1. A Boolean value is either true or false. In Python, the two Boolean values are "True" and "False", and the Python type is "bool".
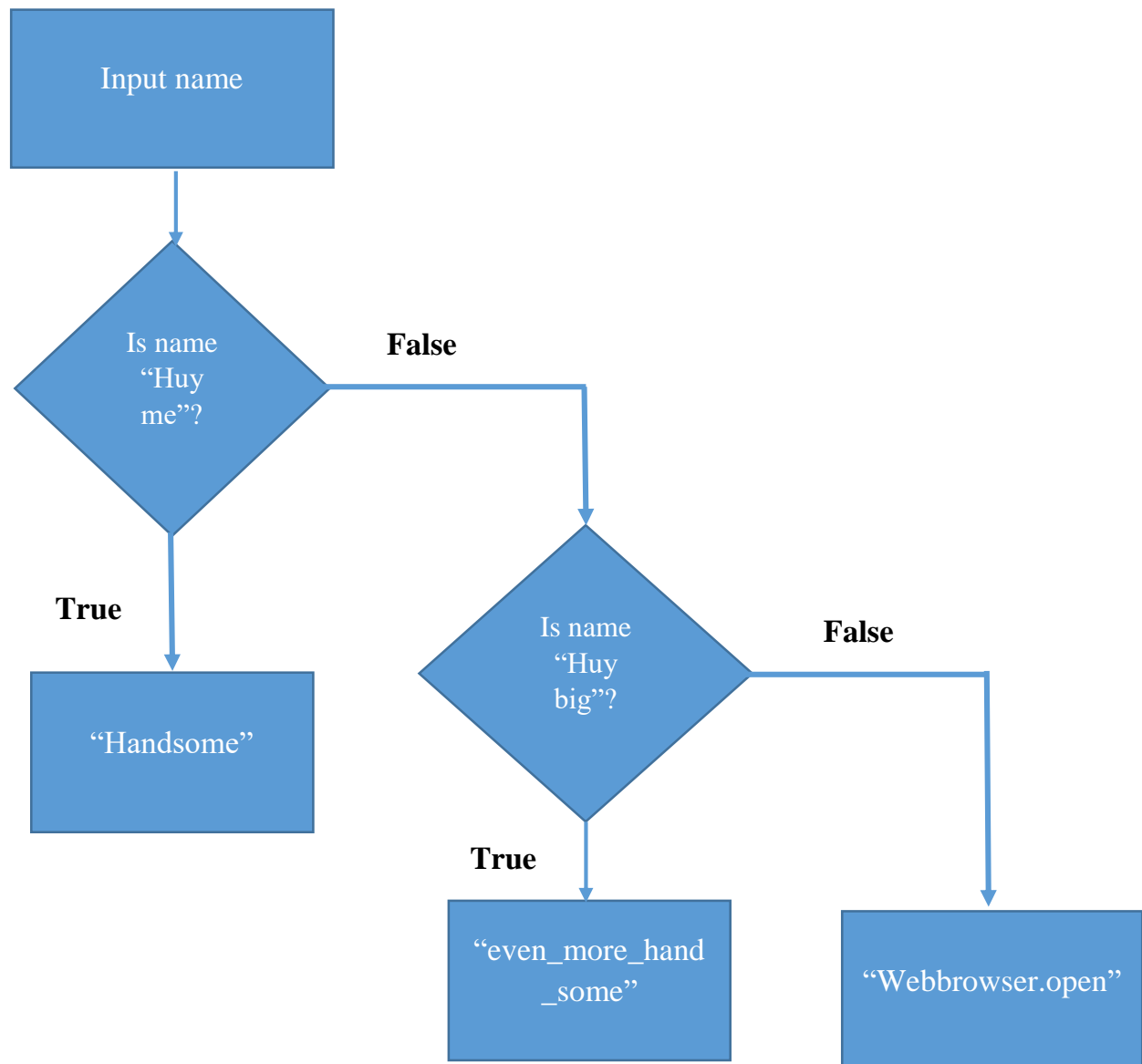
Example:

>>> 5 == 5

True

>>> 5 < 6

True

>>> 5 <= 4

False

2. Flowchart is the chart that we use to visualize an if statement

3. Nested conditionals are the ones in which a conditional is included within other one.

Example:

```
age = int(input("How old are you? "))
if age >= 18 :
    print("You are adult")
else:
    if age >= 12:
        print("You are teenager")
    else:
        print("You are a kid")
```