# Taha Eghtesad | PhD Candidate

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#### **Education**

**Pennsylvania State University** 

Doctor of Philosophy

Informatics

**University of Houston** 

Master of Science, 3.81/4

**Computer Science** 

**Shahid Beheshti University** 

Bachelor of Science, 17.17/20

Computer Engineering - Software

**University Park, PA** 

Aug 2022 - Oct 2024

Houston, TX

Aug 2018 - May 2022

Tehran, Iran

Sep 2013 - May 2018

### **Areas of Expertiese**

Machine Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Strategic Decision-Making, Computer Security, Software Engineering

### **Experiences**

#### Research Experience

#### **Pennsylvania State University**

Graduate Research Assistant

University Park, PA

Aug 2022 - Present

- o Spearheaded multiple PSU, NSF, ARO, and NIST-funded grants.
- Working at the intersection of machine learning to address cyber-security challenges. My responsibilities include researching for SOTA reinforcement learning algorithms, developing cyber-security simulations, and publishing academic articles.

#### **University of Houston**

Graduate Research Assistant

Houston, TX

Aug 2018 - Aug 2022

- o Spearheaded multiple UH, NSF, ARO, NIST, and DOE-funded grants.
- Working at the intersection of software engineering, blockchains, and cyber-physical systems to design and develop two-level home automation systems for smart and connected communities. One level optimizes energy usage, while the high level, backed by smart contracts, manages billing and sales of unused energy resources.

#### Industry Experience

#### **Hamisystem Sharif**

Tehran, Iran

Fullstack Software Engineer

Sep 2017 - Aug 2018

 Added more than 100 software components and API to myMCI. myMCI is a customer-facing billing mobile application for the mobile communication company of Iran, which has more than 27 million customers. I was directly responsible for the development, operation, and testing during my appointment.

### **Teaching Experiences**

#### Teaching Assistant

#### **Computer Networks**

Shahid Beheshti University

50 Students (Fall 2016), 30 Students (Spring 2016), 40 Students (Spring 2017)

#### **Web Engineering**

Shahid Beheshti University 70 Students (Spring 2017)

#### **Advanced Programming**

Shahid Beheshti University

40 Students (Spring 2014)

#### **Introduction to Programming**

Shahid Beheshti University

40 Students (Fall 2014)

#### Leading Instructor

#### LPIC-1

Shahid Beheshti University, Computer Lab

16 Students (Fall 2014), 20 Students (Fall 2015), 40 Students (Fall 2016)

### **Projects**

#### Doctoral Dissertation

#### **Pennsylvania State University**

Deep Reinforcement Learning Applications in Cyberphysical Systems

Oct 2024

- Developed a state-of-the-art multi-agent deep reinforcement learning framework for security breach detection in public transportation networks at an operation level by observation of traffic patterns. Game theoretic analysis ensures strategic adaptability to a variety of attacks such as false data injection, social engineering, and physical tampering. Our approach suggests a 92% correct detection rate within 3 minutes of the attack.
- Devised a novel deep reinforcement learning framework for mitigation of false data injection attacks on sensor
  and actuator signals in networked computer systems. Strategic modeling of the interaction of false data injection agents and the system controller ensures mitigation against a worst-case attack scenario with stealthy
  attackers. Analysis of the framework shows 9.7% deviation of the system from nominal operations in a worstcase attack.

#### Master Thesis.....

#### **University of Houston**

Adversarial Deep Reinforcement Learning for Moving Target Defense

May 2022

Network reconnaissance attacks is the initial step of sophisticated adversarial persistent threats against computer networks. To this extent, we developed a state-of-the-art multi-agent reinforcement learning framework that employs game theoretic modeling to obfuscate network architecture. This framework systematically alters network and component configurations, proactively defending against reconnaissance attacks by strategic and stealthy actors. The implemented solution enhances defense accuracy, reliability, and sophistication, surpassing the effectiveness of human-supervised (GitHub)

### Bachelor Project

#### **Shahid Beheshti University**

SunHAS: A Home Automation System for Smart Energy Monitoring

Sep 2017

 Developed a home automation system based on ESP8266 Microcontroller (C++), NodeJS, and Casandra for energy monitoring and routine actuation in smart homes. The limitations of Wifi range and number of connected nodes are tackled by turning the set of ESP8266 controllers into a **mesh grid**, enabling deployment of these systems on large-scale residential and commercial buildings reliably and wirelessly. (GitHub)

#### Select Research Projects

Blockchain-based Renewable Energy Trading Framework in Smart Communities

- Designed and implemented an Ethereum-based smart contract platform for forward-trading renewable energy
  within smart and connected communities. Developed software integration to facilitate seamless interaction
  between off-chain and on-chain components, maintaining authenticity and accountability of the energy trading
  contracts in an efficient manner. (GitHub)
- Expanded the framework to **processing outsourcing** at the computing edge where the possibility of collusion or misbehavior is deterred using monetary punishment devised by game theoretic analysis.

