

"ENGLISH"

→ How to write an Essay?

اسیٹ میں صحن کا طریقہ بانی ٹیکسٹوں سے مختلف ہے۔
اس ٹیکسٹ میں آپ نے صحن کو صرف چار بیکراف میں
لکھنا ہوتا ہے۔ اگر آپ اس سے زیادہ لکھیں گے تو آپ کے
صفیات ختم ہو جائیں گے مگر آپ اس کے
کیسے گے۔
صحن کا لکھنا ایک ہمارت ہے لہذا اس ہمارت کو سیکھیں۔

⇒ How many Parts of an
Essay?

There are three main

parts of an effective essay:

1. Introduction:-

- * Starting lines
- * About Topic
- * Discuss about Topic

2. Essay Body:-

- * Historical Background.

- * Uses
- * Advantages / Dis-advantages
- * Impact on world.
- * Your Opinion

3. Ending Lines / Conclusions

- * Conclude an essay in 2-4 lines.

نکتہ:- اردو میں بعض ایسی طریقہ ہے سچوں پر بیکاری

"HOW TO WRITE PERSONAL STATEMENT"

1. سے پیدا ہب نے اپنا تعارف لکھنا ہے۔
2. دوسرے پواٹ پر آپ نے یہ لکھنا ہے کہ آپ لا دھن سیوں آٹھ ہیں۔
3. پھر آپ نے "عنوان" کے بارے میں لکھنا ہے۔
4. جو بھی عنوان پر پرسنل سٹیشن لکھنی ہوگی اس کے خواہ اور نقصانات دردنوں پر لکھنا ہے۔
5. افر پر اپنی رسم کا اظہار کرنا ہے۔

NOTE: "SAME PROCEDURE IN ENGLISH"

"AS VERB AS nouns"

- | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------|---|
| 1 | Care(v)
Care(n) | تَعْلِيْهُ
فَرْجُونُ | She takes care of her child.
He is free from (yé'a) care. |
| 2 | Walk(v)
walk(n) | مُهْلِكًا
مَسْكُونًا | He is too weak to walk.
Let's go for a walk. |
| 3 | Request ^N
Request ^(v) | مُخْرِجًا
مُخْرِجًا | He made a request for further aid.
I requested him to help me in the matter. |
| 4 | need(n)
need(v) | حِاجَةً
حِاجَةً | We have an urgent need of nurses for this hospital.
I need your help. |

"PARTS OF SPEECH"

1- NOUN:

- مُسْمَى - (Name)

: مُسْمَى مُؤْنَى مُؤْنَى
- (Plural) مُؤْنَى او (singular) مُسْمَى - مُؤْنَى مُؤْنَى مُؤْنَى noun
⇒ God is one ⇒ Open your Book

	Singular	Plurals	Singular	Plurals.
1	Pen	Pens	Box	Boxes
2	Flower	Flowers	Thief	Thieves
3	Match	Matches	city	Cities
4	child	children	man	men
5	Ox	Oxes	lady	ladies
6	Buffalo	Buffaloes	Mr.	Messers.
7				

2. PRO-NOUN:

رسی خصیر

- الـ لـ الـ Pronoun الـ مـ الـ Noun
- الـ مـ الـ I , we , you , he , she مـ الـ حـ الـ

(a) Personal Pronoun:

(a) Personal Pronoun:- تعلم وهو الغاز فهو يكرر وله اینے میں استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ 1st Person

- ملک جسے ایسا کہا جائے گا۔ وہ الفاظ جو علم و خبر کے لئے 3rd Person

نحوی:- صیغہ Noun اور صیغہ Pronoun اور صیغہ - میں

Person صيغة	Number تعداد	Nominative case فاعلية	Obj case مفعولي	Possessive case مضافية
First ① Person	Singular Plural	I we	me us	my, mine our, ours.
Second ② Person	Singular Plural	You you	You you	Your, yours " "
Third ③ Person	Singular She It They	He She It They	Him Her It Them	His Her Its Their

3. ADJECTIVE:- اسم صفت:

کوئی بھائی کو طباہی کا مجاہد ہے Pronoun لے Noun کو جو لفظ ہے اور "Pretty girl" اور "wise man" پر طباہی کا مجاہد ہے اسی طباہی کو کچھ مزید کہا جائے اسی نے Noun پر اسی صفت مل دیتی ہے

For Example:-

- * Lazy boy
- * Ugly legs.
- * Greedy dog
- * Intelligent student
- * Corrupt officer.
- * Big city
- * Good father
- * Cold water.

4 - ARTICLE:-

- جو کو اسے Article

A, An -> Indefinite -: نوٹ
The -> Definite

یہاں vowel کو کوئی کام نہیں کر لفظ میں انکے
نحو کے 'ا' 'ء' 'ي' 'و' 'ؤ' کو ادا کریں۔

An Elephant, An Umbrella and
an apple and an M.A, Med.

بیل consonent کو کوئی کام نہیں کر لفظ میں انکے
نحو کے 'ف' 'ج' 'چ' 'س' 'ز' کو ادا کریں۔

اے صرف ان لفظ سے ہے لگ جو خاص مفعول کے لئے بنائے گئے ہیں۔ جملے کے وجوہ کے لئے تجھے کوئی خاص مفعول نہ

نوت:- یہ بھیں دریاؤں، پہاڑوں، سمندروں، جنسی کتابوں،
فوجوں، اخباروں، رسائل، اطراف (صرف - غرب - شمال صرف پر)
طامہر قدرت، جنس، ذات، جماعت، حاصل ہلکوں اور صورتوں
جن کی کوئی خاص وجہ کو کاموں سے ہے ملتا ہے۔

5- PREPOSITION:

وہ الفاظ جو کسی Verb کے ساتھ میں اور کسی Noun کے ساتھ میں بولنے والے ایسے لفظی عناوین میں شامل ہیں۔

نوت:- ایسے کلمے کو Preposition کہا جاتا ہے۔

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| * Look at | خوب سمجھنا | * Look down | اپنے سامنے سمجھنا |
| * Look over | لٹرا فراہم کرنا | * Look into | چھپا کرنا |
| * Look after | کوں کرنا | * Look-through | ساری پڑھنا |
| * Look upto | کی سامنے کیا کرنا | * Look on | انداز میں دیکھنا |

نوت:- ملے کے ساتھ لگایا جاسکتا ہے۔

6. The VERB:- فعل

He sings a letter

She writes a letter

child drinks a milk.

