delhi     | 3        | devops |
| Ali          | 34767   | Lucknow   | 4        | devops |
| Rishab       | 34767   | Gorakhpur | 5        | devops |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Ques 4. Read operation : All the students belong to a particular city

Ans 4.

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM students WHERE city = 'Lucknow';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| student_name | contact | city    | roll_no | branch |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Ankur        | 34767   | Lucknow | 1        | devops  |
| Ali          | 34767   | Lucknow | 4        | devops  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Ques 5. Update operation : Update the branch of all the students to CSE

Ans 5.


```
mysql> SELECT * FROM students;
```

student_name	contact	city	roll_no	branch
Ankur	34767	Lucknow	1	CSE
Matern	34767	Zila_Ghaziabad	2	CSE
Sharon	34767	Delhi	3	CSE
Ali	34767	Lucknow	4	CSE
Rishab	34767	Gorakhpur	5	CSE

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Ques 6. Take dump of the database

Ans 6.

```
fahad@fahad ~/Database_Backup <master*>
> sudo mysqldump student > /home/fahad/Database_Backup/backup.sql
fahad@fahad ~/Database_Backup <master*>
> ls
backup1.sql backup.sql student
```

Ques 7. Delete operation : Delete the record of last 2 students according to the roll number

Ans 7.

```
mysql> DELETE FROM students WHERE roll_no ='5';  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> DELETE FROM students WHERE roll_no ='4';  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM students;
```

student_name	contact	city	roll_no	branch
Ankur	34767	Lucknow	1	CSE
Matern	34767	Zila_Ghaziabad	2	CSE
Sharon	34767	Delhi	3	CSE

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Ques 8. Drop the database

Ans 8 .

```
mysql> drop database student;  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)  
  
mysql> use student  
ERROR 1049 (42000): Unknown database 'student'  
mysql> █
```

Ques 9. Restore the database again to have the full data

Ans 9.

```
fahad@fahad ~ <master*>
└─> sudo mysql student < /home/fahad/Database_Backup/backup.sql
fahad@fahad ~ <master*>
└─> sudo mysql
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 11
Server version: 5.7.29-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)

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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> use student;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
mysql> SELECT * FROM students;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| student_name | contact | city          | roll_no | branch |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Ankur        | 34767   | Lucknow       | 1       | CSE    |
| Matern       | 34767   | Zila_Ghaziabad | 2       | CSE    |
| Sharon       | 34767   | Delhi         | 3       | CSE    |
| Ali          | 34767   | Lucknow       | 4       | CSE    |
| Rishab       | 34767   | Gorakhpur     | 5       | CSE    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> █
```

