```
In [1]: pip install seaborn
                                         . . .
In [2]: pip install matplotlib
                                         . . .
In [3]: import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         import statistics
        data={'Name':['A','B','C','D','E','F'],
               'Age':[12,17,22,18,24,30],
               'Gender':['M','M','M','F','F'],
               'Marks': [70,56,89,67,67,78],
               'PhD':['Y','Y','N','Y','N','Y']
        df=pd.DataFrame(data)
                                                      #k
        df
Out[3]:
            Name Age Gender Marks PhD
         0
               Α
                   12
                           M
                                 70
                                       Υ
         1
               В
                   17
                                 56
                                       Υ
                           Μ
         2
               С
                   22
                                 89
                           Μ
                                       Ν
               D
                   18
                                 67
                                       Υ
                           М
               Ε
                   24
                                 67
                                      Ν
               F
         5
                   30
                                 78
                                       Υ
In [4]: data2={'Name':['A','B','C','D','E','F'],
               'Age':[12,17,22,18,np.NaN,30],
               'Gender':['M','M','N/a','M','F','na'],
               'Marks':[70,56,89,np.nan,67,78],
                                                                 #c
               'PhD':['Y','Y','N',15,'N',np.nan]
        df2=pd.DataFrame(data2)
        df2
Out[4]:
            Name Age Gender Marks PhD
         0
               A 12.0
                                70.0
                                       Υ
                           Μ
         1
               B 17.0
                                56.0
                                       Υ
                           Μ
               C 22.0
         2
                          N/a
                                89.0
                                       Ν
```

3

5

D 18.0

E NaN

F 30.0

Μ

F

na

NaN

67.0

78.0 NaN

15

```
In [5]: print (df2['Age'])
        print(df2['Age'].isnull())
        0
              12.0
        1
              17.0
        2
              22.0
        3
              18.0
        4
              NaN
              30.0
        Name: Age, dtype: float64
             False
        1
             False
        2
              False
        3
              False
        4
              True
        5
              False
        Name: Age, dtype: bool
In [6]: print(df2['Gender'])
        print(df2['Gender'].isnull())
                                         #a
        0
                Μ
        1
               Μ
        2
              N/a
        3
               Μ
                F
        4
               na
        Name: Gender, dtype: object
              False
        1
             False
        2
              False
        3
              False
        4
              False
        5
              False
        Name: Gender, dtype: bool
In [7]: print(df2['PhD'])
        print(df2['PhD'].isnull())
        0
                Υ
        1
                Υ
        2
               Ν
        3
               15
        4
                Ν
              NaN
        Name: PhD, dtype: object
              False
        1
              False
        2
              False
        3
              False
        4
              False
        5
              True
        Name: PhD, dtype: bool
```

```
In [8]: cnt=0
        for row in df2['PhD']:
          try:
            int(row)
            df2.loc[cnt,'PhD']=np.nan
          except ValueError:
            pass
          cnt+=1
        print(df2['PhD'])
        print(df2['PhD'].isnull())
               Υ
        1
               Υ
        2
               Ν
        3
             NaN
        4
               Ν
        5
             NaN
        Name: PhD, dtype: object
             False
        1
             False
        2
             False
```

