



REAL TIME WEATHER INSIGHTS WITH KAFKA, SPARK AND AIRFLOW

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I. Introduction

Présentation du sujet



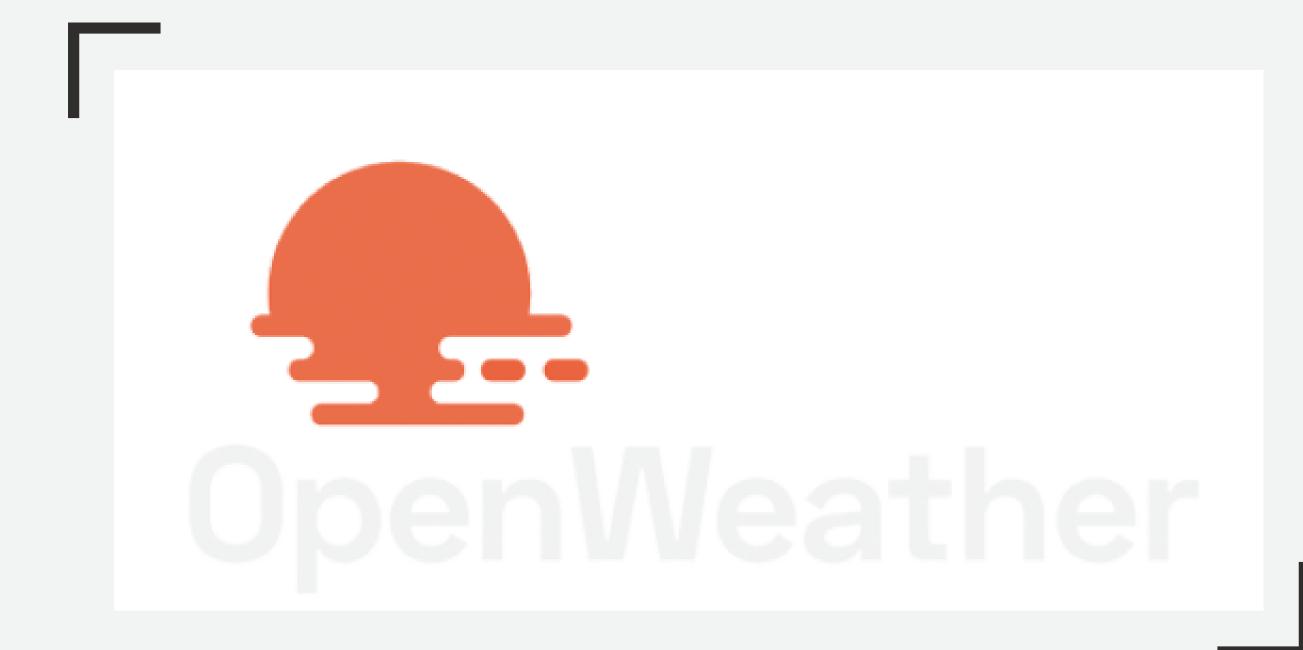
II. Project Setup

Setup Using Docker-Compose



```
image: confluentinc/cp-zookeeper:latest
 container_name: zookeeper-container
   ZOOKEEPER_CLIENT_PORT: 2181
kafka:
 image: confluentinc/cp-kafka:latest
 container_name: kafka-container
   - zookeeper
   - "9092:9092"
   KAFKA_ADVERTISED_LISTENERS: PLAINTEXT://kafka:9092
   KAFKA_LISTENERS: PLAINTEXT://0.0.0.0:9092
   KAFKA_ZOOKEEPER_CONNECT: zookeeper:2181
spark_master:
 image: bitnami/spark:3.5.0
 container_name: spark_master
   - 8085:8080
   - ./:/home
   - spark_data:/opt/bitnami/spark/data
```