لُوٹ - اگر کچھ فروں میں "Verb" نہ کچھ جئی، Subject سے "S/es" کے ضرور تر

نونٹ :- اگر Subjeet "S/Es" میں فروں کے نونٹ میں جسکے ساتھ "Verb" میں بھی کوئی مذکور نہ ہو تو اسے "Object" کہا جاتا ہے۔

\Rightarrow He, She, It, noun = S/ES

$\Rightarrow I, We, You, They = x x.$

7- ADVERB:-

السُّبْعَ لِفَطْرَةِ الْجَوْزِيِّ

ادverb یعنی adjective , verb اور ہمہ کو ادا کرنے والے مصطلہ 'ADVERB' پر میں اپنا فرد کو جسے معاون میں دیکھتا ہوں۔

- * He walked slowly
- * The labourer worked quite slowly
- * He is a very clever boy.
- * She is very lazy student.

8- CONJUNCTION:-

السُّبْعَ لِفَطْرَةِ الْجَوْزِيِّ

- * Ali and Akbar were late
- * He is poor but honest.
- * As you sow, so shall you reap
- * She looks as if she will ill

9. INTERJECTION:

- السالفظ جوشن حنیفات اظہار

- × Hurrah! we have won.
- Alas! I am done for.

MOST IMPORTANT PREPOSITIONS FOR LAT TEST:-

Till : Time : We waited till you arrived.

To : Direction : He is going to school.

To : Time : Appointment is from 9 to 1

under : Position : He is under the table

until : Time : Try try again until you succeed

up : Direction : Don't fly up.

on : Position : My book on the bed.

in : time : The movie ends in 3 hours.

into : Direction : Thief jumped into hole.

onto : Direction : You go onto road.

over : Position : Man over the chair.

out of : Direction : There was a beach when you out of hotel.

during: time : He was drinking water during ^{break})

by : Position : By the time you will succeed.

down : direction : The ball down the hill.

for : time : He is writing a letter for one day.

from : time : He attends class for two hours.

in : Position : My pencils are in my pocket.

Beside : Position : Come and sit beside me.

Beneath : Position : I like to sit beneath fan.

Below : Position : There are rats below table

Before : Time : Before class, I come to college.

At : location : She did not drink tea at work.

At : time : Movie begins at 9 PM.

during : time : He will come during match.

b/w : Position : There is no difference b/w
: : poor and rich.

- Among:** Position: He sits among riches.
- Around:** Position: The was high wall, around house
- Around:** Direction: She walked around a tree.
- After:** Time: After work, you will come.
- Across:** Position: The dog lay across my bag.
- Against:** Direction: She threw the ball against me.
- along:** Direction: The road led around the river.
- Cross:** Direction:-
- across:** Position:-
- Above:** Position:- Books are above a table.
- after:** Time:-

Word	Antonym
Absence	Presence, Plenty, Existence
Ancient	Modern, Current, Fresh
Blunt	Sharp, Polite, Subtle
Bitter	Bland, Pleasant, Mild
Bravery	Cowardice, Timidity, Fear
fade	brighten
generous	stingy
Dainty	Clumsy, Ugly, Inferior
Feeble	Strong, Powerful, Expert
Harmful	Harmless, Assisting, Honest
Inferior	Superior, Chief Extraordinary, Foremost
Interesting	Uninteresting, Dull, Repulsive

Conformist	nonconformist
Optimistic	Pessimistic
Patient	Impatient
Poverty	Riches
Relevant	Irrelevant
Satisfied	Dissatisfied
Strengthen	Weaken
Terrible	Wonderful
Thick	Thin
Tolerant	Intolerant
Tough	Tender
Opaque	Transparent
Vacant	Occupied
War	Peace

WORD	SYNONYM
Awful	Dreadful, Terrible, Unpleasant
Bright	Sparkling, Shimmering, Radiant
Crooked	Bent, Twisted, Zigzag
Delicious	Delectable, Appetizing, Luscious
Gross	Rude, Coarse, Indecent
Hurry	Hasten, Urge, Accelerate
Interesting	Fascinating, Bright, Intelligent
Love	Admire, Esteem, Fancy

Mischief	Waggish, Impish, Sportive
Trouble	Distress, Anguish, Anxiety
Beautiful	Gorgeous, Dazzling, Splendid
Begin	Start, Open, Launch
Brave	Courageous, Fearless, Dauntless
Fear	Fright, Dread, Terror
Hate	Despise, Loathe, Detest
Keep	Hold, Maintain, Sustain
Predicament	Quandary, Dilemma, Plight

The spirit of patriotism galvanizes us into being one united nation.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| (a) makes | (b) separates |
| (c) stimulates | (d) puts |

Our army resisted the Indian invasion.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| (a) attack | (b) retreat |
| (c) defend | (d) encounter |

ANSWERS

(i)	(b)	(ii)	(b)	(iii)	(a)	(iv)	(c)	(v)	(a)
-----	-----	------	-----	-------	-----	------	-----	-----	-----

EXERCISE NO.3

Impact means:

- | | |
|----------------|----------|
| (a) idea | (b) keen |
| (c) impression | (d) fast |

Anxious means:

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| (a) impatient | (b) desirous |
| (c) keen | (d) courageous |

Integral means:

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| (a) vital | (b) necessary |
| (c) important | (d) significant |

Our opinion are expressed through media. The underlined word means:

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| (a) explained | (b) pointed out |
| (c) released | (d) articulated |

Constructive means:

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| (a) fruitful | (b) beneficial |
| (c) hasty | (d) colourful |

ANSWERS

i.	(c)	ii.	(c)	iii.	(a)	iv	(d)	(v)	(a)
----	-----	-----	-----	------	-----	----	-----	-----	-----

EXERCISE NO.4

(i) It was a perilous journey.

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| (a) difficult | (b) dangerous |
| (c) comfortable | (d) hard |

(ii) It was such a delicate situation.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| (a) difficult | (b) easy |
| (c) sensitive | (d) fragile |

(iii) She faced every calamity of life with patience.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| (a) adversity | (b) difficulty |
|---------------|----------------|

ANSWERS

i. (b) ii. (c) iii. (a) iv. (c) (v) (b)

EXERCISE NO.5

- (i) **Fluttering** means:

 - (a) moving in a particular direction
 - (b) moving in an orbit
 - (c) moving in the air
 - (d) moving slowly

(ii) **Glee** means:

 - (a) joy
 - (b) grief
 - (c) surprise
 - (d) wisdom

(iii) **Solitude** means:

 - (a) happiness
 - (b) calamity
 - (c) patience
 - (d) loneliness

(iv) **Jocund** means:

 - (a) joyous
 - (b) unhappy
 - (c) impossible
 - (d) darkness

(v) They stretched in never-ending line. The underlined word means:

 - (a) advanced
 - (b) stood
 - (c) scattered
 - (d) situated

ANSWERS

i. (c) ii. (a) iii. (d) iv. (a) (v) (c)