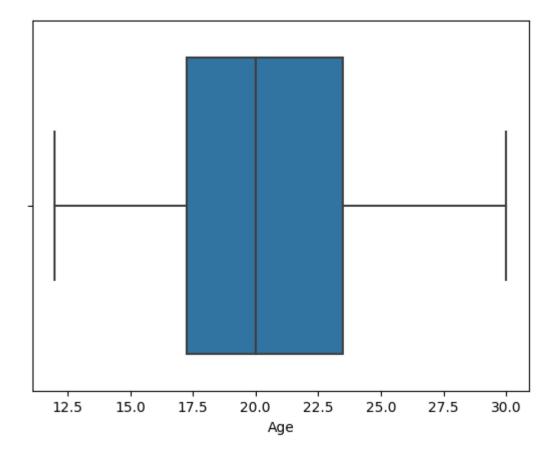
3

True False True

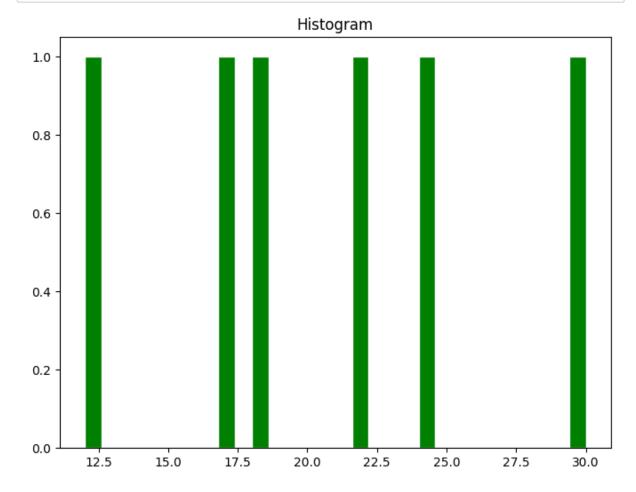
Name: PhD, dtype: bool

```
In [9]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
sns.boxplot(x=df['Age'])
```

Out[9]: <Axes: xlabel='Age'>



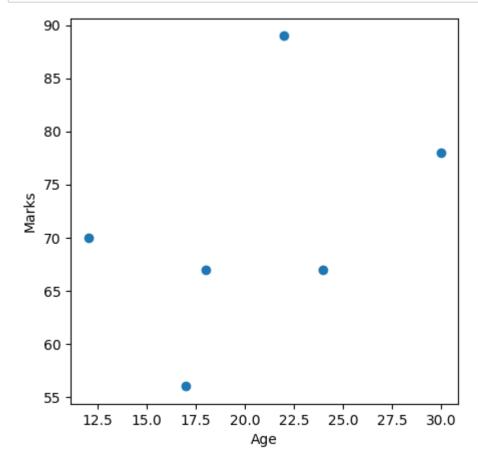
```
In [11]: fig,x=plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
    ax=plt.hist(df['Age'],bins=30,color='g',edgecolor='w') #v
    plt.title('Histogram')
    plt.show()
```



```
In [12]: fig,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(5,5))
ax.scatter(df['Age'],df['Marks'])

#x-axis label
ax.set_xlabel('Age')

#y- axis label
ax.set_ylabel('Marks')
plt.show()
```



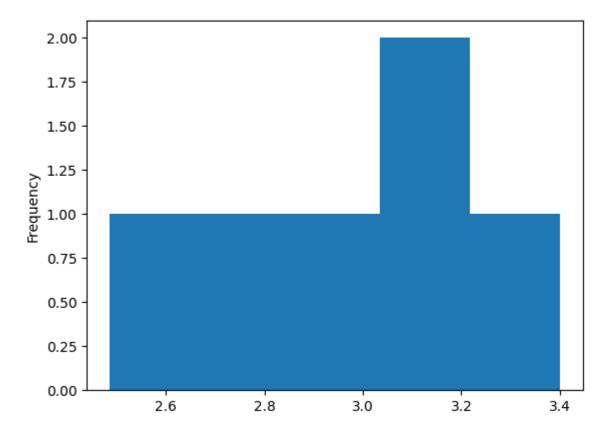
```
In [13]: df['Log_Age']=np.log(df['Age'])
df
```

Out[13]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Marks	PhD	Log_Age
0	Α	12	М	70	Υ	2.484907
1	В	17	М	56	Υ	2.833213
2	С	22	М	89	Ν	3.091042
3	D	18	М	67	Υ	2.890372
4	Ε	24	F	67	Ν	3.178054
5	F	30	F	78	Υ	3.401197

```
In [14]: df['Log_Age'].plot.hist(bins=5)
```

Out[14]: <Axes: ylabel='Frequency'>



```
In [15]: df_scaled=df.copy()
    col=['Age','Marks']
    features=df_scaled[col]
    from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
    scaler=MinMaxScaler()
    df_scaled[col]=scaler.fit_transform(features.values)
    df_scaled
```

Out[15]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Marks	PhD	Log_Age
0	А	0.000000	М	0.424242	Υ	2.484907
1	В	0.277778	М	0.000000	Υ	2.833213
2	С	0.555556	М	1.000000	Ν	3.091042
3	D	0.333333	М	0.333333	Υ	2.890372
4	Е	0.666667	F	0.333333	Ν	3.178054
5	F	1.000000	F	0.666667	Υ	3.401197