

COMO A INTELIGÊNCIA ARTIFICIAL PODE NOS AJUDAR A ENTENDER A DEMANDA DE ÁGUA DE UMA CIDADE?

TAÍS CARVALHO

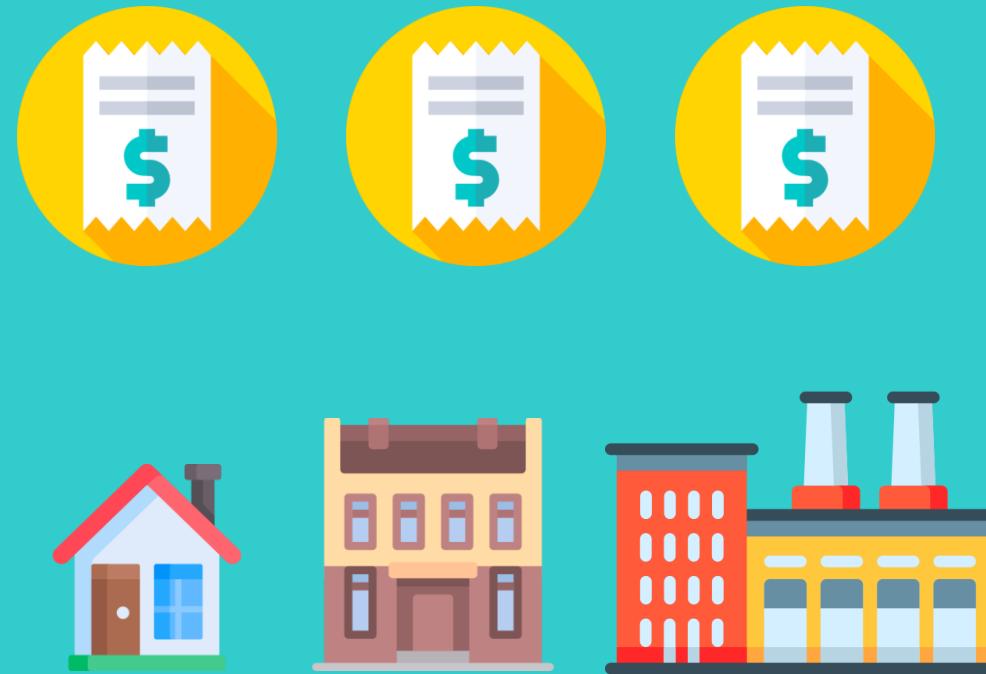
DEMANDA DE ÁGUA NOS PRÓXIMOS 30 ANOS

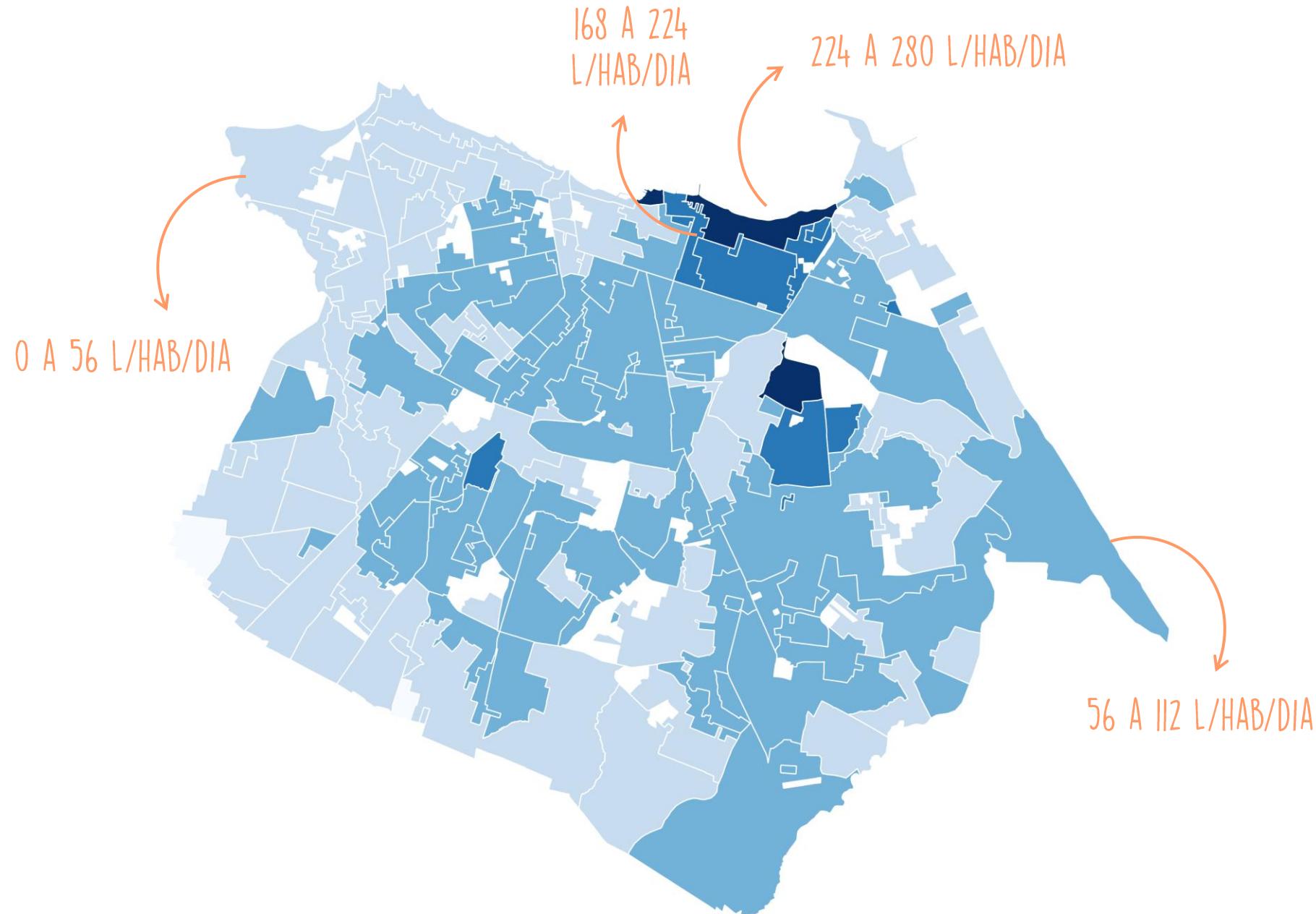


CONSUMIDOR PADRÃO



128 LITROS DE
ÁGUA/DIA







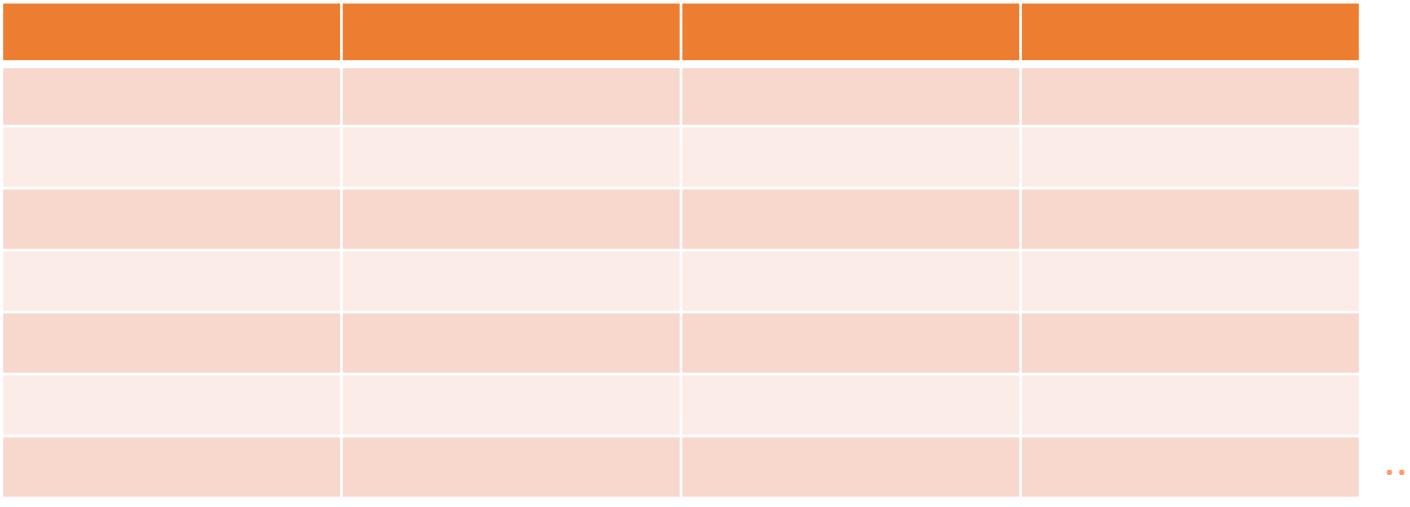
Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística

