## 人工智能导论第四次课程作业——大语言模型部署

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## 一、部署与实验环境

项	规格
实例类型	GPU Notebook(方式二)
硬件	8vCPU 32GBRAM 1×NVIDIAGPU(24 GB VRAM)
系统镜像	ubuntu22.04-cuda12.1.0-py311-torch2.3.1-tf2.16.1-1.27.0
关键依赖	Python 3.10 torch 2.3.0+cull8 transformers 4.33.3
	bitsandbytes 0.43

#### 项目公开可访问链接:

https://github.com/taaasul/Large Language Model Deployment.git

## 二、部署完成截图

Qwen- 7B- Chat

```
(qwen_env) root@dsw-1155978-6858447855-hl49g:/mnt/workspace# mkdir -p /mnt/data cd /mnt/data git clone https://www.modelscope.cn/qwen/Qwen-7B-Chat.git 正克隆到 'Qwen-7B-Chat'... remote: Enumerating objects: 554, done. remote: Counting objects: 100% (56/56), done. remote: Compressing objects: 100% (30/30), done. remote: Total 554 (delta 30), reused 49 (delta 26), pack-reused 498 接收对象中: 100% (554/554), 16.47 MiB | 32.61 MiB/s, 完成. 处理 delta 中: 100% (295/295), 完成. 过滤内容: 100% (8/8), 14.38 GiB | 145.56 MiB/s, 完成. (qwen_env) root@dsw-1155978-6858447855-hl49g:/mnt/data# ■
```

#### ChatGLM3-6B

```
(chatglm_env) root@dsw-1155867-6cb48bbfc7-45p4p:/mnt/workspace# mkdir -p /mnt/data cd /mnt/data git clone https://www.modelscope.cn/ZhipuAI/chatglm3-6b.git 正克隆到 'chatglm3-6b'... remote: Enumerating objects: 140, done. remote: Counting objects: 100% (18/18), done. remote: Compressing objects: 100% (17/17), done. remote: Total 140 (delta 8), reused 1 (delta 0), pack-reused 122 接收对象中: 100% (140/140), 61.16 KiB | 569.00 KiB/s, 完成. 处理 delta 中: 100% (60/60), 完成. 过滤内容: 100% (15/15), 23.26 GiB | 154.16 MiB/s, 完成. (chatglm_env) root@dsw-1155867-6cb48bbfc7-45p4p:/mnt/data# mkdir -p /mnt/workspace cd /mnt/workspace
```

Baichuan2- 7B- Chat

```
(baichuan_env) root@dsw-1155978-6858447855-bxvwn:/mnt/workspace# mkdir -p /mnt/data cd /mnt/data git clone https://www.modelscope.cn/baichuan-inc/Baichuan2-7B-Chat.git 正克隆到 'Baichuan2-7B-Chat'... remote: Enumerating objects: 121, done. remote: Counting objects: 100% (43/43), done. remote: Compressing objects: 100% (36/36), done. remote: Total 121 (delta 19), reused 14 (delta 7), pack-reused 78 接收对象中: 100% (121/121), 472.81 KiB | 1.03 MiB/s, 完成. 处理 delta 中: 100% (51/51), 完成.
```

## 三、问答测试结果截图

- (一) Qwen-7B-Chat 问答截图
- 1. 问:请说出以下两句话区别在哪里? 1、冬天:能穿多少穿多少 2、夏天:能穿多少穿多少

```
(qwen_env) root@dsw-1154678-84d645769b-bzvvk:/mnt/workspaces python Qwen-78-Chat/run_qwen_cpu.py
/ppt/conda/envs/qwen_env/lib/python3.10/site-packages/transformers/utils/generic.py:311: UserWarning: torch.utils_pytree__register_pytree_node is deprecated. Please use torch.ut
is__pytree_register_pytree_node instere_node instere_node.

| 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-00:00] | 8/8 [00:29-0
```

2. 问:请说出以下两句话区别在哪里?单身狗产生的原因有两个,一是谁都看不上,二是谁都看不上

3. 问:他知道我知道你知道他不知道吗? 这句话里,到底谁不知道

4. 问:明明明明白白白喜欢他,可她就是不说。这句话里,明明和白白谁喜欢谁?

```
/opt/conda/envs/qwen_env/lib/python3.10/site-packages/transformers/utils/generic.py:311: UserWarning: torch.utils_pytree._register_pytree_node is deprecated. Please use torch.utils_pytree.pytree_node is deprecated. Please use torch.utils_pytree_register_pytree_node is deprecated. Please use torch.utils_pytree_register_pytree_register_pytree_register_pytree_register_pytree_register_pytree_register_pytree_register_pytree_register_pytree_register_pytree_register_pytree_register_pytree_register_pytree_regis
```

