



Image Point Velocity: $\mathbf{v}_i = \frac{d\mathbf{r}_i}{dt} = f \frac{(\mathbf{r}_o \cdot \mathbf{z})\mathbf{v}_o - (\mathbf{v}_o \cdot \mathbf{z})\mathbf{r}_o}{(\mathbf{r}_o \cdot \mathbf{z})^2}$
 (Motion Field)

$$\mathbf{v}_i = f \frac{(\mathbf{r}_o \times \mathbf{v}_o) \times \mathbf{z}}{(\mathbf{r}_o \cdot \mathbf{z})^2}$$