how can i makee jenkins run jobs on nginx container

Nice! You want Jenkins to run jobs **inside an NGINX container** — let's walk through your options, depending on what exactly you mean.

Ø Option 1: Jenkins runs a job that executes inside an existing NGINX container

If you already have an NGINX container running (maybe via docker or nerdct1), Jenkins can **exec** into that container.

Steps:

- 1. Install Docker or Nerdctl on your Jenkins node (so it can talk to containers).
- 2. **Give Jenkins user permission** to run docker or nerdctl (e.g. add it to the docker group):



Then restart Jenkins or log out/in.

3. Create a Jenkins job with a shell step like this:



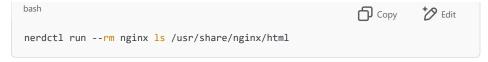
Ø Option 2: Jenkins spins up an NGINX container during the job

Jenkins runs a container on-demand during the job, runs tasks, then stops it.

✓ Job shell script:



Or with nerdctl:



You can also mount volumes or pass files if needed.

Ø Option 3: Jenkins runs job inside an NGINX container as an agent

If you want Jenkins to use NGINX as a build agent (a bit odd, since NGINX has no dev tools), you can:

1. Define a Jenkins agent using the NGINX image in your Jenkinsfile:

```
groovy Copy Copy Dedit

pipeline { agent { docker { image 'nginx' } } stages { stage('Check HTML') { steps { sh 'ls /usr/share/nginx/html' } } }
```

But note: NGINX containers don't have things like <code>bash</code>, <code>curl</code>, <code>git</code> by default — it's a very minimal image. You may need a custom NGINX-based image if you're doing more than serving static files.





Let me know what your end goal is — testing NGINX content? Building web assets? I can tailor the setup exactly to your case!

how Option 2: Jenkins spins up an NGINX container during the job and option 3 Jenkins runs job inside an NGINX container as an agent are different

Awesome follow-up — the difference between **Option 2** and **Option 3** is subtle but **important**, especially in how Jenkins manages the environment.

Option 2 vs Option 3 — Key Differences

Feature	Option 2 (Shell Step)	Option 3 (Docker Agent in Pipeline)
Where job runs	On Jenkins node (host machine)	Inside the NGINX container
How container is used	A tool — container is run from the host shell	A workspace — Jenkins itself runs inside it
Script context	Shell script executes outside the container	All pipeline steps run inside the container
Control over container	You start/stop containers manually in script	Jenkins handles lifecycle automatically
Use case	Running specific tools from a container	Full isolation, reproducible environments
Jenkinsfile required?	Not necessary	Yes (for Declarative Pipeline with agent)

Example for Each:

Option 2: Jenkins spins up NGINX container as a command

Freestyle or pipeline job, with a shell step like:



Here, Jenkins runs this **as a command**, and the job still runs on the **Jenkins node**, not inside the container.

Option 3: Jenkins uses NGINX as a build agent

Declarative Pipeline example:

In this case, **every** sh **step is executed** *inside* the **NGINX** container. Jenkins spins it up, mounts the workspace, and runs the pipeline steps inside.

6 So When to Use What?

You want to	Use Option
Just use a container to run one-off tools	2
Make sure your entire build runs in a container	3
Build Docker images or deploy with CLI tools	2
Have clean, isolated environments per job	3

Let me know what you're trying to achieve in your Jenkins job — I can show you exactly how to implement it!

i want to learn more about Option 3: Jenkins runs job inside an NGINX container as an agent, how is it configured and what kind of pipeline we an run inside container as an agent

■ Updated saved memory

Awesome — diving into **Option 3** is a great step toward mastering Jenkins pipelines and container-based CI/CD!

vviiat i

What is "Jenkins runs job inside a container"?

It means Jenkins will:

- Spin up a Docker container (like nginx)
- · Run your pipeline steps inside that container
- Remove it automatically after the job is done

This is done using the **Docker Pipeline Plugin** and is perfect for creating **clean**, **reproducible builds**.

Basic Requirements

- 1. Jenkins must:
 - Be installed on a machine with Docker
 - Have permission to run Docker (Jenkins user in docker group)
- 2. Install plugin:
 - Docker Pipeline Plugin

Example Jenkinsfile: Using NGINX as Agent

```
groovy

pipeline { agent { docker { image 'nginx' } } stages { stage('List web root')
{ steps { sh 'ls -l /usr/share/nginx/html' } } stage('Show NGINX version') {
steps { sh 'nginx -v' } } }
```

This runs all pipeline steps inside the NGINX container. The workspace is mounted into the container automatically.

What kind of pipelines can you run?

- Nginx itself isn't designed for build tasks it's better used for:
- Testing static content
- Validating configs
- Packaging assets for deployment

If you want to run more complex builds (Node.js, Python, Java), use a container image with the required tools.