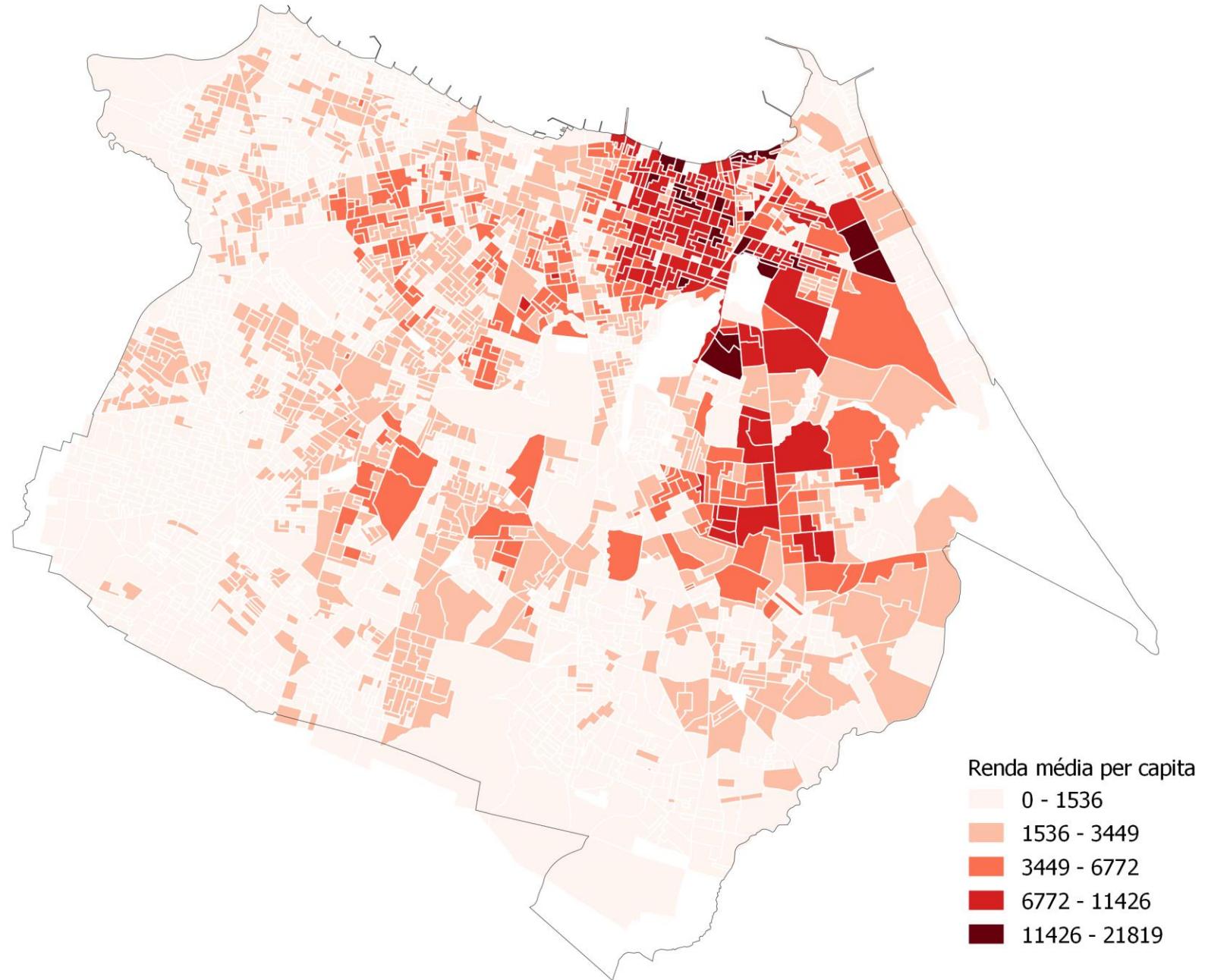


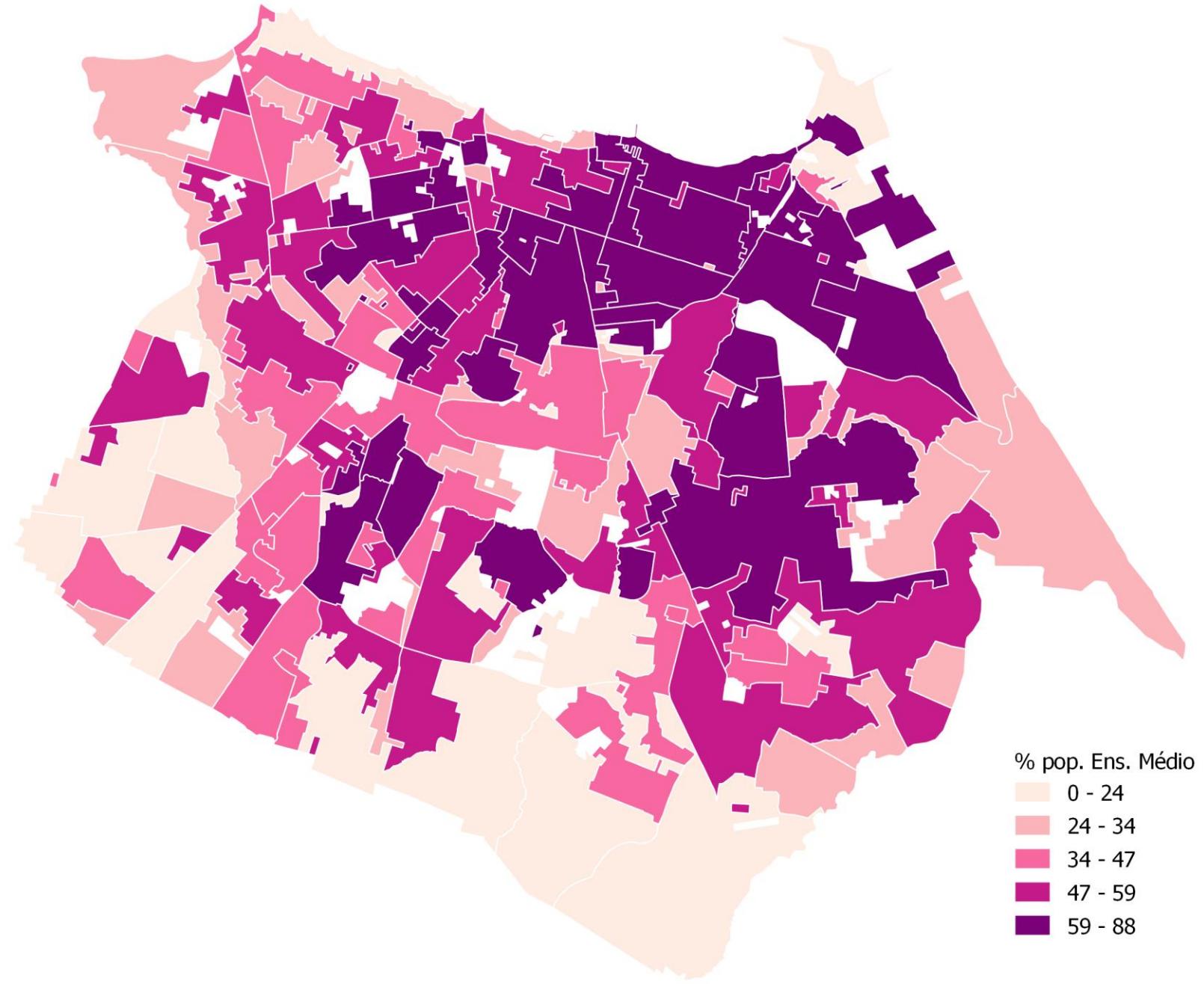
Atlas do
Desenvolvimento
Humano no Brasil

