

Understanding Convolutional Neural Network

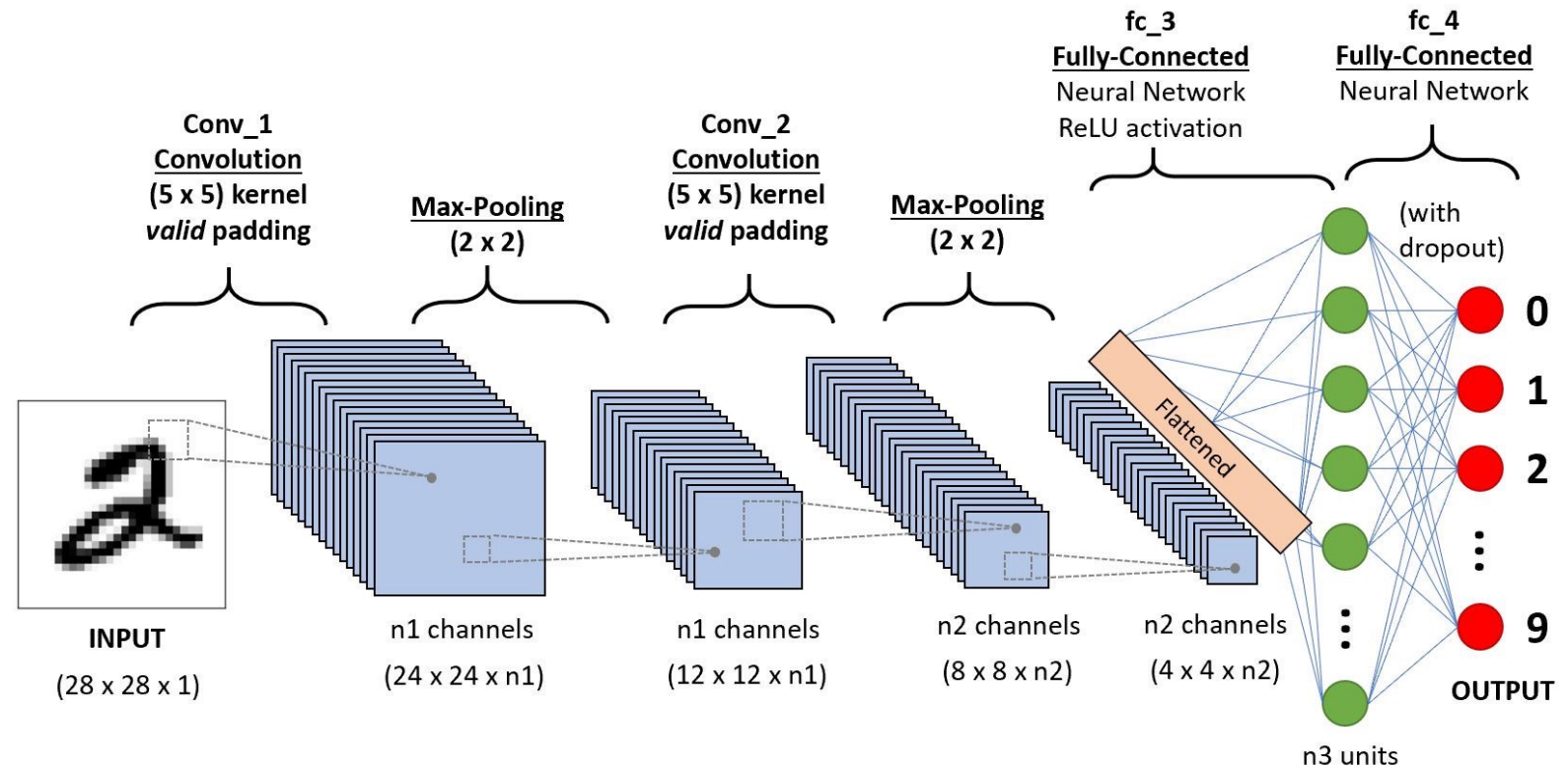
Minju Kim

2022.02.12.Sat

What is Convolutional Neural Network?

