

# CSCS3541: Computer Organization and Assembly Language

## Lab 01

### Topic(s): Number Systems

Decimal (Unsigned)	Binary	Decimal (Signed)	Octal	Hexadecimal
0	0000	0	0000	0
1	0001	1	0001	1
2	0010	2	0002	2
3	0011	3	0003	3
4	0100	4	0004	4
5	0101	5	0005	5
6	0110	6	0006	6
7	0111	7	0007	7
8	1000	-8	0010	8
9	1001	-7	0011	9
10	1010	-6	0012	A
11	1011	-5	0013	B
12	1100	-4	0014	C
13	1101	-3	0015	D
14	1110	-2	0016	E
15	1111	-1	0017	F

## Question No. 01

### Unsigned Numbers

#### Binary to Decimal

$(0000\ 0010)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(0000\ 0100)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(0000\ 1000)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(0001\ 0010)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(0010\ 1010)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(1010\ 1001)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(1110\ 0110)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(1001\ 0111)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(1100\ 0001)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(1111\ 1111)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$

### Signed Numbers

#### Binary to Decimal

$(0000\ 0010)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(0000\ 0100)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(0000\ 1000)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(0001\ 0010)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(0010\ 1010)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(1010\ 1001)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(1110\ 0110)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(1001\ 0111)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(1100\ 0001)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$
$(1111\ 1111)_2 = ($	$)_{10}$

## Question No. 02

### Unsigned Numbers

#### Decimal to Binary

$$(16)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(128)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(116)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(160)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(99)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(100)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(206)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(236)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(245)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(255)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

### Signed Numbers

#### Decimal to Binary

$$(16)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(127)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(-128)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(-100)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(99)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(-99)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(-75)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(110)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(-11)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(-1)_{10} = ( \quad )_2$$

### Question No. 03

#### Unsigned Numbers

##### Binary to Hexadecimal

$(0000\ 0010)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(0000\ 0100)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(0000\ 1010)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(0101\ 0010)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(0010\ 1010)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(1110\ 1001)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(1100\ 0110)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(1111\ 0111)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(1100\ 0101)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(1111\ 1111)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$

#### Signed Numbers

##### Binary to Hexadecimal

$(0000\ 0010)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(0000\ 0100)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(0000\ 1010)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(0101\ 0010)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(0010\ 1010)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(1110\ 1001)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(1100\ 0110)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(1111\ 0111)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(1100\ 0101)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$   
 $(1111\ 1111)_2 = ( \quad )_{16}$

**Note:** Difference can be observed if M.S.B is one.

10	1010
11	1011
12	1100
13	1101
14	1110
15	1111

## Question No. 04

### Unsigned Numbers

#### Hexadecimal to Binary

$$(0A)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(0E)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(1A)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(7F)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(89)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(CD)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(FA)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(E5)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(7F)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(FF)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

### Signed Numbers

#### Hexadecimal to Binary

$$(0A)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(0E)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(1A)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(7F)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(89)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(CD)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(FA)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(E5)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(7F)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$

$$(FF)_{16} = ( \quad )_2$$