EXERCISE NO. 6

- (i) Abstract means:**

 - (a) imagery
 - (b) not concrete
 - (c) warning
 - (d) streamline

(ii) Emergence means:

 - (a) appearance
 - (b) patience
 - (c) curious
 - (d) strange

(iii) Pivot means:

 - (a) orbit
 - (b) central point

- (c) central idea (d) depth

Disintegration means:

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| (a) disunity | (b) dishonesty |
| (c) disbelief | (d) state of breaking up |

As a Pakistani we should not entangle into:

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| (a) petty issues | (b) petty pursuits |
| (c) recreation | (d) business |

ANSWERS

i.	(b)	ii.	(a)	iii.	(b)	iv	(d)	(v)	(b)
----	-----	-----	-----	------	-----	----	-----	-----	-----

EXERCISE NO.7

Embellish means:

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| (a) design | (b) decorate |
| (c) beautiful | (d) print |

Carved means:

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| (a) written | (b) designed |
| (c) imprinted | (d) hanged |

Frequented means:

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| (a) visited | (b) went |
| (c) seen | (d) arrived |

Choose the correct antonym of the word 'upper'

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| (a) lower | (b) inner |
| (c) outer | (d) higher |

The word 'Much' is a/an:

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (a) adjective of quality | (b) adjective of quantity |
| (c) adjective of number | (d) demonstrative of adjective |

ANSWERS

i.	(b)	ii.	(c)	iii.	(a)	iv	(a)	(v)	(b)
----	-----	-----	-----	------	-----	----	-----	-----	-----

EXERCISE NO.8

My little horse must think it queer. The underlined word means:

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| (a) safe | (b) strange |
| (c) comprehensive | (d) beautiful |

Harness means:

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| (a) control | (b) imagine |
| (c) think | (d) impatient |

Downy means:

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (a) soft | (b) hard |
|----------|----------|

(c) colourful

(d) depth

(iv) **Flake** means:

(a) very small loose mass of snow (b) very b
mass of ice

(c) a very hard rock (d) misfortune

(v) **Whose woods these are I think. The underlined wo
means:**

(a) profound

(b) trees

(c) forest

(d) sea-side

ANSWERS

(i)	(b)	(ii)	(a)	(iii)	(a)	(iv)	(a)	(v)	(c)
-----	-----	------	-----	-------	-----	------	-----	-----	-----

EXERCISE NO.9

(i) **Devastating means:**

(a) flooding (b) shocking

(c) deprivation (d) breaking

(ii) **Neurons means:**

(a) nerve cells (b) red cells

(c) white cells (d) veins

(iii) **Several questions were popping in my mind. The
underlined word means:**

(a) striking (b) arising

(c) appearing (d) vanishing

(iv) **She recovered gradually. The underlined word means**

(a) rapidly (b) quickly

(c) lastly (d) slowly

ANSWERS

(i)	(b)	(ii)	(a)	(iii)	(c)	(iv)	(d)
-----	-----	------	-----	-------	-----	------	-----

EXERCISE NO.10

(i) **Tendency means:**

(a) inclination (b) aptitude

(c) direction (d) smoothness

(ii) **Taboo means:**

(a) forbidden (b) strength

(c) energy (d) benefit

(iii) **Anguish means:**

(a) severe pain especially of mind (b) relief

(c) unawareness (d) slight pain in the arm

In some cases relapse becomes difficult. The underlined word means:

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| (a) fall | (b) go back to |
| (c) difficult | (d) recovery |

The government is trying to eliminate drug addiction.

The underlined word means:

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) get rid of something | (b) leave out |
| (c) finish | (d) make an end of |

ANSWERS

	(a)	(ii)	(a)	(iii)	(a)	(iv)	(b)	(v)	(a)
--	-----	------	-----	-------	-----	------	-----	-----	-----

EXERCISE NO.11

Distract means:

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| (a) disconnect | (b) destroy |
| (c) disturb | (d) disbelieve |

The piercing sound is a big source of noise pollution.

The underlined word means:

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| (a) harmful | (b) stressful |
| (c) loud and unpleasant | (d) uncomfortable |

Excessively means:

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| (a) extremely | (b) lavishly |
| (c) heavily | (d) largely |

Irritant means:

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| (a) destroying | (b) horrifying |
| (c) disturbing | (d) annoying |

Immense means:

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| (a) huge | (b) heavy |
| (c) unlimited | (d) uncountable |

ANSWERS

	(c)	(ii)	(c)	(iii)	(a)	(iv)	(d)	(v)	(a)
--	-----	------	-----	-------	-----	------	-----	-----	-----

EXERCISE NO.12

Vigour means:

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| (a) enthusiasm | (b) happiness |
| (c) willingly | (d) steady |

Mellow means:

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| (a) anger | (b) wrath |
| (c) to become less extreme in behaviour | (d) soft |

EXERCISE

Q. Use the correct degree of the adjective in the following sentences.

- 1) She is _____ than I. (pretty)
- 2) My father is _____ than his father. (old)
- 3) Farhat is the _____ man in the town. (rich)
- 4) Your composition is the _____ of all. (bad)
- 5) This is the _____ room in the house. (dark)
- 6) She is _____ than her sister. (beautiful)
- 7) This is the _____ tree in the garden. (tall)
- 8) He was carrying the _____ load of all. (heavy)
- 9) The water of this well is _____. (sweet)
- 10) She is a _____ woman. (wise)
- 11) This is the _____ question of all. (difficult)
- 12) Prevention is _____ than cure. (good)
- 13) She is _____ than her elder sister. (wise)
- 14) He is the _____ of all the brothers. (tall)
- 15) She is the _____ girl I have ever seen. (sweet)

Solution:

- 1) She is prettier than I. 2) My father is older than his father. 3) Farhat is the richest man in the town. 4) Your composition is the worst of all. 5) This is the darkest room in the house. 6) She is more beautiful than her sister. 7) This is the tallest tree in the garden. 8) He was carrying the heaviest load of all. 9) The water of this well is sweet. 10) She is a wise woman. 11) This is the most difficult question of all. 12) Prevention is better than cure. 13) She is wiser than her elder sister. 14) He is the tallest of all the brothers. 15) She is the sweetest girl I have ever seen.

Choose the correct option (MCQ's).

