

Creando una REST API en menos de una hora con Oracle Database Actions

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Innovación con datos en la nube





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Oracle

- Desarrollador JavaScript/NodeJS
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- Encargado del desarrollo de Oracle Database Actions

Agenda

- 1 REST y REST APIs
- 2 Oracle Database Actions
- 3 Demostración

REST y REST APIs

HTTP



```
GET https://www.oracle.com/index.html
GET / HTTP/1.1
...
Accept: */*
...
Host: oracle.com
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: https://www.oracle.com/
Cookie: ...
```



```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=0
X-Powered-By: Next.js
ETag: "14e1c-sUCo8cfPTdhyQYlwBDzbxBeWr2o"
Vary: Accept-Encoding
...
Content-Length: 21624
Connection: keep-alive
...
Set-Cookie: ...
...
<!DOCTYPE html>
...
```


REST y REST APIs

Métodos HTTP

GET

Obtener un recurso

POST

Crear un recurso

PUT

Actualizar un recurso

DELETE

Eliminar un recurso

REST y REST APIs

Cabeceras HTTP

- Cabeceras de Petición

Accept: Le dice al servidor el tipo de contenido que queremos

Authorization: Le proporciona nuestras credenciales al servidor

- Cabeceras de Respuesta

Content-Type: Nos dice el tipo de contenido que está enviando el servidor

Content-Length: Nos dice la longitud de la respuesta

REST y REST APIs

Cuerpo HTTP



```
<!DOCTYPE html><html lang="en"><head><meta charset="utf-8"/><title>Oracle | Integrated Cloud Applications and Platform Services</title><meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0, maximum-scale=1.0"/><meta name="facebook-domain-verification" content="oijeloeqkuqvrqofg4yhfdyjsnsvgf"/><meta name="app_version" content="1"/><meta name="build_version" content="36"/><meta name="release_version" content="22"/><meta name="title" content="Oracle | Integrated Cloud Applications and Platform Services"/><meta name="description" content="Oracle offers a comprehensive and fully integrated stack of cloud applications and platform services."/><meta name="keywords" content="enterprise, applications, software, database, middleware, fusions, business, hardware, Oracle, AA01Test"/><meta name="robots" content="index, follow"/><meta name="site" content="CustomerStory"/><meta name="siteid" content="us"/><meta name="countryid" content="US"/><!-- ... --></head><body><!-- ... --></body></html>
```



```
{
  "items": [
    {
      "uri": {
        "$ref": ".../hr/employees/7369"
      },
      "rn": 1,
      "empno": 7369,
      "ename": "SMITH",
      "job": "CLERK",
      "hiredate": "1980-12-17T00:00:00Z",
      "mgr": 7902,
      "sal": 800,
      "comm": null,
      "deptno": 20
    }
  ],
  "first": {
    "$ref": ".../hr/employees/"
  },
  "next": {
    "$ref": ".../hr/employees/?page=1"
  }
}
```

