

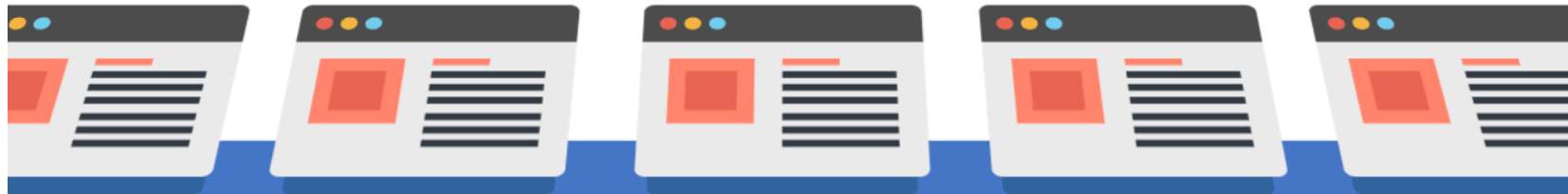
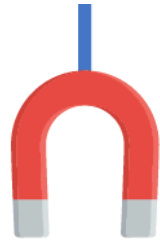
AI FROM  
ZERO TO  
HERO

Taghouti Ghofrane



# WEB SCRAPING

scrapinghub



**Web Scraping Toolbox:**  
A Developer's Guide To Reliably Extract Data

# WEB SCRAPING AVEC PYTHON

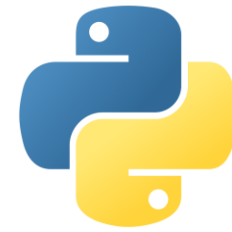
- **le développeur du scraper analyse le code source HTML** de la page à laquelle il s'intéresse.
- le code contient des schémas clairs permettant d'extraire les informations désirées.

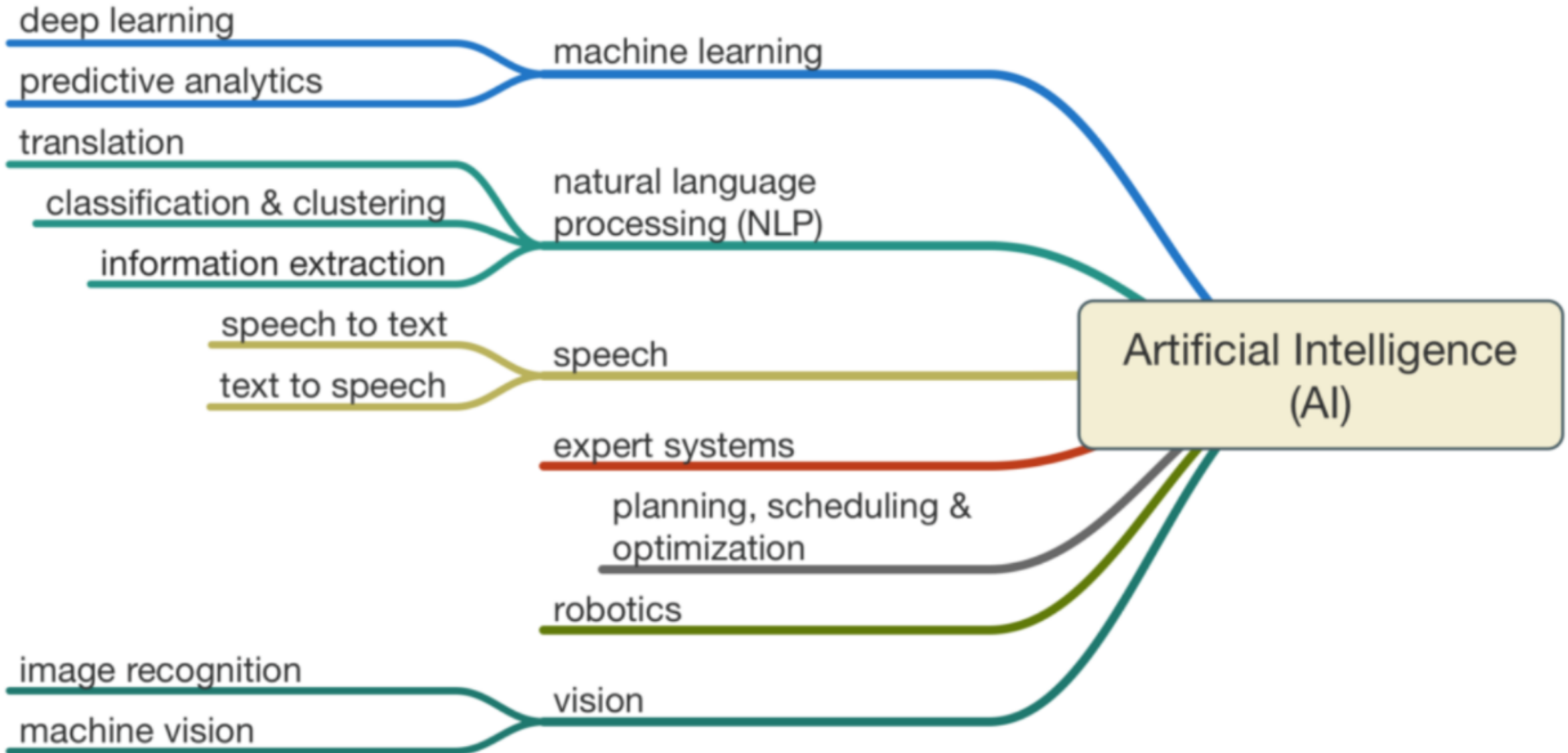
Le scraper est programmé pour ces schémas. Le reste du travail est effectué **par le scraper de façon automatisée** et consiste à :