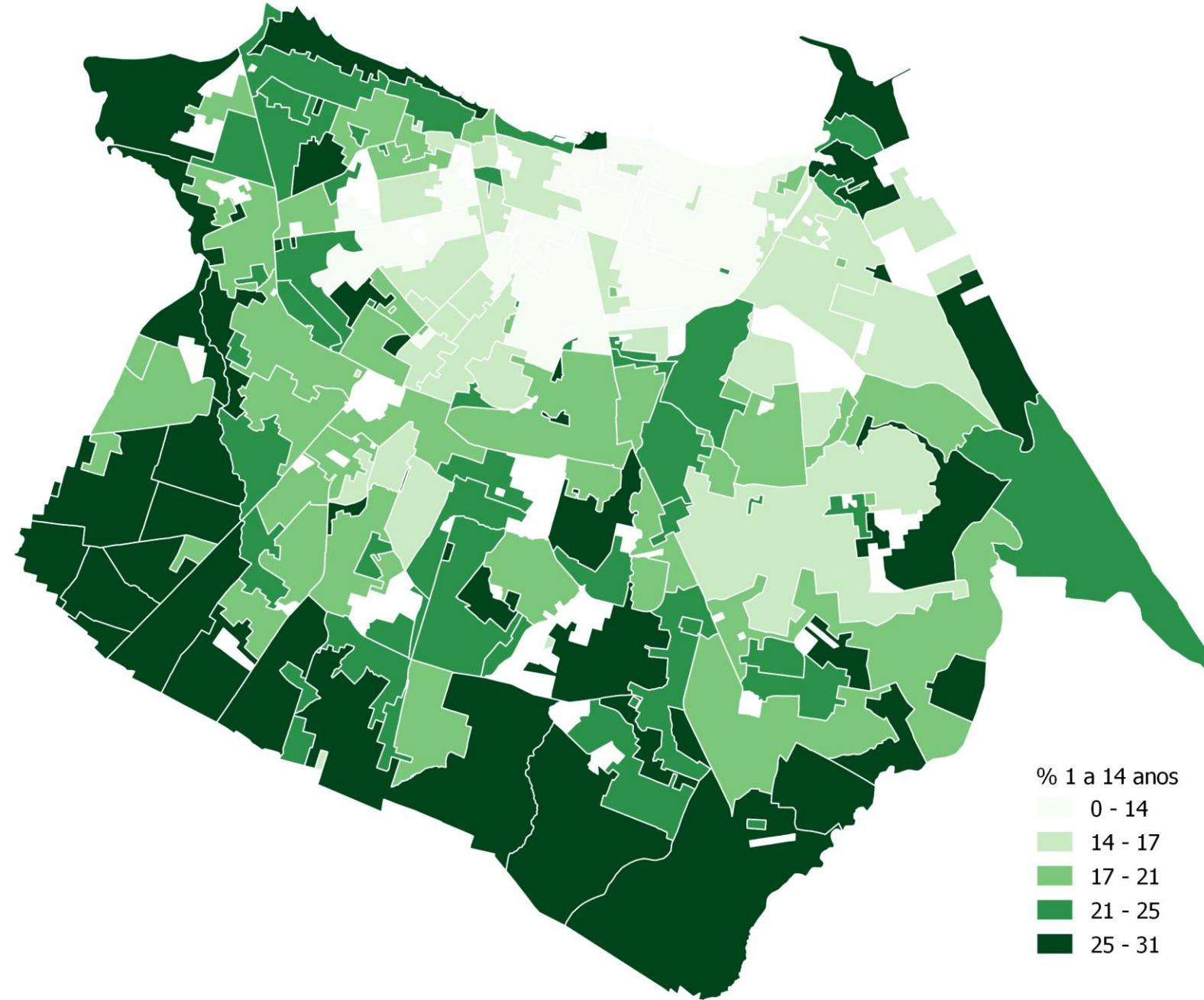


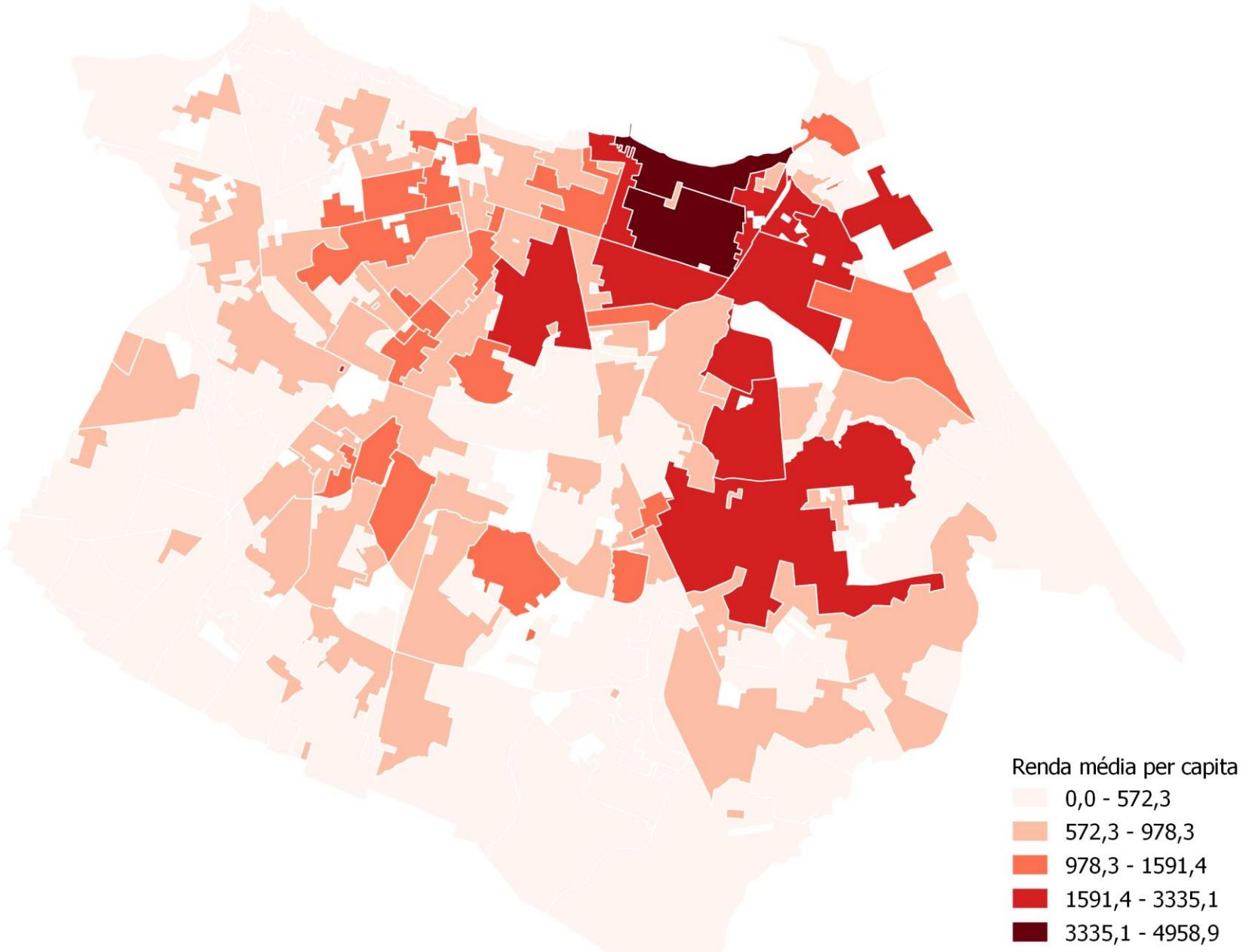
Fortaleza
PREFEITURA











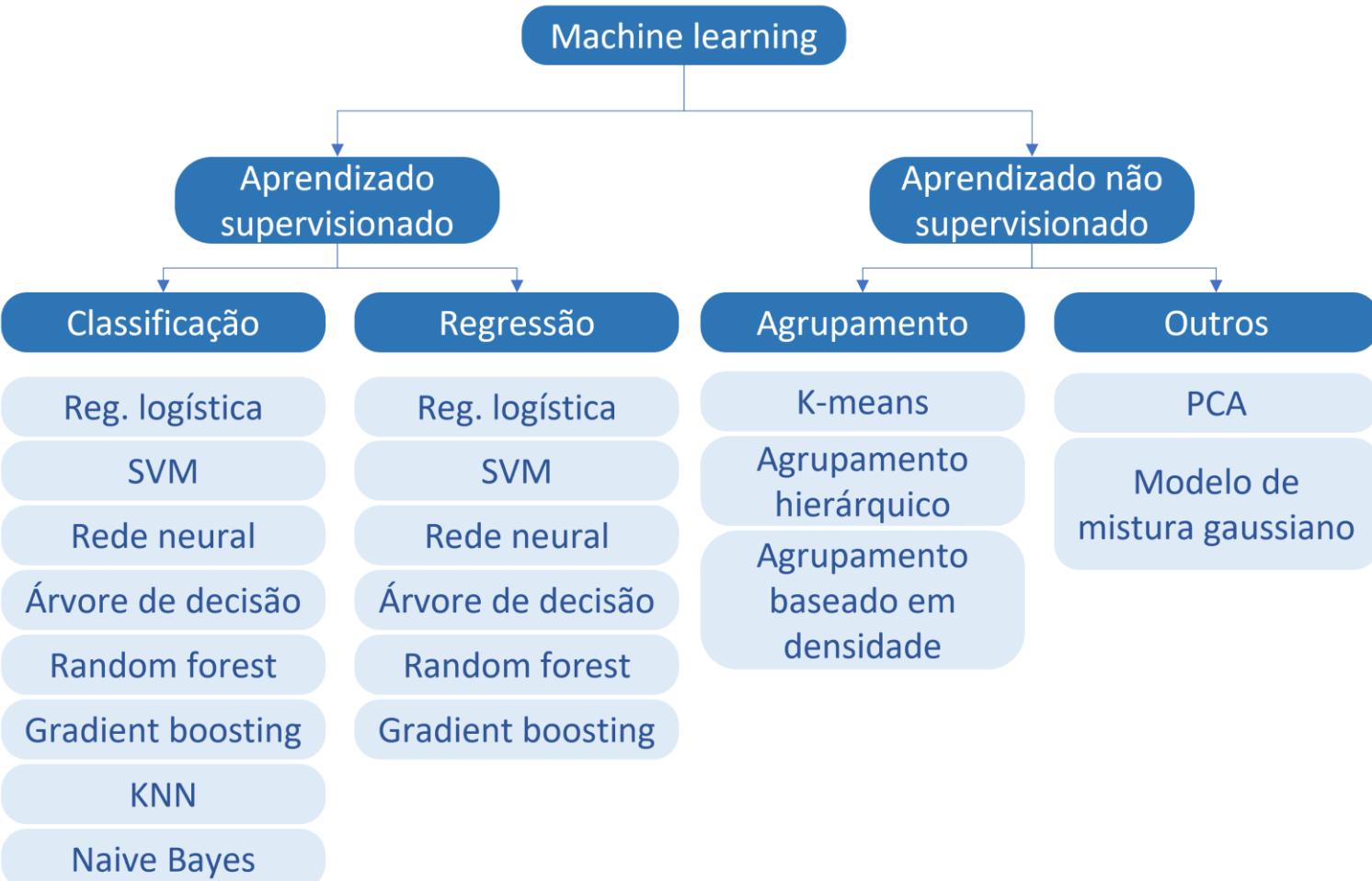


INTELIGÊNCIA
ARTIFICIAL

APRENDIZADO DE
MÁQUINA

APRENDIZADO
PROFUNDO

CIÊNCIA DE
DADOS



LIMPEZA DOS DADOS

Verificação de
dados faltantes

Remoção de
outliers

Padronização dos
dados

Verificação de
dados redundantes



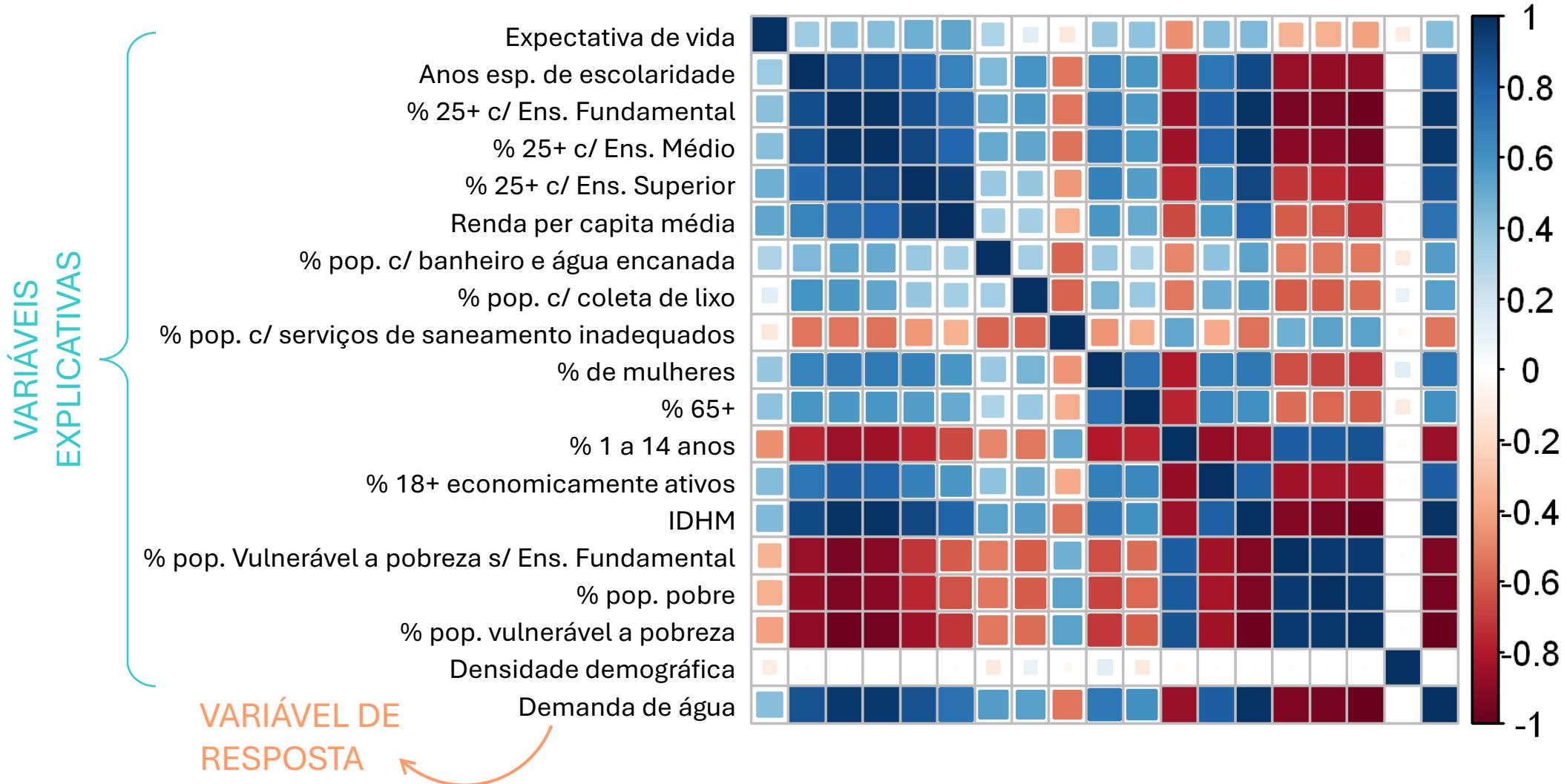
ANÁLISE DE CORRELAÇÃO

$$r = \frac{\sum(x - \bar{x})(y - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum(x - \bar{x})^2 \sum(y - \bar{y})^2}}$$



