

Tae Coding  
Introduction to Data Science: CS61  
Summer 2018  
Homework#8

Date Given: July 5, 2018

Due Date:

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Please use Python's Scikit-Learn package to solve this problem.

Text Book: "An Introduction to Statistical Learning" (ISLR).

By James, Witten, Hastie, Tibshirani

Chapter 4: Classification: Page 171/172, Problem#11.

There is no need to buy this text book. I have copied the problems from the PDF version of this book.

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**Problem#1**

11. In this problem, you will develop a model to predict whether a given car gets high or low gas mileage based on the `Auto` data set.
  - (a) Create a binary variable, `mpg01`, that contains a 1 if `mpg` contains a value above its median, and a 0 if `mpg` contains a value below its median. You can compute the median using the `median()` function. Note you may find it helpful to use the `data.frame()` function to create a single data set containing both `mpg01` and the other `Auto` variables.
  - (b) Explore the data graphically in order to investigate the association between `mpg01` and the other features. Which of the other features seem most likely to be useful in predicting `mpg01`? Scatterplots and boxplots may be useful tools to answer this question. Describe your findings.
  - (c) Split the data into a training set and a test set.
  - (g) Perform KNN on the training data, with several values of  $K$ , in order to predict `mpg01`. Use only the variables that seemed most associated with `mpg01` in (b). What test errors do you obtain? Which value of  $K$  seems to perform the best on this data set?

Compute the Confusion Matrix and accuracy for both training and testing dataset.  
Plot the ROC Curves.