1. He advised the most equitable plan for the setting of the Black Stone. The underlined word means.
(A) fair (B) equal
(C) just (D) successful

2. This pleased everyone and saved them from a tribal conflict. The underlined word means.
(A) battle (B) bad reputation
(C) corruption (D) enmity

3. Ancestors means:
(A) predecessors (B) successors
(C) forefathers (D) relatives

4. He very strictly followed the commandments of Allah. The underlined word means.
(A) Divine laws (B) orders
(C) civil laws (D) martial laws

5. A person of such magnitude transcends the barriers of time and space. The underlined word means.
(A) courage (B) importance
(C) bravery (D) wisdom

6. No one could be more just and equitable than the Messenger of Allah.
(A) just (B) equal
(C) fair (D) wise

7. Their ancestors killed a member of our family. The underlined word means.
(A) successors (B) forefathers
(C) relatives (D) predecessors

8. Glorious means:
(A) splendid (B) famous
(C) fabulous (D) shining

9. He decided every case brought to him, by friend or foe with justice. The underlined word means.
(A) companion (B) friend
(C) officials (D) enemy

10. A person of such magnitude transcends the barriers of time and space. The underlined word means.

- (A) crosses (B) surpasses
(C) breaks (D) cares

11. He decided all cases on merit with justice and equity, irrespective of colour, creed or race. The underlined word means.

- (A) besides (B) in addition to
(C) regardless (D) ignoring

ANSWERS

1	(a)	2	(a)	3	(c)	4	(a)	5	(b)
6	(c)	7	(b)	8	(a)	9	(d)	10	(b)
11	(c)								

UNIT NO. 2

1. Celebrations can actually last up to a month.

- (A) act of enjoying (B) act of celebrating
(C) act of singing (D) happiness

2. Prior to the first day of the New Year it is customary for families to thoroughly clean their houses. The underlined word means.

- (A) habit (B) usual for somebody
(C) practice (D) arrival

3. Recipient means:

- (A) hardworking (B) sender
(C) receiver (D) fair

4. It is baseless belief and has nothing to do with people having character traits of animals. The underlined word means.

- (A) characteristics (B) qualities
(C) habits (D) practices

5. Wearing black is not allowed due to its association with death. The underlined word means.

- (A) connection in thought (B) link
(C) Omen (D) truth

6. Another popular custom is to hang up signs and posters on doors and windows with the Chinese word

- "fu" written on them. The underlined word means
7. (A) law (B) practice ✓
 (C) rule (D) code
- Prior to the first day of the New Year, it is customary for families to thoroughly clean their houses. The underlined word means.
- (A) preceding (B) following
 (C) subsequent (D) past

ANSWERS

1	(b)	2	(b)	3	(c)	4	(a)	5	(a)
6	(b)	7	(a)						

UNIT NO. 3

1. T' is a lesson you should heed, try again. The underlined word means.
- (A) catch (B) listen
 (C) care (D) attention
2. Then your courage will appear,
 For if you will persevere. The underlined word means.
- (A) strength (B) bravery
 (C) power (D) ability
3. Persevere means:
- (A) persist (B) busy
 (C) labour (D) constant
4. If we strive, t' is no disgrace.
 Though we did not win the race. The underlined word means.
- (A) work hard (B) firm
 (C) struggle (D) stand
5. Disgrace means:
- (A) humiliation (B) insult
 (C) unfair (D) slow
6. Persevere means:
- (A) busy (B) persist
 (C) constant (D) labour

ANSWERS

1	(d)	2	(b)	3	(a)	4	(c)	5	(b)
6	(b)								

Handling minor accidents at home or on the road develops a sense of crisis management. The underlined word means.

- (A) big
- (B) relatively small size
- (C) disastrous
- (D) sudden

Adhesive means:

- (A) dangerous
- (B) harmful
- (C) useful
- (D) sticky

Rinse out the wound with clear water. The underlined word means.

- (A) wring
- (B) wash slowly
- (C) wash, quickly
- (D) bind

Accessible

- (A) easy to obtain
- (B) easy to read
- (C) easy to hear
- (D) easy to write

Dislocate means:

- (A) put bone out of order
- (B) dislodge
- (C) distract
- (D) ineffective

Yet proper care is essential to avoid, infection or other complications. The underlined word means.

- (A) foremost
- (B) rapid
- (C) immediate
- (D) necessary

Which word means, "to identify the nature of problem, especially an illness"?

- (A) infection
- (B) symptom
- (C) decease
- (D) diagnose

First aid knowledge ranges from taking cares of cuts to dealing with an unconscious victim. The underlined word means.

- (A) suppressor
- (B) wounded
- (C) sufferer
- (D) helper

Our practice usually starts at Six O'clock. The underlined word is an adverb of:

- (A) degree
- (B) manner
- (C) frequency
- (D) time

First aid is temporary and immediate help. The

underlined word means.

- (A) rapid
(C) delayed

(B) slow

(D) laxy

11. Handling minor accidents develops a sense of crisis management. The underlined word means.

- (A) major
(C) small

(B) large

(D) medium

ANSWERS

1	(b)	2	(d)	3	(c)	4	(a)	5	(a)
6	(d)	7	(d)	8	(c)	9	(d)	10	(a)
11	(c)								

UNIT NO. 5

1. A wondrous light will fill. The underlined word means.

Each dark, round, drop

- (A) forceful
(C) bright

(B) fast

(D) marvellous

2. I hope the sun shines bright. The underlined word means.

It will be a lovely sight.

- (A) interruption
(C) well lit

(B) broadly

(D) beautifully

3. T is a sweet noise to clatter. The underlined word means.

These green leaves drinking near

- (A) cry
(C) roar

(B) clamor

(D) shriek

4. Shine means:

- (A) illuminate
(C) bright

(B) light

(D) darkness

5. It will be lovely sight. The underlined word means.

- (A) wonderful
(B) nice

(B) charming

(D) beautiful

ANSWERS

1	(d)	2	(c)	3	(b)	4	(a)	5	(d)
---	-----	---	-----	---	-----	---	-----	---	-----

UNIT NO. 6
Newspapers were primarily established to cover the news. The underlined word means.

- (A) purposely (B) at first
(C) in the past (D) slowly

They may also choose to omit certain aspects of the news that they are not interested in.

- (A) leave something (B) catch
(C) think (D) dislike

Distinct means:

- (A) relative (B) different
(C) marked (D) far

They cannot even choose which piece of news they wish to skip. The underlined word means.

- (A) read (B) leave out
(C) view (D) estimate

Leisure means:

- (A) busy time (B) free time
(C) happiness (D) enjoyment

"But the point here is that it is not convenient". The underlined word means.

- (A) good (B) easy
(C) difficult (D) hard

Though both of these mediums cover the news effectively, there are distinct differences in the way they do it. The underlined word means.

- (A) perplexing (B) minor
(C) clear (D) major

ANSWERS

1	(b)	2	(a)	3	(c)	4	(b)	5	(b)
6	(b)	7	(c)						

UNIT NO. 7

I am prepared to excel and make it much further in the years to come with my college education. The underlined word means.

- (A) succeed (B) struggle
(C) surpass (D) win

I held several summer jobs in the preceding two years.

The underlined word means.