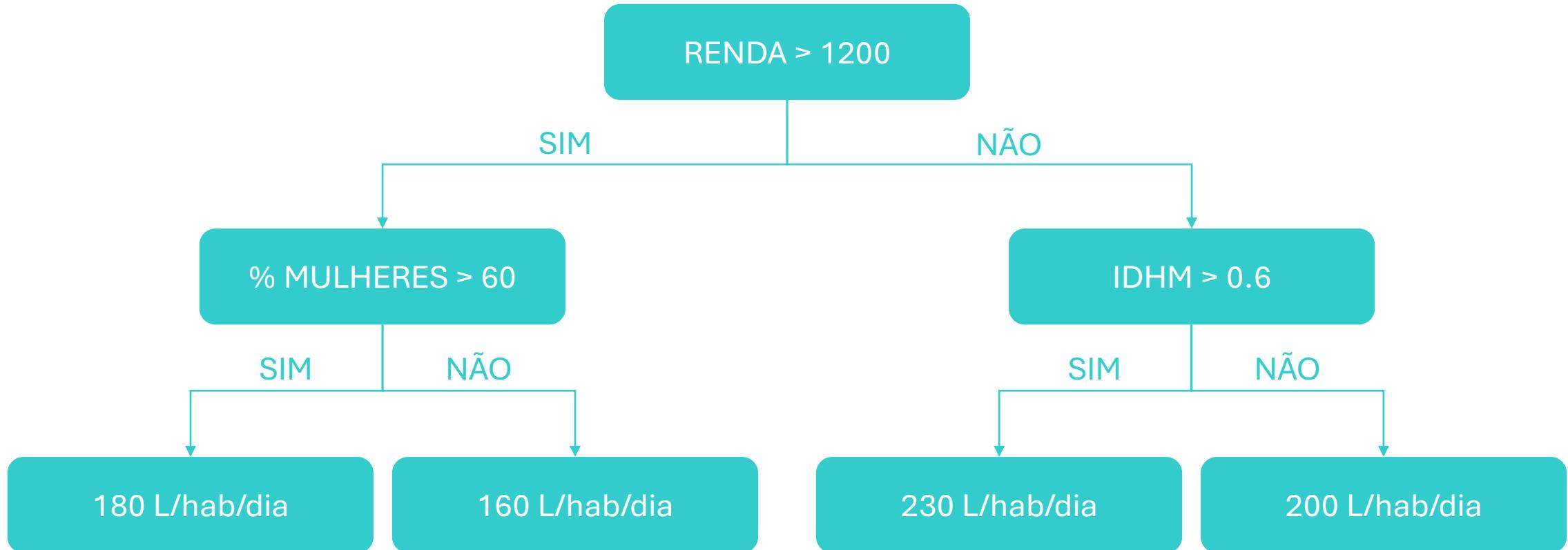
COEFICIENTE DE
CORRELAÇÃO DE
PEARSON

ANÁLISE DE CORRELAÇÃO

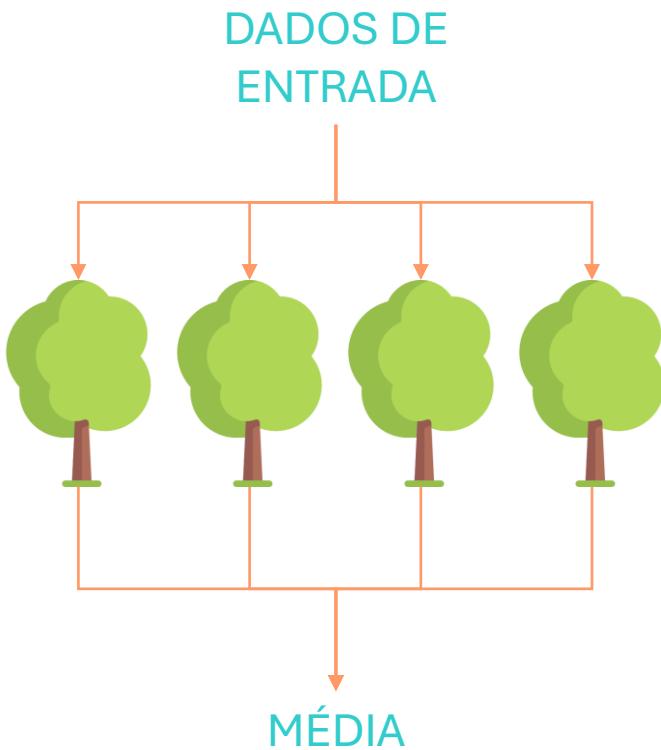


SELEÇÃO DE VARIÁVEIS

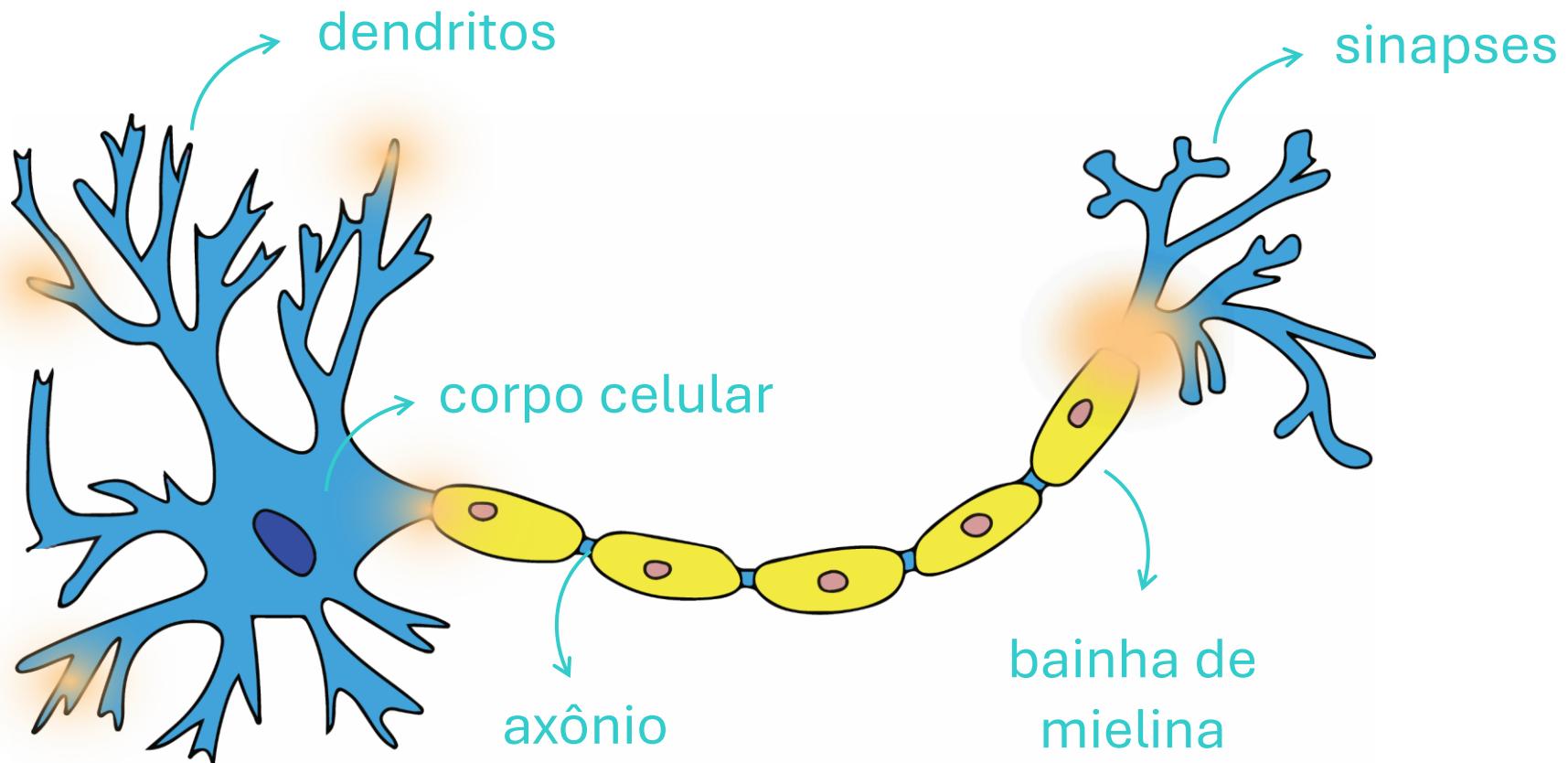
ÁRVORE DE DECISÃO



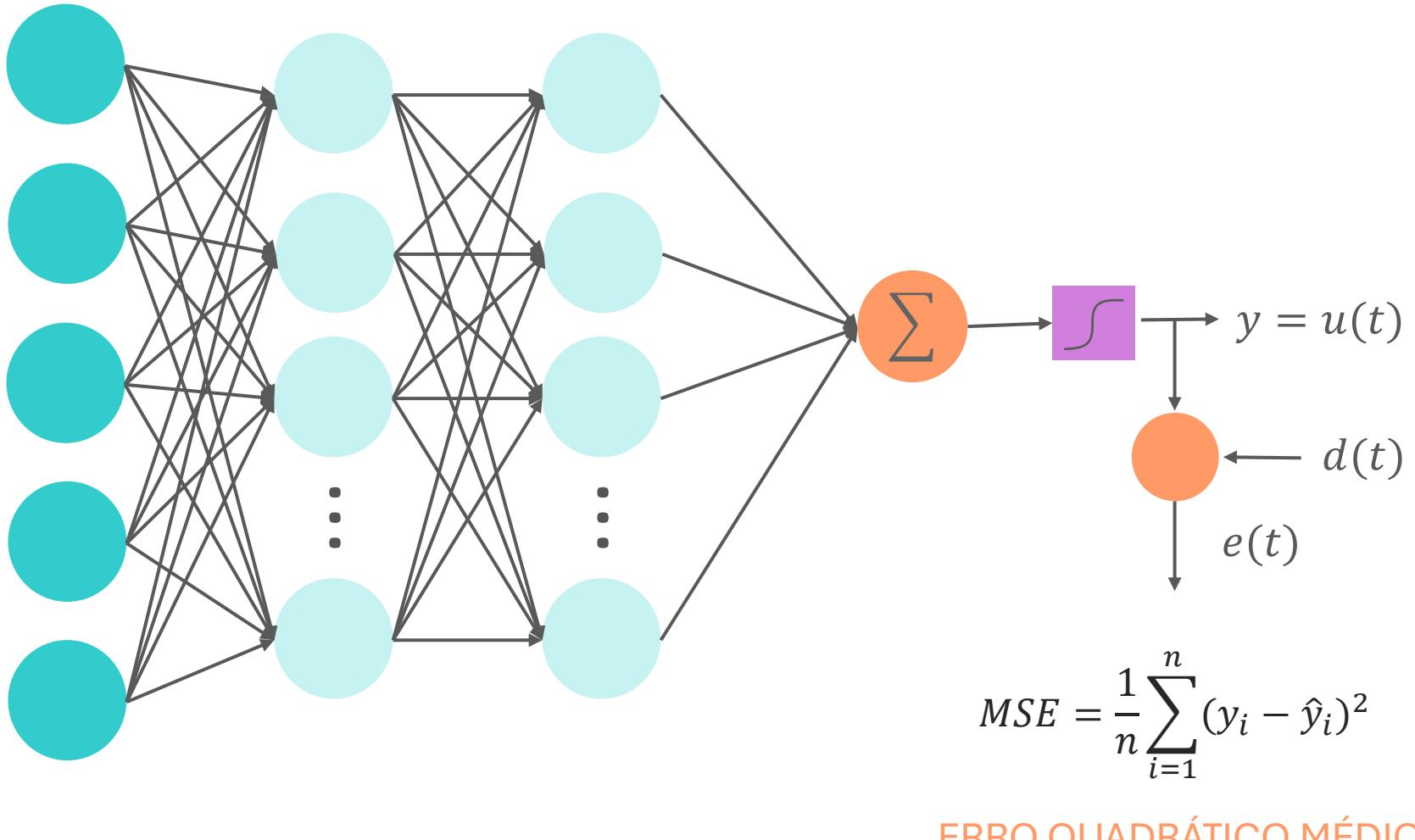
RANDOM FOREST



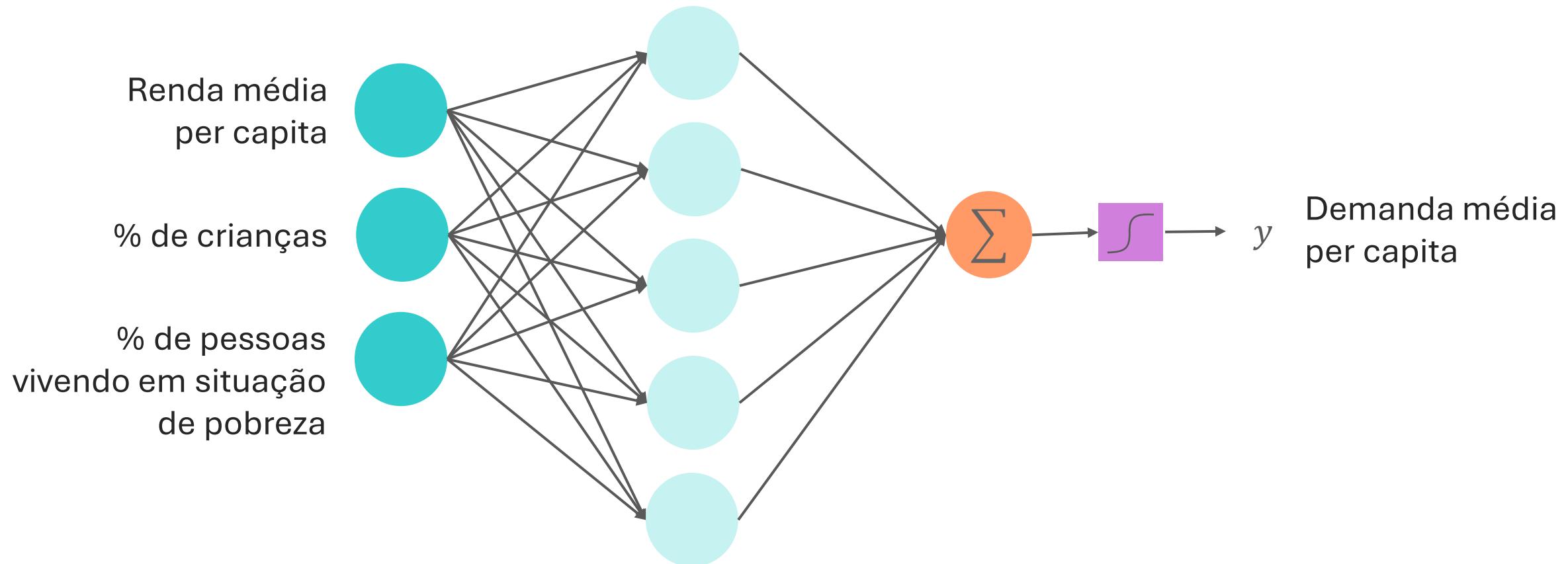
MODELO DE PREVISÃO: REDES NEURAIS



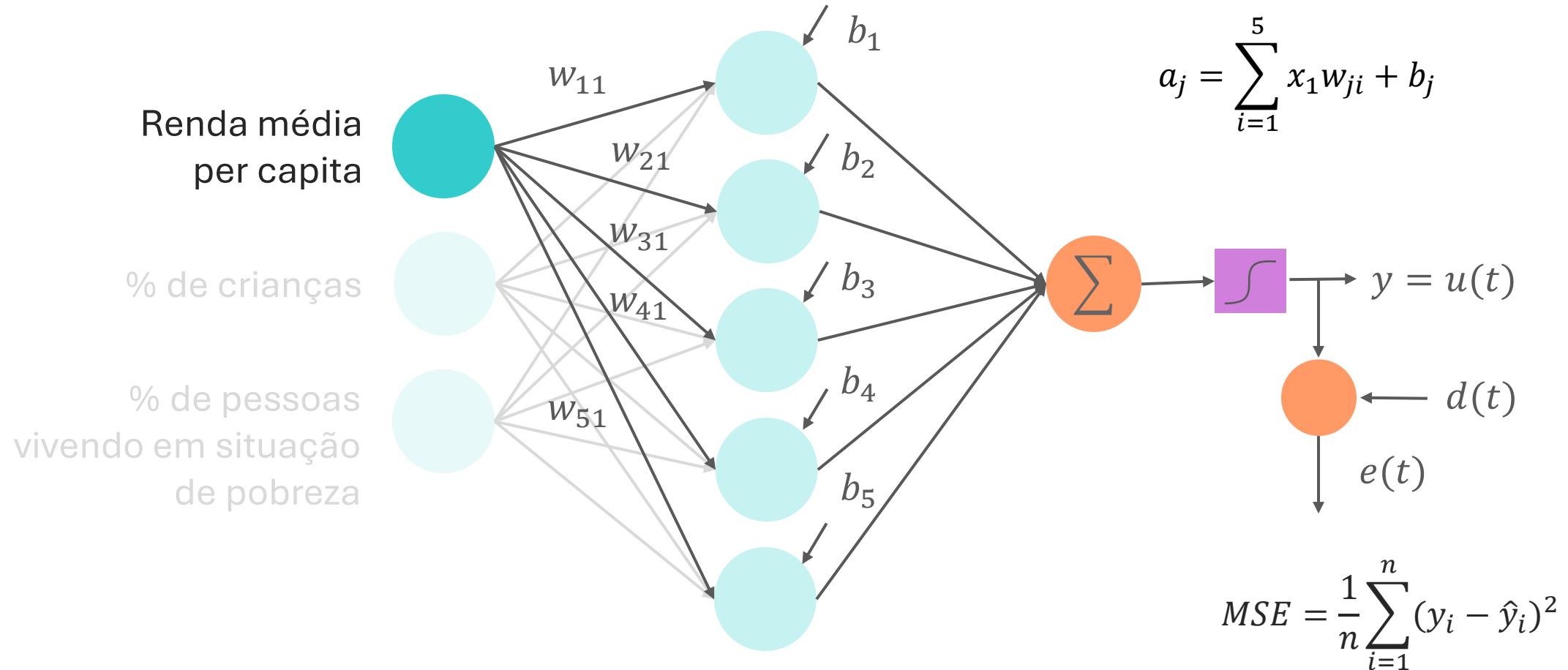
REDE NEURAL



REDE NEURAL



REDE NEURAL



Como saber se o modelo
está representando bem o
fenômeno?

