

Explore
COLD CLOSURES COVE

LOOPS WITH CLOSURES: A CAUTIONARY TALE

Let's try to make a torpedo assigner for the Cove's Submarine

```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){
```



We'll pass in the name of a passenger, as well as a list of passengers.

```
}
```

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```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){
```

```
    var torpedoAssignment;
```



This variable will hold a function that alerts *name's* torpedo assignment.

```
}
```

LOOPS WITH CLOSURES: A CAUTIONARY TALE

Let's try to make a torpedo assigner for the Cove's Submarine

```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){  
  var torpedoAssignment;  
  for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {
```



We'll loop over the list of passengers to find **name**.


```
}
```

```
}
```

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```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){  
  var torpedoAssignment;  
  for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {  
    if (passengerArray[i] == name) {  
      torpedoAssignment = function ( ) {  
        };  
    }  
  }  
}
```




When we find the right **name**, we'll make a function that will hold our torpedo assignment closure.

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```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){  
  var torpedoAssignment;  
  for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {  
    if (passengerArray[i] == name) {  
      torpedoAssignment = function ( ) {  
        alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +  
              "Man your post at Torpedo #" + (i+1) + "!");  
      };  
    }  
  }  
}
```

We'll close up the **name** variable and the loop counter **i**, and assign a person to the torpedo associated with their index value in the list (adjusted for zero).



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```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){
    var torpedoAssignment;
    for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {
        if (passengerArray[i] == name) {
            torpedoAssignment = function ( ) {
                alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +
                    "Man your post at Torpedo #" + (i+1) + "!");
            };
        }
    }
    return torpedoAssignment;
}
```

Finally, we'll hand the correct assignment back over to the global scope.

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```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){  
  var torpedoAssignment;  
  for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {  
    if (passengerArray[i] == name) {  
      torpedoAssignment = function ( ) {  
        alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +  
              "Man your post at Torpedo #"  
            );  
      };  
    }  
  }  
  return torpedoAssignment;  
}
```

Should be Torpedo #4!
What happened?



```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```

```
var giveAssignment = assignTorpedo("Chewie", subPassengers);
```

```
giveAssignment();
```


CLOSURES BIND VALUES AT THE VERY LAST MOMENT

We have to pay close attention to return times and final variable states

```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){  
  var torpedoAssignment;  
  for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {  
    if (passengerArray[i] == name) {  
      torpedoAssignment = function ( ) {  
        alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +  
          "Man your post at Torpedo #" + (i+1) + "!");  
      };  
    }  
  }  
  return torpedoAssignment;  
}
```

Way before `torpedoAssignment` is returned, the `i` loop counter has progressed in value to 8 and stopped the loop.

```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```

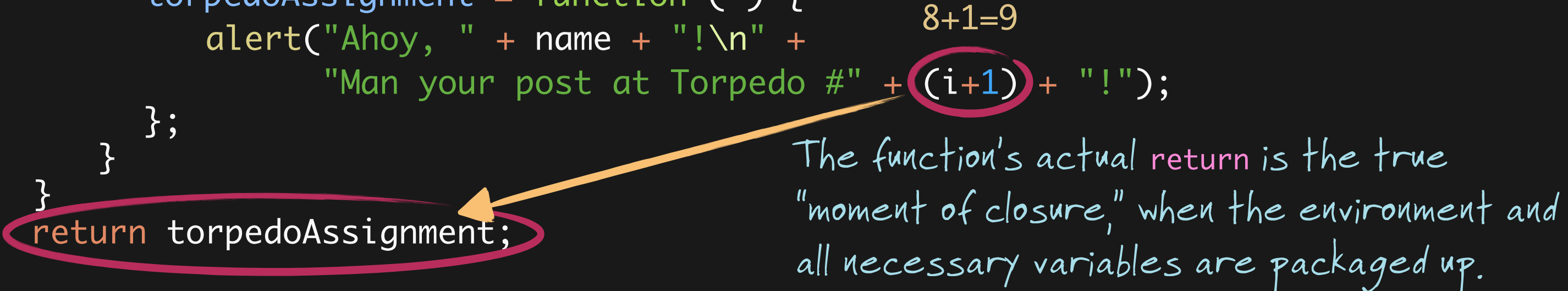
```
var giveAssignment = assignTorpedo("Chewie", subPassengers);
```

