

Workshop 02

What is Live Coding?

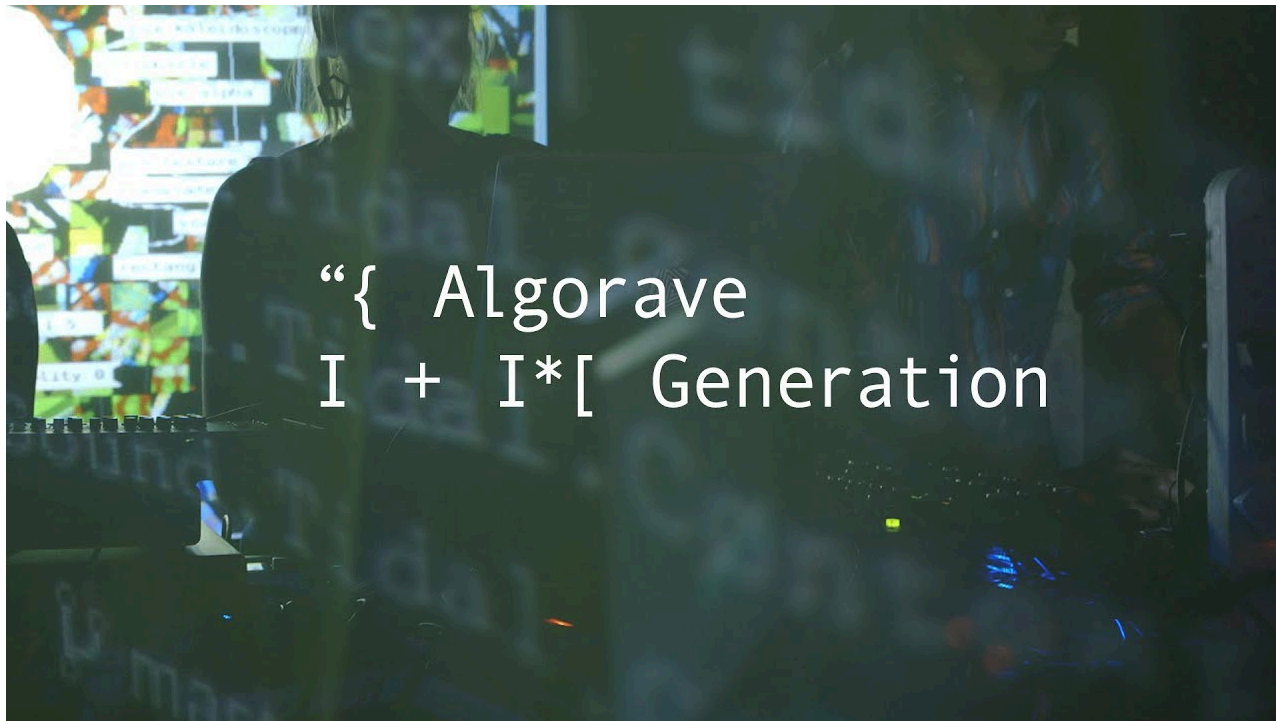
Atsushi Tadokoro

Introduction

Introduction

Algorave Generation | Resident Advisor

<https://youtu.be/S2EZqikClfY>



Live coding

Live coding

Various Terms

- Live programming
- Interactive programming
- On-the-fly programming
- Performative programming
- ascii music...