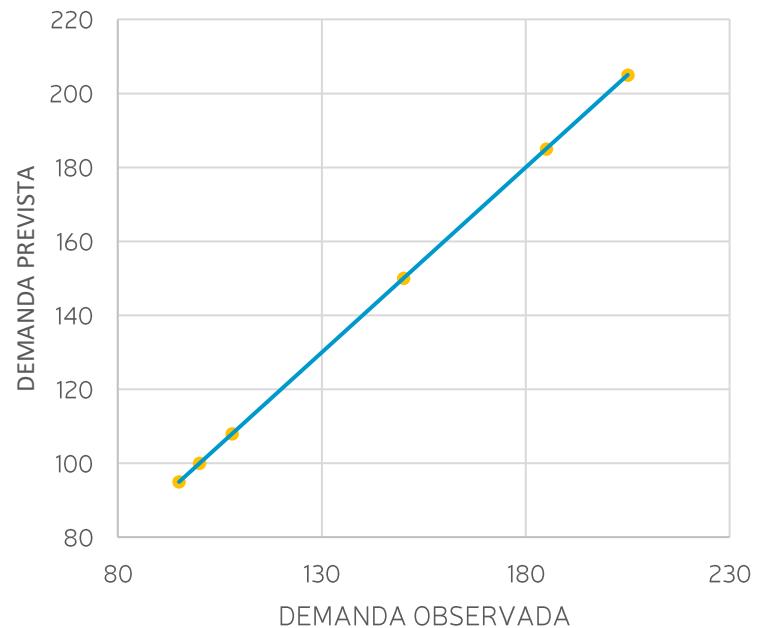


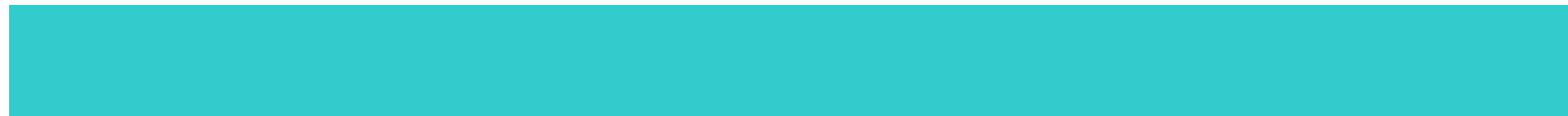
MEDIDA DE DESEMPENHO

$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}{\sum_i (y_i - \bar{y}_i)^2}$$



0 1





TESTE

TREINO

$$R^2$$

$$R^2_1$$

$$R^2_2$$

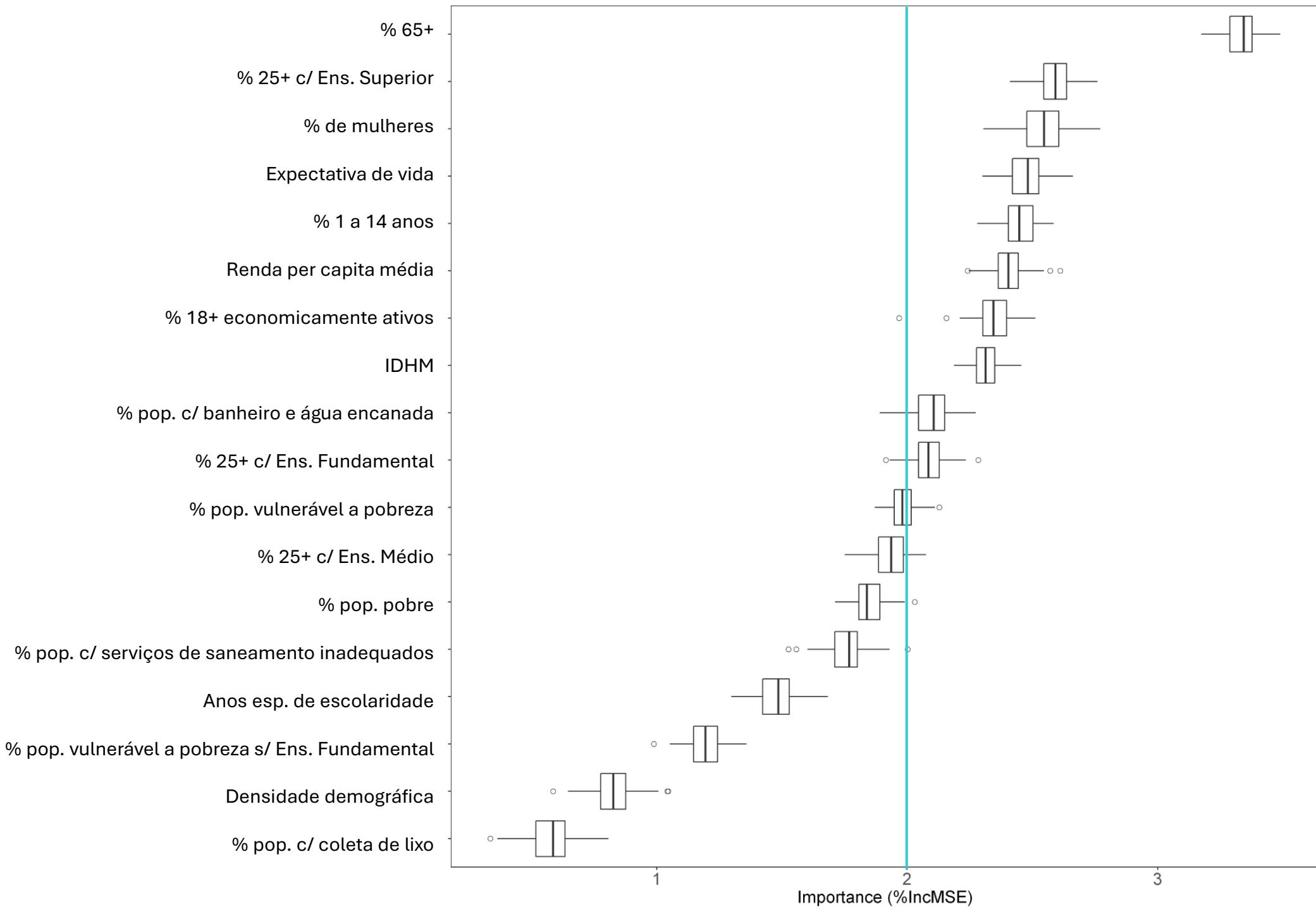
$$R^2_3$$

$$R^2_4$$

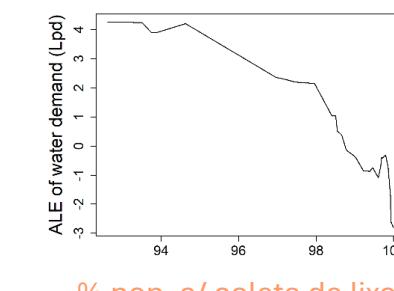
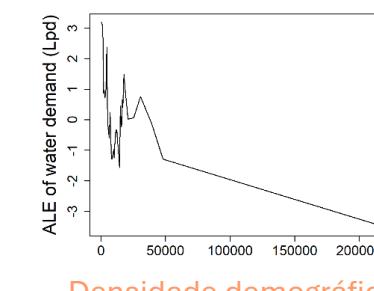
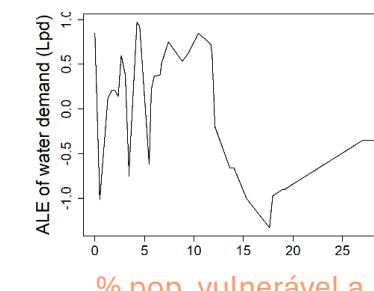
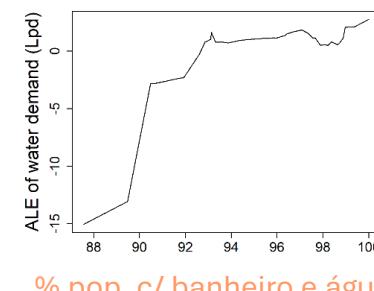
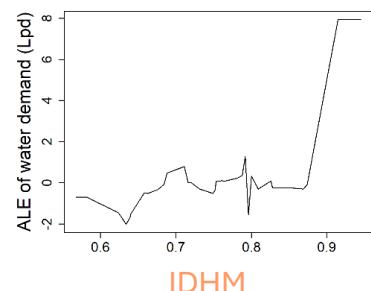
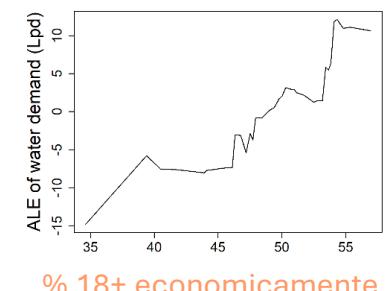
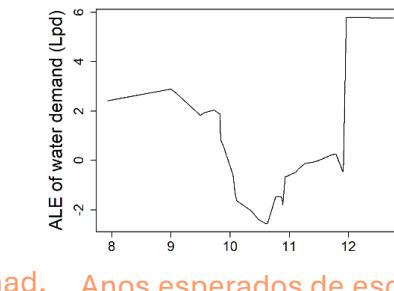
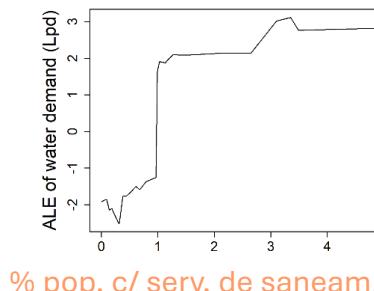
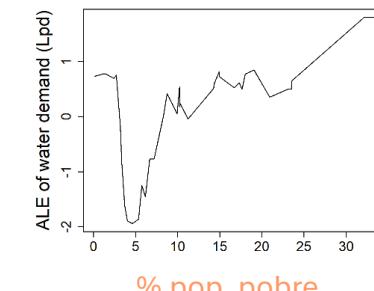
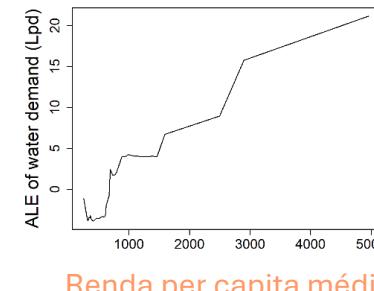
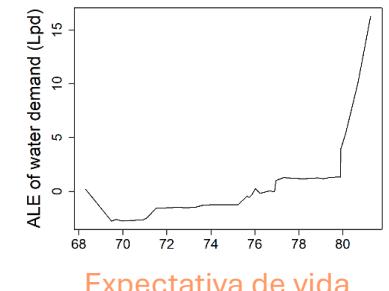
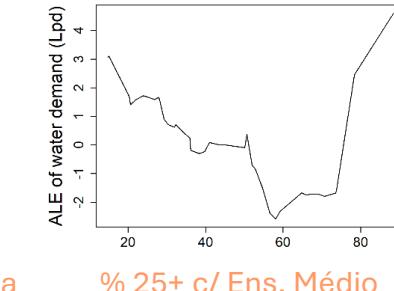
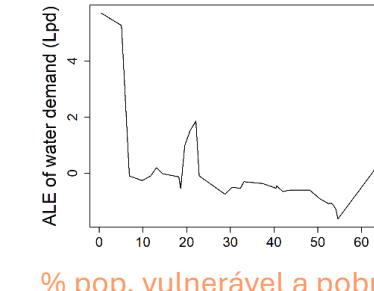
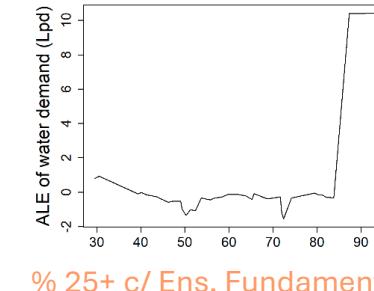
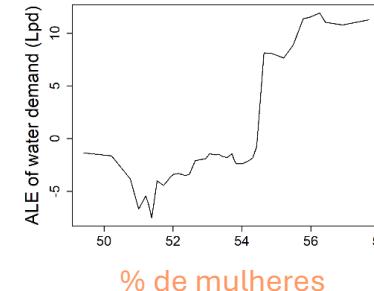
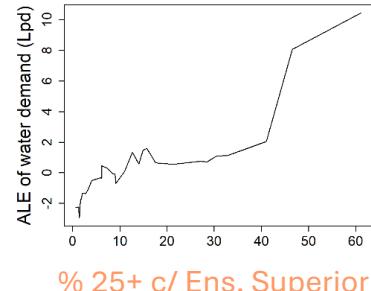
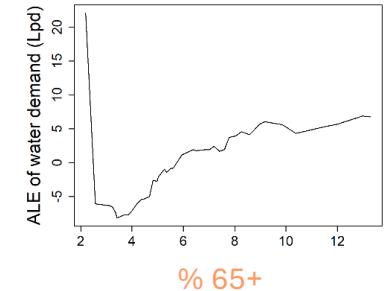
$$R^2_5$$