III. Data Collection



```
import requests
import json
import os
from time import sleep, time, ctime
from time import sleep
from datetime import datetime
from kafka import KafkaProducer
from utils import create_table_from_res
api_key = os.getenv("API_Key")
dictionary = json.loads(cities_path)
producer= KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers='kafka:9092')
TOPIC = "weather_topic"
for key , pos in dictionary.items():
lat = pos[0]
lon = pos[1]
uri = f'https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?lat={lat}&lon={lon}&appid={api_key}'
r = requests.get(uri)
document = create_table_from_res(r.json())
message = f'{document["longitude"]},{document["latitude"]},{document["temperature"]},
{document["feels_like"]},{document["pressure"]},{document["rain_1h"]},{document["clouds"]},
{document["snow"]}, {document["date"]}'
message = bytearray(message.encode("utf-8"))
producer.send(TOPIC, message)
```

IV. Orchestration With Airflow

```
import requests
import json
import os
from airflow import DAG
from airflow.operators.python_operator import PythonOperator
from datetime import datetime
from kafka import KafkaProducer
from time import sleep
from datetime import datetime
from utils import create_table_from_res
def fetch_data():
    api_key = os.getenv("API_KEY")
    producer= KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers='kafka:9092')
    TOPIC = "weather_topic"
    cities_dict = json.load("./cities_path.json")
    for key , pos in cities_dict.items():
       lat = pos[0]
       lon = pos[1]
       uri = f'https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?lat={lat}&lon={lon}&appid=
{api_key}'
        r = requests.get(uri)
       document = create_table_from_res(r.json())
        message = f'{document["longitude"]},{document["latitude"]},{document["temperature"]},
{document["feels_like"]}, {document["pressure"]}, {document["rain_1h"]}, {document["clouds"]},
{document["snow"]}, {document["date"]}'
       message = bytearray(message.encode("utf-8"))
       producer.send(TOPIC, message)
with DAG('fetch_data', start_date=datetime(2024, 1, 3),
            schedule_interval="@every_30_seconds",catchup=False) as dag:
        fetch_data_kafka = PythonOperator(
                task_id = 'get_rekrute_data',
                python_callable = fetch_data
        fetch_data_kafka
```

V. Preprocessing With Pyspark Streaming

Connection with kafka

```
df = spark \
    .readStream \
    .format("kafka") \
    .option("checkpointLocation", "/opt/bitnami/spark/checkpoints") \
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "kafka:9092") \
    .option("subscribe", "weather_topic") \
    .load()
```