For example:

- node:18 for frontend builds
- python:3.10 for scripting or ML jobs
- maven:3.8 or openjdk:17 for Java apps

Custom Docker Agents

If you want to add tools to NGINX (e.g., curl, bash), you can create a custom Docker image:

```
dockerfile Copy Dedit

# Dockerfile FROM nginx RUN apt update && apt install -y curl bash
```

Then build it and push to Docker Hub or your registry, and in Jenkins:



- Jenkins mounts your workspace inside the container at /home/jenkins/workspace/...
- Each pipeline runs in a fresh container (unless you use reuseNode true)
- You can also use args to pass Docker flags like volumes, ports, etc.

```
groovy Copy Copy Copy agent { docker { image 'nginx' args '-p 8080:80' } }
```

TL;DR

Feature	Description
Runs in container	Jenkins spins up container and runs inside it
Uses Docker image	Like nginx , node , or your custom image
Clean env each time	No leftover builds, easy to reproduce
Powerful pipelines	Perfect for isolated builds with all dependencies

Want to try this with a different container image or build something specific like a website or backend app? I can help you write that Jenkinsfile too!



Awesome! Let's build a **Jenkins pipeline that runs inside a container**, tailored to what you want to do.

First, just to align — can you tell me:

What kind of project do you want Jenkins to build/test?

Here are some quick examples to choose from or expand on:

- 1.

 A static website (HTML/CSS/JS)
- 2. A Node.js app (e.g., React, Express)
- 3. A Java project (e.g., Maven or Gradle)
- 4. **Q** A Python app or script
- Just experimenting want to see how it works with any image (like nginx, alpine, etc.)
- 6. **a** Something else let me know!

Once I know your use case, I'll show you the right container image, Jenkinsfile, and how to test it out.

So — what do you want your container-based Jenkins job to do?

A Node.js app (e.g., React, Express)

Perfect choice! Let's walk through how to use Jenkins to run a **Node.js app build inside a Docker container** — this is a super common and clean CI setup, especially for projects like **React** or **Express** apps.

📴 What we'll set up

- Jenkins pipeline that:
 - Uses a node:18 Docker image
 - Installs dependencies (npm install)
 - Runs tests or build (npm test , npm run build , etc.)

Prerequisites

Make sure your Jenkins setup has:

- 1. V Docker installed on the Jenkins node
- 2. docker group permissions for Jenkins user
- 3. Docker Pipeline plugin installed
- 4. A Git repo with your Node.js app (package.json in root)

Node.js App Example Structure (minimal)



Jenkinsfile (runs inside Node.js container)

Place this in the root of your repo as Jenkinsfile:

```
pipeline { agent { docker { image 'node:18' } } stages { stage('Install
Dependencies') { steps { sh 'npm install' } } stage('Run Tests') { steps { sh
'npm test' } } stage('Build App') { steps { sh 'npm run build || echo "No
build script defined"' } } } }
```

How to try it

- 1. Push this Jenkinsfile to your GitHub repo
- 2. In Jenkins:
 - Create a Pipeline job
 - Choose "Pipeline from SCM" (point it to your Git repo)
 - Hit Build Now

Jenkins will pull the node:18 image, mount your workspace into it, and run all pipeline steps inside the container!

o What you can add later

- Cache node_modules between builds (advanced)
- Upload artifacts or build outputs
- Use docker-compose to spin up MongoDB/Postgres alongside your app
- Deploy to a staging server or S3

Would you like help with testing your setup or customizing the pipeline (like linting, code coverage, or deployments)?

upload image to docker hub

Great next step! Let's walk through how to build a Docker image of your Node.js app and push it to Docker Hub — all inside a Jenkins pipeline.

Prerequisites

- 1. Vou have a Docker Hub account
- 2. In Jenkins has access to Docker (so it can build and push)

3. Your Jenkins job is running on a node with Docker daemon access (not just in a container)

Step 1: Add Docker Hub Credentials to Jenkins

- 1. Go to Jenkins > Manage Jenkins > Credentials
- 2. Add a new credential:
 - Kind: Username and Password
 - Scope: Global
 - ID: docker-hub-creds (or any ID you prefer)
 - Username: your Docker Hub username
 - Password: your Docker Hub password or token

🐧 Step 2: Add a Dockerfile to your Node.js app

Place this in your repo root as Dockerfile:

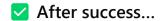


Step 3: Jenkinsfile that builds and pushes to Docker Hub

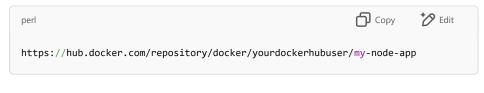
```
pipeline { agent any environment { DOCKER_IMAGE = 'yourdockerhubuser/my-node-app' DOCKER_TAG = 'latest' } stages { stage('Build Docker Image') { steps { script { docker.build("${DOCKER_IMAGE}:${DOCKER_TAG}") } } } stage('Push to Docker Hub') { steps { withCredentials([usernamePassword( credentialsId: 'docker-hub-creds', usernameVariable: 'DOCKER_USER', passwordVariable: 'DOCKER_PASS' )]) { script { sh """ echo "$DOCKER_PASS" | docker login -u "$DOCKER_USER" --password-stdin docker push ${DOCKER_IMAGE}:${DOCKER_TAG} """ } } } } } } }
```

Notes

- This pipeline doesn't run in a container it uses the Jenkins node's Docker.
- Make sure Jenkins has permission to run Docker (Jenkins user in docker group).



