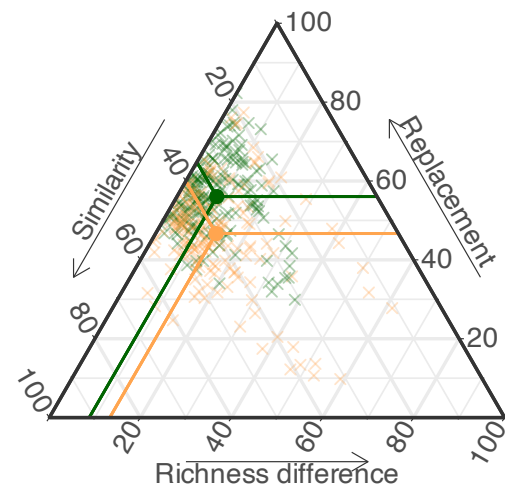
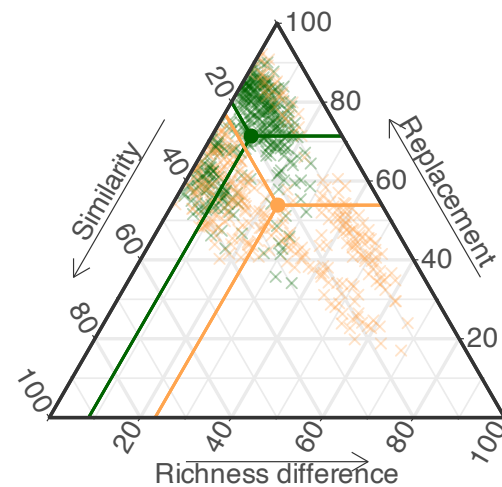


**a**

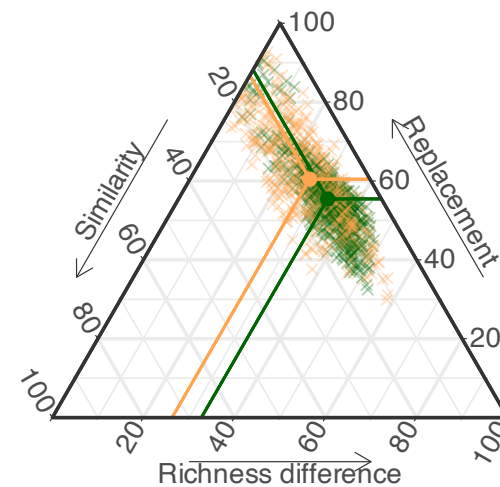
**Prokaryotes  
(within-site)**

**b**

**Prokaryotes  
(across-site, within the same country)**

**c**

**Prokaryotes  
(across-site, between the countries)**

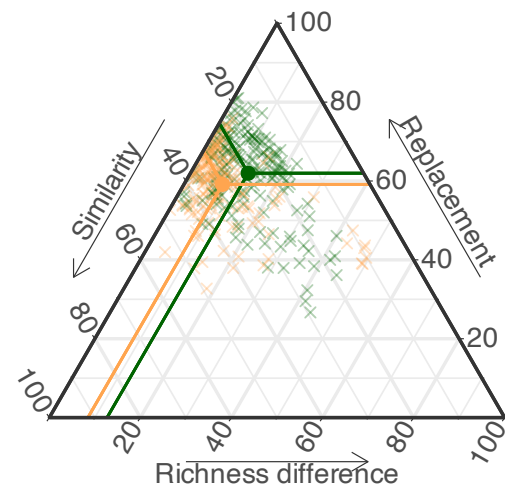


**Pair type**

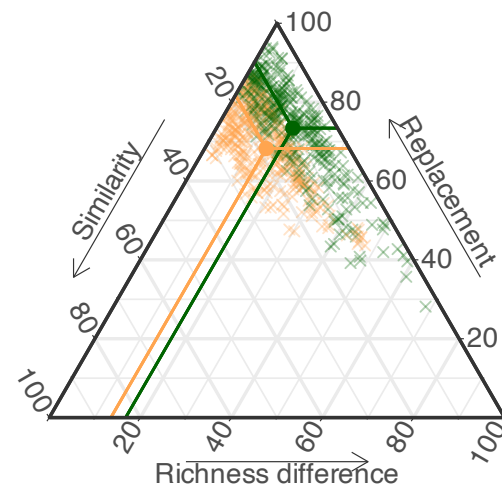
- Natural vs Natural
- Farm vs Farm

**d**

**Fungi  
(within-site)**

**e**

**Fungi  
(across-site, within the same country)**

**f**

**Fungi  
(across-site, between the countries)**