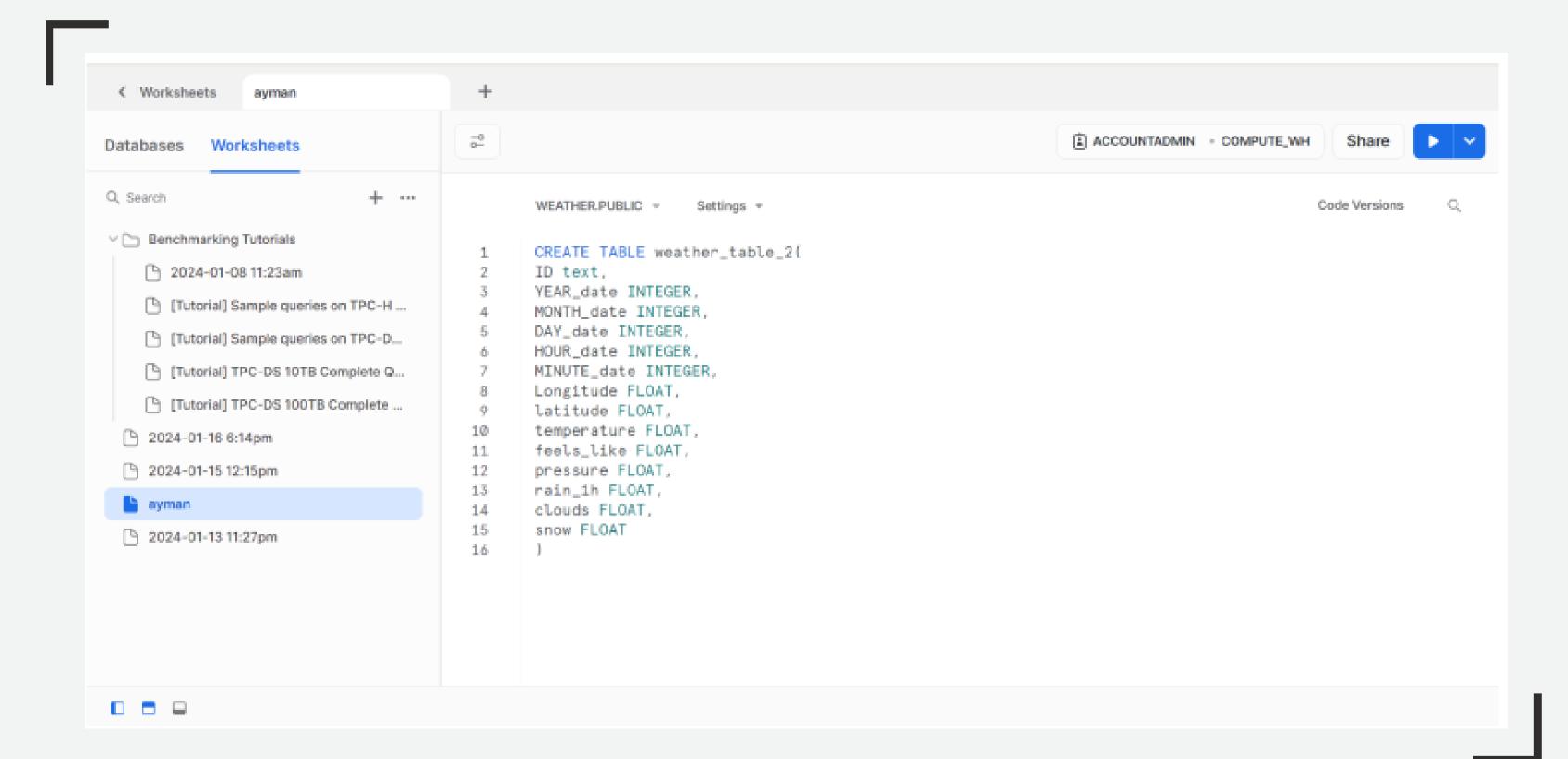
Processing code

```
parsed_df = df.selectExpr("CAST(key AS STRING)", "CAST(value AS STRING)").selectExpr(
    "split(value, ',') as data"
).selectExpr(
    "cast(data[0] as Double) as longitude",
   "cast(data[1] as Double) as latitude",
   "cast(data[2] as Double) as temperature",
   "cast(data[3] as Double) as feels_like",
   "cast(data[4] as Double) as pressure",
   "cast(data[5] as Double) as rain_1h",
   "cast(data[6] as Double) as clouds",
   "cast(data[7] as Double) as snow",
    "cast(data[8] as String) as date"
reordered_df = parsed_df.select("longitude", "latitude", "temperature", "feels_like",
"pressure", "rain_1h", "clouds", "snow", "date")
df_extracted = reordered_df.withColumn("year", date_format(to_timestamp("date", "yyyy-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss"), "yyyy")) \
                     .withColumn("month", date_format(to_timestamp("date", "yyyy-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss"), "MM")) \
                     .withColumn("day", date_format(to_timestamp("date", "yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss"),
"dd")) \
                     .withColumn("hour", date_format(to_timestamp("date", "yyyy-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss"), "HH")) \
                     .withColumn("minute", date_format(to_timestamp("date", "yyyy-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss"), "mm"))
df_extracted = df_extracted.withColumnRenamed("date", "id")
snowflake_column_order = ["id", "year", "month", "day", "hour", "minute", "longitude",
"latitude", "temperature", "feels_like", "pressure", "rain_1h", "clouds", "snow"]
df_ordered = df_extracted.select(snowflake_column_order)
```