```
giveAssignment();
```

CLOSURES BIND VALUES AT THE VERY LAST MOMENT

We have to pay close attention to return times and final variable states

```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){  
  var torpedoAssignment;  
  for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {  
    if (passengerArray[i] == name) {  
      torpedoAssignment = function ( ) {  
        alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +  
          "Man your post at Torpedo #" + (i+1) + "!");  
      };  
    }  
  }  
  return torpedoAssignment;  
}
```



The function's actual **return** is the true "moment of closure," when the environment and all necessary variables are packaged up.

```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```

```
var giveAssignment = assignTorpedo("Chewie", subPassengers);
```

```
giveAssignment();
```

WHAT CAN WE DO TO ENSURE THE CORRECT VALUE?

Several options exist for timing closures correctly

```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){
    var torpedoAssignment;
    for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {
        if (passengerArray[i] == name) {
            torpedoAssignment = function ( ) {
                alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +
                    "Man your post at Torpedo #" + (i+1) + "!");
            };
        }
    }
    return torpedoAssignment;
}
```

```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```

WHAT CAN WE DO TO ENSURE THE CORRECT VALUE?

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```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){  
  
    for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {  
        if (passengerArray[i] == name) {  
            function ( ) {  
                alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +  
                    "Man your post at Torpedo #" + (i+1) + "!!");  
            };  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```

WHAT CAN WE DO TO ENSURE THE CORRECT VALUE?

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```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){  
    for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {  
        if (passengerArray[i] == name) {  
            return function ( ) {  
                alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +  
                    "Man your post at Torpedo #" + (i+1) + "!");  
            };  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Now the function will be immediately returned when the right **name** is found, locking **i** in place.

```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```

WHAT CAN WE DO TO ENSURE THE CORRECT VALUE?

Several options exist for timing closures correctly

```
function assignTorpedo ( name, passengerArray ){  
    for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {  
        if (passengerArray[i] == name) {  
            return function ( ) {  
                alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +  
                    "Man your post at Torpedo #"  
            };  
        }  
    }  
}
```

An immediate return has the expected effect, because *i* is not allowed to progress!



```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```

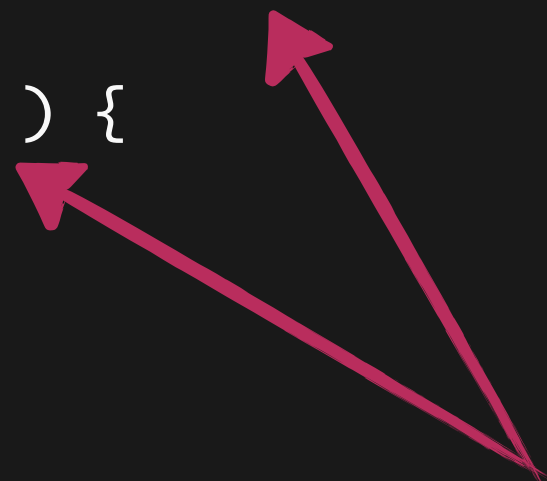
```
var giveAssignment = assignTorpedo("Chewie", subPassengers);
```

```
giveAssignment();
```

WHAT CAN WE DO TO ENSURE THE CORRECT VALUE?

We could also design the torpedo assigners a bit more like our ticket makers

```
function makeTorpedoAssigner ( passengerArray ) {  
    return function ( name ) {  
  
    };  
}
```




This time our external function will only take in the `passengerArray`, and we'll let the returned function deal with a specific `name`.

```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```

WHAT CAN WE DO TO ENSURE THE CORRECT VALUE?

