学籍番号									氏名		
------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----	--	--

学籍番号と氏名は丁寧に記載すること

# 「離散数学・オートマトン」確認テスト

2024/11/7

### **問1** 以下のグラフ G = (V, E) を図示しなさい。

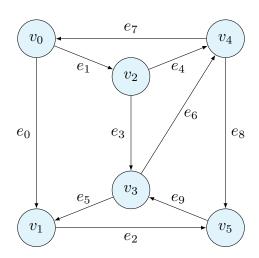
Draw the following graph G = (V, E).

$$V = \{v_0, v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4, v_5\}$$
  

$$E = \{e_0, e_1, e_2, e_3, e_4, e_5, e_6, e_7, e_8\}$$

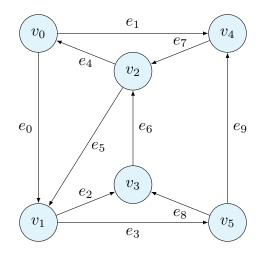
$$\partial^{+}e_{0} = v_{0} & \partial^{-}e_{0} = v_{1} & \partial^{+}e_{1} = v_{0} & \partial^{-}e_{1} = v_{2} \\
 \partial^{+}e_{2} = v_{1} & \partial^{-}e_{2} = v_{5} & \partial^{+}e_{3} = v_{2} & \partial^{-}e_{3} = v_{3} \\
 \partial^{+}e_{4} = v_{2} & \partial^{-}e_{4} = v_{4} & \partial^{+}e_{5} = v_{3} & \partial^{-}e_{5} = v_{1} \\
 \partial^{+}e_{6} = v_{3} & \partial^{-}e_{6} = v_{4} & \partial^{+}e_{7} = v_{4} & \partial^{-}e_{7} = v_{0} \\
 \partial^{+}e_{8} = v_{4} & \partial^{-}e_{8} = v_{5} & \partial^{+}e_{9} = v_{5} & \partial^{-}e_{9} = v_{3} \\
 \end{array}$$

#### 解答例



#### 問2 以下のグラフを記号で表しなさい。

Show the symbolic representation of the following graph.



### **解答例** 始めに、辺から頂点への写像 $\partial^{\pm}$ を使った表現を示す。

At first, we show the representation using the map  $\partial^{\pm}$  from edges to vertices.

$$V = \{v_0, v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4, v_5\}$$
  

$$E = \{e_0, e_1, e_2, e_3, e_4, e_5, e_6, e_7, e_8, e_9\}$$

$\partial^+ e_0 = v_0$	$\partial^- e_0 = v_1$	$\partial^+ e_1 = v_0$	$\partial^- e_1 = v_4$
$\partial^+ e_2 = v_1$	$\partial^- e_2 = v_3$	$\partial^+ e_3 = v_1$	$\partial^- e_3 = v_5$
$\partial^+ e_4 = v_2$	$\partial^- e_4 = v_0$	$\partial^+ e_5 = v_2$	$\partial^- e_5 = v_1$
$\partial^+ e_6 = v_3$	$\partial^- e_6 = v_2$	$\partial^+ e_7 = v_4$	$\partial^- e_7 = v_2$
$\partial^+ e_8 = v_5$	$\partial^- e_8 = v_3$	$\partial^+ e_9 = v_5$	$\partial^- e_9 = v_4$

## 次に、頂点から辺の集合への写像 $\delta^{\pm}$ を用いた表現を示す。

Next, we show the representation using the map  $\delta^{\pm}$  from vertices to sets of edges.

$$\delta^{+}v_{0} = \{e_{0}, e_{1}\} 
\delta^{-}v_{0} = \{e_{4}\} 
\delta^{+}v_{1} = \{e_{2}, e_{3}\} 
\delta^{+}v_{2} = \{e_{4}, e_{5}\}, 
\delta^{+}v_{3} = \{e_{6}\} 
\delta^{+}v_{4} = \{e_{7}\} 
\delta^{+}v_{5} = \{e_{8}, e_{9}\}$$

$$\delta^{-}v_{0} = \{e_{4}\} 
\delta^{-}v_{1} = \{e_{0}, e_{5}\} 
\delta^{-}v_{2} = \{e_{6}, e_{7}\} 
\delta^{-}v_{3} = \{e_{2}, e_{8}\} 
\delta^{-}v_{4} = \{e_{1}, e_{9}\} 
\delta^{-}v_{5} = \{e_{3}\}$$