

OECD APPROVAL # 1694 (Restricted code)
Date of approval: 23 October, 1997

**NEBRASKA TRACTOR TESTING LABORATORY
DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS ENGINEERING
INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES
UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA - EAST CAMPUS
LINCOLN, NEBRASKA 68583-0832, USA**

**REPORT ON TEST IN ACCORDANCE WITH OECD STANDARD CODE FOR THE
OFFICIAL TESTING OF AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY TRACTORS**

CATERPILLAR CHALLENGER 85D, RUBBER TRACKED TRACTOR.



MANUFACTURED BY	: Caterpillar Agricultural Products Inc.
	12101 Barber Greene Road, Dekalb, IL 60115 USA
NEBRASKA TEST NUMBER	: 1723
TEST DATES	: April 9 through 15, 1997

the 1990s, the number of people with a diagnosis of schizophrenia has increased in the United Kingdom (Meltzer 1997). The prevalence of schizophrenia in the United Kingdom is estimated to be 1.2% (Meltzer 1997).

There is a growing awareness of the need to improve the lives of people with mental health problems. The United Kingdom has a number of government departments and agencies that are responsible for the care of people with mental health problems. The Department of Health is responsible for the overall policy and strategy for mental health care. The Department of Social Security is responsible for the provision of social security benefits to people with mental health problems. The Department of the Environment is responsible for the provision of housing and other services to people with mental health problems. The Department of Transport is responsible for the provision of transport services to people with mental health problems.

The Department of Health has a number of initiatives to improve the lives of people with mental health problems. The Mental Health Act 1983 was amended in 1995 to give people with mental health problems more control over their own care. The Mental Health Act 1995 was introduced to give people with mental health problems more control over their own care. The Mental Health Act 1995 was introduced to give people with mental health problems more control over their own care. The Mental Health Act 1995 was introduced to give people with mental health problems more control over their own care.

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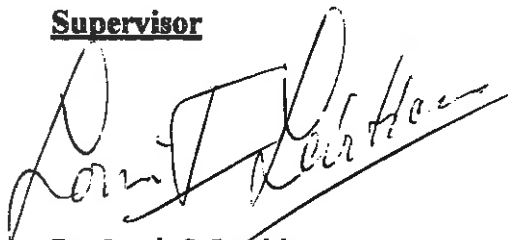
This test report provides the results of the tests conducted in accordance with the OECD STANDARD CODE II (Restricted Code) for the Official Testing of Agricultural Tractor Performance - C(87)53 Final - Annex II.

This report has been approved by the OECD Coordinating Centre in Paris (CEMAGREF) on 23 October, 1997 for the

**Caterpillar Challenger 85D, Rubber-Trackd Tractor OECD Number 1694 -
Restricted code**

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Nebraska Tractor Testing Laboratory.

Supervisor



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Senior Test Engineer



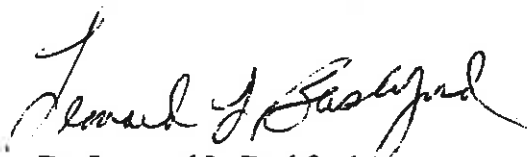
David L. Morgan

Test Engineers



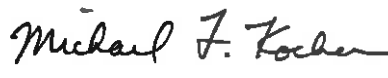
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Chairman, Tractor Test Board

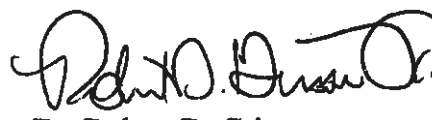


Dr. Leonard L. Bashford

Members, Tractor Test Board



Dr. Michael F. Kocher



Dr. Robert D. Grisso

Date: NOV 17 1997 LINCOLN, NEBRASKA 68583-0832, USA

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SPECIFICATIONS

Manufacturers name/address	Caterpillar Agricultural Products Inc. 12101 Barber Greene Road, Dekalb, IL 60115 USA
Location of tractor assembly	As above
Submitted for test by	The manufacturer.
Selected for test by	The manufacturer in agreement with the test station.
Place of running in	Caterpillar Proving Grounds ,Peoria, Illinois
Duration of running in	103 hours
Location of test	Tractor Testing laboratory University of Nebraska Lincoln, Nebraska, USA

SPECIFICATIONS OF TRACTOR.