You'll see your image at:



Want to try this with your current app and repo? I can help tailor the Dockerfile and Jenkinsfile to match it exactly.

ok but the agent has to run on the container please update the jenkins file

Got it! So you want the Jenkins job to:

- ✓ Run inside a container (like node:18)
- ✓ Build your Node.js app into a Docker image
- Push that image to Docker Hub

This setup works — but there's one important detail:

You need Docker access inside the container to build and push images.

We can solve that by mounting the host Docker socket into the container. That way, even though the Jenkins steps run inside a node:18 container, they can talk to the host Docker engine.

★ Updated Jenkinsfile: Docker Agent + Build + Push

```
pipeline { agent { docker { image 'node:18' args '-v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock' } } environment { DOCKER_IMAGE = 'yourdockerhubuser/my-node-app' DOCKER_TAG = 'latest' } stages { stage('Install Dependencies') { steps { sh 'npm install' } } stage('Run Tests') { steps { sh 'npm test || echo "No tests found"' } } stage('Build Docker Image') { steps { script { sh "docker build -t ${DOCKER_IMAGE}:${DOCKER_TAG} ." } } } stage('Push to Docker Hub') { steps { withCredentials([usernamePassword( credentialsId: 'docker-hub-creds', usernameVariable: 'DOCKER_USER', passwordVariable: 'DOCKER_PASS' )]) { sh ''' echo "$DOCKER_PASS" | docker login -u "$DOCKER_USER" --password-stdin docker push ${DOCKER_IMAGE}:${DOCKER_TAG} ''' } } } }
```

Security Note

Mounting /var/run/docker.sock gives full access to Docker — only use this on **trusted** nodes.

Final Result

- Jenkins runs all pipeline steps inside a Node.js Docker container
- It builds a Docker image for your app
- It pushes the image to your Docker Hub account

Would you like help testing this setup, or want to add a build script or tags like v1.0.0 based on Git commits?

the pipeline script doesnt have the code to pull github repo

Great catch! If your Jenkins job doesn't already pull the code via the job configuration (like "Pipeline from SCM"), then yes — we need to explicitly clone the GitHub repo inside the pipeline.

Let me show you the updated Jenkinsfile, which:

- Runs inside a node:18 container
- Pulls your code from GitHub
- Installs dependencies
- Builds and pushes your Docker image to Docker Hub

Updated Jenkinsfile (with git clone)

```
Copy
                                                                       * Edit
groovy
pipeline { agent { docker { image 'node:18' args '-v
/var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock' } } environment { REPO_URL =
'https://github.com/yourusername/your-node-app.git' REPO_BRANCH = 'main'
DOCKER_IMAGE = 'yourdockerhubuser/my-node-app' DOCKER_TAG = 'latest' } stages
{ stage('Clone Repo') { steps { sh 'git clone --branch $REPO_BRANCH $REPO_URL
app' dir('app') { sh 'ls -la' // Optional: confirm files cloned } } }
stage('Install Dependencies') { steps { dir('app') { sh 'npm install' } } }
stage('Run Tests') { steps { dir('app') { sh 'npm test || echo "No tests
found"' } } } stage('Build Docker Image') { steps { dir('app') { sh "docker
build -t ${DOCKER_IMAGE}:${DOCKER_TAG} ." } } stage('Push to Docker Hub') {
steps { withCredentials([usernamePassword( credentialsId: 'docker-hub-creds',
usernameVariable: 'DOCKER_USER', passwordVariable: 'DOCKER_PASS' )]) { sh '''
echo "$DOCKER_PASS" | docker login -u "$DOCKER_USER" --password-stdin docker
push ${DOCKER_IMAGE}:${DOCKER_TAG} ''' } } } }
```

Replace the following with your values:

- REPO_URL: your actual GitHub repo
- REPO_BRANCH: main, master, or whichever branch
- DOCKER_IMAGE: should match your Docker Hub repo name

Let me know if your GitHub repo is private — I can show you how to add Git credentials to Jenkins too!

