

# Creating\_a\_DB\_Data\_Adapter

- Creating the DB DataProvider
- Hooking up the new DataProvider to the Article Manager

## - Updating web.config

```
</location>
<system.codedom>
  <compilers>
    <compiler language="c#;cs;csharp" extension=".cs"
      type="Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNetCompilerPlatform.CSharpCodeProvider,
Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNetCompilerPlatform, Version=2.0.0.0, Culture=neutral,
PublicKeyToken=31bf3856ad364e35"
      warningLevel="4" compilerOptions="/langversion:default /nowarn:1659;1699;1701"/>
    <compiler language="vb;vbs;visualbasic;vbscript" extension=".vb"
      type="Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNetCompilerPlatform.VBCodeProvider,
Microsoft.CodeDom.Providers.DotNetCompilerPlatform, Version=2.0.0.0, Culture=neutral,
PublicKeyToken=31bf3856ad364e35"
      warningLevel="4" compilerOptions="/langversion:default /nowarn:41008 /define:_MYTYPE=\&quot;Web\&quot;
/optionInfer+"/>
  </compilers>
</system.codedom>
<connectionStrings>
  <add name="BlogDB" connectionString="Data
Source=(LocalDB)\MSSQLLocalDB;AttachDbFilename=|DataDirectory|blog.mdf;Integrated Security=True"/>
</connectionStrings>
</configuration>
```

```
namespace MyBlog.src {
    public class DBDataProvider : IArticleDataProvider{
        private string _connectionString;
        /// <summary>    /// Initializes this provider.    /// </summary>
        public void Initialize() {
            _connectionString = System.Configuration.ConfigurationManager.ConnectionStrings["BlogDB"].ConnectionString;
        }
        public ArticleInfo GetArticleById(int id, bool getNext = false) {
            string sql = "SELECT TOP 1 [id], [title], [content] FROM [Articles] WHERE [id] <= @id ORDER BY [id] DESC";
            var parameters = new Dictionary<string, object>();
            parameters.Add("@id", getNext ? id - 1 : id);
            var dt = executeSelect(sql, parameters);
            if(dt.Rows.Count < 1) {
                // If there is no "next article" to get
                if (getNext) { return null; }
                throw new Exception("No articles exist");
            }
            var row = dt.Rows[0];
            return new ArticleInfo(Convert.ToInt32(row["id"]), row["title"].ToString(), row["content"].ToString());
        }
        public ArticleInfo GetLatestArticle() {
            string sql = "SELECT TOP 1 [id], [title], [content] FROM [Articles] ORDER BY [id] DESC";
            var dt = executeSelect(sql);
            if(dt.Rows.Count < 1){ return null; }
            var row = dt.Rows[0];
            return new ArticleInfo(Convert.ToInt32(row["id"]), row["title"].ToString(), row["content"].ToString());
        }
    }
}
```

## - DBDataProvider.cs

```
public IEnumerable<ArticleInfo> getArticleIdsAndTitles() {
    string sql = "SELECT [id], [title] FROM [Articles] ORDER BY [id] DESC";
    var dt = executeSelect(sql);
    var articles = new List<ArticleInfo>();
    foreach(DataRow row in dt.Rows) {
        articles.Add(new ArticleInfo(Convert.ToInt32(row["id"]), row["title"].ToString(), ""));
    }
    return articles;
}

public bool UpdateArticle(int id, string title, string content) {
    string sql = "UPDATE [Articles] SET [title] = @title, [content] = @content WHERE [id] = @id";
    var parameters = new Dictionary<string, object>();
    parameters.Add("@id", id);
    parameters.Add("@title", title);
    parameters.Add("@content", content);
    var rowsChanged = executeNonQuery(sql, parameters);
    return rowsChanged == 1;
}

public int Createarticle(string title, string content) {
    string sql = "INSERT INTO [Articles] ([title],[content]) OUTPUT Inserted.id VALUES (@title,@content)";
    var parameters = new Dictionary<string,object>();
    parameters.Add("@title", title);
    parameters.Add("@content", content);
    return executeScalar(sql, parameters);
}
```

```
private DataTable executeSelect(string sql, Dictionary<string,object> parameters = null) {
    var dt = new DataTable();
    using (var conn = new SqlConnection(_connectionString)) {
        conn.Open();
        using(var cmd= new SqlCommand(sql,conn)) {
            if(parameters != null) {
                foreach(var param in parameters) {
                    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue(param.Key, param.Value ?? DBNull.Value);
                }
            }
            dt.Load(cmd.ExecuteReader());
        } }
    return dt;
}

private int executeNonQuery(string sql, Dictionary<string, object> parameters) {
    using (var conn = new SqlConnection(_connectionString)) {
        conn.Open();
        using (var cmd = new SqlCommand(sql,conn)) {
            if(parameters !=null) {
                foreach(var param in parameters) {
                    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue(param.Key, param.Value ?? DBNull.Value);
                }
            }
            return cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
        }
    }
}
```

```
private int executeScalar (string sql, Dictionary<string,object>parameters) {  
    using (var conn = new SqlConnection(_connectionString)) {  
        conn.Open();  
        using (var cmd = new SqlCommand(sql,conn)) {  
            if(parameters != null) {  
                foreach(var param in parameters) {  
                    cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue(param.Key, param.Value);  
                }  
            }  
            return (int)cmd.ExecuteScalar();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

ArticleInfo.cs Web.config\* DBDataProvider.cs ArticleManager.cs\* x

MyBlog MyBlog.src.ArticleManager

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Collections.Generic;
3 using System.Linq;
4 using System.Web;
5
6 namespace MyBlog.src
7 {
8     /// <summary>
9     /// Manages articles in the system
10    /// </summary>
11    public class ArticleManager
12    {
13
14        private static IArticleDataProvider _provider;
15
16        public static void Initialize()
17        {
18            //TODO: Hook up the data provider.
19            _provider = new DBDataProvider();
20
21            //Initialize the data provider.
22            _provider.Initialize();
23        }
24
25        /// <summary>
26        /// Gets the article with the provided identifier. If is
27        /// </summary>
28        /// <param name="id">The article identifier.</param>
29        /// <returns></returns>
```