Make/Model/Type	Caterpillar Challenger 85D, Unit construction, Track laying
Number of driving members	Two rubber tracks.
Serial number	4GR00446
1st Serial number	This model is the 1st of the 4GR series

ENGINE.⁽¹⁾

Make	Caterpillar
Model	3196
Type	Diesel, direct injection, turbocharged and air to air aftercooled.
Serial Number	6AR00417

Cylinders

Number/Disposition	6, in-line, vertical
Bore/Stroke	130 mm x 150 mm
Cubic capacity	11946 cm ³
Compression Ratio	16.0 to 1
Arrangement of valves	Overhead
Cylinder liners	Wet, replaceable

Turbocharging

Make/Model/Type	Garrett/471174-1/radial flow/exhaust gas driven.
Pressure	88-127 kPa at rated engine speed and load

⁽¹⁾ This tractor 's engine operates at three levels. The lowest level is operative only in gears 1 and 2. The second power level operates in gears 3,4,and 5. The PTO and gears 6 through 10 employ maximum power. This feature cannot be controlled by the operator.

Fuel System

Fuel Feed system	Engine driven transfer pump
Make/Model/Type of filters	Caterpillar/133-5673/Primary - washable screen; 1R0749/Secondary - paper element, 768 l
Fuel tank capacity	
Make/Model/Type of Injection Pump	Caterpillar electronically controlled unit injector system
Pump Serial number	None - Pump is integral part of engine
Production setting of pump flow Rate (at 2100 engine rpm)	
Gears 1 and 2	49.4 ± 2.3 kg/h
Gears 3,4 and 5	53.2 ± 2.4 kg/h
Gears 6 through 10 and PTO	55.1 ± 2.5 kg/h
Fuel density	0.841 kg/l
Make/Model/Type of injectors	Caterpillar part # 116-5426
Injection pressure	
Gears 1 and 2	144 MPa
Gears 3,4 and 5	148 MPa
Gears 6 through 10 and PTO	150 MPa
Timing	Variable, Electronically controlled

Governor

Make/Model/Type	Caterpillar/ADEM II Engine Management System/Electronic
Governed engine speed range	From 880 to 2300 rev/min
Rated engine speed	2100 rev/min
high-idle speed range	2300 ± 40 rev/min

Air Cleaner.

Pre-cleaner	
Make/Model/Type	Donaldson/PSH00-764/Dust ejector
Air intake location	Above right front fender
Main Cleaner	
Make/Model/Type	Donaldson/ERB140213/Dry, paper dual element
Maintenance indicator	Restriction gage on air intake near air cleaner

Lubrication system.

Type of feed pump	Gear pump
Type of filters	Spin - on, Caterpillar 1R0716
Number	One
Oil cooler	Heat exchanger with engine coolant

Cooling System.

Type of coolant	Liquid
Type of pump	Centrifugal, gear driven

Fan specification	Schwitzer, direct drive
Number of fan blades	8
Fan diameter	914 mm
Coolant capacity	75 liter
Type of temperature control	Thermostat
Superpressure system	48 kPa

Starting system.

Make/Model/Type of starter	Delco/42MT/Solenoid engaged
Power Rating	5.6 kW
Cold starting aid	Ether spray in intake manifold.
Safety device	Transmission neutral switch.

Electrical System.

Voltage & grounding.	12 Volt DC;negative ground
----------------------	----------------------------

Alternator

Make/Model/Type	Delco Remy/21SI type 200/9X9096
Power rating	145 A at 2100 engine rev/min

Batteries

Number & connection	2-12 V batteries in parallel
Rating	100 Ampere-hours per battery at 20 hour rating. 950 Cold Cranking Amps per battery

Exhaust system.