1. consulter un site Internet à une adresse URL,
2. extraire automatiquement les données structurées selon les schémas,
3. rassembler, enregistrer, analyser, combiner les informations extraites, etc.

# LES BESOINS DE WEB SCRAPING AVEC PYTHON

- Python ( Anaconda / VS code)
- Selenium ( Package Python)
- Lien =  
<https://chromedriver.chromium.org/downloads>
- Lien =  
<https://chromedriver.chromium.org/getting-started>





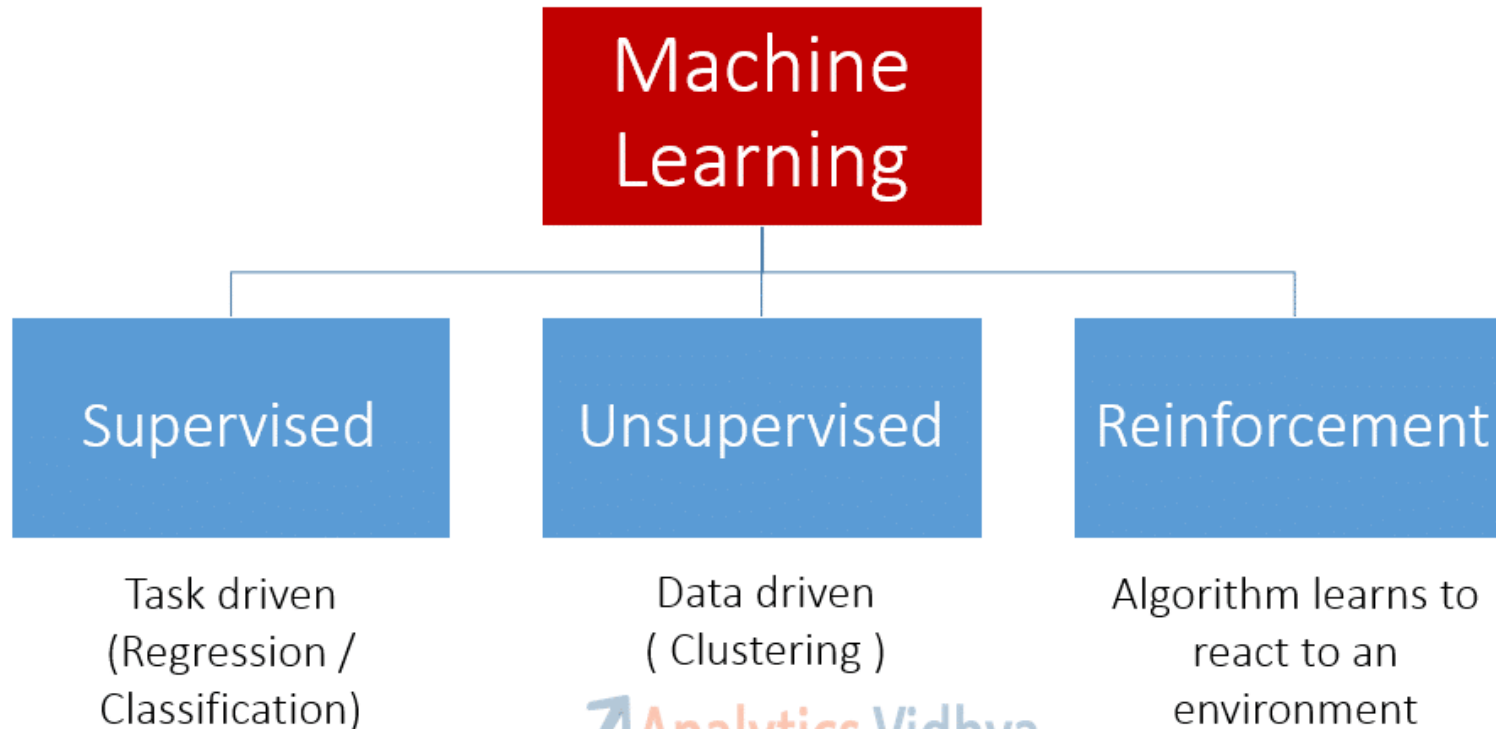




ML :

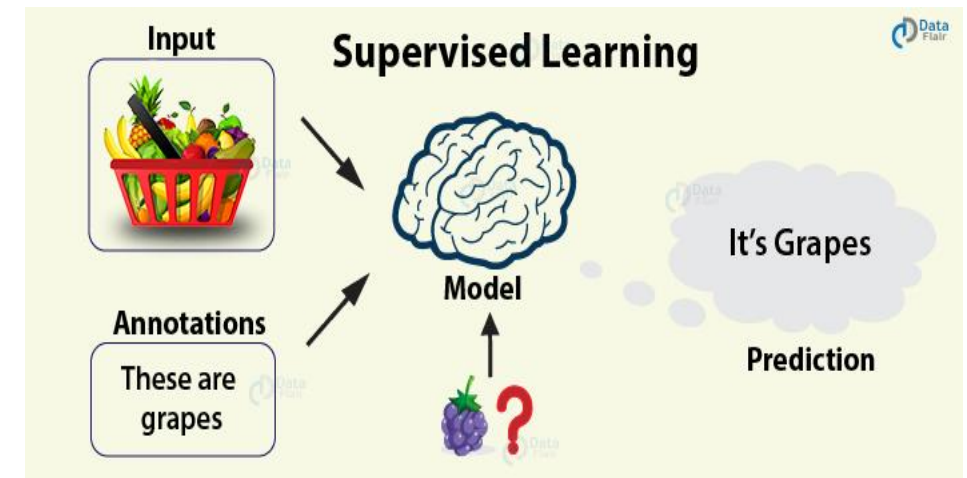
Machine learning is an application of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides systems the ability to automatically learn and improve from experience without being explicitly programmed.