- (A) come before
(C) near

(B) part

(D) hard

Contest means:

- (A) quarrel
(C) battle

(B) flight

(D) competition

3.

When I am determined to achieve, "I shoot for the moon and land amongst the stars". The underlined word means.

- (A) ready
(C) prepared

(B) decided definitely
(D) made

4.

Motivation means:

- (A) desirous
(C) inspiration

(B) movement
(D) achievement

5.

I am prepared to excel and make it much further in the years to come with my education. The underlined word means.

- (A) succeed
(C) surpass

(B) struggle
(D) win

6.

I am prepared to excel and make it much further in the years to come with my college education. The underlined word means.

- (A) *be better than*
(C) win

(B) go ahead
(D) succeed

7.

I am prepared to excel and make it much further in the years to come with my college education. The underlined word means.

- (A) high
(C) exalted

(B) to do extremely well
(D) easy

ANSWERS

1	(b)	2	(a)	3	(d)	4	(b)	5	(c)
6	(c)	7	(a)	8.	(b)				

UNIT NO. 8

1.

The wind is now a roaring, smashing. The underlined word means.

- (A) rushing
(C) extremely noisy

(B) approaching
(D) blowing

2.

Smashing means:

- (A) breaking

(B) crushing

(C) violently
And send them spinning. The underlined word means.
(A) rotating
(C) running
Stillness means:
(A) peace
(C) silence

Its centre is truth eternal stillness. The underlined word means.

- (A) original
(C) temporary

Whisper means:

- (A) lasting
(C) listen

- (B) primary
(D) lasting

- (B) speak quietly
(D) peace

ANSWERS

(c)	2	(b)	3	(a)	4	(c)	5	(d)
(b)								

UNIT NO. 9

These few disciplines were thought to be the only fields that could offer rewarding careers. The underlined word means.

- (A) codes
(C) subjects

- (B) areas of knowledge
(D) rules

Today, life has become more dynamic and innovative.

The underlined word means.

- (A) active and forceful
(C) hard

- (B) easy
(D) difficult

Innovative means:

- (A) comfortable
(C) new and creative

- (B) luxurious
(D) fast

We cannot practically deny the significance of hiring

trends. The underlined word means.

- (A) infamous
(C) importance

- (B) glory
(D) fact

Ask them to define, evaluate or determine to a given

problem by thinking logically. The underlined word means.

- (A) weigh
(C) ponder

- (B) estimate
(D) appraise

6. Inspiration means:
 (A) motivation
 (C) achievement
- (B) movement
 (D) desirous
7. We cannot practically deny the significance of hiring trends. The underlined word means.
 (A) infamous
 (C) importance
- (B) glory
 (D) fact
8. The scope of any field in term of market demand should also be considered very seriously. The underlined word means.
 (A) range of activities
 (C) shortcoming
- (B) strong feelings
 (D) resultantly
9. The last couple of years have been a long bumpy ride for me, as they have for everyone of my age.
 (A) hard and challenging time
 (C) leisure time
- (B) easy time
 (D) spare time
10. Mass communication is certainly one of the fastest emerging industries in the world. The underlined word means.
 (A) quick
 (C) some number
- (B) rapid
 (D) large number

1	(b)	2	(a)	3	(c)	4	(c)	5	(d)
6	(a)	7	(c)	8	(a)	9	(a)	10	(d)

UNIT NO. 10

1. The man's face was tern with concentration. The underlined word means.
 (A) full attention
 (C) busy
- (B) thought
 (D) disappointment
2. The very question is absurd and depressing. The underlined word means.
 (A) hard
 (C) unreasonable
- (B) difficult
 (D) painful
3. Depressing means:
 (A) provoking
 (C) approving
- (B) desponding
 (D) logical
4. Loathe means:
 (A) dislike
 (C) irresponsible
- (B) dirty
 (D) misery
5. The joy of their touch, sound and fragrance is

immeasurable. The underlined word means.

- (A) beauty
(C) majic

(B) charm
(D) sweet smell

Beaming means:

- (A) glowing
(C) lighting

(B) showing
(D) bearing

The very question is absurd and depressings. The underlined word means.

- (A) provoking
(C) approving

(B) desponding
(D) logical

ANSWERS

1	(a)	2	(c)	3	(b)	4	(a)	5	(d)
6	(a)	7	(b)						

NIT NO. 11

The story begins when Pip was a lonely orphan. The underlined word means.

- (A) helpless
(C) solitary

(B) unattended
(D) inactive

She was very strict and hard with him. The underlined word means.

- (A) stern
(C) furious

(B) hard
(D) unkind

As they attempted to board a ship, he was caught by the police. The underlined word means.

- (A) tried
(C) tried

(B) approached
(D) sought

Effort means:

- (A) trial
(C) sources

(B) support
(D) struggle

Actually, he was still wanted by the police in England.

The underlined word means.

- (A) falsely
(C) rapidly

(B) really
(D) quickly

The man had been sent with other victims to

Australia. The underlined word means.

- (A) troupe
(C) *prisoners*

(B) delegation
(D) persons

Aspiration means:

- (A) ambition

(B) demand

6. Inspiration means:
 (A) motivation
 (C) achievement
7. We cannot practically deny the significance of hiring trends. The underlined word means.
 (A) infamous
 (C) importance
8. The scope of any field in term of market demand should also be considered very seriously. The underlined word means.
 (A) range of activities
 (C) shortcoming
9. The last couple of years have been a long bumpy ride for me, as they have for everyone of my age.
 (A) hard and challenging time (B) easy time
 (C) leisure time (D) spare time
10. Mass communication is certainly one of the fastest emerging industries in the world. The underlined word means.
 (A) quick (B) rapid
 (C) some number (D) large number

1	(b)	2	(a)	3	(c)	4	(c)	5	(d)
6	(a)	7	(c)	8	(a)	9	(a)	10	(d)

UNIT NO. 10

1. The man's face was tern with concentration. The underlined word means.
 (A) full attention (B) thought
 (C) busy (D)disappointment
2. The very question is absurd and depressing. The underlined word means.
 (A) hard (B) difficul
 (C) unreasonable (D) painful
3. Depressing means:
 (A) provoking (B) desponding
 (C) approving (D) logical
4. Loathe means:
 (A) dislike (B) dirty
 (C) irresponsible (D) misery
5. The joy of their touch, sound and fragrance is

ANSWERS

1	(c)	2	(a)	3	(a)	4	(d)	5	
6	(c)	7	(a)						(b)

