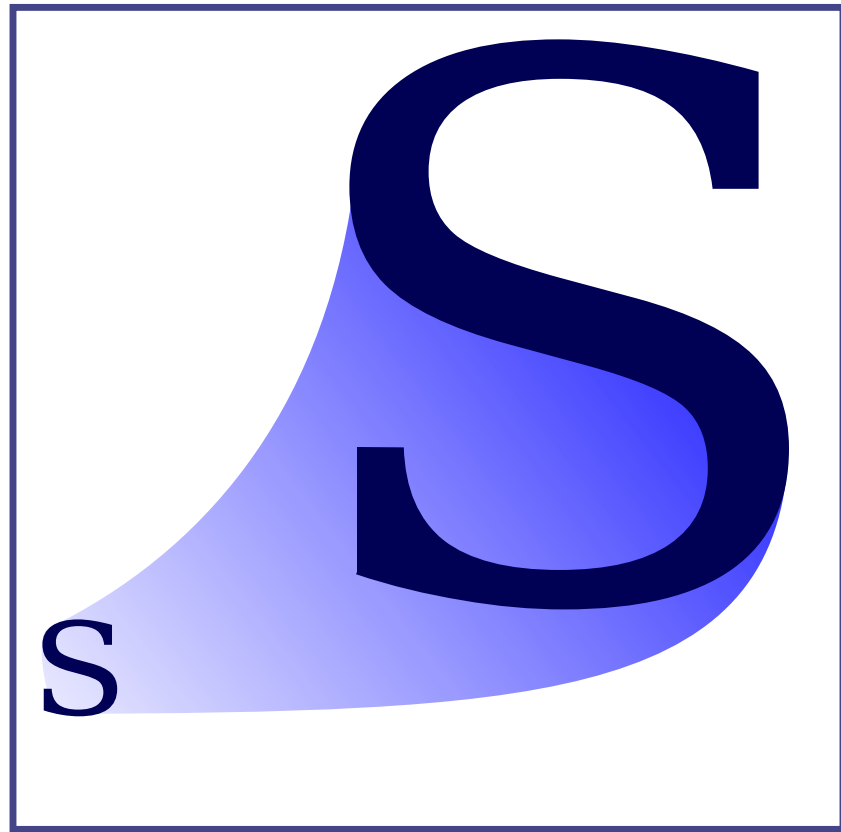


Raster

GIF, JPEG, PNG



Vector

SVG