Make/Model/Type	Donaldson/118-7530/expansion chamber
Location	Muffler and exhaust pipe vertical on right front fender

TRANSMISSION

Clutch. (travel alone)

Make/Model/Type	Caterpillar, wet disc,integral with transmission, oil cooled
Number of plates	6
Diameter of plates	190 mm
Method of operation	Hydraulic, pedal actuated.

Gear Box.

Make/Model/Type	Caterpillar, direct drive, full powershift,mechanical
Arrangement	Four rotating countershaft clutches and four stationary planetary clutchpacks
Number of gears	10 forward and 2 reverse, controlled by a single and lever

Oil cooler
Optional oil cooler

Heat exchanger with engine coolant and radiator
Air to oil heat exchanger - installed on tested model

Rear axle and final drives.

Make/Model/Type

Caterpillar/outboardsingle reduction pinion and bull gear

Differential lock

Not applicable

GEAR RATIOS AND TRAVEL SPEEDS.

Gear Number	Number of Engine revolutions for one revolution of the driving wheels	Nominal travel speed at rated engine speed of 2100 rev/min
		[km/h]
1 fwd	93.013	4.51
2 fwd	64.890	6.47
3 fwd	52.680	7.96
4 fwd	46.070	9.11
5 fwd	40.168	10.45
6 fwd	36.753	11.42
7 fwd	32.141	13.06
8 fwd	28.023	14.98
9 fwd	20.670	20.31
10 fwd	14.420	29.11
1 rev	127.339	3.29
2 rev	54.993	7.63

Calculated with a rear axle rolling radius of 529 mm - Conforms to ISO 4251/1 - 1992

POWER - TAKE - OFF.

Main Power-Take-Off.

Type

Independent

Method of engagement

Multiplate wet clutch hydraulically actuated by lever, independent of main drive clutch

Number of shafts

One

Power take-off proportional to engine speed.

1000 rev/min

Location

Rear of tractor in vertical center plane.

Diameter of shaft

45 mm

Number of splines

20; conforms to ISO 500/1991.

Height above ground

746 mm

Distance from median plane of tractor

0 mm

Distance behind rear axle	382 mm
PTO Speed at rated engine spd	1024 rev/min
Engine speed at std PTO spd	2050
Ratio of Engine rpm to PTO rpm	2.05 to 1
Direction of Rotation (viewed facing driving end)	Clockwise.

POWER LIFT.

Not available for this model

HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

Make/Model/Type of implement valves	Rexroth/1602-552-360/stack type; cable actuated with individual flow control valves
Make/Model/Type of pump	Vickers/PVE21L/axial piston; pressure and flow compensated; closed center system
Compensator pressure setting	19.0 ± 0.35 MPa; margin pressure 2.8 ± 0.1 MPa
Opening pressure of relief valve	20.7 +/- 0.3 MPa
Type of pump drive	Gear driven from transmission
Type/Number of filters	Spin-on cartridge/One
Location of Oil reservoir	Behind Cab; left side of tractor
Number/Type/Location of tapping points	Four pairs/ISO standard/Rear of tractor
Maximum oil volume available for external cylinders	40 liters
Oil cooler	Air-to-oil heat exchanger

SWINGING DRAWBAR.

Type	Oscillating
Height above ground	440 mm
Adjustments	None
Distance of hitch point from rear axle:	
Horizontal	882 mm
Vertical	177 mm below
Distance of hitch point from PTO shaft end	
Vertical	307 mm
Horizontal	500 mm
Lateral adjustment	
Right side	431 mm
Left side	431 mm
Distance of pivot point from rear axle	
Horizontal	730 mm
Diameter of drawbar pin hole	50 mm
Maximum vertical static permissible load	22.2 kN

STEERING.