We could also design the torpedo assigners a bit more like our ticket makers

```
function makeTorpedoAssigner ( passengerArray ) {  
    return function ( name ) {  
        for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {  
              
        }  
    };  
}
```



At this point, whatever `passengerArray` got passed in to `makeTorpedoAssigner` will be bound into the closure. Parameters are part of the environment, too!

```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```


WHAT CAN WE DO TO ENSURE THE CORRECT VALUE?

We could also design the torpedo assigners a bit more like our ticket makers

```
function makeTorpedoAssigner ( passengerArray ) {
```

```
  return function ( name ) {
```

```
    for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {
```

```
      if (passengerArray[i] == name) {
```

```
        alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +
```

```
              "Man your post at Torpedo #" + (i+1) + "!!");
```

```
      }
```

```
    }
```

```
  };
```

```
}
```

Since we've put the loop inside the returned function, *i* will come directly from that local scope.

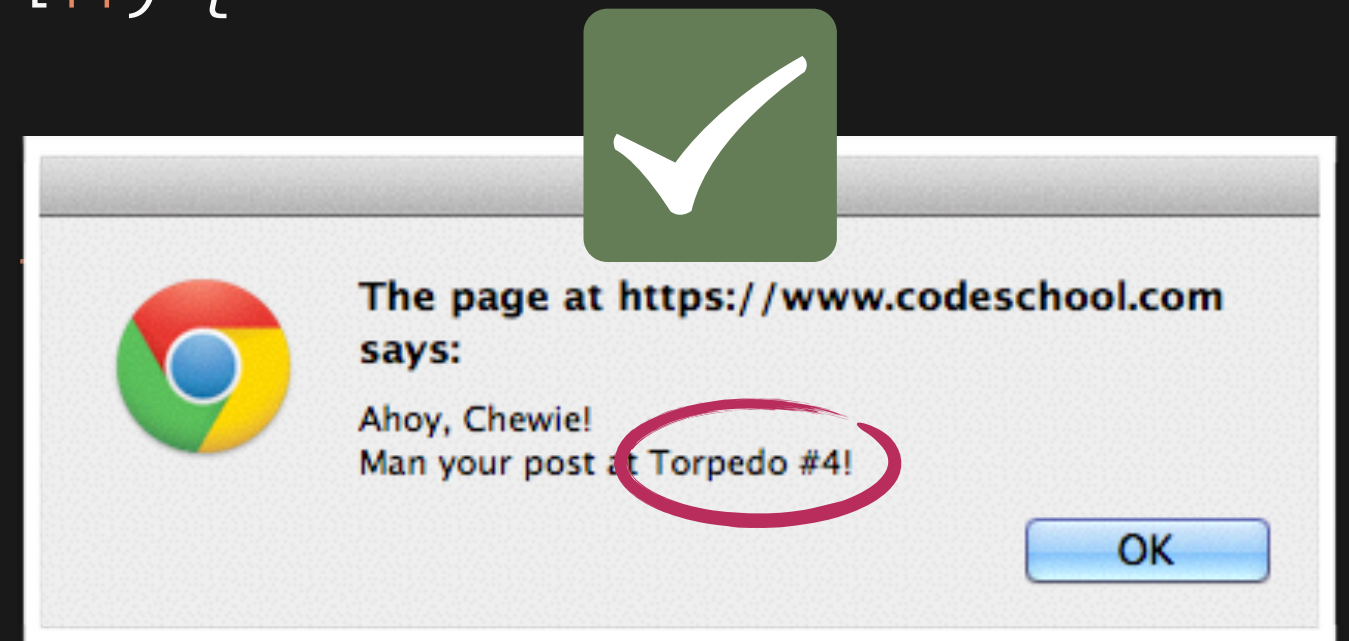
The only closed variable from the external scope is *passengerArray*, which never changes.

```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```

NOW WE CAN PASS OUT TORPEDOES LIKE CANDY

TIE Fighter, dead ahead!...Er, underwater...

```
function makeTorpedoAssigner ( passengerArray ) {  
    return function ( name ) {  
        for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {  
            if (passengerArray[i] == name) {  
                alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +  
                    "Man your post at Torpedo #"  
            }  
        }  
    };  
}
```



```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```