# Types of Machine Learning



# SUPERVISED MACHINE LEARNING

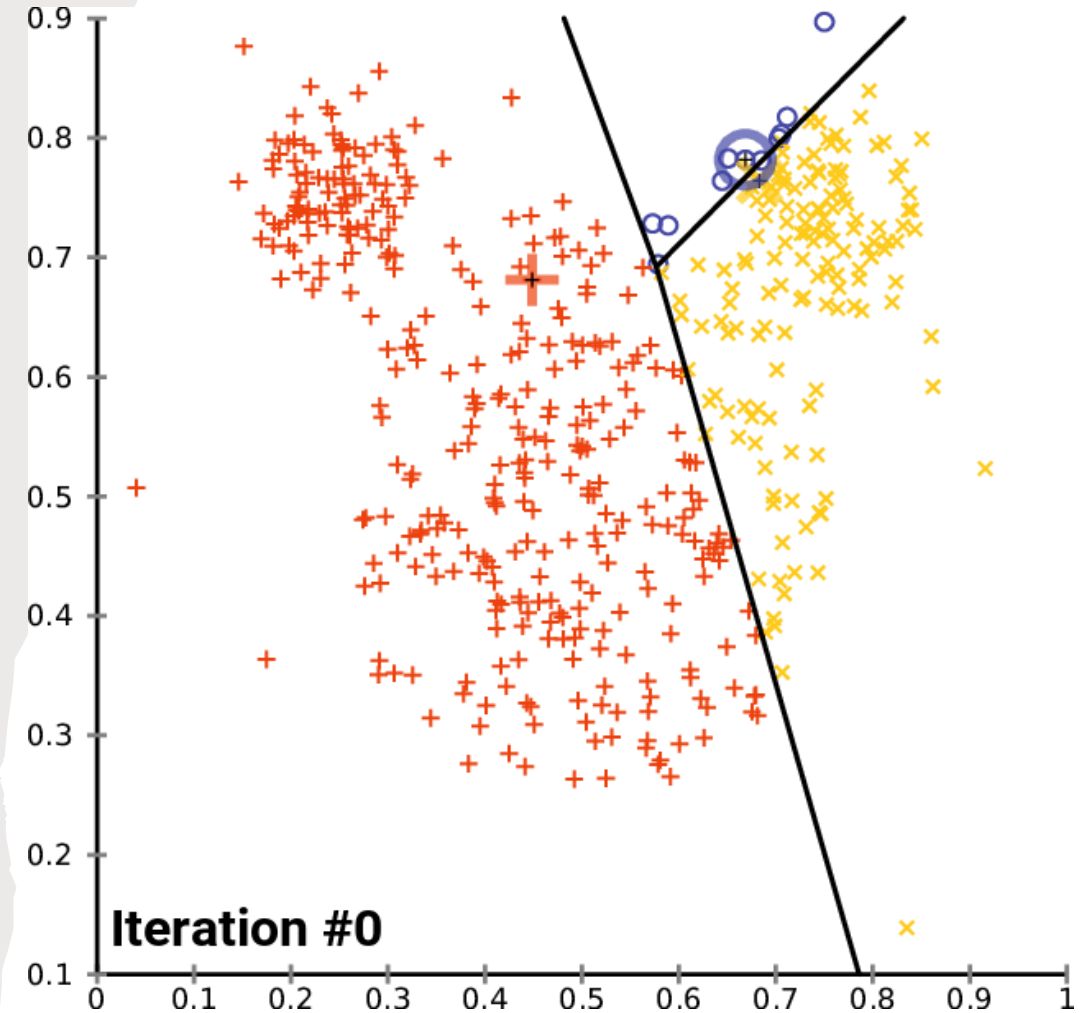
- **supervised** by someone.
- the machine uses **data** which is **already tagged** with the correct answer.
- The algorithm analyzes the **training data** and produces a **correct outcome** from **labeled data**.
- **regression**





# UNSUPERVISED LEARNING

- **sort of algorithm** that learns patterns from **untagged data**.
- The machine learning algorithm acts on **information** without **guidance**.
- Example :Customer Segmentation with Machine Learning (**clustering not classification**)



# SEMI\_SUPERVISED LEARNING

**Supervised learning** aims to learn a function that, given a sample of data and desired outputs, approximates a function that maps inputs to outputs.