UNIT NO. 12

1. Unprecedented and incessant growth of population is causing serious problems. The underlined word means.
- (A) irregular (B) continuous
 (C) huge (D) heavy
2. Unprecedented means:
- (A) unequal (B) unclean
 (C) exemplary (D) sooth
3. At present, fertile agricultural land is being lost at and alarming rate. The underlined word means.
- (A) dreadful (B) fearful
 (C) causing danger (D) rapid
4. Water resources critical for irrigation, are under great stress. The underlined word means.
- (A) horrible (B) sensative
 (C) delicate (D) serious
5. Vulnerable means:
- (A) understandable (B) accusable
 (C) in danger (D) vicious
6. Agricultural system depends on maintaining the integrity of biodiversity. The underlined word means.
- (A) struture (B) soundness
 (C) view (D) strength
7. Massive amount is required for cultivation. The underlined word means.
- (A) large (B) huge
 (C) some (D) unaccountable
8. Maintaining a sound and productive environment all over is essential. The underlined word means.
- (A) necessary (B) crucial

- (C) needless
 Consume means:
 (A) save
 (C) utilize
Disaster management authorities must ensure the availability of tens on short notice. The underlined word means.
 (A) catastrophe
 (C) employment
- (B) use
 (D) rob
 (B) misfortune
 (D) environment

ANSWERS

1	(b)	2	(a)	3	(c)	4	(d)	5	(c)
6	(b)	7	(a)	8	(a)	9	(b)	10	(a)

NIT NO. 13

Two young men, holding a strong and sturdy countryman, appeared before him. The underlined word means.

- (A) clever
 (C) healthy
 Sentence means:
 (A) punishment by judge
 (C) prize
- (B) robust
 (D) intelligent

Sentence means:

- (A) punishment by judge
 (C) prize
- (B) reward
 (D) worth

As you have confessed to your crime, there is no need of witnesses. The underlined word means.

- (A) denied
 (C) admitted
- (B) insulted
 (D) committed

Applauded means:

- (A) showed
 (C) showed courage
- (B) showed praise
 (D) showed cowardness

Why do you ask for delay in the execution for three days. The underlined word means.

- (A) facts
 (C) help
- (B) mercy
 (D) death penalty

The Caliph accepted him as the surety.

- (A) helper
 (C) guarantor
- (B) security
 (D) watchman

ANSWERS

1	(b)	2	(a)	3	(c)	4	(b)	5	(d)
6	(c)								

SYNONYMS

Choose the correct option. (From Board Papers)

EXERCISE - 1

- 1- The word "advantages" means: (LHR-2010)
(a) Benefits (b) Location
(c) Literature (d) Literary
- 2- The word "administrator" means: (LHR- 2013)
(a) Total (b) Tired
(c) Manage (d) Tranquil
- 3- The word "absurd" means: (LHR-2012)
(a) Big (b) Useless
(c) Special (d) Small
- 4- The synonym of "appear" is: (FSD-2014)
(a) Vanish (b) Disappear
(c) Seem (d) Deem
- 5- The synonym of "almighty" is: (LHR- 2014)
(a) Weak (b) All powerful
(c) Shining (d) Secure
- 6- The synonyms of "attempt" is: (DGK-2014)
(a) Watch (b) Consume
(c) Decay (d) Struggle
- 7- The synonyms of "abandon" is: (BWL- 2014)
(a) Discard (b) Desert
(c) Support (d) Moral
- 8- The word "award" means: (LHR-2012)
(a) Club (b) Stick
(c) Gift (d) Weapon
- 9- Their ancestors killed a member of our family. The underlined word means: (SWL- 2015)
(a) Relatives (b) Brothers
(c) Forefathers (d) Successors
- 10- Celebrations can actually last up to a month. The underlined word means: (BWL-2015)
(a) Urgent (b) Generally
(c) In fact (d) Clearly

ANSWERS

1-	(a)	2-	(c)	3-	(b)	4-	(c)	5-	(b)
6-	(d)	7-	(a)	8-	(c)	9-	(c)	10-	(c)

EXERCISE
He acted as if he owned a car. The underlined word
(SWL-2015)
a) Showed

means:

- (a) Advised
- (b) Showed
- (c) Worked
- (d) Searched

(SWL-2015)

(c) Preferred
"allowance" means: (LHR-2011)

The word anu-waas

- (a) Money
- (b) Coins
- (c) Stipend
- (d) Wealth

(c) Stipend (LHR-2014)
synonyms of "bright" is:

The synonyms of bright

(c) Clear
The word "beneath" means: (LHR-2011)

The word "beneath" means
(a) On (b) Under
(c) Over (d) Into

(c) Over
The synonyms of "conquer" is: (GUJ-2016)

The synonyms of conquer are

- (a) Win
- (b) Shame
- (c) Heed

(c) Tough
The word "critical" means: (GUJ-2016)

The word "critical" means

- (a) Reduced
- (b) Serious
- (c) Improve
- (d) Idle

(c) Improve
The word "complexities" means: (LHR-2012)

The word "complexities" indicates

The synonyms of "current" is:

- (a) Dated
- (b) Up-to-date
- (c) Old
- (d) Fashion

(d) Fashion (RWL-2016)
The synonyms of "culprit" is:

What are the synonyms of "culprit" ?

- (a) Innocent
- (b) Offender
- (c) Honest
- (d) Desert

Honest
Contented:

(a) Satisfied (b) Rule
(c) Safeguard (d) Hole

ANSWERS

ANSWERS	
1- (b)	2- (a)
3- (b)	4- (b)
5- (a)	6- (b)
7- (b)	8- (b)
9- (b)	10- (a)

- 1- **Caste:** (b) Rank
(a) Protest (d) Sure
(c) Announce (GUJ-2013)
- 2- **Commendable:** (b) Strange
(a) Admirable (d) Small
(c) Big
- 3- **The word "conduct" means:** (LHR-2012)
(a) Meet (b) To organize
(c) Leave (d) Come
- 4- **And when the sun comes out after this rain shall stop.**
The underlined word means: (LHR-2015)
(a) Passes (b) Spreads
(c) Appears (d) Hears
- 5- **But all of that is not its core. The underlined words means:** (MTN-2015)
(a) Centre (b) Strong
(c) High (d) Temporary
- 6- **The man had been sent with other convicts to Australia. The underlined word means:** (LHR-2014)
(a) Prisoners (b) Delegation
(c) Team (d) Messengers
- 7- **"But the point here is that it is not convenient". The underlined words means:** (FSD-2015)
(a) Difficult (b) Good
(c) Vital (d) Easy
- 8- **The last couple of years have been a long bumpy ride for me as they have for everyone of my age. The underlined word means:** (SGD-2014)
(a) A small indefinite number (b) Previous
(c) Next (d) One
- 9- **Another popular custom is to hang up signs and posters on doors and windows with the Chinese word "fu" written on them. The underlined word means:** (LHR-2011)
(a) Law (b) Practice

(c) Rule

means:

(a) Partial

(c) Nothing

(d) Code

There was complete silence. The underlined word
(SWL -2015)

(b) Half

(d) Fully

ANSWERS

1-	(b)	2-	(a)	3-	(b)	4-	(c)	5-	(a)
6-	(a)	7-	(d)	8-	(a)	9-	(b)	10-	(d)

EXERCISE - 4

The word "core" means: (LHR-2014)

(a) Trauma

(b) Basic point

(c) Useless

(d) Loud

The word "competition" means: (RWP-2011)

(a) Examination

(b) Attitude

(c) Contest

(d) Altitude

Declare:

(a) Announce

(b) Watch

(c) Clear

(d) Colour

There are distinct differences in the way they do it.