$$MSE = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^5 R^2_i}{5}$$

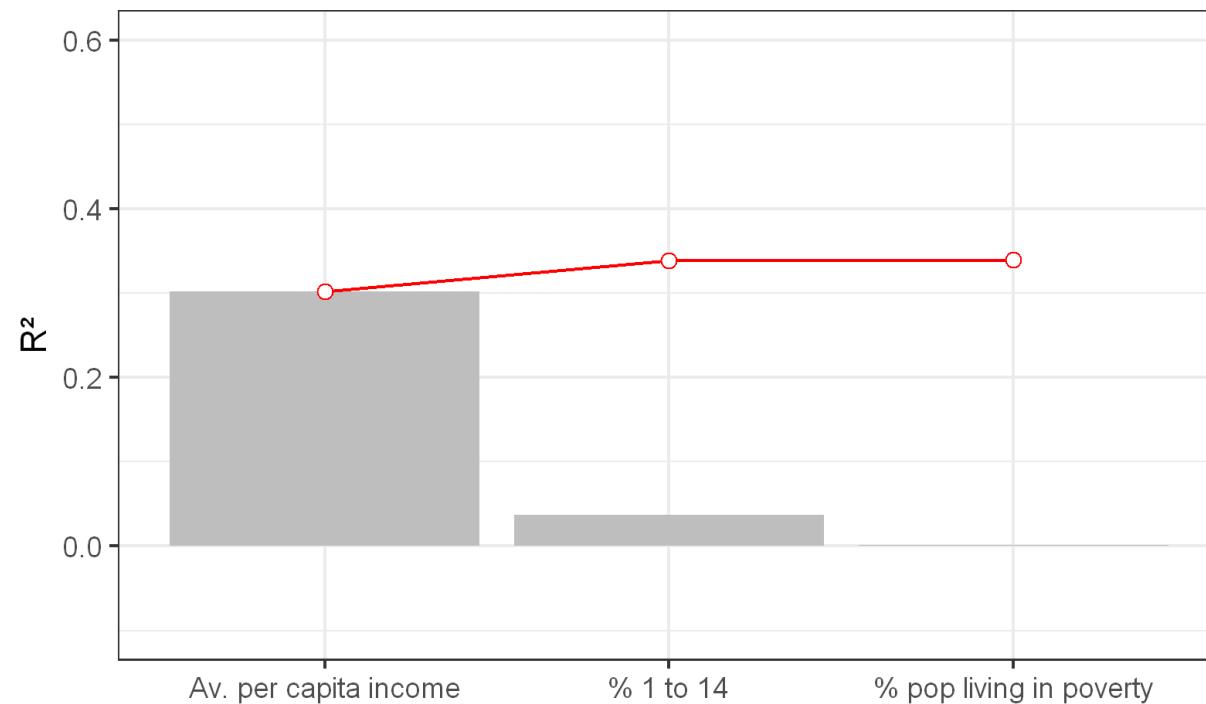
INTERPRETAÇÃO DOS RESULTADOS



EFEITOS ACUMULADOS LOCAIS

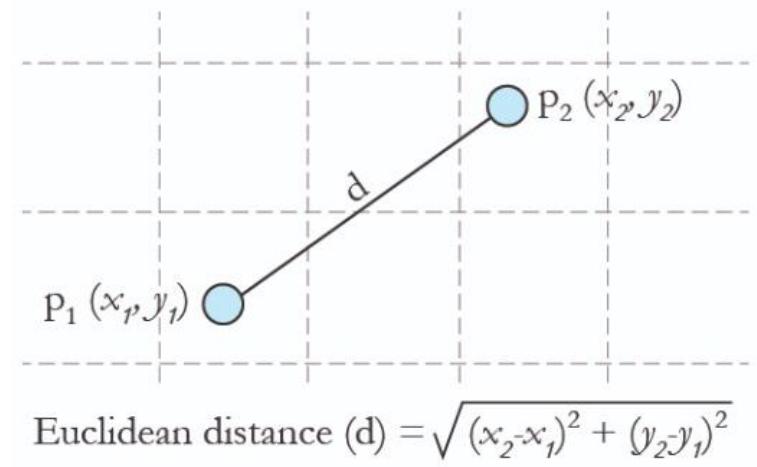
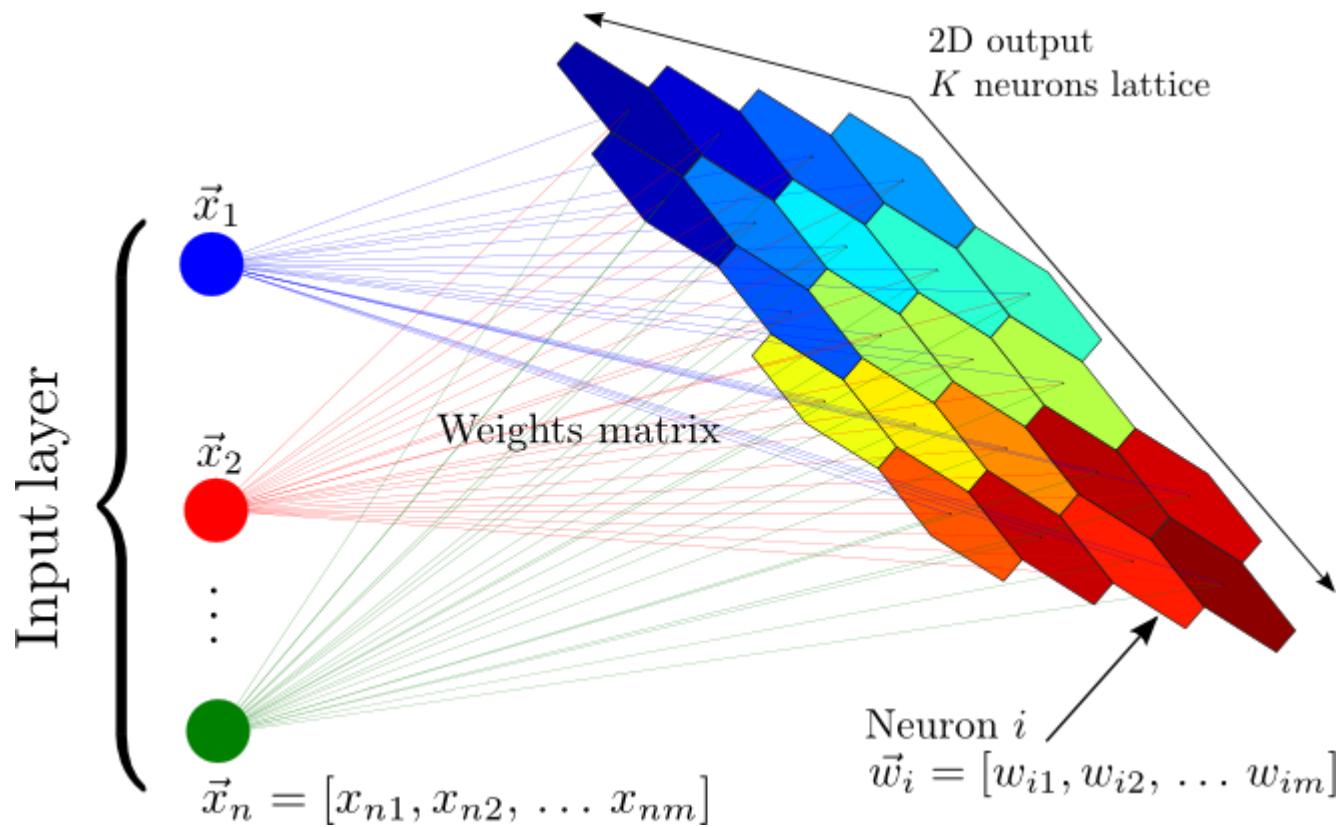