**Semi-supervised learning** aims to label unlabeled data points using knowledge learned from a small number of labeled data points.

# SELF\_SUPERVISED LEARNING

# REINFORCEMENT LEARNING

- since the training dataset is missing, it is **bound to learn** from its **experience**
- AlphaZero [Master the games of chess, shogi and go ]
- Link: <https://www.chess-and-strategy.com/2017/12/intelligence-artificielle-alphazero.html>

## Supervised Learning



## Unsupervised Learning



## Reinforcement Learning



# AMAZON AUGMENTE SON CA GRÂCE À LA RECOMMANDATION

- Emails personnalisés et recommandations sur site:
  - Contenu “tendance”
  - Articles achetés ensemble
  - Recommandations grâce à l’historique d’achat
  - Recommandations grâce à l’historique des produits vus
  - Nouvelles versions d’un produit déjà possédé



➔ 60% de conversion★, 35% du chiffre d’affaire★★

★ Taux de conversion des emails personnalisés tel que communiqué aux actionnaires

★★ Estimation McKinsey en 2013



- Google COLAB : 2  
WORKSHOP yelo\_V4

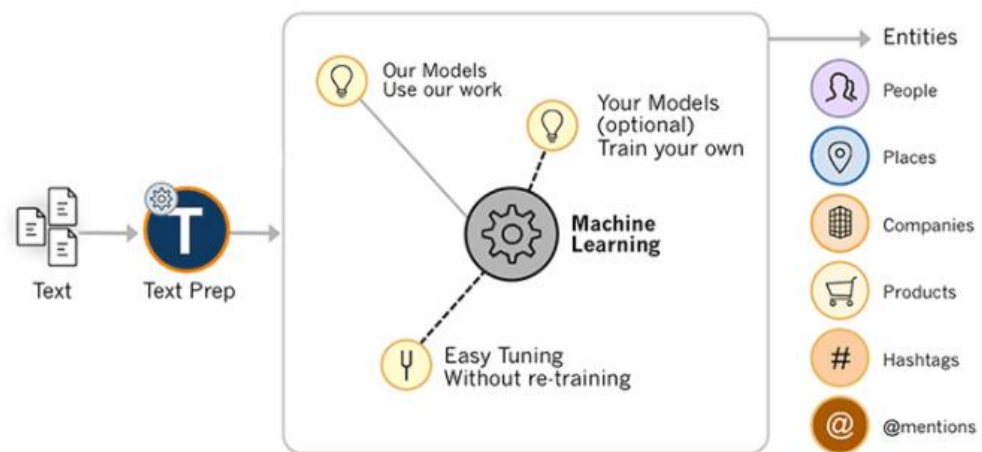


# PNL : PROGRAMMATION NEURO- LINGUISTIQUE





# NLP





# NER

- Link= <https://manivannan-ai.medium.com/how-to-train-ner-with-custom-training-data-using-spacy-188e0e508c6>

```
1 import spacy
2 import random
3
4
5 TRAIN_DATA = [('what is the price of polo?', {'entities': [(21, 25, 'PrdName')]}),
6               ('what is the price of ball?', {'entities': [(21, 25, 'PrdName')]}),
7               ('what is the price of jegging?', {'entities': [(21, 28, 'PrdName')]}),
8               ('what is the price of t-shirt?', {'entities': [(21, 28, 'PrdName')]}),
9               ('what is the price of jeans?', {'entities': [(21, 26, 'PrdName')]}),
0               ('what is the price of bat?', {'entities': [(21, 24, 'PrdName')]}),
1               ('what is the price of shirt?', {'entities': [(21, 26, 'PrdName')]}),
2               ('what is the price of bag?', {'entities': [(21, 24, 'PrdName')]}),
3               ('what is the price of cup?', {'entities': [(21, 24, 'PrdName')]}),
4               ('what is the price of jug?', {'entities': [(21, 24, 'PrdName')]}),
5               ('what is the price of plate?', {'entities': [(21, 26, 'PrdName')]}),
6               ('what is the price of glass?', {'entities': [(21, 26, 'PrdName')]}),
7               ('what is the price of monitor?', {'entities': [(21, 28, 'PrdName')]}),
8               ('what is the price of desktop?', {'entities': [(21, 28, 'PrdName')]}),
9               ('what is the price of bottle?', {'entities': [(21, 27, 'PrdName')]}),
0               ('what is the price of mouse?', {'entities': [(21, 26, 'PrdName')]}),
1               ('what is the price of keyboard?', {'entities': [(21, 28, 'PrdName')]}),
2               ('what is the price of chair?', {'entities': [(21, 26, 'PrdName')]}),
3               ('what is the price of table?', {'entities': [(21, 26, 'PrdName')]}),
4               ('what is the price of watch?', {'entities': [(21, 26, 'PrdName')]}))
```