The underlined words means: (LHR-2014)

(a) Minor

(b) Perplexing

(c) Clear

(d) Wide

If we strike, tis no disgrace. The underlines word
means: (SWL-2015)

(a) Insult

(b) Fail

(c) Reward

(d) Task

The word "equitable" means: (GUJ-2016)

(a) Wrong

(b) Right / Justice Reasonable ✓

(c) Unjust

(d) Good

The word "eternal" means: (LHR-2012)

(a) Everlasting

(b) Good looking

(c) Smart

(d) Tall

Emphasize:

(a) Criticize

(b) Strain

(c) Stress

(d) Apologise

Ensure:

(a) Share

(b) Make sure ✓

(GUJ-2013)

10-

- (c) Sour
 Maintaining a sound and productive environment all over is essential. The underlined words means:
 (d) Sharp
 (a) Unnecessary
 (b) Crucial
 (c) Needless
 (d) Unwanted

(MTN-2014)

ANSWERS

1-	(b)	2-	(c)	3-	(a)	4-	(c)	5-	(a)
6-	(b)	7-	(a)	8-	(c)	9-	(b)	10-	(b)

EXERCISE - 5

- 1- I am prepared to excel and make it much further in the years to come with my college education. The underlined words means: (FSD-2014)
 (a) High
 (b) To do extremely well
 (c) Exalted
 (d) Determined
- 2- He advised the most equitable plan for setting of the black stone. The underlined word means: (FSD-2014)
 (a) Privileged
 (b) Reasonable
 (c) Law
 (d) Favourite
- 3- The comforts of book defy time and break borders. The underlined word means: (SGD-2015)
 (a) Consider
 (b) Openly resist something
 (c) Accept
 (d) Reflect
- 4- Hazrat Muhammad (-----) practically proved that no one could be more just and equitable than the Messenger of Allah. The underlined word means:
 (a) Fair
 (b) Just
 (c) Equal
 (d) Unequal
- 5- The word "expert" means: (LHR-2011)
 (a) Bright
 (b) Dunce
 (c) Dull
 (d) Adept
- 6- The synonym of "firm" is: (SGD-2014)
 (a) Expensive
 (b) Powerful
 (c) not yielding
 (d) Base
- 7- Fortunate:
 (a) Lucky
 (b) Unlucky

(c) Good
He decided every case brought to him by friend or foe
with justice, without fear or favour." The underlined
word means: (BWL-2014)

(a) Partner

(c) Brother

The word "fragrance" means: (RWP-2011)

(a) Sweet smell

(b) Composition

(c) Odour

(d) Enemy

The word "feedback" means: (LHR-2011)

(a) Reaction

(b) Interview

(c) Interest

(d) information about something good or bad

ANSWERS

(b)	2-	(b)	3-	(b)	4-	(a)	5-	(d)
(c)	7-	(a)	8-	(d)	9-	(a)	10-	(d)

EXERCISE - 6

The synonyms of "glorious" is: (SGD-2014)

(a) Lustrous (b) Ample

(c) Fabulous (d) Splended

The word "heed" means: (LHR-2010)

(a) Careless (b) Attention

(c) Reckless (d) Cure

Sometimes we may have accidents and we may get hurt. The underlined words means: (RWP-2014)

(a) Injured (b) Injury

(c) Heal (d) Hide

The synonyms of "innovative" is: (GUJ-2014)

(a) New (b) Deficient

(c) Out dated (d) Obsolete

Imitate: (GUJ-2013)

(a) Create (b) Navigate

(c) Copy (d) Neglet

First aid is temporary and immediate help. The underlined words means: (GUJ-2014)

(a) Rapid

(b) Slow

ANSWERS

ANSWERS									
1-	(d)	2-	(b)	3-	(a)	4-	(a)	5-	(c)
6-	(a)	7-	(b)	8-	(b)	9-	(b)	10-	(b)

EXERCISE - 7

- 1- "Might" means: (FSD-2016)
(a) Strength ✓ (b) Meek
(c) Minor (d) Mild

2- They did not "mention" about my achievements. The underlined words means: (MTN-2016)
(a) Speak of (b) Praise
(c) Dislike (d) Like

3- The word "magnitude" means: (LHR- 2013)
(a) Largeness (b) Smallness
(c) Cleverness (d) Willingness

4- The word "mature" means: (LHR- 2013)
(a) Clever (b) Grown up
(c) Immature (d) Innocent

5- Handling minor accidents develops a sense of crisis management. The underlined words means: (Grw-2014)
(a) Major (b) Large

Small "murderer" means: (LHR-2010)

- The word "murderer" means:
- (a) Foe
 - (b) Companion
 - (c) Killer
 - (d) Friend

The word "noise" means: (LHR- 2011)

Sound

- (a) Laugh
- (b) Sound
- (c) Smile
- (d) Weep

The word "optimum" means:(LHR- 2013)

The best possible result

- (a) Trigger
- (b) Worst
- (c) Relieve
- (d) Toad

The synonym of "potent" is: (RWP-2014)

- (a) Powerful
- (b) Noble
- (c) Powerful
- (d) Sad

The synonyms of "persevere" is: (GUJ-16)

- (a) Give up
- (b) Persist
- (c) to proceed steadily
- (d) One

ANSWERS

1-	(a)	2-	(a)	3-	(a)	4-	(b)	5-	(c)
6-	(c)	7-	(a)	8-	(a)	9-	(c)	10-	(c)

EXERCISE - 8

"Prior to the first day of the New Year, it is customary for families to thoroughly clean their house". The underlined word means: (LHR- 2014)

- (a) Following
- (b) Subsequent
- (c) Preceding
- (d) After

The word "primarily" means: (LHR- 2011)

- (a) Lastly
- (b) Basically
- (c) Truly
- (d) Sweetly

Hazrat Muhammad (SAW) life is perfect model and example for the people. The underlined word means:

- (a) Helpful
- (b) Faultless
- (c) Spiritual light
- (d) Famous

The word "productive" means: (LHR-2010)

-

(a) Harmful (b) Fruitful
(c) Good (d) Bad

5- The word "proficient" means: (RWP- 2011)
(a) Tangled (b) Able
(c) Gentle (d) Trophy

