

# MAWLANA BHASHANI SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY

Santosh, Tangail -1902



**Lab Report No** : 04  
**Lab Report Name** : Introduction to Python  
**Course Name** : Computer Networks Lab

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# Introduction to Python

## Objective :

- Setup python environment for programing.
- Learn the basics of python.
- Create and run basic examples using python.

## Theory :

Definition of Python: Python is an interpreted, object-oriented, high-level programming language with dynamic semantics. Its high-level built in data structures, combined with dynamic typing and dynamic binding, make it very attractive for Rapid Application Development, as well as for use as a scripting or glue language to connect existing components together.

Main Features of Python:

- Easy to code
- Free and Open Source
- Object-Oriented Language
- GUI Programming Support
- High-Level Language
- Extensible feature
- Python is Portable language
- Python is Integrated language
- Interpreted Language
- Large Standard Library
- Dynamically Typed Language

## Setup of Python Environment :

**Step 1:** Open Eclipse and setup a correct access to Internet.

**Step 2:** Installing python environment using Eclipse Graphical Interface.

To install PyDev, we need to use **Help > Eclipse Marketplace** and installed PyDev

– Python IDE for Eclipse 7.6.0.


**Eclipse Marketplace**

Select solutions to install. Press Install Now to proceed with installation.  
Press the "more info" link to learn more about a solution.



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Find: PyDev x All Markets All Categories Go




**PyDev - Python IDE for Eclipse 7.6.0**  
PyDev is a plugin that enables Eclipse to be used as a Python IDE (supporting also Jython and IronPython). It uses advanced type inference techniques which allow... [more info](#)  
by [Brainwy Software](#), EPL

★ 1864

Installs: **1.41M** (11,381 last month)

Installed



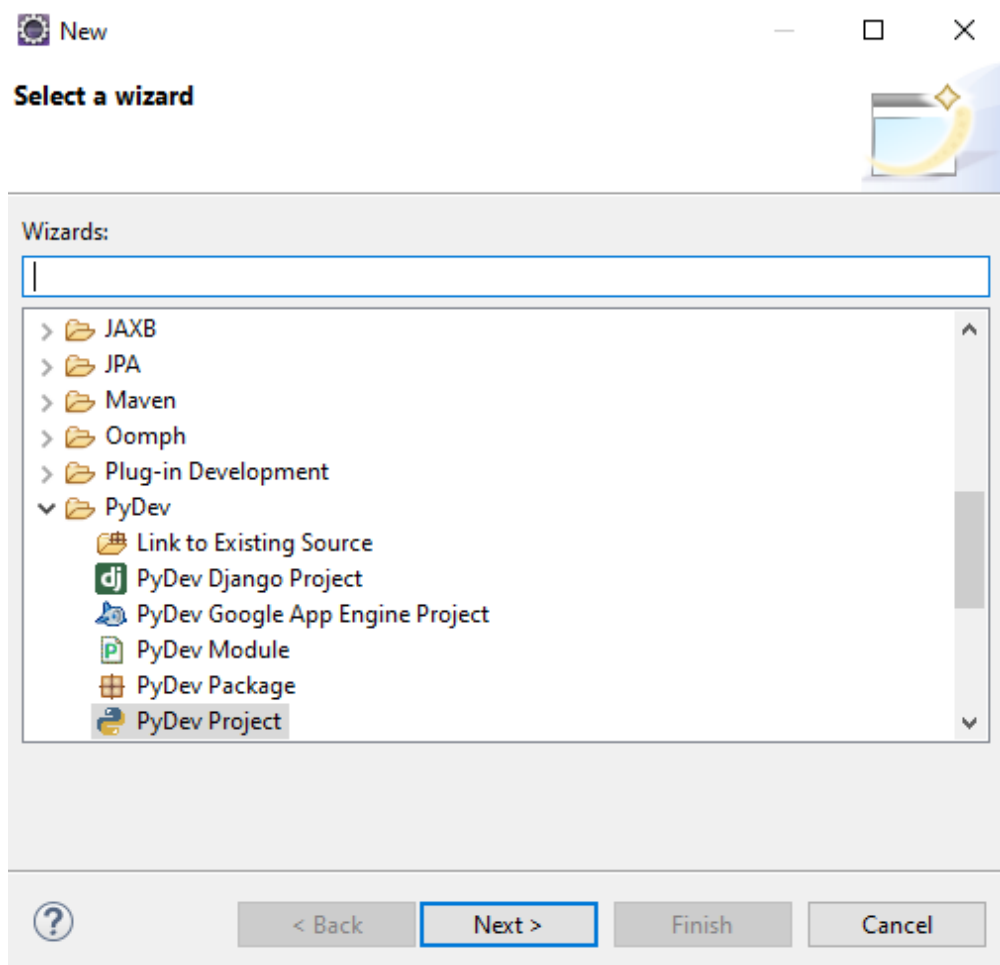
**Vrapper (Vim) 0.74.0**  
Vrapper acts as a wrapper for Eclipse text editors to provide a Vim-like input scheme for moving around and editing text. Unlike other plugins which embed Vim in... [more info](#)  
by [Vrapper Team](#), GPL