Make/Model/Type
Method of operation

Working pressure
Oil cooler

Caterpillar/differential steer
Sauer-Sundstrand piston pump and Rexroth motor;
pilot activated valves, controlled by steering wheel.
42.0 MPa
Radiator ahead of main radiator

BRAKES

Service brake.

Make/Model/Type
Method of operation

Trailer braking take-off

Caterpillar, Multiple wet disc in steering differential
Manual/Hydraulically boosted master cylinder;
pedal operated.
None

Parking brake.

Type
Method of operation

Caliper, dry disc.
Manual/mechanical, lever operated

ROPS CAB STRUCTURE

Make/Model/Type
Manufacturers name/address

Protective device
OECD approval number
ISO approval tested

Caterpillar/124-4646/Cab
Caterpillar Inc. 100 N.E. Adams street,
Peoria, IL. 61629, USA
Cab, not tiltable.
None
ISO 3449: 1992 and ISO 3471: 1986

DRIVER'S SEAT.

Make/Model/Type
Optional seat
Type of suspension
Type of damping
Range of adjustment
 Longitudinal
 Vertical

SEARS/144-4542/Low Profile
None
Air suspension
Air spring and adjustable oil shocks; 3 position

178 mm
76 mm (in addition to 80 mm suspension)

LIGHTING.

	Height above ground of center	Size	Distance from out- side edge to median plane of tractor
	[mm]	[mmxmm]	[mm]
Headlights	2000	102 x 156	256
Tail lights	1439	110 x 110	1147
Rear reflectors	1439	110 x 110	1035
Stop lights	1439	110 x 110	1261
Rear Work Lights	3184	139 x 139	676
Front work lights	1439	139 x 139	1295

TEST CONDITIONS.**Overall dimensions.**

Length	5893 mm
Width	3048 mm
Height - Top of Cab	3240 mm
- Top of exhaust	3668 mm
Ground clearance	378 mm
Clearance-limiting part	Drawbar anchor point

Tractor Mass (with Cab) - Unballasted

	Without driver [kg]	With driver [kg]
Total	15528	15603

TRACK SPECIFICATIONS.

Track materials	Rubber covered steel cables
Track width and base	762 mm, 2721 mm
Dynamic radius - under drive wheel	526 mm
Track support system	4 bogey axles with pneumatic suspension; oscillating front support
Tread bars	
Number per metre	8.2/meter of belt OD
Bar length at top	380 mm
Bar width at top	50 mm
Bar width at center	76 mm
Bar height	50 mm
Track weight	564 kg each
Track length	8529 mm

OILS AND LUBRICATION.

Capacity and change interval

	Capacity liter	Oilchange hours	Filter change hours
Engine (w/o filter)	26	250	250
Transmission	57	1000	500
Differential/final drive	208	1000	--
Hydraulic system +steering system	110	1000	1000

Oil and Lubricant specifications

	Recommended	Used during test
Engine oil		
Type	Caterpillar Fluids	
Viscosity	SAE 15W40	same
Classification	API-CF-4	
Transmission		
Type	Caterpillar Fluids	same
Viscosity	SAE 30W	
Classification	TO-4	
Hydraulic fluid		
Type	Caterpillar Fluids	same
Viscosity	SAE 10W	
Classification	HYDO	
Grease	MPGM NLGI No.2	
Number of lubrication points	3	

Fuel.

Type/grade	Grade 2-D,in conformity with the national standard
Density (Pto test)	0.841 g/cubic-cm at 15° C
(Drawbar test)	Same as Pto test.
Cetane number	50.6
Viscosity	2.51 cSt at 38° C