Live coding

This time, we will focus on the “live” aspect and use the term **Live coding**

First, let's consider the meaning of “live”

Live - Live Editing of Code

Live - Live Editing of Code

Interpreter-based programming languages

- LISP (1962)
- LOGO (1965) - Turtle graphics

Turtle graphics

```
THE TERRAPIN LOGO LANGUAGE  
WRITTEN BY L. KLOTZ, P. SOBALVARRO  
AND S. HAIN UNDER THE SUPERVISION  
OF H. ABELSON.  
COPYRIGHT (C) 1981 MIT  
VERSION 1.0  
WELCOME TO LOGO  
?≡
```

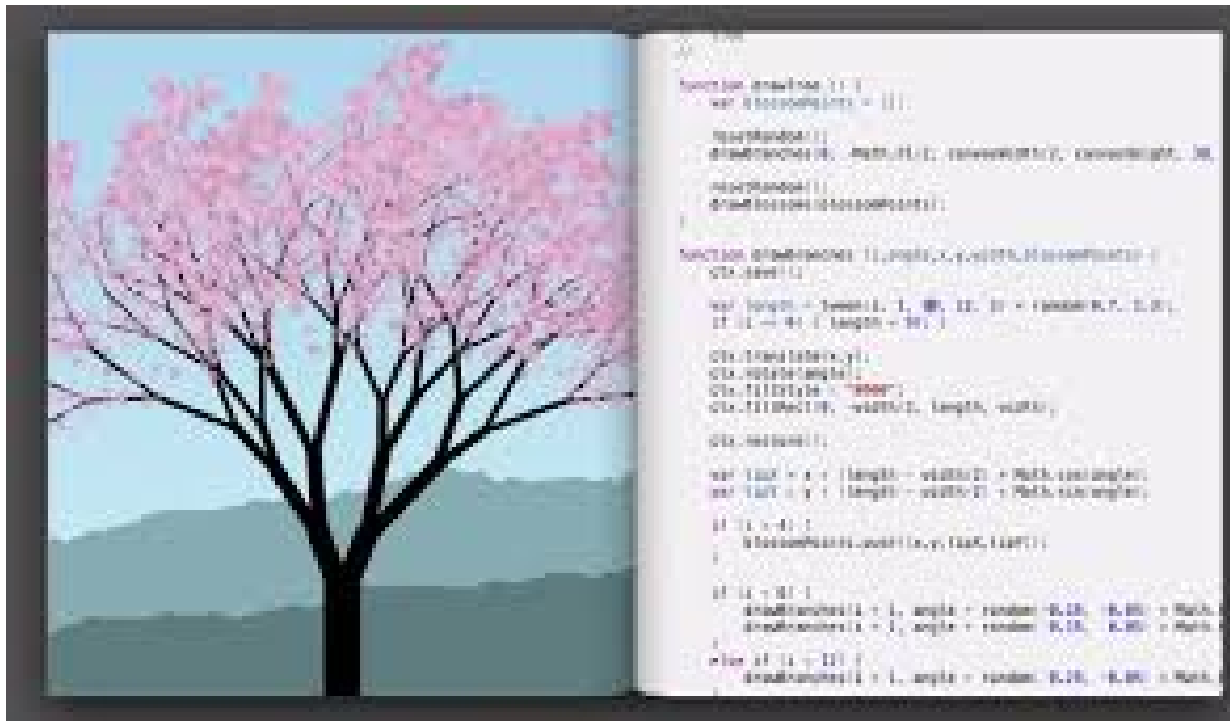


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Live - Live Editing of Code

New trends in programming development environments

Bret Victor - Inventing on Principle



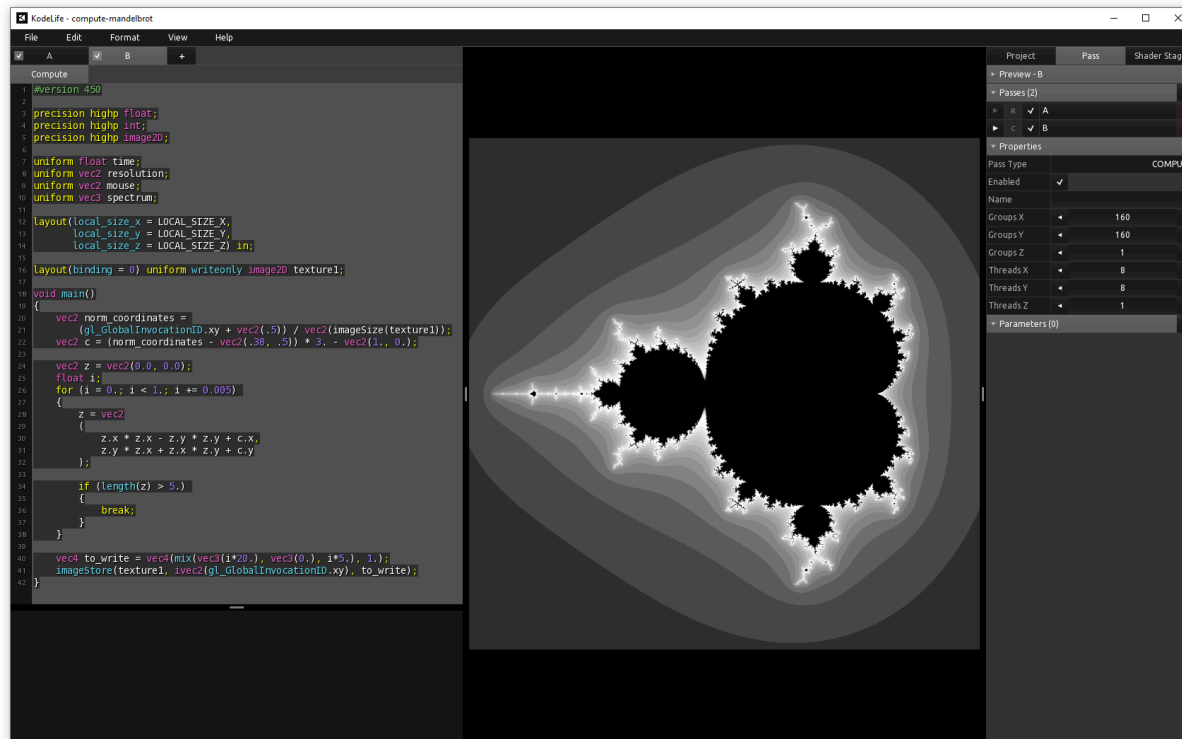
Live - Live Editing of Code

p5.js editor



Live - Live Editing of Code

Kodelife



Live - Coding as a Live Performance

Live - Coding as a Live Performance

- Another meaning of “live”
 - Coding as a live performance
- Various attempts have been made in live music performance
- “Live electronic music”

Live - Coding as a Live Performance

1990's Laptronica (Live electronic music)

Farmers Manual

Live - Coding as a Live Performance

This trend continues today

Example: Mark Fell - Mark FELL_Concert PRESENCES électronique 2014

<https://youtu.be/s15wdk2xQik>



Live - Coding as a Live Performance

However, there was a problem...

What are they actually doing? Are they really performing?

Compare two videos

Kraftwerk - Pocket Calculator

<https://youtu.be/UZiTr4hwHXI?si=ZkCJfKEeqSVAl-jn>

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K_pxAVULNEw

Live - Coding as a Live Performance

“Show Us Your Screens”

A key concept in live coding

<https://vimeo.com/20241649?share=copy>

Live - Coding as a Live Performance

Slub (2000) : Adrian Ward, Alex McLean, Dave Griffith

Started experimenting with projecting the programming process onto a screen during performances