5. 问:领导:你这是什么意思? 小明:没什么意思。意思意思。 领导:你这就不够意思了。 小明:小意思,小意思。领导:你这人真有意思。 小明:其实也没有别的意思。 领导:那我就不好意思了。 小明:是我不好意思。请问:以上"意思"分别是什么意思。

```
(quen_env) root@ds=1134678-84d645769b-bzvkx/mmt/workspace8 python Owen-78-Chat/run_qwen_cpu.py
/pyt/conds/envs/qwen_env/lib/python3.19/site-packages/transformers/utils/generic.py:311: UserWarning: torch.utils._pytree._register_pytree_node is deprecated. Please use torch.ut
ils._pytree.register_pytree_node instead.
torch.utils._pytree.register_pytree_node(
Loading checkpoint shards: 180%)
| 8/8 [80:29-80:00, 3.75s/it]
| 8
```

(二) chatglm3-6b 问答截图

1. 问:请说出以下两句话区别在哪里? 1、冬天:能穿多少穿多少 2、夏天:能穿多少穿多少

```
(chatglm_env) root@dsw-1155867-6cb48bbfc7-45p4p:/mnt/workspace# python chatglm3-6b/run_chatglm3_cpu.py
Setting eos_token is not supported, use the default one.
Setting and token is not supported, use the default one.
Setting unk_token is not supported, use the default one.
Setting unk_token is not supported, use the default one.
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Setting unk_token is not supported, use the default one.
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Setting unk_token is not supported, use the default one.
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lease use torch.utils_pytree_register_pytree_node is deprecated.
```

2. 问:请说出以下两句话区别在哪里?单身狗产生的原因有两个,一是谁都看不上,二是谁都看不上

```
(chatglm_env) root@dsw-1155867-6cb48bbfc7-45p4p:/mnt/workspace# python chatglm3-6b/run_chatglm3_cpu.py
Setting eos_token is not supported, use the default one.
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Set use torch.utils_pytree_register_pytree_node is deprecated. Please use torch.utils_pytree_register_pytree_node is deprecated. Please
```

3. 问:他知道我知道你知道他不知道吗? 这句话里,到底谁不知道

```
(chatglm_env) root@dsw-1155867-6cb48bbfc7-45p4p://mnt/workspace# python chatglm3-6b/run_chatglm3_cpu.py
Setting eos_token is not supported, use the default one.
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Setting unk_token unk_tok
```

4. 问:明明明明白白白喜欢他,可她就是不说。这句话里,明明和白白谁喜欢谁?

5. 问:领导:你这是什么意思? 小明:没什么意思。意思意思。 领导:你这就不够意思了。 小明:小意思,小意思。领导:你这人真有意思。 小明:其实也没有别的意思。 领导:那我就不好意思了。 小明:是我不好意思。请问:以上"意思"分别是什么意思。

- (三) 百川 2-7b-Chat 问答截图
- 1. 问:请说出以下两句话区别在哪里? 1、冬天:能穿多少穿多少 2、夏天:

#### 能穿多少穿多少

# 2. 问:请说出以下两句话区别在哪里?单身狗产生的原因有两个,一是谁都看不上,二是谁都看不上

```
(baichuan_env) root@dsw-1155978-6858447855-hld9g:/mnt/workspace# python Baichuan2-7P-Chat/run_baichuan_gpu.py
/opt/conda/envs/baichuan_env/lb/python3.18/site-packages/transformers/utils/generic.py:311: FutureWarning: `torch.utils._pytree._register_pytree_node` is deprecated. Please use
'torch.utils._pytree._register_pytree_node' instead.
torch.utils._pytree._register_pytree_node' instead.
torch.utils._pytree._register_pytree_node' instead.
torch.utils._pytree._register_pytree_node' instead.
torch.utils._pytree._register_pytree_node' instead.
WARNING(KKOMPRS): Kormers can't load C++/CUDA extensions. xFormers was built for:
PyTorch 2.1.0+cu121 with CUDA 1201 (you have 2.7.1+cu126)

Please that the control of the control of the control of the available.
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Set XYORMENS, MORE DETAILS-1 for more details'
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custom_fwd(args..., device_type='cuda')' instead.
@custom_fwd(args..., device_type='cuda')' instead.
def backward(
/opt/conda/envs/baichuan_env/lb/python3.10/site-packages/xformers/ops/swiglu_op.py:107: FutureWarning: `torch.cuda.amp.custom_bwd(args...)` is deprecated. Please use `torch.amp.
custom_fwd(args..., device_type='cuda')' instead.
def backward(
/opt/conda/envs/baichuan_env/lb/python3.10/site-packages/xformers/ops/swiglu_op.py:107: FutureWarning: `torch.cuda.amp.custom_fwd(args...)` is deprecated. Please use `torch.amp.
custom_fwd(args..., device_type='cuda')' instead.
def backward(
/opt/conda/envs/baichuan_env/lb/python3.10/site-packages/xformers/ops/swiglu_op.py:128: FutureWarning: `torch.cuda.amp.custom_fwd(args...)` is deprecated. Please use `torch.amp.
custom_bwd(args..., device_type='cuda')' instead.
def backward(cis, ctx, device_type='cuda')' instead.
def backward(cis, ctx, device_type='cuda')' instead.
def backward(cis, ctx, device_typ
```