#### Computer Vision For Ridership Data Acquisition

Trained and applied computer vision object detection models to public transit footage for passenger counting.
 Enabled automated collection of public transit boarding/alighting patterns using camera footage with computer vision tracking algorithms. We achieve 91% accuracy in correctly detecting and counting passengers and assigning them to their boarding/alighting stops. (GitHub)

#### Toward Scalable Bug Bounty Brograms

- $\circ$  Surveyed 156 bug bounty hunters to understand **their motivations and challenges they face** while working in the crowdsourced vulnerability discovery markets. We interviewed 24 participants for a better understanding of the reasons for their dissatisfaction and leaving a program.
- With a quantitative and qualitative assessment, we summarized the key takeaways from the interviews with
  a numerical ranking. We provided managerial bullet points for program directors to improve their program,
  increasing participation and efficiency while decreasing the wasted time due to invalid reports.
- We concluded that monetary rewards are the bug hunters' main motivation while challenges arise due to the competition inherent in the market, i.e., only the first hunter to find a bug will be compensated.

#### Deep Reinforcement Learning for Model-Based Volt/VAR Optimization

Devised a decentralized deep reinforcement learning platform based on DDPG algorithm for improving Volt/VAR optimization of power grids in smart and connected communities. Decentralization of the computational framework leads to improved training time and better accuracy of the models. Our analysis shows that our RL framework improves the Volt/VAR convergence time from thousands of computational steps to a few hundred steps to stabilize the power grid. (GitHub)

### Select Software Project

**Codebaz**: Online judge for teaching programming to high school students (PHP)

SunCrawlers: A set of crawlers for Instagram, Twitter, Facebook, (Java, Neo4J, Python, ELKStack)

**Ubuntu Release Party Website**: Ubuntu 14.10 release party at Shahid Beheshti University (HTML)

**SunTLS**: A transport layer simulator for developing various error correction and sequencing schemes in computer networks. (Java)

**SunJudge**: A judge for running Shahid Behehsti Al Challenge (Java, Spring, Docker). This includes a solution for automating the setup, execution, and reporting of Al teams playing with each other.

#### Course Projects...

SunBook: Search engine for jobs based on 25 Iranian job bulletins (Java, Lucene, Spring, Android)

**SunViz**: Ranking authors and co-authors in DBLP and visualizing them, based on PageRank(PR) algorithm and D3.js (Java, JS)

**SunDrop**: A scalable solution for secure transfer and storage of user files (Java, Spring, Docker)

SunBook: A social network for enterprise job finding like LinkedIn (Java, Spring)

SunProcessor: A 8 bit, 5 stage pipelined micro-processor (Verilog)

**SunSocial**: A simple social network with posts, comments, and likes. (Java, Servlet) **SunHotelier**: Hotel management system (Java, Spring Core, Apache Cassandra)

## **Awards**

Scholarship Graduate Tuition Fellowship, Pennsylvania State University	Aug 2022 – Dec 2024
Distinguished Paper Award Usenix Security 2023, Anaheim, CA	July 2023
Immigration Benefit National Interest Waiver, I-140 Employment-Based 2nd-Preference	Mar 2023
Scholarship Graduate Tuition Fellowship, University of Houston	Aug 2018 – Aug 2022
Waiver Tuition Waiver 54.212, University of Houston	Aug 2018 – Aug 2022
Iranian University MSc entrance exam Information Technology Among 10000 participants	Rank 41 2018
Iranian University MSc entrance exam Software Engineering Among 30000 participants	<b>Rank 190</b> 2017
ACM ICPC Asian Regional Contest Sharif University of Technology Team "Disqualified"	<b>Rank 8</b> 2016
Iran Open 2D Soccer Simulation Qazvin Islamic Azad University Team "Legen2Dary"	<b>Rank 7</b> 2016
Al Challenge Sharif University of Technology Team "Disqualified"	<b>Rank 16</b> 2016
JavaCup Shahid Beheshti University Among 200 participants	<b>Rank 7</b> 2016
Urban Start-Up Weekend Shahid Beheshti University Team "Just4Lunch" The idea of a city hazard notification, such as building collapses, fires	<b>Rank 3</b> 2015
Java Challenge Sharif University of Technology, AI BOT Challenge Team "Just4Lunch"	2015
UTSec University of Tehran, CTF Team "Just4Lunch"	2015
Iran Open 2D Soccer Simulation  Qazvin Islamic Azad University  Team "Legen2Dary"	Rank 5 2015
Iranian University BSc Entrance Exam Mathematics Among 250,000 participants	<b>Rank 1428</b> 2013
Service	
Technical Committee SBU AI Challenge	2017