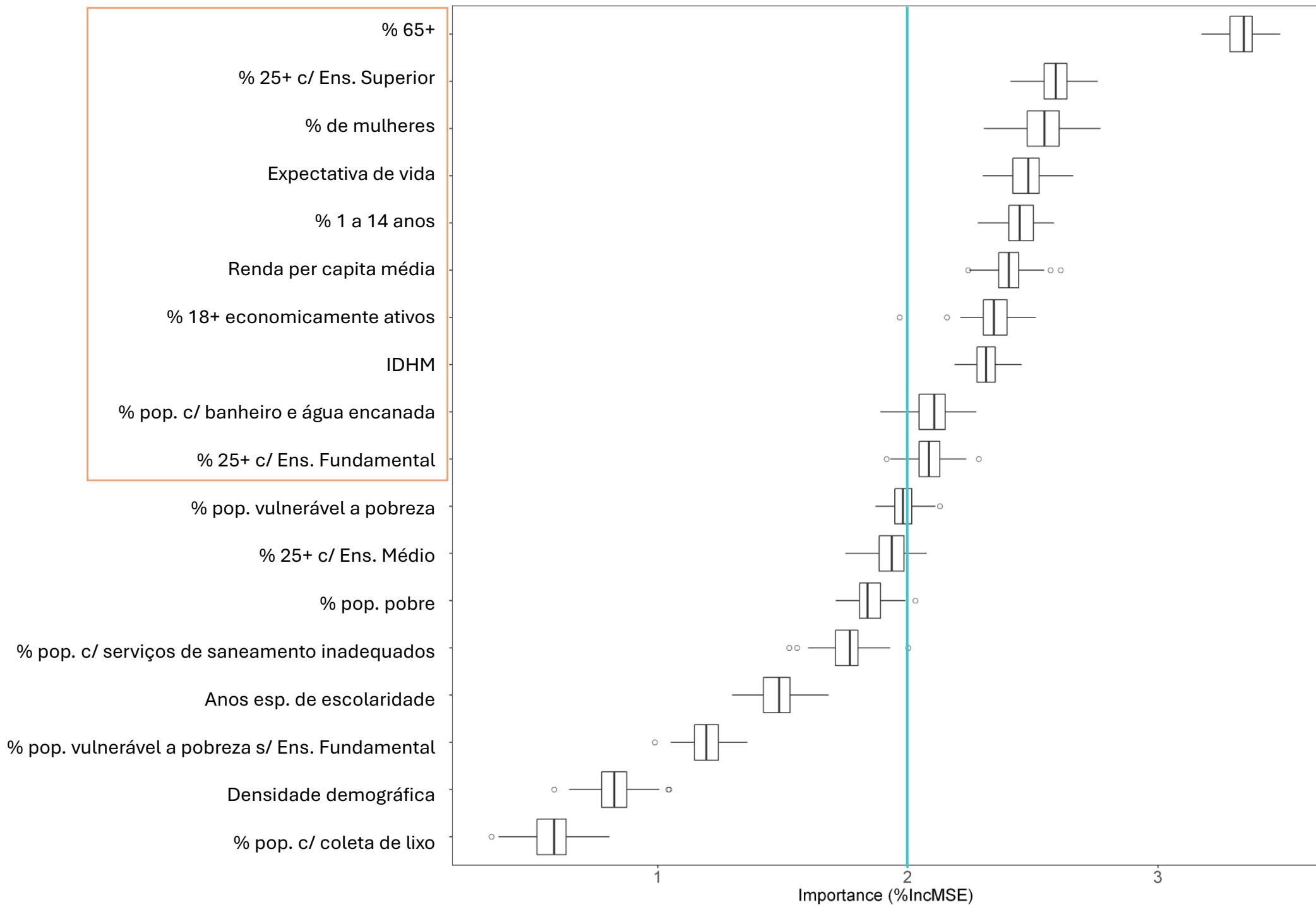
MODELO FINAL

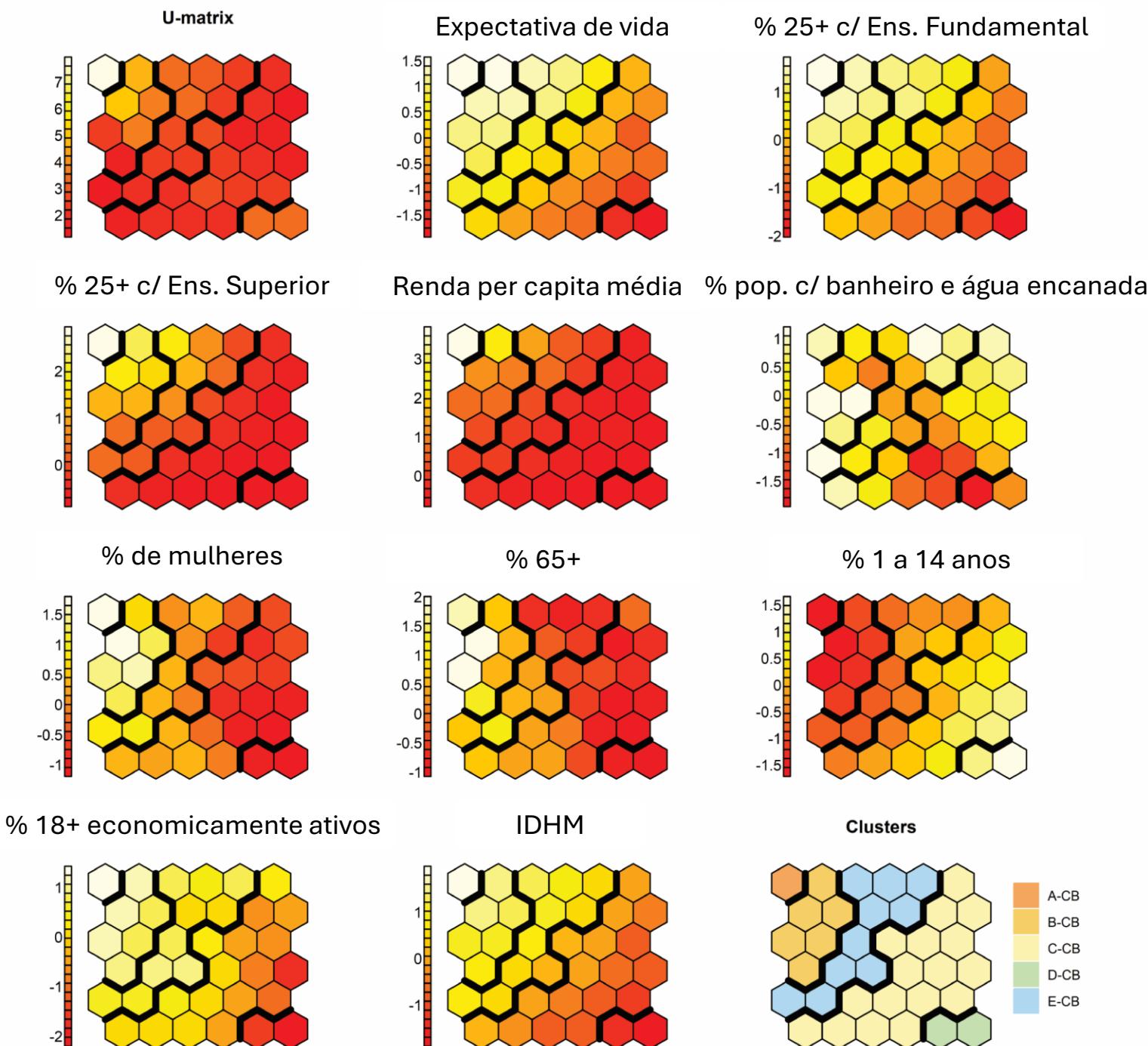


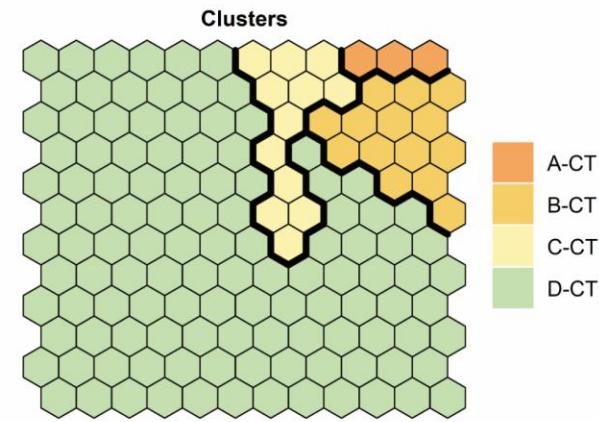
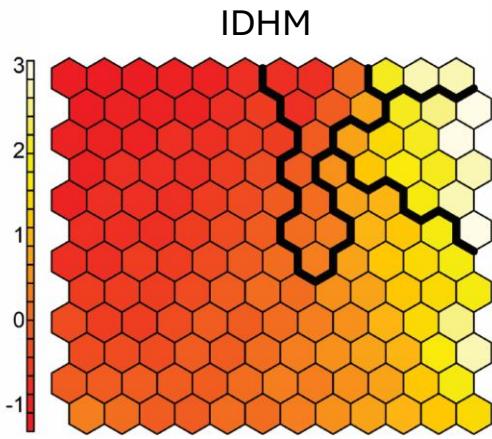
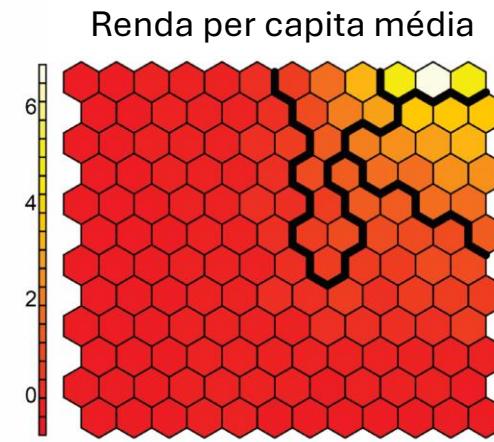
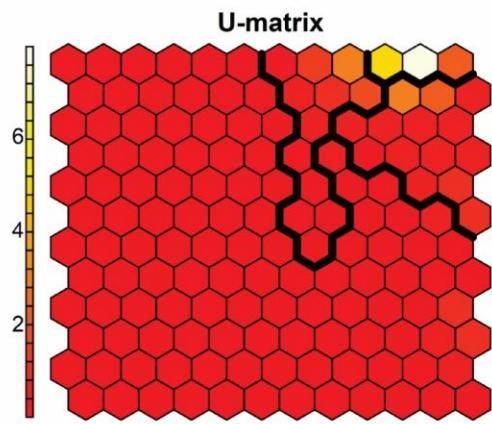
AINDA DÁ PRA
APRENDER MAIS?

ANÁLISE DE AGRUPAMENTO

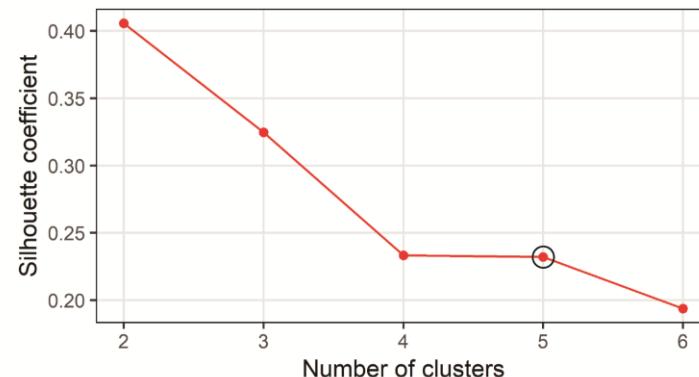




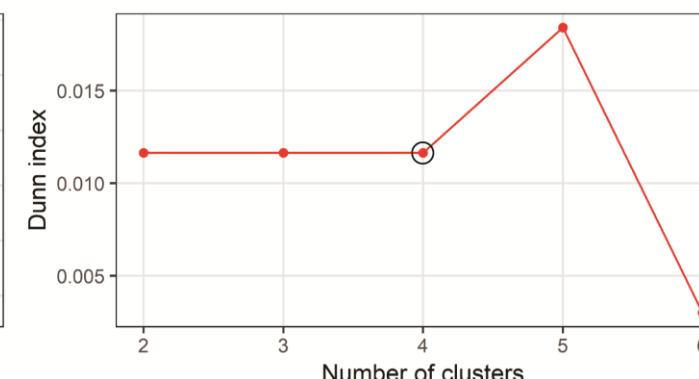
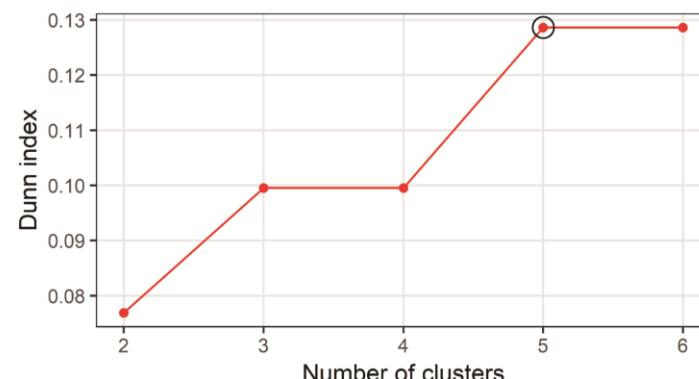
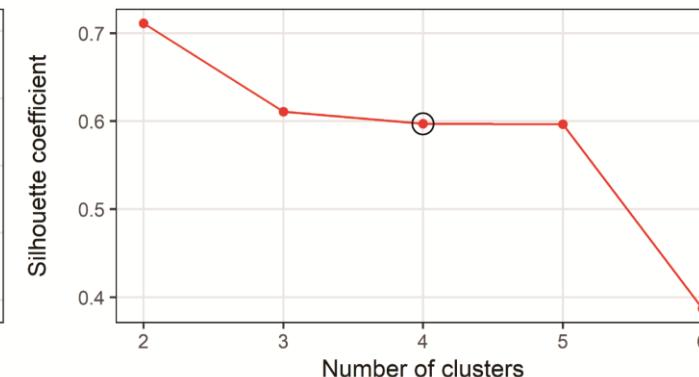


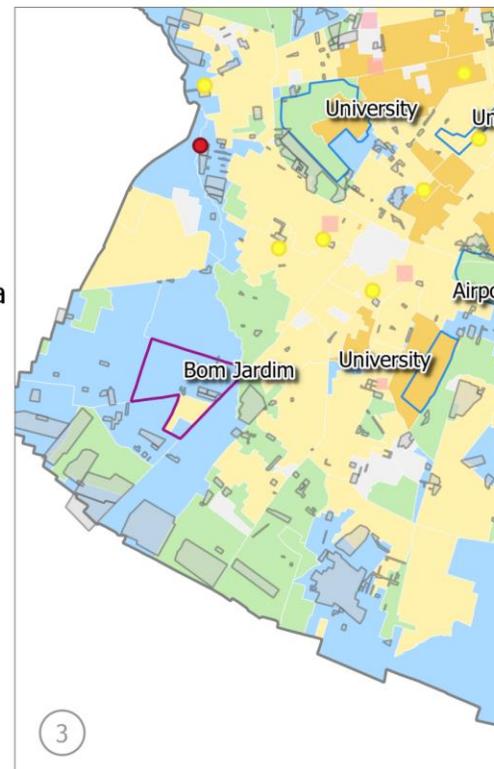
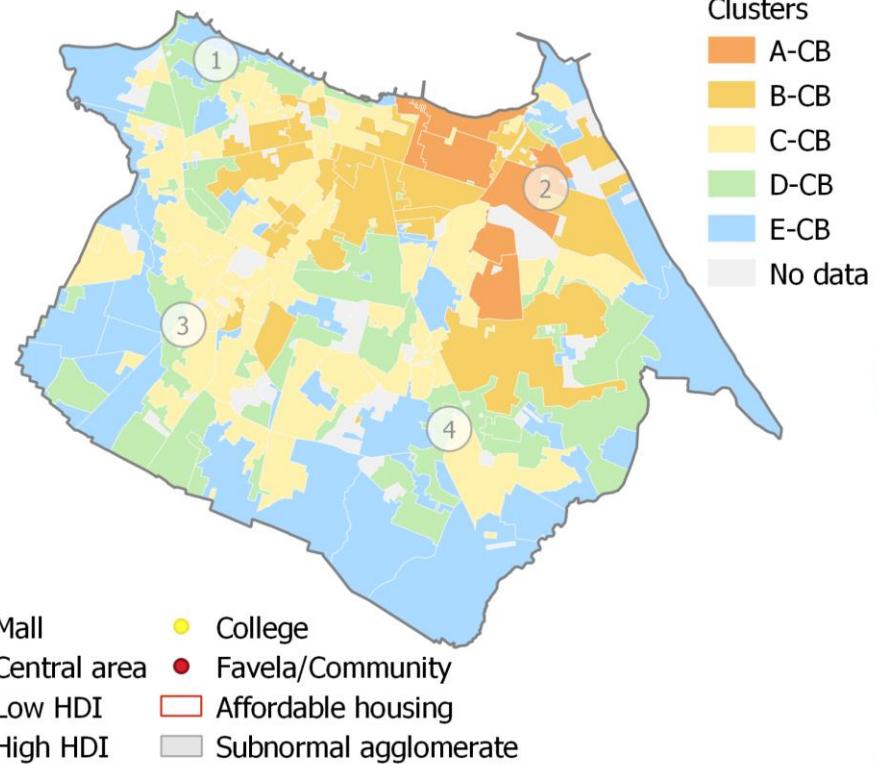
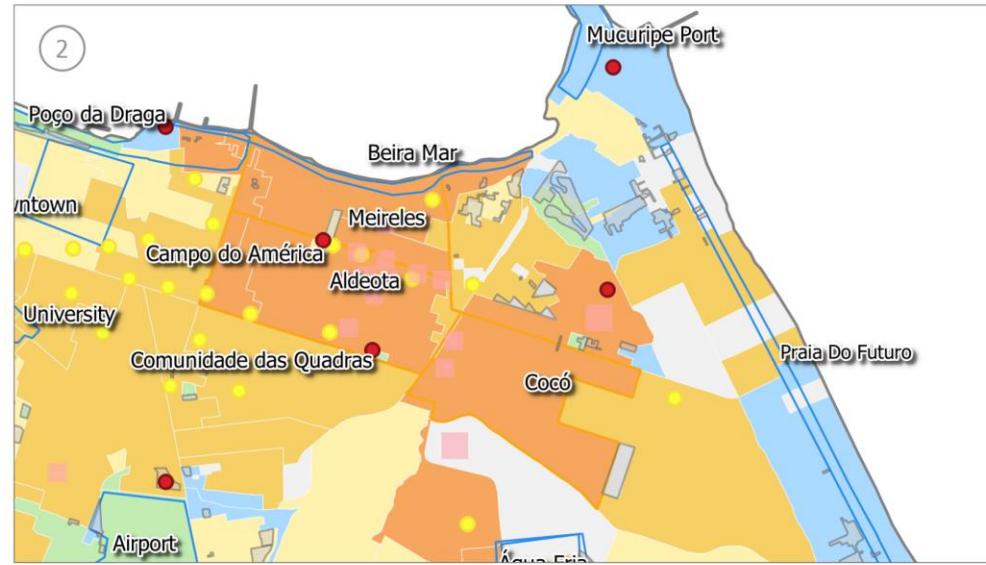
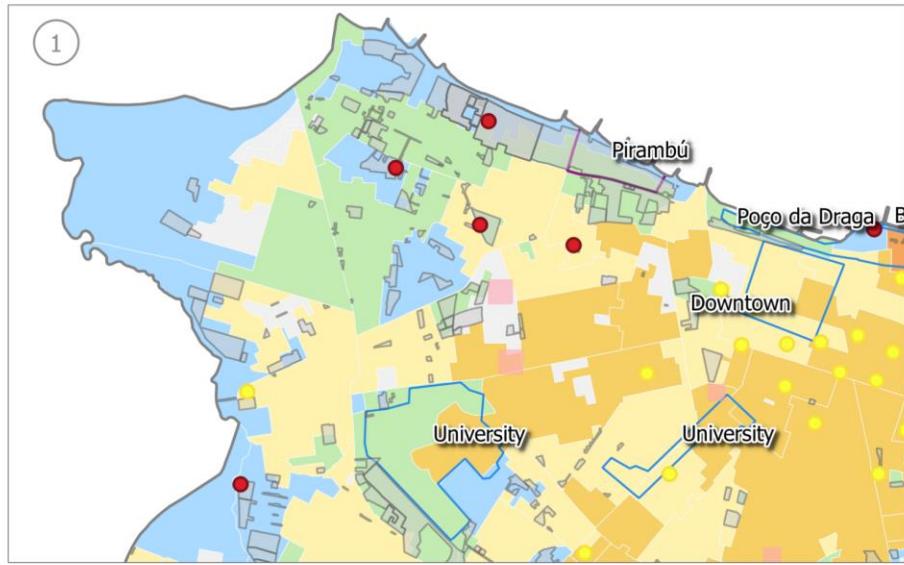