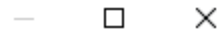
★ 382

Installs: **188K** (1,331 last month)

Install

**Step 3 :** After installing PyDev, have to go **File > New > Other > PyDev > PyDev Project**.





## PyDev Project

Create a new PyDev Project.

Project name:

Project contents:

☒ Use default

Directory

Project type

Choose the project type

☒ Python ☐ Jython ☐ IronPython

Grammar Version

Interpreter

[Click here to configure an interpreter not listed.](#)

Additional syntax validation: <no additional grammars selected>.

- ☒ Add project directory to the PYTHONPATH
- ☐ Create 'src' folder and add it to the PYTHONPATH
- ☐ Create links to existing sources (select them on the next page)
- ☐ Don't configure PYTHONPATH (to be done manually later on)

Working sets

☐ Add project to working sets

Working sets:



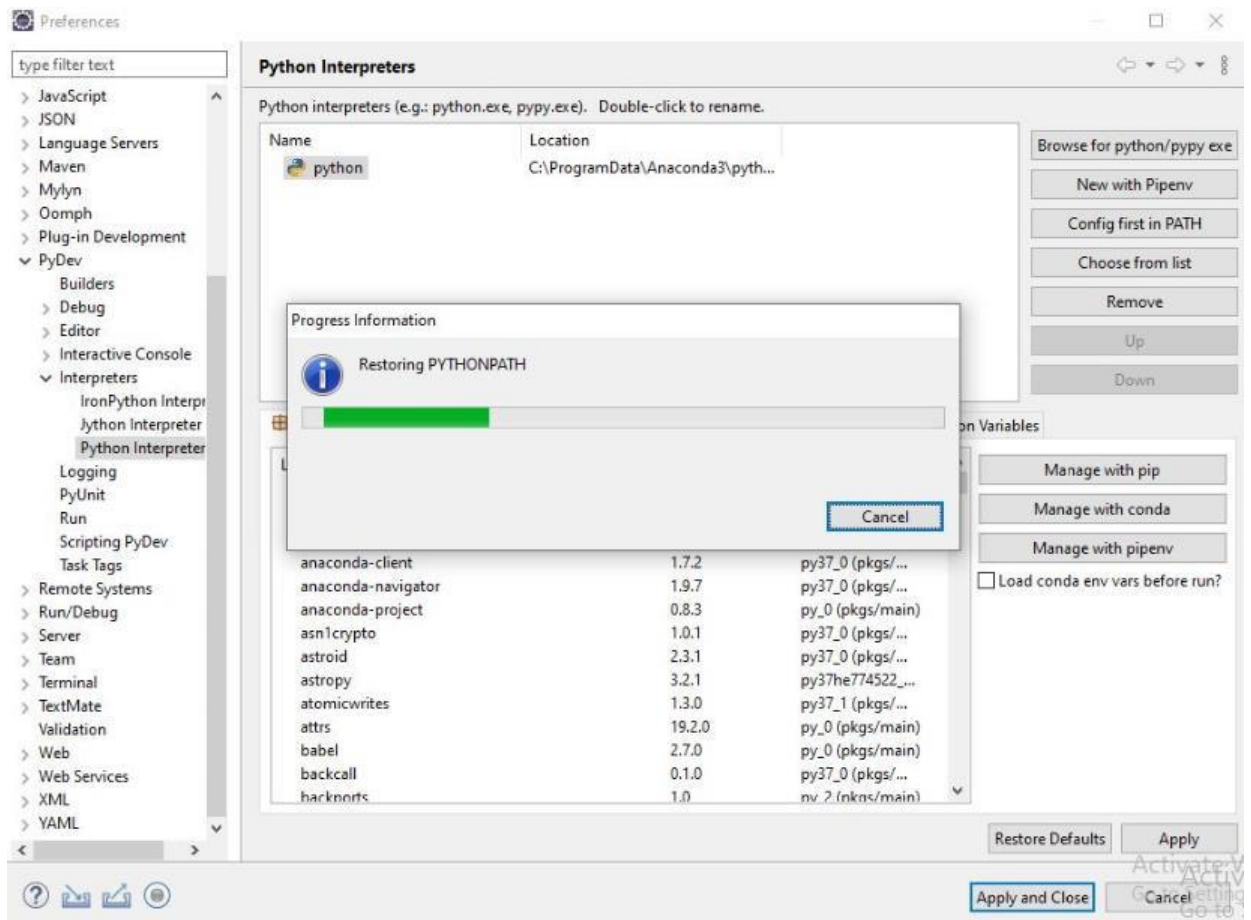
< Back

Next >

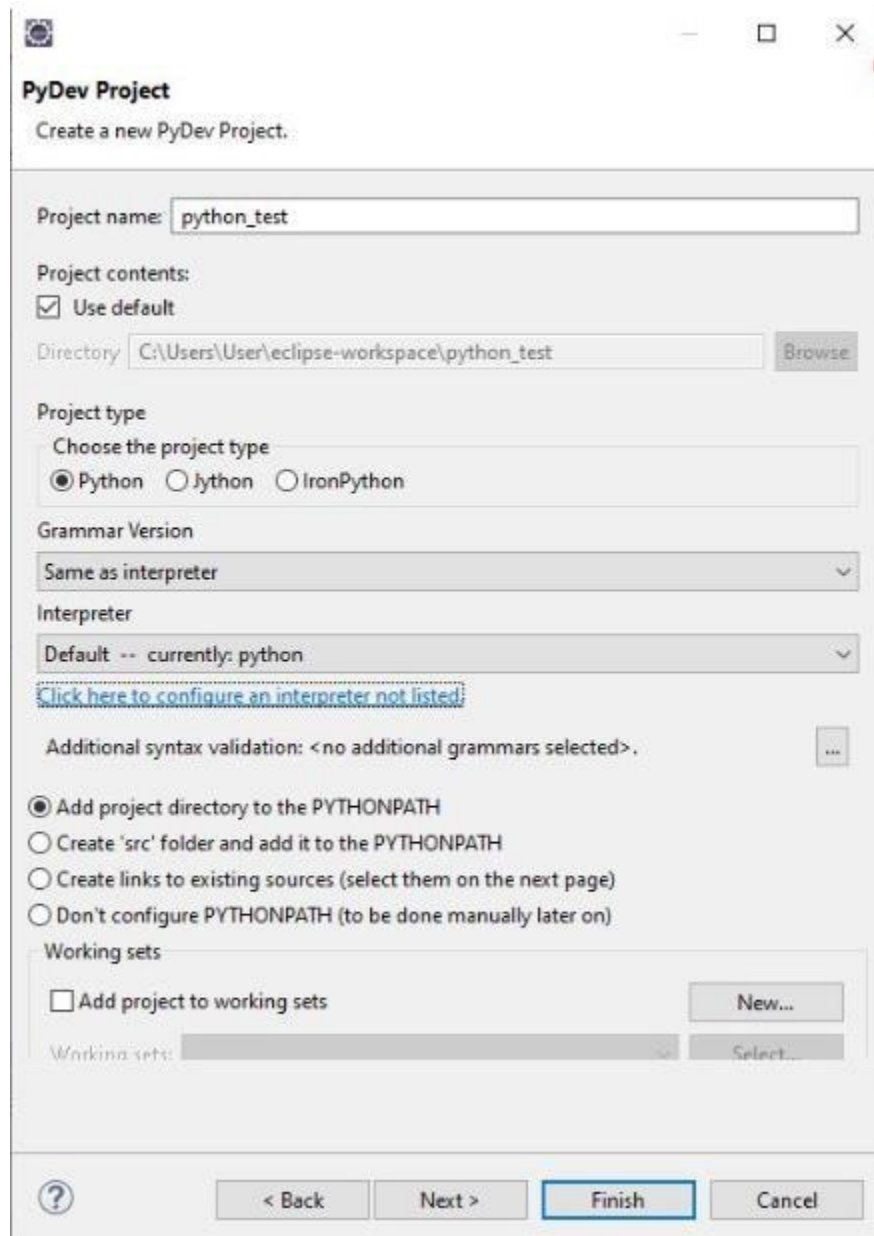
Finish

Cancel

**Step 4 :** To configure an interpreter , have to go “click here to configure an interpreter not listed” and select “Config first in PATH”.



