



MCA

## (SEM I) THEORY EXAMINATION 2024-25

## FUNDAMENTAL OF COMPUTERS &amp; EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES

TIME: 3 HRS

M.MARKS: 70

**Note:** Attempt all Sections. In case of any missing data; choose suitably.

## SECTION A

## 1. Attempt all questions in brief.

 $2 \times 07 = 14$ 

| Q no. | Question   | CO  | Level |
|-------|--|-----|-------|
| a.    | What are the main differences between input and output devices in computer hardware?                       | CO1 | K1    |
| b.    | How do a compiler and an interpreter differ in the context of computer programming languages?              | CO1 | K1    |
| c.    | Define an operating system and explain its primary role in a computer system.                              | CO2 | K2    |
| d.    | Differentiate between LAN, WAN, and MAN in terms of their geographical coverage and use.                   | CO2 | K2    |
| e.    | Describe the functioning of the World Wide Web (WWW) and its role in the Internet.                         | CO3 | K4    |
| f.    | What is block chain and how does it ensure data security and transparency?                                 | CO4 | K2    |
| g.    | What is Quantum Computing, and how does it differ from traditional computing in terms of processing power? | CO5 | K1    |

## SECTION B

## 2. Attempt any three of the following:

 $07 \times 3 = 21$ 

| Q no. | Question  | CO  | Level |
|-------|---|-----|-------|
| a.    | Define a computer and explain the various components of a computer system. Discuss the roles of hardware and software in the functioning of a computer. | CO1 | K2    |
| b.    | Discuss the different types of operating systems. Explain their characteristics and provide examples for each type.                                     | CO2 | K2    |
| c.    | Discuss the basic services provided by the Internet. Explain the function and use of each of these services.  | CO3 | K4    |
| d.    | Discuss the key features of block chain technology. Also explain the limitations of block chain technology.   | CO4 | K2    |
| e.    | Explain the concept of Augmented Reality (AR). Discuss its features and how it enhances the real world by superimposing digital information?            | CO5 | K2    |

## SECTION C

## 3. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $07 \times 1 = 07$ 

| Q no. | Question   | CO  | Level |
|-------|--|-----|-------|
| a.    | Describe the various components of computer hardware. Explain the functions of input devices, output devices, Central Processing Unit (CPU), and memory.   | CO1 | K2    |
| b.    | Define computer software. Differentiate between system software and application software. Provide examples of each and explain their respective functions. | CO1 | K2    |



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**4. Attempt any one part of the following:****07 x 1 = 07**

| Q no. | Question   | CO  | Level |
|-------|--|-----|-------|
| a.    | Explain the concept of data communication in computer networks. Discuss the different methods of data transmission and the importance of protocols in ensuring reliable communication. | CO2 | K3    |
| b.    | Define network topology and discuss the various types of topologies. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of each topology in terms of performance, cost, and maintenance.         | CO2 | K3    |

**5. Attempt any one part of the following:****07 x 1 = 07**

| Q no. | Question  | CO  | Level |
|-------|---|-----|-------|
| a.    | What is a search engine? Explain how search engines work. Discuss the importance of search engine optimization (SEO) in improving website visibility. | CO3 | K4    |
| b.    | Define the Internet of Things (IoT). Explain the role of sensors in IoT systems and discuss the different types of sensors and their features.        | CO3 | K4    |

**6. Attempt any one part of the following:****07 x 1 = 07**

| Q no. | Question   | CO  | Level |
|-------|--|-----|-------|
| a.    | Define crypto currency and explain how it works. Discuss the applications of crypto currencies in digital payments, cross-border transactions, and investment. | CO4 | K2    |
| b.    | Define cloud computing and explain its nature. Discuss the key benefits of cloud computing in data storage and processing.                                     | CO4 | K2    |

**7. Attempt any one part of the following:****07 x 1 = 07**

| Q no. | Question  | CO  | Level |
|-------|---|-----|-------|
| a.    | Define green computing and explain its importance in reducing environmental impact. Discuss the nature of green computing and its benefits.                                     | CO5 | K2    |
| b.    | Explain the concept of big data analytics and its significance. Discuss its features, including the 5 V's. Provide examples of how big data analytics is applied in industries. | CO5 | K2    |