COMPULSORY TESTS**1. MAIN POWER TAKE OFF**

Date: 10-Apr-97		Location: UNL Tractor Test Lab, Lincoln, NE, USA				
Type of dynamometer: Eddy current, Eaton		Fuel Density 0.841 kg/l				
Power kW hp	Engine rev/min	PTO rev/min	l/h gal/h	kg/h lb/hr	kg/kW-h lb/hp-h	kW-h/l hp-h/gal
1.1 Maximum Power - 2 Hours						
249.77	1950	949	64.83	54.50	0.218	3.85
334.95			17.13	120.16	0.359	19.56
1.2 Power at Rated Engine Speed - 1 hour						
233.00	2100	1023	62.37	52.43	0.225	3.74
312.46			16.48	115.59	0.370	18.97
1.3 Power at Standard Power Take Off Speed - 1 hour						
237.57	2054	1000	63.00	52.97	0.223	3.77
318.59			16.64	116.77	0.367	19.14
1.4 Part Loads						
1.4.1 Torque at maximum power at rated engine speed						
233.00	2100	1023	62.37	52.43	0.225	3.74
312.46			16.48	115.59	0.370	18.97
1.4.2 85% of torque obtained in 1.4.1						
203.46	2157	1050	57.14	48.04	0.236	3.56
272.84			15.09	105.90	0.388	18.08
1.4.3 75% of torque defined in 1.4.2						
156.43	2211	1077	47.26	39.73	0.254	3.31
209.78			12.49	87.60	0.418	16.80
1.4.4 50% of torque defined in 1.4.2						
106.98	2268	1104	37.71	31.71	0.296	2.84
143.46			9.96	69.90	0.487	14.40
1.4.5 25% of torque defined in 1.4.2						
54.03	2301	1120	27.03	22.72	0.421	2.00
72.45			7.14	50.10	0.692	10.15
1.4.6 unloaded						
0.80	2301	1120	16.35	13.74	17.286	0.05
1.07			4.32	30.30	28.418	0.25
1.5 Part Loads at Standard Power Take Off Speed						
1.5.1 Torque at maximum power						
237.57	2054	1000	63.00	52.97	0.223	3.77
318.59			16.64	116.77	0.367	19.14
1.5.2 85% of torque obtained in 1.5.1						
211.18	2148	1046	58.59	49.26	0.233	3.60
283.20			15.48	108.60	0.383	18.30
1.5.3 75% of torque defined in 1.5.2						
162.63	2203	1073	48.72	40.96	0.252	3.34
218.09			12.87	90.30	0.414	16.94
1.5.4 50% of torque defined in 1.5.2						
110.61	2255	1098	38.04	31.98	0.289	2.91
148.33			10.05	70.50	0.475	14.76
1.5.5 25% of torque defined in 1.5.2						
55.34	2255	1098	26.87	22.59	0.408	2.06
74.22			7.10	49.80	0.671	10.46
1.5.6 unloaded						
0.78	2255	1098	15.70	13.20	16.934	0.05
1.05			4.15	29.10	27.839	0.25
No load maximum engine speed:			2301	rev/min		
Equivalent torque at rated speed:			1080	N.m	782	lb-ft
Equivalent torque at maximum power:			1223	N.m	902	lb-ft
(engine speed:			1950	rev/min)		
Maximum equivalent crankshaft torque:			1430	N.m	1055	lb-ft
(engine speed:			1400	rev/min)		
Mean Dry bulb:			24	deg C	75	deg F
Wet bulb:			14	deg C	58	deg F
Relative Humidity			31	%		
Pressure:			98.4	kPa	29.05	in Hg
Maximum Coolant:			88	deg C	190	deg F
Engine Oil:			107	deg C	224	deg F
Fuel:			56	deg C	134	deg F
Air Intake:			49	deg C	120	deg F
Transmission/hydraulic oil:			51	deg C	124	deg F
Intake manifold pressure at rated speed:			110	kPa	16.0	psig
Intake manifold pressure at maximum power:			122	kPa	17.7	psig

Date of Test: 14-Apr-97

Location of Test-City-State:

Tractor Test Lab, Lincoln, NE, USA

Tapping point used for test:

Remote hydraulic outlets

I. Sustained pressure with pump stalled:

19.10 MPa

2770 psig

II. Pump delivery rate at minimum pressure and rated engine speed:

134.8 l/min

35.6 gpm

III. Flow rate, pressure, power:

90% of relief valve setting

118.1 l/min

31.2 gpm

17.31 MPa

2510 psig

34.1 kW

45.7 hp

Maximum hydraulic power:

118.1 l/min

31.2 gpm

17.31 MPa

2510 psig

34.1 kW

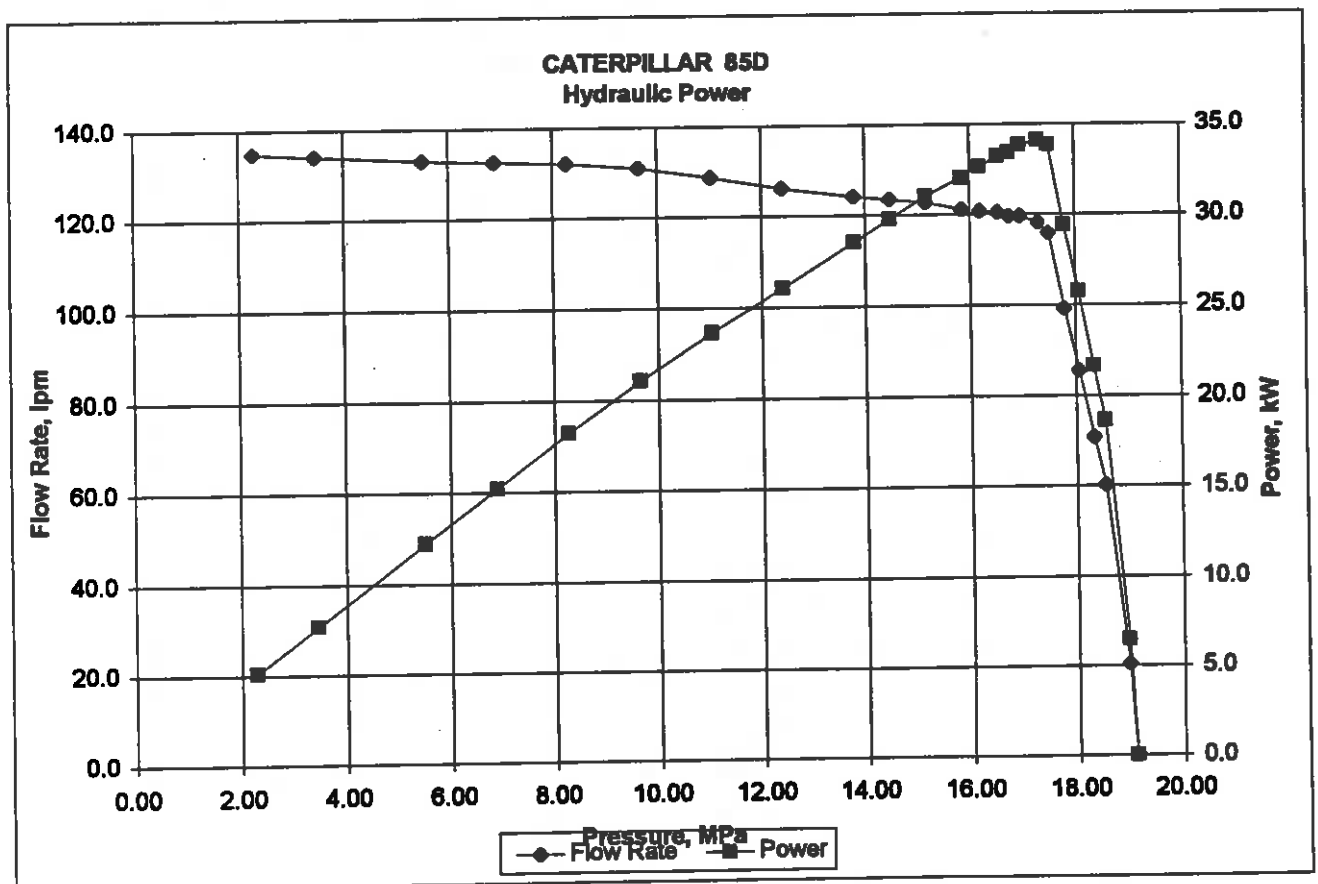
45.7 hp

IV Hydraulic fluid temperature at flow meter:

66.1 °C

151 °F

This hydraulic system does not use an accumulator.
Opening and closing pressures of the unloading
valve could not be measured.