**Step 5 :** Then, give a project name and click “Finish” button.



The image shows the 'PyDev Project' dialog box in Eclipse. The title bar says 'PyDev Project' and the subtitle is 'Create a new PyDev Project.' The 'Project name' field contains 'python\_test'. Under 'Project contents', the 'Use default' checkbox is checked. The 'Directory' field shows 'C:\Users\User\eclipse-workspace\python\_test' with a 'Browse...' button. The 'Project type' section has 'Choose the project type' with radio buttons for 'Python' (selected), 'Jython', and 'IronPython'. The 'Grammar Version' dropdown is set to 'Same as interpreter'. The 'Interpreter' dropdown is set to 'Default -- currently: python' with a link below it that says 'Click here to configure an interpreter not listed'. The 'Additional syntax validation' section shows '<no additional grammars selected>' with a '...' button. The 'Working sets' section has an 'Add project to working sets' checkbox and a 'New...' button. At the bottom, there are buttons for '< Back', 'Next >', 'Finish' (highlighted with a blue border), and 'Cancel'.

**PyDev Project**  
Create a new PyDev Project.

Project name:

Project contents:  
☒ Use default

Directory:

Project type  
Choose the project type  
☒ Python ☐ Jython ☐ IronPython

Grammar Version  
Same as interpreter

Interpreter  
Default -- currently: python  
[Click here to configure an interpreter not listed](#)

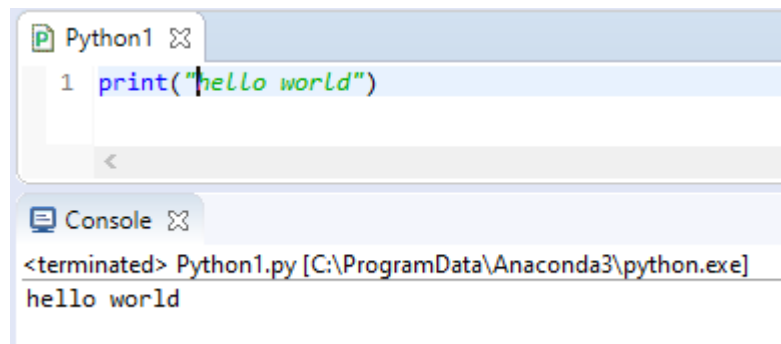

Additional syntax validation: <no additional grammars selected>

☒ Add project directory to the PYTHONPATH  
☐ Create 'src' folder and add it to the PYTHONPATH  
☐ Create links to existing sources (select them on the next page)  
☐ Don't configure PYTHONPATH (to be done manually later on)



Working sets  
☐ Add project to working sets

Working sets:



### Exercise 4.1.2: Write a Hello World program

```
Python1   
1 print("hello world")  
<  
  
Console   
<terminated> Python1.py [C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\python.exe]  
hello world
```

### Exercise 4.1.3: Compute 1+1

```
Python1   
1 a = 1  
2 b = 1  
3  
4 print(f"{a} + {b} = ",a+b)  
5  
<  
  
Console   
<terminated> Python1.py [C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\python.exe]  
1 + 1 = 2
```

### Exercise 4.2.2: The if statement:

```
Python1   
1 a = 4  
2 b = 3  
3  
4 if a > b :  
5     print("a is greater than b")  
6 else:  
7     print("b is greater than a")  
<  
  
Console   
<terminated> Python1.py [C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\python.exe]  
a is greater than b
```



### Exercise 4.2.3: The while Statement

```
Python1
1 y = 1
2 while y<4:
3     print(y,end=" ")
4     y = y+1

Console
<terminated> Python1.py [C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\python.exe]
1 2 3
```

### Exercise 4.2.4: The for Statement

```
Python1
1 num = [10,20,30]
2 sum = 0
3 for x in num:
4     sum = sum + x
5
6 print(sum)
7

Console
<terminated> Python1.py [C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\python.exe]
60
```