ocker pull node:18 18: Pulling from library/node 23b7d26ef1d2: Pulling fs layer 07d1b5af933d: Pulling fs layer 1eb98adba0eb: Pulling fs layer b617a119f8a2: Pulling fs layer ee496386c5de: Pulling fs layer 058db40e5342: Pulling fs layer 04deb1529fda: Pulling fs layer 3b3ca5178f3e: Pulling fs layer b617a119f8a2: Waiting ee496386c5de: Waiting 058db40e5342: Waiting 04deb1529fda: Waiting 3b3ca5178f3e: Waiting 07d1b5af933d: Verifying Checksum 07d1b5af933d: Download complete 23b7d26ef1d2: Verifying Checksum 23b7d26ef1d2: Download complete ee496386c5de: Verifying Checksum ee496386c5de: Download complete 1eb98adba0eb: Verifying Checksum 1eb98adba0eb: Download complete 04deb1529fda: Verifying Checksum 04deb1529fda: Download complete 3b3ca5178f3e: Verifying Checksum 3b3ca5178f3e: Download complete 058db40e5342: Verifying Checksum 058db40e5342: Download complete b617a119f8a2: Verifying Checksum b617a119f8a2: Download complete 23b7d26ef1d2: Pull complete 07d1b5af933d: Pull complete 1eb98adba0eb: Pull complete b617a119f8a2: Pull complete ee496386c5de: Pull complete 058db40e5342: Pull complete 04deb1529fda: Pull complete

```
3b3ca5178f3e: Pull complete
Digest:
sha256:df9fa4e0e39c9b97e30240b5bb1d99bdb861573a8
2002b2c52ac7d6b8d6d773e
Status: Downloaded newer image for node:18
docker.io/library/node:18
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withEnv
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withEnv
[Pipeline] withDockerContainer
docker does not seem to be running inside a container
$ docker run -t -d -u 0:0 -v
/var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock -w
"/opt/jenkins/workspace/push to dockerhub" -v
"/opt/jenkins/workspace/push to
dockerhub:/opt/jenkins/workspace/push to
dockerhub:rw,z" -v "/opt/jenkins/workspace/push to
dockerhub@tmp:/opt/jenkins/workspace/push to
dockerhub@tmp:rw,z" -e ******* -e ******* -e ******* -e
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****** -e ****** node:18 cat
$ docker top
94627f72ad6076987af3bb9f46e767ccadde082f6a64505da
cda8870fd4f6f74 -eo pid,comm
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] withEnv
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Install Dependencies)
[Pipeline] sh
+ npm install
added 82 packages, and audited 83 packages in 7s
16 packages are looking for funding
run npm fund for details
found 0 vulnerabilities
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Run Tests)
[Pipeline] sh
+ npm test
> sample-node-project@1.0.0 test
> echo "Error: no test specified" && exit 1
Error: no test specified
+ echo No tests found
```

No tests found [Pipeline] } [Pipeline] // stage [Pipeline] stage [Pipeline] { (Build Docker Image) [Pipeline] script [Pipeline] { [Pipeline] sh + docker build -t utube/agentcontainer:latest . /opt/jenkins/workspace/push to dockerhub@tmp/durable-e591e4d8/script.sh.copy: 1: docker: not found [Pipeline] } [Pipeline] // script [Pipeline] } [Pipeline] // stage [Pipeline] stage [Pipeline] { (Push to Docker Hub) Stage "Push to Docker Hub" skipped due to earlier failure(s) [Pipeline] getContext [Pipeline] } [Pipeline] // stage [Pipeline] } [Pipeline] // withEnv [Pipeline] } \$ docker stop --time=1 94627f72ad6076987af3bb9f46e767ccadde082f6a64505da cda8870fd4f6f74 \$ docker rm -f --volumes 94627f72ad6076987af3bb9f46e767ccadde082f6a64505da cda8870fd4f6f74 [Pipeline] // withDockerContainer [Pipeline] } [Pipeline] // withEnv [Pipeline] } [Pipeline] // node [Pipeline] End of Pipeline ERROR: script returned exit code 127 Finished: FAILURE

Thanks for sharing the full log — it makes the issue crystal clear 👇



Inside your container (node:18), Jenkins fails with:

Even though we mounted the Docker socket (/var/run/docker.sock),

the node:18 image doesn't include the Docker CLI, so the container can't actually run docker commands.

Solution

You have two options:

Node.js and Docker CLI

You can either:

- Build your own image (e.g. FROM node:18 + apt install docker)
- Or use a prebuilt image like docker:dind with Node.js installed

But the easiest solution is to create a custom image like this:

K Create a Dockerfile



Build and push this image (just once)



▼ Then update your Jenkinsfile to use it:

```
groovy

agent { docker { image 'yourdockerhubuser/node-docker' args '-v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock' } }
```

Then re-run your Jenkins job!

It will now:

- Run inside a container
- Have node + npm
- Also have docker CLI to build and push images

Would you like help writing that Dockerfile or automating it in Jenkins as well?