- ullet VSWR Voltage Standing Wave Ratio
- $\bullet$ Welligkeitsfaktor s
- ullet RL Return Loss
- $\bullet$ Reflexionskoeffizient  $\Gamma$

$$\begin{split} VSWR &= s \\ s &= \frac{1 + |\Gamma|}{1 - |\Gamma|} \\ \Gamma &= \frac{s - 1}{s + 1} \\ \Gamma &= \frac{U_r}{U_v} \\ \Gamma &= \frac{Z_{ant} - Z_0}{Z_{ant} + Z_0} \\ RL &= -20log_{10}(|\Gamma|) \end{split}$$