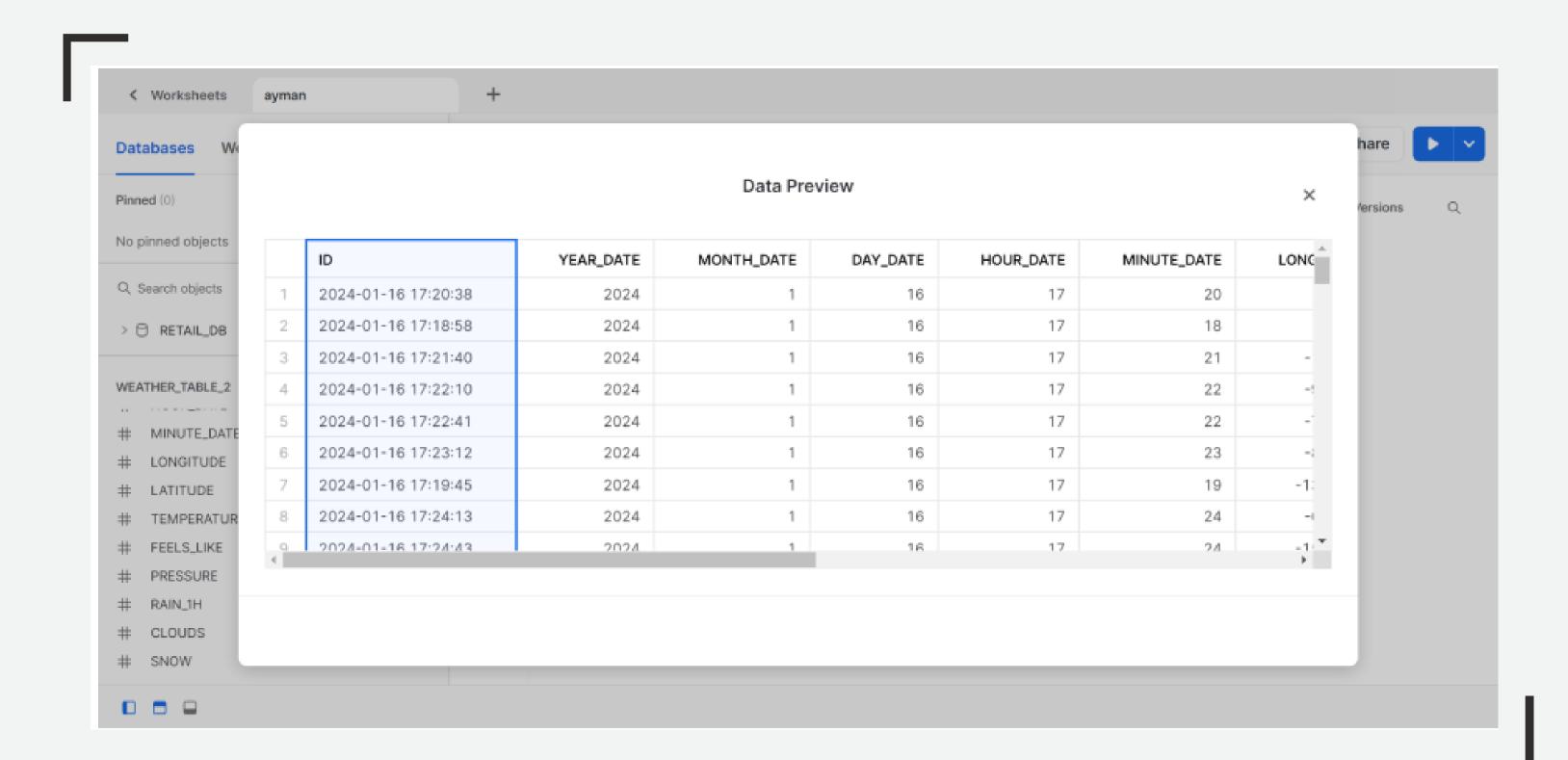
Connection with Snowflake

VI. Loading Data In Snowflake Data Platform

Weather_Table



Results:



Merci pour votre attention