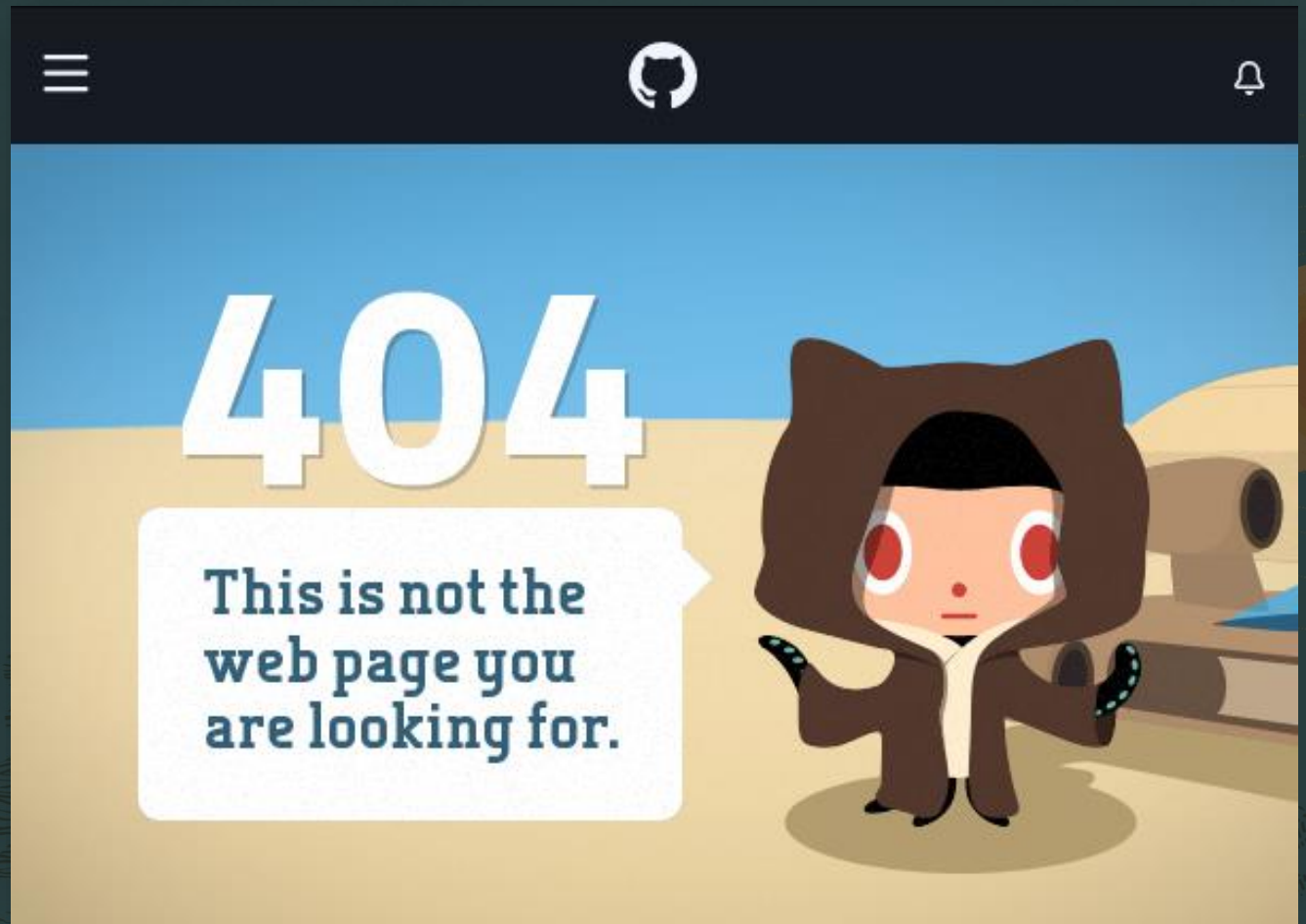

REST y REST APIs

Códigos de estado HTTP

- 1xx: Informativo
- 2xx: Exitoso
- 3xx: Redirección
- 4xx: Error en el cliente
- 5xx: Error en el servidor