6- The word "pose" means: (LHR- 2010)
(a) Tell (b) Show
(c) Love (d) Hatred

7- The word "phases" means: (LHR-2011)
(a) Steps (b) Acts
(c) Stages (d) Final

8- "Right profession" means to: (BWL-2014)
(a) Develop a tradition (b) Choose the right career
(c) Select the scope (d) Organize the graph

9- The word "recipient" means: (LHR-2010)
(a) One who gives (b) One who takes
(c) Offer (d) One who receives

10- The word "revelation" means: (LHR- 2012)
(a) Disclosure (b) Strong
(d) Stout (d) Starving

ANSWERS

ANSWERS									
1-	(c)	2-	(b)	3-	(b)	4-	(b)	5-	(b)
6-	(b)	7-	(c)	8-	(b)	9-	(d)	10-	(a)

EXERCISE - 9

- 1- The word "revolved" means: (LHR-2012)
(a) Rotated (b) Round
(c) Square (d) Circle

2- The synonyms of "reward" is: (BWL-2014)
(a) Prize (b) Fine
(c) Penalty (d) Gift

3- The synonyms of "rich" is: (DGK S-I 2014)
(a) Wealthy (b) Ugly

(c) Poor (d) Beautiful (GUJ-2013)

Reflect:

(a) Right

(c) Shared

(b) Consider

(d) Stand

The word "relevant" means: (RWP- 2010)

(a) Concerned

(b) Totally

(c) Transfer

(d) Terror

The word "sprained" means: (LHR-2013)

(a) Wrenched

(b) Lift

(c) Drop

(d) Sow

The synonyms of "solace" is: (BWL-2015)

(a) Aggravation

(d) Frustration

(c) Comfort

(d) Ease

The synonyms of "seek" is: (BWL S-I 2014)

(a) Catch

(b) Find

(c) Break

(d) Lose

We saw strange animals in the zoo. Which connotation is more positive to fill the underlined word: (RWP- 2014)

(a) Fascinating

(b) Beautiful

(c) Dangerous

(d) Weird

The scope of any field in terms of market and demand should also be considered. The underlined word means: (RWP- 2015)

(a) Short coming

(b) Relation

(c) Range of activities

(d) Strong feelings

ANSWERS

1.	(d)	2-	(a)	3-	(a)	4-	(b)	5-	(a)
6.	(a)	7-	(c)	8-	(b)	9-	(d)	10-	(c)

EXERCISE - 10

The word "smashing" means: (LHR- 2012)

(a) Flying

(b) Making

(c) Hitting and breaking

(d) Moving

The word "tackle" means: (LHR-2013)

(a) To sneeze

(b) To catch

(c) To hold

(d) To hit

- (c) To try (d) To cough
- 3-** Which word means "to identify the nature of problem, especially an illness?" (FSD-2015)
- (a) Diagnose (b) Infection
(c) Symptoms (d) Old
- 4-** Television brings laziness in us. The underlined word means: (DGK-2015)
- (a) Wildness (b) Kindness
(c) Idleness (d) Tenderness
- 5-** Unique: (GUJ-2013)
- (a) Condition (b) Display
(c) Custom (d) Special
- 6-** The word "visuals" means: (LHR- 2013)
- (a) Sounds (b) Pictures
(c) Patriots (d) Traitors
- 7-** The word "vulnerable" means: (LHR-2013)
- (a) Stout (b) Weak
(c) Might (d) Strong
- 8-** The most vulnerable will be population of developing countries. The underlined word means: (SWL-2014)
- (a) In danger (b) Flourishing
(c) Secure (d) Heavy
- 9-** First aid knowledge ranges from taking care of cuts to dealing with an unconscious victim. The underlined words means: (FSD S-I 2014)
- (a) Helper (b) Suppressor
(c) Suffer (d) Great
- 10-** The word "wondrous" means: (LHR- 2012)
- (a) Small (b) Wonderful
(c) Check (d) Crude

ANSWERS

1-	(c)	2-	(b)	3-	(a)	4-	(c)	5-	(d)
6-	(b)	7-	(b)	8-	(a)	9-	(c)	10-	(b)

ANTONYMS

Choose the correct option. (From Board Papers)

EXERCISE - 1

The antonym of "abandon" is: (DGK-2014)

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| (a) Support | (b) Discard |
| (c) Desert | (d) Honest |

The antonym of "bright" is: (RWP-2015)

- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| (a) Brilliant | (b) Clear |
| (c) Dark | (d) Dull |

The antonym of "benefit" is: (LHR-2014)

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| (a) Care | (b) Share |
| (c) Profit | (d) Loss |

The antonym of **consume** is: (RWP- 2015)

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| (a) Powerful | (b) Strong |
| (c) Grand | (d) Waste |

The antonym of "culprit" is: (MTN-2016)

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| (a) Brave | (b) Offender |
| (c) Honest | (d) Innocent |

ANSWERS

1. (a)	2- (d)	3- (d)	4- (d)	5- (d)	(d)
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EXERCISE - 2

The antonyms of "convenient" is: (LHR- 2014)

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| (a) Suitable | (b) Boring |
| (c) Bad | (d) Difficult |

The antonym of "fail" is: (LHR- 2016)

- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| (a) Unsuccessful | (b) Flourish |
| (c) Succeed | (d) Progress |

The antonyms of "glorious" is: (BWL S-I 2014)

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| (a) Lustrous | (b) Splendid |
| (c) Fabulous | (d) Ordinary |

The antonym of "humble" is: (RWP S-II 2014)

- 5- The antonym of "lovely" is: (SGD S-II 2014)

 - (a) Darken
 - (b) Proud
 - (c) Sincere
 - (d) Good
 - (a) Attractive
 - (b) Beautiful
 - (c) Ugly
 - (d) Courages

ANSWERS

1-	(d)	2-	(c)	3-	(d)	4-	(b)	5-	(c)
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EXERCISE - 3

- 1- The antonym of "mirror" is: (SWL- 2015)
(a) Vast (b) reflecting surface
(c) Bright (d) Major

2- The antonym of "perfect" is: (GUJ-2014)
(a) Complete (b) Deficient
(c) Imperfect (d) Incomplete

3- The antonym of "rich" is: (MTN-2014)
(a) Wealthy (b) Healthy
(c) Weak (d) Poor

4- The antonym of "suffering" is: (BWL S-I 2014)
(a) Distress (b) Pleasure
(c) Anguish (d) Annoyed

5- The antonym of "win" is: (FSD-2014)
(a) Lose (b) Get
(c) Give (d) Victor

ANSWERS

ANSWERS				
1-	(b)	2-	(c)	3-
				(d)
4-				(b)
5-				(a)