<http://slub.org/>

Live - Coding as a Live Performance

SLUB Live Coding performance Aarhus Kunsthall

Alex McLean, Dave Griffiths

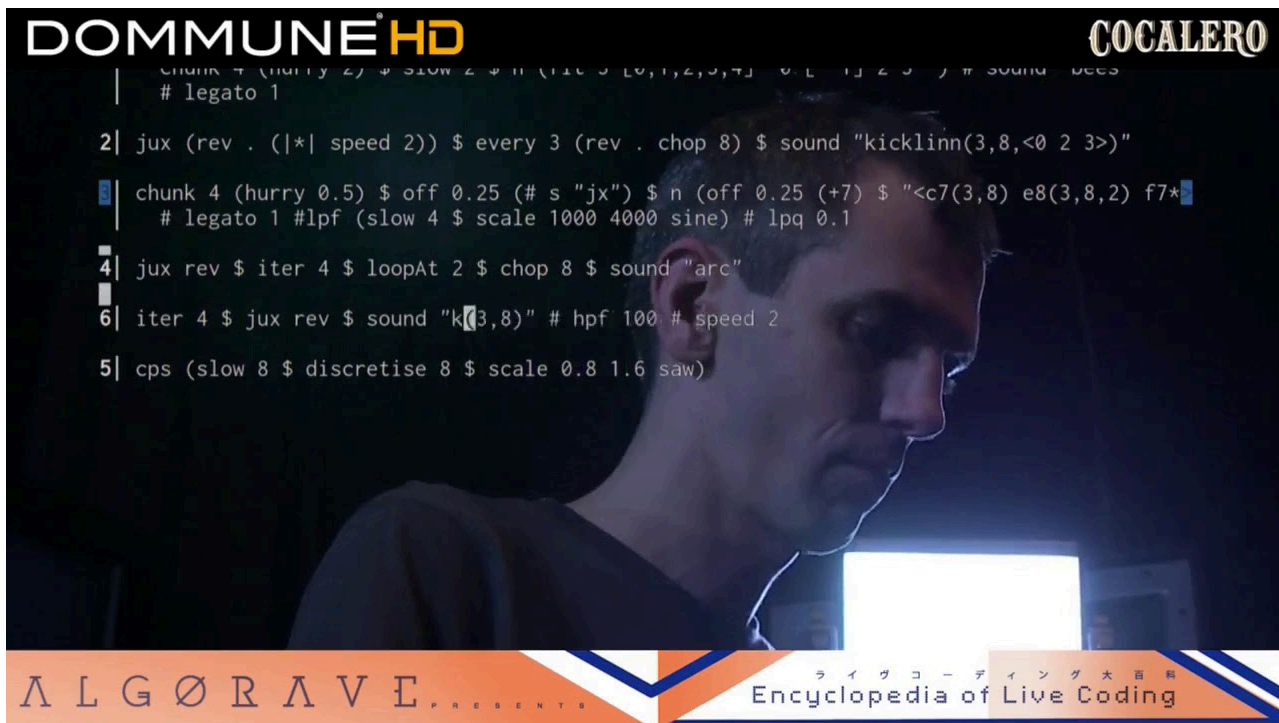
<https://youtu.be/Z-8DX7g2zEc>

Live - Coding as a Live Performance

Alex McLean (Yaxu) live on DOMMUNE

Alex McLean's performance at DOMMUNE during his 2018 visit to Japan

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dIpzU71LAQQ>



Live - Coding as a Live Performance

NIME 2016 'Barely a Piano' by Andrew Sorensen

<https://vimeo.com/176422744>

Live - Coding as a Live Performance

Renick Bell, live @ Tama Art University

Nov. 27 2013, Tokyo Japan

<https://youtu.be/BvXUK6FXPu8>

The Live Coding Community

- TOPLAP (2004) : The live coding community
- <https://toplap.org/>



Algorave

- Algorave = algorithm + rave
- Parties centered around performances using live coding
- <https://algorave.com/>

TOPLAP Manifesto

<http://toplap.org/wiki/ManifestoDraft>

- Give us access to the performer's mind, to the whole human instrument.
- Obscurantism is dangerous. **Show us your screens.**
- Programs are instruments that can change themselves
- The program is to be transcended - Artificial language is the way.
- Code should be seen as well as heard, underlying algorithms viewed as well as their visual outcome.
- Live coding is not about tools. Algorithms are thoughts. Chainsaws are tools. That's why algorithms are sometimes harder to notice than chainsaws.

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Now, let's actually experience live coding!