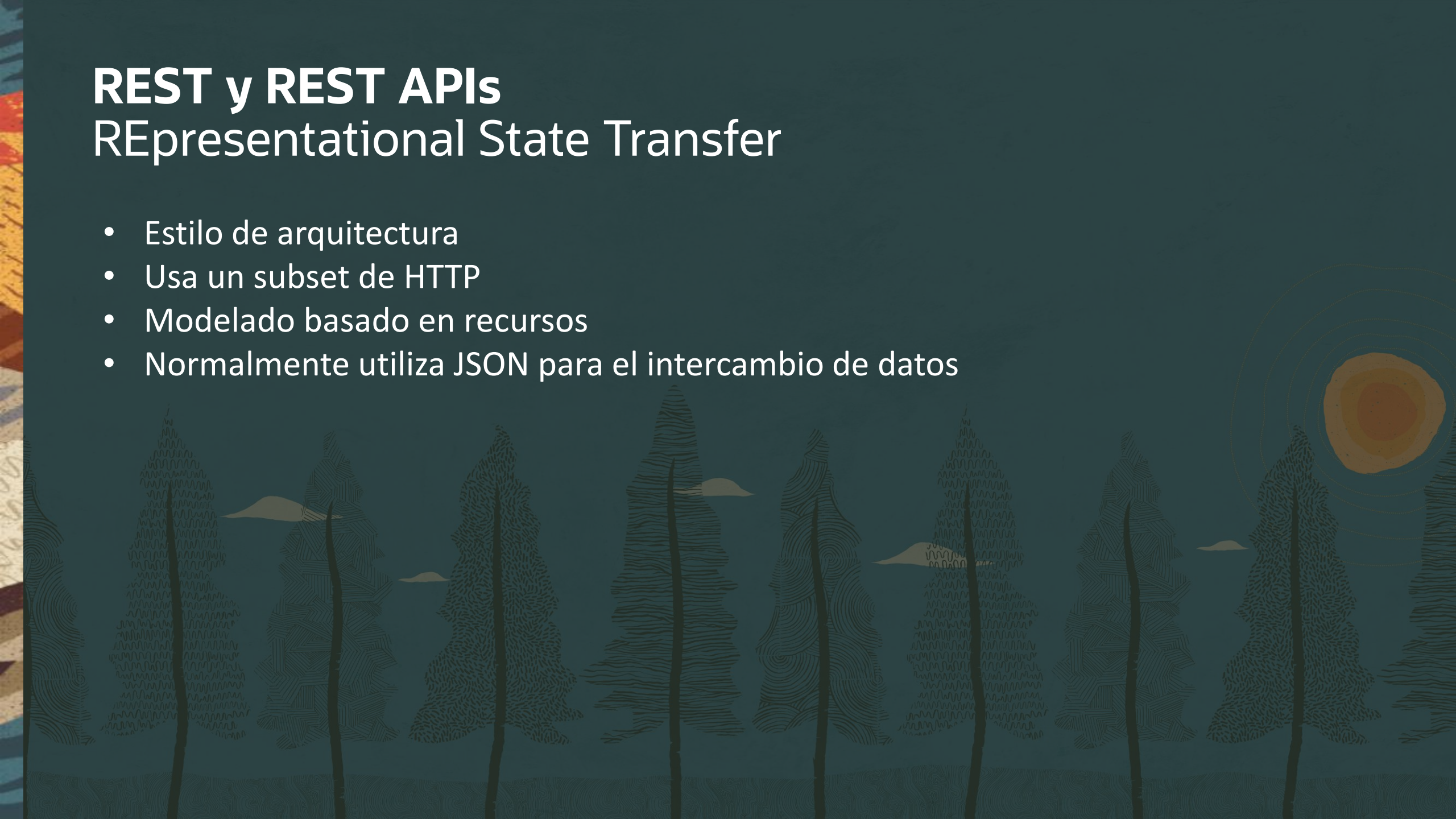
Ver <https://devhints.io/http-status>



REST y REST APIs

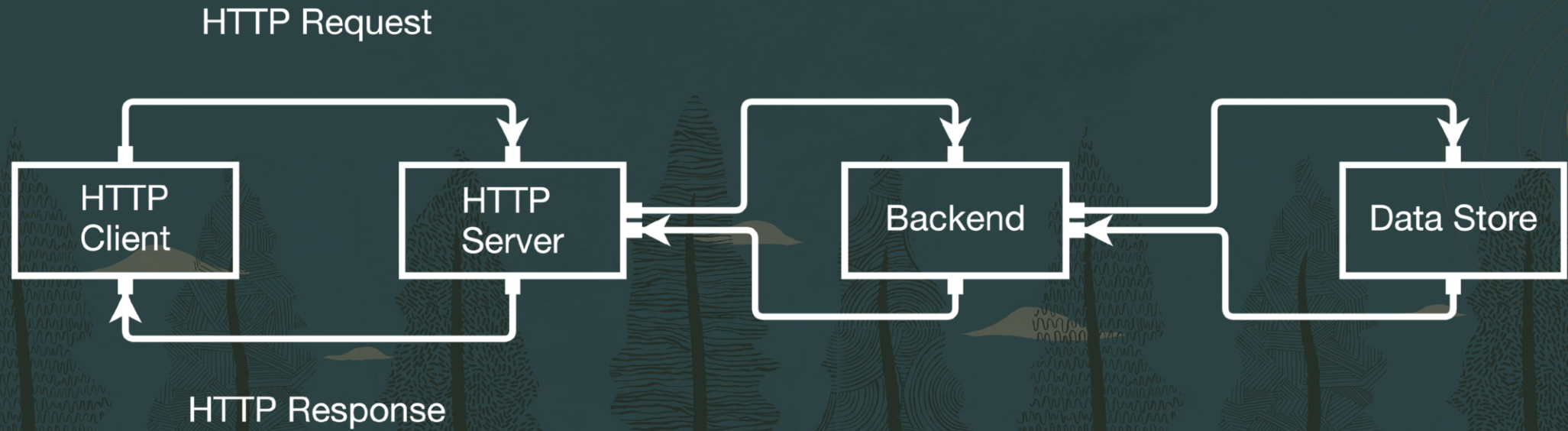
REpresentational State Transfer

- Estilo de arquitectura
- Usa un subset de HTTP
- Modelado basado en recursos
- Normalmente utiliza JSON para el intercambio de datos



REST y REST APIs

REpresentational State Transfer





Oracle Database Actions Demostración

The background is a dark teal color. In the center, the text "¡Muchas Gracias!" is written in a white, sans-serif font. Below the text, there are several dark green, stylized evergreen trees of varying heights. To the right of the trees, a large, bright yellow-orange sun or moon is depicted with several concentric circles around it. On the far left edge, there is a vertical strip of colorful, abstract patterns in shades of orange, red, and yellow. The overall style is minimalist and artistic.

¡Muchas Gracias!