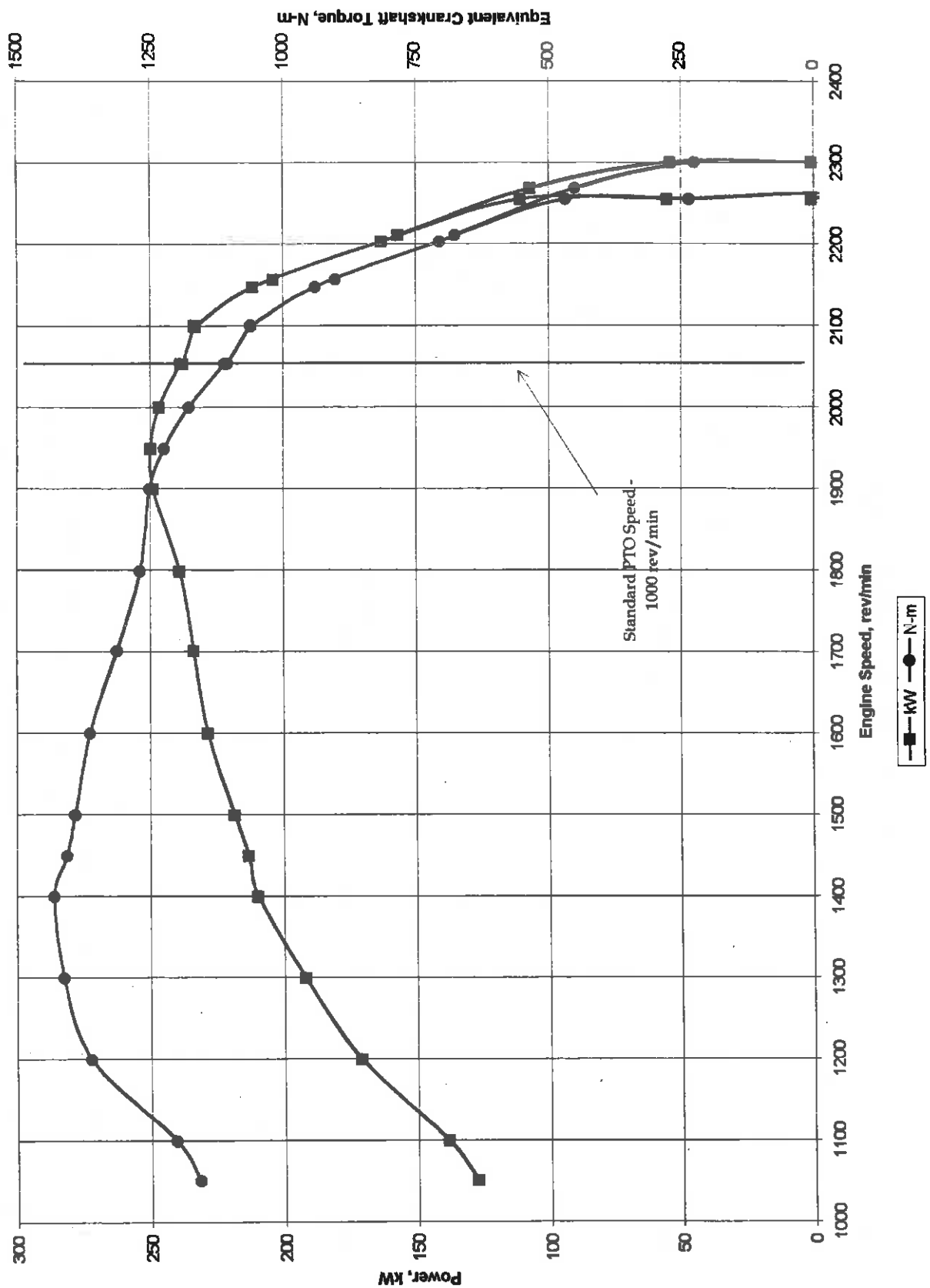
OECD Drawbar Data (SI)