Online Judge for running the competition

**Technical Committee** 

SBU AI Challenge 2015

Wrote the game client for C++, and Online Judge for running the competition

**Executive Committee** 

SBU Ubuntu 14.10 Release Party 2014

**Executive Committee** 

19th Computer Society of Iran Computer Conference, CSICC 2014 2014

Top computer conference in Iran

**Organizations** 

Association for Computing Machinery

ACM

Professional Member

Oct 2021 – present

Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Student Member

IEEE Sep 2021 – present

**Talks** 

**Doctoral Comprehensive Exam (Proposal Defense)** 

College of Information Sciences and Technology, Pennsylvania State University Mar 2024

**Conference Presentation** 

GameSec 2020, University of Maryland – College Park (Virtual)

Oct 2020

Adversarial Deep Reinforcement Learning based Adaptive Moving Target Defense

**Publications** 

Taha Eghtesad, et al.

The 23rd International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems AAMAS 2024
Hierarchical Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning for Assessing False-Data Injection Attacks on Transportation
Networks

Taha Eghtesad, et al.

International Conference on Decision and Game Theory for Security GameSec 2020

Adversarial Deep Reinforcement Learning based Adaptive Moving Target Defense

Omer Akgul, Taha Eghtesad, et al.

23rd USENIX Security Symposium, **Distinguished Paper Award** USENIX Security 2023

Bug Hunters' Perspectives on the Challenges and Benefits of the Bug Bounty Ecosystem

Scott Eisele, Michael Wilbur, Taha Eghtesad, et al.

10th IEEE International Conference on Cloud Engineering IC2E 2022

Decentralized Computation Market for Stream Processing Applications

Scott Eisele, Taha Eghtesad, et al.

ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems ACM TCPS 2020

Safe and Private Forward-Trading Platform for Transactive Microgrids

Scott Eisele, Taha Eghtesad, et al.

IEEE Computer Magazine IEEE Computer 2020

Blockchains for Transactive Energy Systems: Opportunities, Challenges, and Approaches

Omer Akgul, Taha Eghtesad, et al.

6th Workshop on Security Information Workers WSIW 2020

The Hackers' Viewpoint: Exploring Challenges and Benefits of Bug-Bounty Programs

Carlos Barreto, Taha Eghtesad, et al.

Conference on Industrial Cyberphysical Systems ICPS 2020

Cyber-attacks and mitigation in blockchain based transactive energy systems

#### Scott Eisele, Taha Eghtesad, et al.

International Conference on Distributed and Event-Based Systems Mechanisms for Outsourcing Computation via a Decentralized Market **DEBS 2020** 

#### Skillset

Languages: Python, Java, C, C++, C#, JavaScript, MATLAB

**Machine Learning Algorithms**: Decision Tree, SVM, Linear Regression, Linear Programming, Clustering, Bayesian, Deep Learning, Graph Convolution, Graph Attention, Convolutional Neural Network, RL (Q-Learning, DDPG, SAC, PPO)

**Machine Learning Technologies**: TensorFlow, PyTorch, Keras, Pandas, Numpy, SciKit Learn, Matplotlib, Seaborn

**Software Development Technologies**: J2EE, Spring, Hibernate, ASP.NET, Entity Framework, NodeJS, Express JS, SQL, NoSQL (Redis, Neo4j)

**Big Data and Cloud Technologies**: Information Retrieval, ELK Stack, Map Reduce, Apache Hadoop, Apache Spark, MongoDB, Kubernetes

**Computer Engineering**: Data Structures, Algorithms, Object Oriented Programming, Design Patterns, Computer Architecture, Computer Networks, Cryptography, Compilers

Misc: LaTeX, Git, Linux (LPIC-1), Windows (MCSA), CI/CD (Jenkins)