#### 3. 问:他知道我知道你知道他不知道吗? 这句话里,到底谁不知道

# 4. 问:明明明明白白白喜欢他,可她就是不说。这句话里,明明和白白谁喜欢谁?

5. 问:领导:你这是什么意思? 小明:没什么意思。意思意思。 领导:你这就不够意思了。 小明:小意思,小意思。领导:你这人真有意思。 小明:其实也没有别的意思。 领导:那我就不好意思了。 小明:是我不好意思。请问:以上"意思"分别是什么意思。

```
baichuan_env) root@dsw-1155978-6858447855-hl49g:/mmf/workspaces python Baichuan2-78-Chat/run_baichuan_gpu.py
/opt/condo/envs/baichuan_env/lib/python3.10/site-packages/transformers/utils/generic.py:311: FutureWarning: `torch.utils._pytree._register_pytree_node` is deprecated. Please use 
'torch.utils._pytree._register_pytree_node'
warNING\XTOPMERS]: xformers can't load C+/CUDA extensions. xformers was built for:
    Pyforch 2.1.0+cu121 with CUDA 1201 (you have 2.7.1-cu126)
    Python 3.10-13 (you have 3.10-13)
    Please reinstall xformers (see https://github.com/facebookresearch/xformers#installing-xformers)
    Please reinstall xformers (see https://github.com/facebookresearch/xformers#installing-xformers)
    Menore you was a proper you was
```

## 四、大语言模型的横向对比分析

### (一) 占用空间和显存

在模型体积和显存占用方面,Qwen-7B-Chat 的 7B 参数版本得益于分组查询注意力(GQA)机制,显存需求相对较低,尤其适合长上下文场景的动态扩展。ChatGLM3-6B 作为 6B 参数模型,体积稍小,但因其 GLM 架构的双向注意力设计,显存占用略高于同等规模的标准 Transformer 模型。Baichuan2-7B-Chat 虽然参数量与 Qwen 相当,但通过 RoPE 位置编码优化,在短文本任务中显存效率更高,而长文本场景下因滑动窗口机制需额外缓存部分注意力头,显存消耗会小幅上升。

## (二) 实际性能

在实际任务表现上,Qwen-7B-Chat 在开放域问答和逻辑推理任务中表现突出,其动态 NTK 技术显著提升了长文本理解的连贯性。ChatGLM3-6B 凭借 GLM 架构的双向注意力优势,在对话生成和多轮交互任务中响应更自然,但对复杂数学问题的处理稍弱。Baichuan2-7B-Chat 则擅长数值计算和代码生成任务,其 RoPE 增强的位置编码使数学符号推理能力显著优于同类模型,但在需要全局上下文理解的开放式创作任务中略逊一筹。

## (三) 模型结构

从模型架构来看,Qwen-7B-Chat 基于 Transformer-XL 架构,采用分组查询注意力(GQA)机制,显著降低了显存消耗,并支持动态 NTK 扩展技术,可灵活调整上下文窗口。ChatGLM3-6B 采用 GLM(通用语言模型)架构,通过双向注意力机制同时捕捉上下文信息,特别适合对话场景,其稀疏注意力设计提升了长文本处理效率。Baichuan2-7B-Chat 则基于 RoPE 增强的 Transformer 架构,通过数学优化的位置编码和滑动窗口注意力机制,在数值计算任务中表现突出。

### (四) 亮点算法

在算法创新方面,Qwen-7B-Chat 引入了基于人工反馈的强化学习(RLAIF),显著提升了价值观对齐效果,同时支持多轮对话压缩技术,可减少60%的历史信息存储开销。ChatGLM3-6B采用多阶段训练策略(预训练+多任务微调+人类偏好对齐),并支持INT4量化部署,大幅降低了硬件门槛。Baichuan2-7B-Chat 的动态批处理技术将推理吞吐量提升2.3倍,其内置的安全护栏模块能有效拦截98.6%的有害请求,在安全性和效率上具有独特优势。

## (五) 综合适用场景

- Qwen-7B-Chat: 适合需长上下文支持的场景(如文档分析、剧本创作)。
- ChatGLM3-6B: 对话系统、客服机器人等交互密集型应用。
- Baichuan2-7B-Chat: 数学解题、代码生成等结构化输出任务。