```
var getTorpedoFor = makeTorpedoAssigner(subPassengers);
```

```
getTorpedoFor("Chewie");
```

NOW WE CAN PASS OUT TORPEDOES LIKE CANDY

TIE Fighter, dead ahead!...Er, underwater...

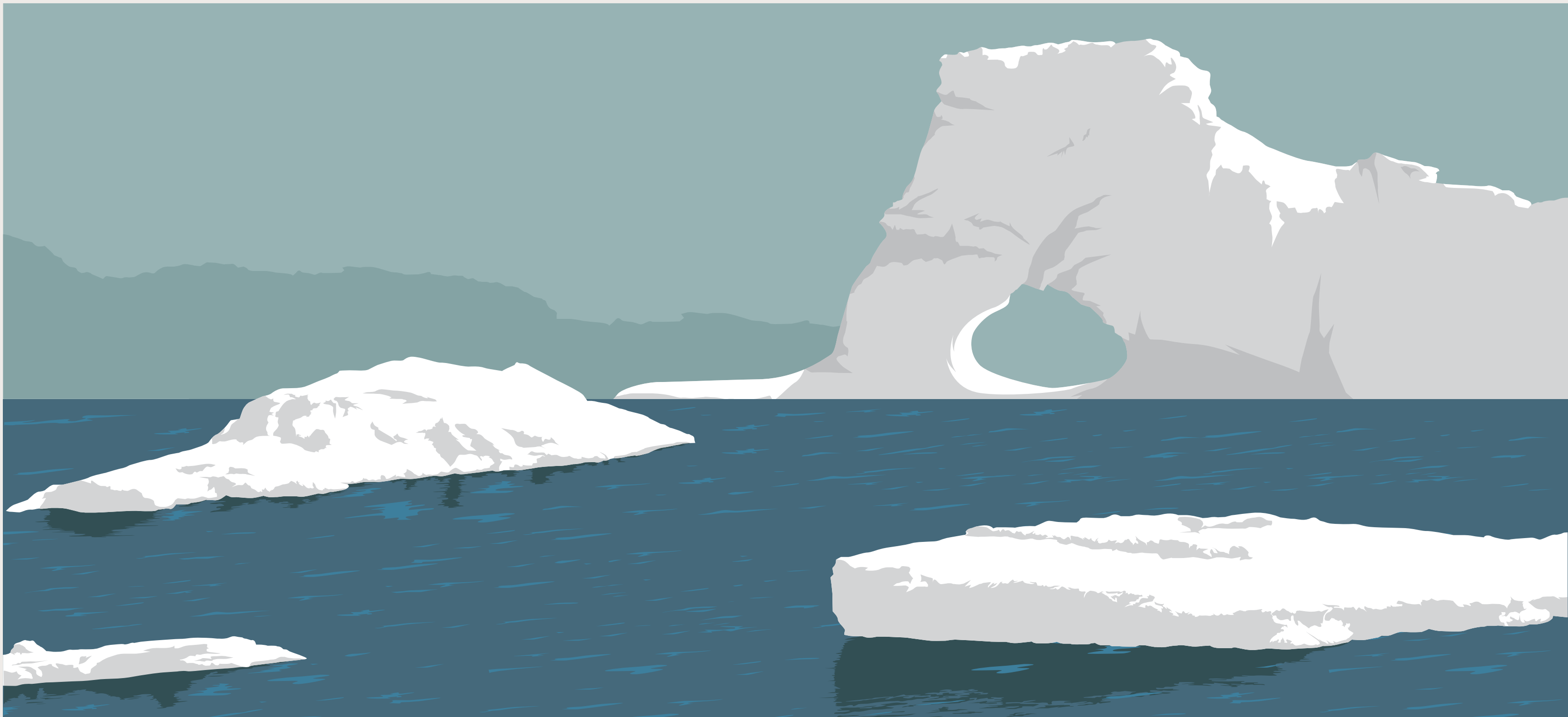
```
function makeTorpedoAssigner ( passengerArray ) {  
    return function ( name ) {  
        for (var i = 0; i < passengerArray.length; i++) {  
            if (passengerArray[i] == name) {  
                alert("Ahoy, " + name + "!\n" +  
                    "Man your post at Torpedo #"  
            }  
        }  
    };  
}
```



```
var subPassengers = ["Luke", "Leia", "Han", "Chewie", "Yoda", "R2-D2", "C-3P0", "Boba"];
```

```
var getTorpedoFor = makeTorpedoAssigner(subPassengers);
```

```
getTorpedoFor( "R2-D2" );
```



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