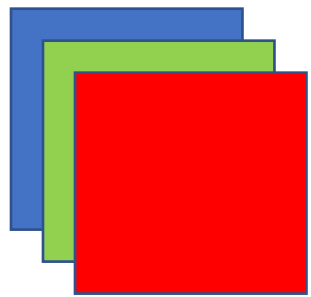
A Convolutional Neural Network(CNN) is a type of neural network that is most often applied to image processing problems.

- Convolutional layers
- Normalization layers
- Max Pooling
- Fully Connected

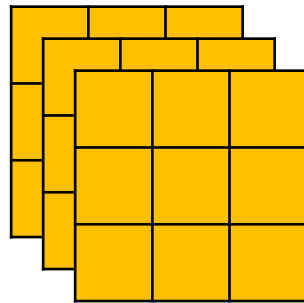


Convolutional layers

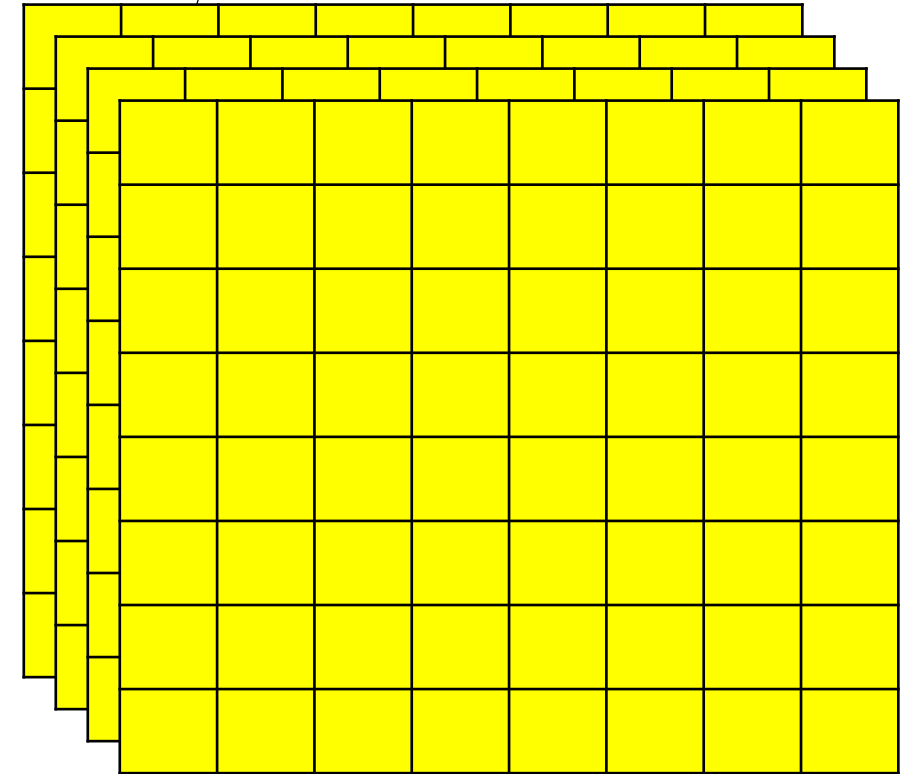
- Can be stacked multiple times.
- Dimensions of the filters must be selected carefully.