# SENTIMENT ANALYSIS

- Link:<https://github.com/chaymafourati/TUNIZI-Sentiment-Analysis-Tunisian-Arabizi-Dataset/blob/master/TUNIZI-Dataset.txt>

```
166 1;taaml aleha kif wlh
167 1;waaaw
168 1;chkoun mazel yasma3 feha
169 1;bravo
170 1;bayrem ya sahbi ya ghali vive la tunisie
```

```
-1;soooo fake n stupid
```

```
-1;techbah lweld houmty
```

# HOW TO TRAIN TEXT CLASSIFICATION MODEL IN SPACY?

```
[('Absolutely wonderful - silky and sexy and comfortable', 1),  
(('Love this dress! it\'s sooo pretty. i happened to find it in a store, and i\'m gl  
1),  
(('I had such high hopes for this dress and really wanted it to work for me. i initial  
0),  
(('I love, love, love this jumpsuit. it\'s fun, flirty, and fabulous! every time i wear  
1),  
(('This shirt is very flattering to all due to the adjustable front tie. it is the per  
1),  
(('I love tracy reese dresses, but this one is not for the very petite. i am just unde  
0),  
(('I aded this in my basket at hte last mintue to see what it would look like in persc  
1),  
(('I ordered this in carbon for store pick up, and had a ton of stuff (as always) to t  
1),  
(('I love this dress. i usually get an xs but it runs a little snug in bust so i order  
1),  
(('I\'m 5"5\' and 125 lbs. i ordered the s petite to make sure the length wasn\'t too  
1)]
```



LINK: [HTTPS://OPENAI.COM/BLOG/DALL-E](https://openai.com/blog/dall-e)

DALL·E<sup>1</sup> is a 12-billion parameter version of [GPT-3](#) trained to generate images from text descriptions, using a dataset of text–image pairs

TEXT PROMPT

an armchair in the shape of an avocado [...]

AI-GENERATED IMAGES



[Edit prompt or view more images](#) ↓

- Link:
- [https://github.com/taghouti-ghofrane/Creative\\_Lab\\_EVENTS/blob/main/Creative\\_Lab\\_Event\\_Workshop\\_By\\_Taghouti\\_Ghofrane.ipynb](https://github.com/taghouti-ghofrane/Creative_Lab_EVENTS/blob/main/Creative_Lab_Event_Workshop_By_Taghouti_Ghofrane.ipynb)
- <https://www.machinelearningplus.com/nlp/custom-text-classification-spacy/>

# COMPETITION

- Quiz (10 Points)

Project : (10 Points)

Website Link : <https://www.automobile.tn/fr>

1- Scrap The comments of The Users of the website (Automobile.tn) (5 Points)

2\_ Create a Model for Sentiment Analysis (TUNIZI-Sentiment-Analysis) (5 points)

Or

3\_ Try To be Smart and find Your own solution To make me See something Realted to Sentiment analysis ( Ps: Language is Your secret ^^)