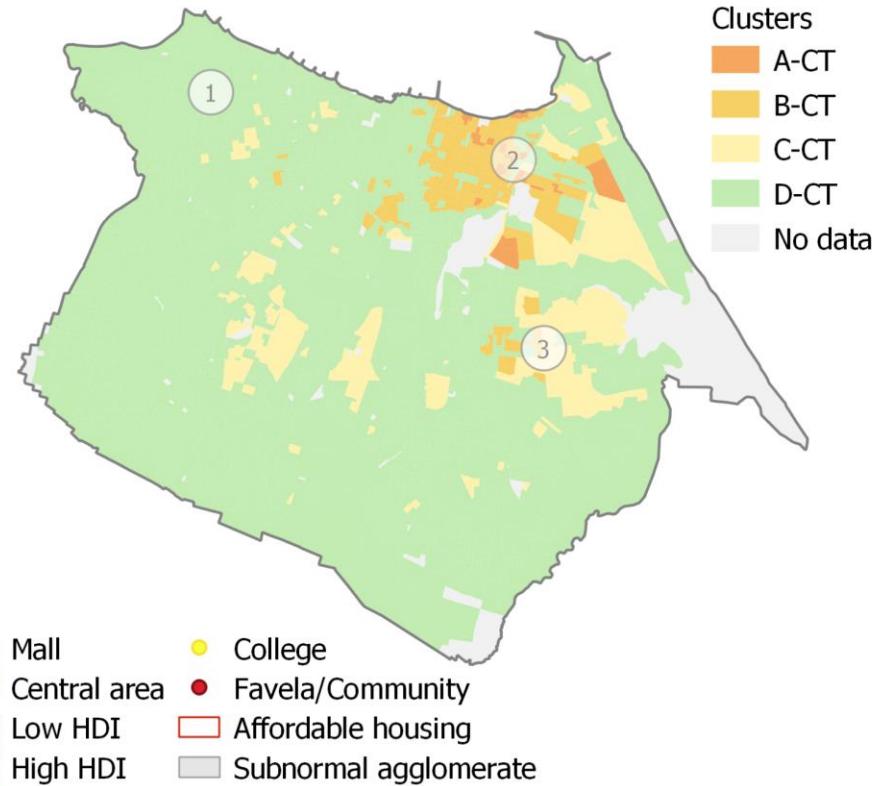
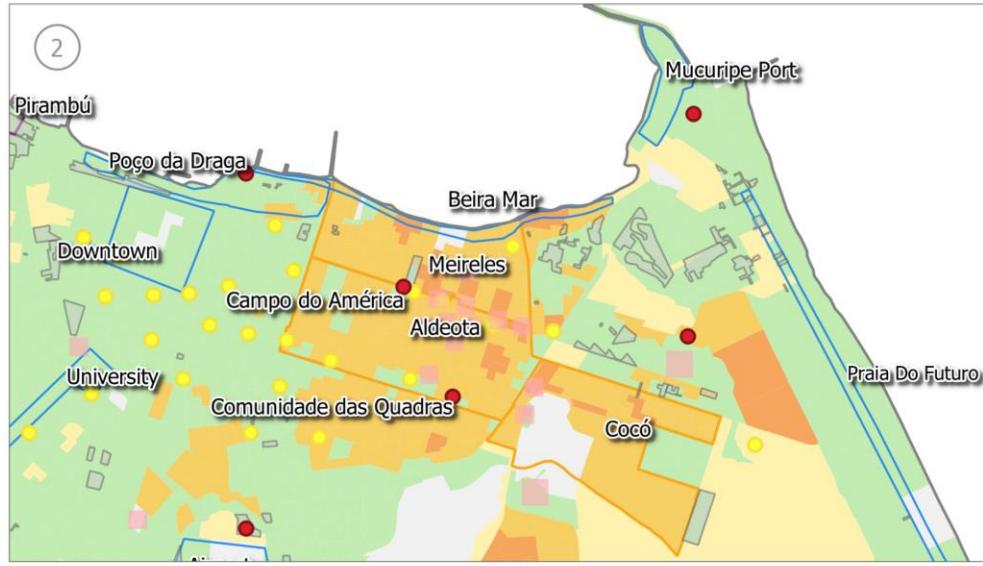
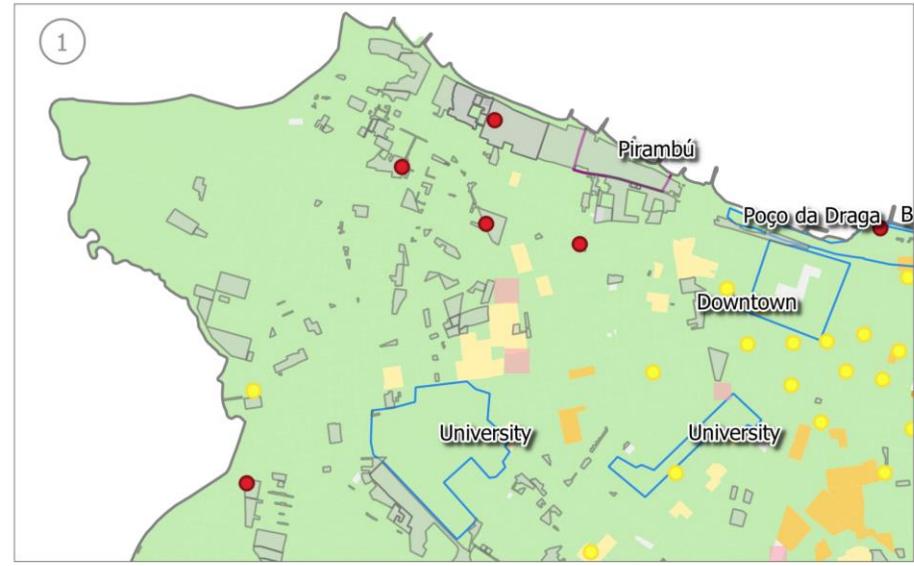
Bloco Censitário



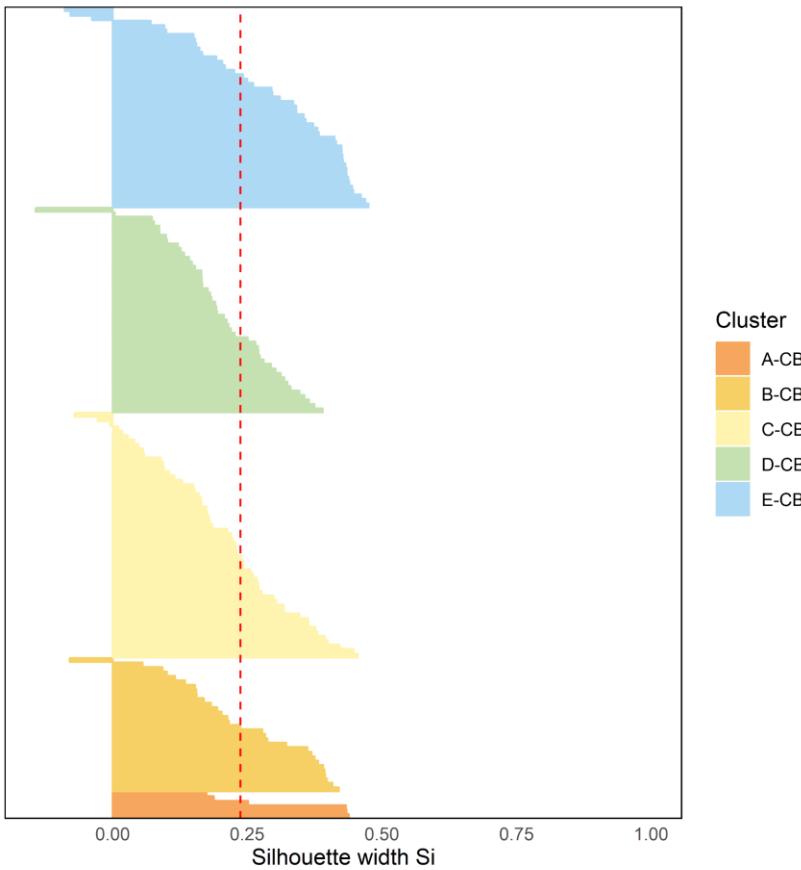
Setor Censitário



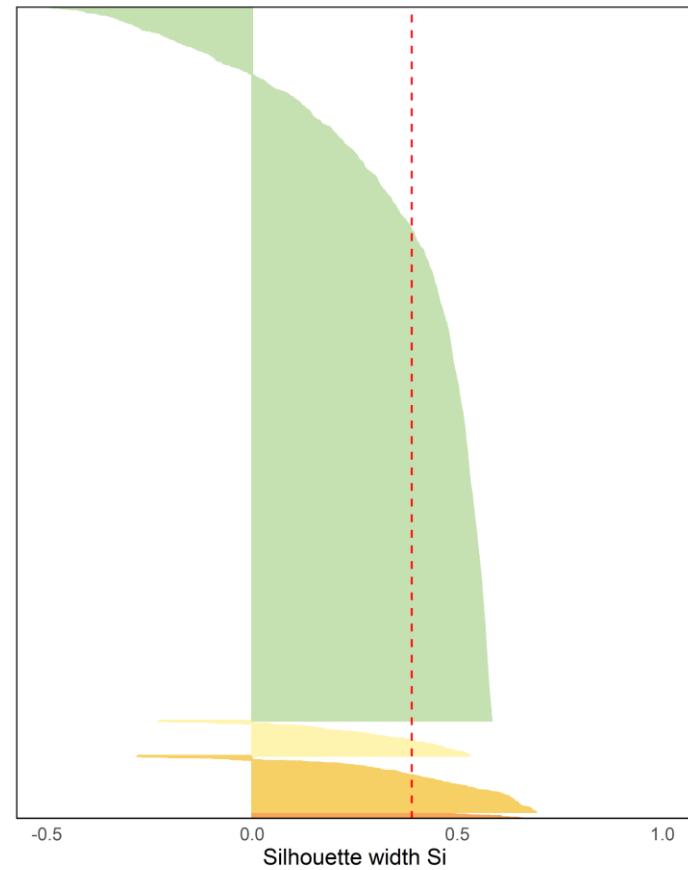




Clusters silhouette plot - Census blocks
Average silhouette width: 0.24



Clusters silhouette plot - Census tracts
Average silhouette width: 0.39



PROJETO DE CIÊNCIA DE DADOS



FORMULAÇÃO
DO PROBLEMA



COLETA DE
DADOS



ANÁLISE
EXPLORATÓRIA



SELEÇÃO E
LIMPEZA DOS
DADOS



MODELAGEM



AVALIAÇÃO

PREPARAÇÃO DE DADOS

DÚVIDAS?



MATERIAL
SOBRE O
ARTIGO

taismarianc@gmail.com

Links com materiais de estudo:

Materiais de estudo sobre R

<https://beatrizmilz.com/project/materiais-estudo-r/>

Artigo sobre o trabalho apresentado

<https://ascelibrary.org/doi/abs/10.1061/%28ASCE%29WR.1943-5452.0001310>

Minicurso sobre aplicações de aprendizado de máquina em Recursos Hídricos

https://taiscarvalho.github.io/ia-rec_hidricos/

Livro sobre aprendizado de máquina

<https://hastie.su.domains/Papers/ESLII.pdf>

Artigo interessante com uma aplicação de aprendizado de máquina para avaliar impactos da seca

<https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/aba4ca>

Artigo sobre demanda hídrica

<https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1029/2019WR024897>

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