500 x 500 x 3 Image



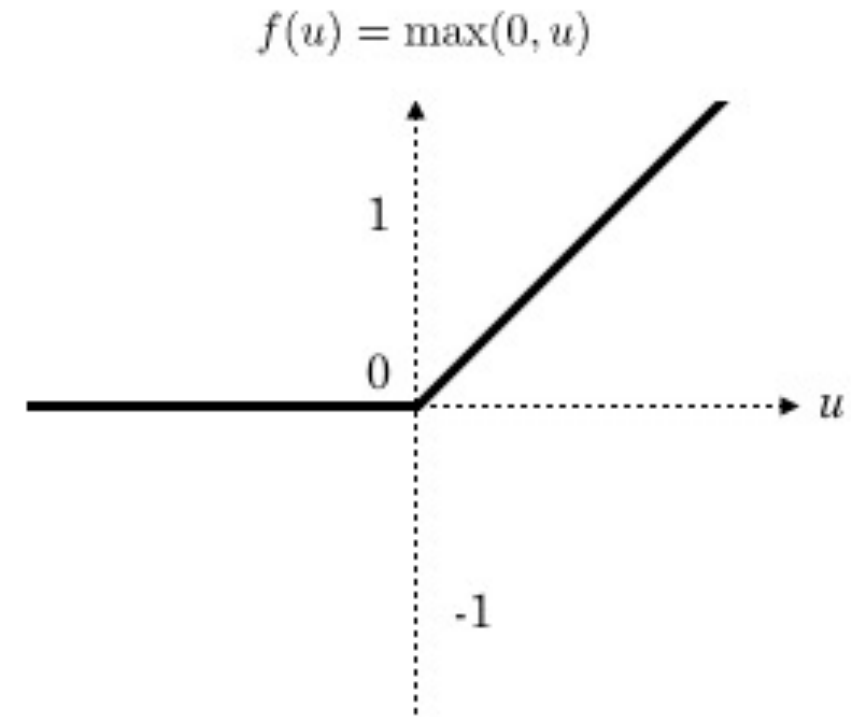
3 x 3 x 3 Filters x 4



498 x 498 x 4 Matrix

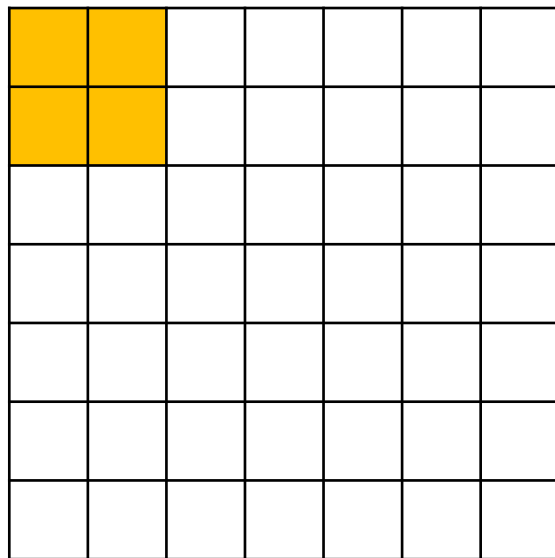
Normalization Layer

- ReLU – Rectified Linear Units
- If pixel value is negative, make it zero. Else keep the same value.
- Should be applied after every convolution layer.
- Applying ReLU doesn't change the dimension.

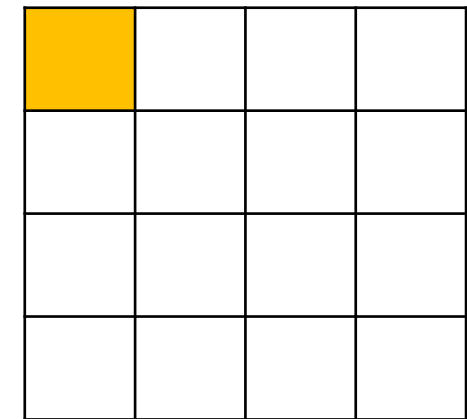
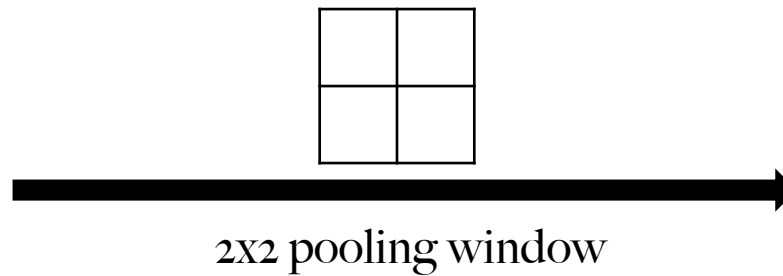


