## TP\_PCA.R

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```
##TP:PCA
library(ggplot2)
##1-
library(FactoMineR)
library(factoextra)

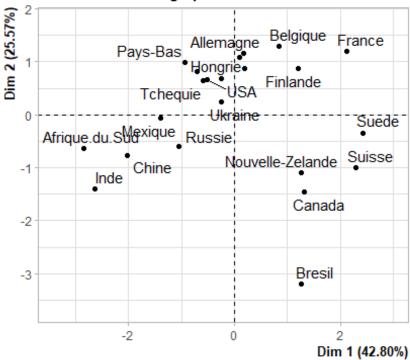
## Welcome! Want to learn more? See two factoextra-related books at
https://goo.gl/ve3WBa

COUNTRY_ELECTRICITY <-
read.csv("C:/Users/taina/Downloads/COUNTRY_ELECTRICITY.txt", row.names=1,
sep="")
View(COUNTRY_ELECTRICITY)

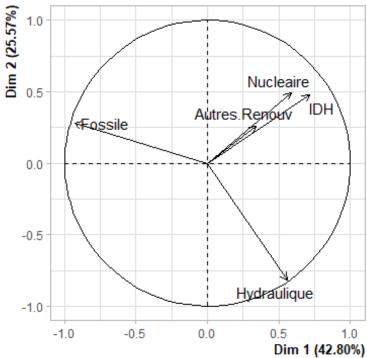
My_PCA = PCA(COUNTRY_ELECTRICITY)

## Warning: ggrepel: 3 unlabeled data points (too many overlaps). Consider
## increasing max.overlaps</pre>
```

## PCA graph of individuals



## PCA graph of variables



summary(My\_PCA)

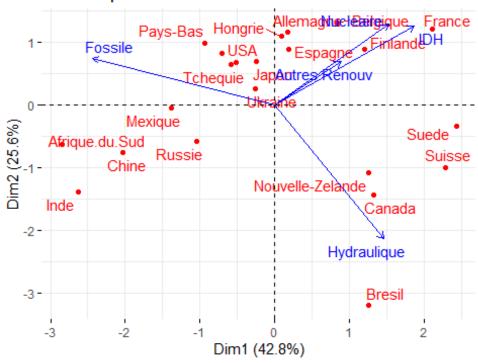
##

## Call:

```
## PCA(X = COUNTRY_ELECTRICITY)
##
##
## Eigenvalues
                         Dim.1
                                 Dim.2
                                         Dim.3
                                                 Dim.4
                                                         Dim.5
##
## Variance
                         2.140
                                 1.278
                                         1.217
                                                 0.364
                                                         0.000
## % of var.
                        42.799
                                25.568
                                        24.342
                                                 7.289
                                                         0.002
## Cumulative % of var. 42.799
                                68.367 92.709
                                                99.998 100.000
## Individuals (the 10 first)
##
                    Dist
                            Dim.1
                                           cos2
                                                   Dim.2
                                     ctr
                                                            ctr
                                                                  cos2
Dim.3
## Canada
                   2.209 | 1.324
                                  3.725
                                          0.359 | -1.448
                                                         7.458
                                                                 0.430
0.008
## USA
                   1.229 | -0.513
                                   0.559
                                         0.174 | 0.663
                                                          1.561
                                                                 0.291 | -
0.025
                   1.518 | -1.387 4.085
                                         0.834 | -0.059
## Mexique
                                                          0.012
                                                                 0.001
0.546
## Bresil
                   3.461
                            1.256
                                   3.348
                                         0.132 | -3.200 36.416
                                                                 0.855
0.361
                                          0.008
## Allemagne
                   1.896
                            0.172
                                   0.063
                                                   1.157 4.760
                                                                 0.372
1.417
## Belgique
                   1.959
                            0.844
                                  1.514
                                          0.186
                                                   1.298
                                                          5.992 0.439 | -
1.199
                   1.693 |
                            0.189
                                   0.076
                                         0.012
                                                   0.873
                                                          2.711 0.266
## Espagne
1,423
                                                   0.878
## Finlande
                   2.346
                            1.204
                                   3.081
                                          0.264
                                                          2.740
                                                                 0.140
1.579
## France
                   3.296 L
                            2.112 9.477
                                          0.411
                                                   1.195
                                                          5.078
                                                                 0.131 | -
2.200
                   2.052 | -0.939 | 1.873 | 0.209 |
                                                   0.984 3.442 0.230
## Pays-Bas
1.404
##
                   ctr
                         cos2
## Canada
                 0.000
                        0.000
## USA
                 0.002 0.000
## Mexique
                 1.114
                       0.129
## Bresil
                 0.486
                       0.011
## Allemagne
                 7.502
                        0.559
## Belgique
                 5.369
                        0.375
                 7.563
## Espagne
                        0.707
## Finlande
                 9.316
                       0.453
## France
                18.071
                        0.445
## Pays-Bas
                 7.367
                        0.468
##
## Variables
##
                   Dim.1
                            ctr
                                  cos2
                                          Dim.2
                                                   ctr
                                                         cos2
                                                                 Dim.3
ctr
                   0.558 14.557
                                 0.312 | -0.816 52.125 0.666 |
## Hydraulique
                                                                 0.131
1.413
## Nucleaire | 0.585 16.006 0.343 | 0.490 18.788 0.240 | -0.613
```

```
30.909
                                         0.279 6.077
## Fossile
                -0.929 40.290
                                 0.862
                                                       0.078
                                                                0.209
3.575
                                 0.115 |
## Autres.Renouv |
                   0.339 5.373
                                          0.262
                                                5.360
                                                       0.069
                                                                0.840
57.986
## IDH
                   0.713 23.774 0.509
                                         0.475 17.651 0.226
                                                                0.273
6.116
##
                  cos2
## Hydraulique
                 0.017
## Nucleaire
                 0.376
## Fossile
                 0.044
## Autres.Renouv
                 0.706
## IDH
                 0.074
fviz pca biplot(My PCA, repel = TRUE, col.var = "blue", col.ind = "red" )
## Warning: ggrepel: 1 unlabeled data points (too many overlaps). Consider
## increasing max.overlaps
```

## PCA - Biplot



#In this graph Ukraine can't be very significiant but for exemple we can say that Bresil Use lot of Hydraulique energy.
#We can say that Canada has approximatly the same characteristics with Hydraulique variables than Bresil.