Pooling Layer

- Pooling reduces the number of pixels by selecting one value from the pooling window region based on criteria (max, min).
- Max pooling selects the maximum value in the region over which the pooling window is placed.

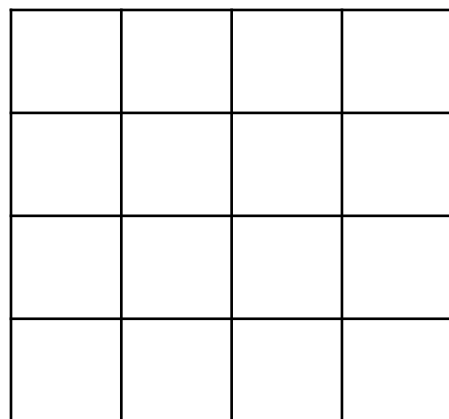


7 x7 image

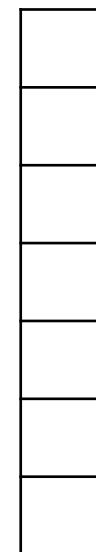
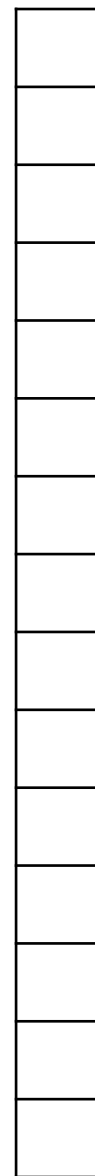


4 x4 image

Fully Connected Layer



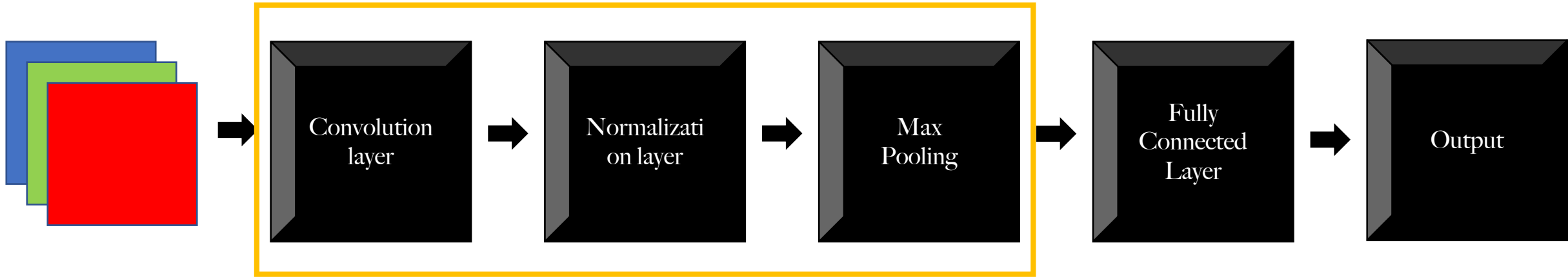
Fully Connected Layer



Output



CNN Architecture



References

- <https://poloclub.github.io/cnn-explainer/>
- <https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2021/05/convolutional-neural-networks-cnn/>
- <https://machinelearningmastery.com/convolutional-layers-for-deep-learning-neural-networks/>
- https://d2l.ai/chapter_convolutional-neural-networks/index.html
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YRhxdVk_sIs
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iaSUYvmCekI&t=1138s>

Thank you