Date of test 15-Apr-97		Fuel density: 0.841 kg/l													
Type of trac	Concrete	Test number 1723													
Gear	Power	Pull	Speed	Engine speed	Slip	SFC	SFE	Temperature, deg C					Rel humidity	Bare. Pres	
	kW	kN	km/h	rev/min		kg/kWh	kWh/l	Fuel	Coolant	Oil	Dry	Wet		kPa	
I. Maximum Power (unballasted, Track at 1950 rev/min)						Tire pressure: Rubber Track				Drawbar height:		457 mm			
1	162.25	157.02	3.72	2040	15%	0.304	2.77	55	85	108	9	7	69%	97.93	
2	189.95	118.59	5.77	1954	4%	0.254	3.31	54	89	108	12	8	60%	98.07	
3	208.20	104.91	7.14	1946	3%	0.249	3.37	56	86	109	13	9	57%	98.10	
4	208.31	91.18	8.22	1945	2%	0.249	3.37	56	87	109	14	9	54%	98.10	
5	209.85	79.79	9.47	1944	1%	0.248	3.39	56	86	108	16	9	46%	98.21	
6	219.19	75.86	10.40	1952	1%	0.250	3.36	56	84	109	16	9	43%	98.24	
7	217.00	65.56	11.91	1951	1%	0.251	3.35	56	86	109	17	10	44%	98.24	
8	214.30	56.21	13.72	1956	1%	0.254	3.30	55	87	108	18	11	41%	98.24	
II. Part loads (unballasted, Track)															
II.1 in selected gear at maximum power at rated engine speed.															
6	201.10	64.62	11.20	2097	1%	0.260	3.23	56	85	109	16	9	43%	98.24	
II.1.1 75% of pull at maximum power at rated engine speed															
6	156.32	48.37	11.63	2172	1%	0.289	2.91	53	90	107	19	11	39%	98.24	
II.1.2 50% of pull at maximum power at rated engine speed															
6	107.31	32.25	11.98	2231	1%	0.339	2.48	54	89	107	18	11	41%	98.21	
II.1.3 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.1.1															
7	156.34	48.42	11.62	1898	1%	0.267	3.15	54	83	108	19	11	39%	98.24	
II.1.4 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.1.2															
7	107.14	32.16	11.99	1953	1%	0.310	2.71	54	89	107	18	11	41%	98.21	
II.1.5 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.1.3															
8	156.28	48.43	11.62	1654	1%	0.257	3.28	53	89	106	19	11	39%	98.24	
II.1.6 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.1.4															
8	107.33	32.19	12.00	1705	1%	0.293	2.87	53	84	105	18	11	41%	98.21	
II.2 in selected gear nearest to 7.5 km/h at rated engine speed.															
3	202.56	94.13	7.75	2097	2%	0.257	3.28	53	91	106	12	8	61%	98.10	
II.2.1 75% of pull at maximum power at rated engine speed															
3	158.34	70.44	8.09	2174	1%	0.284	2.96	54	89	108	8	4	48%	99.02	
II.2.2 50% of pull at maximum power at rated engine speed															
3	109.00	46.92	8.36	2238	1%	0.327	2.57	54	89	106	10	4	34%	99.09	
II.2.3 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.2.1															
4	158.59	70.18	8.14	1911	1%	0.261	3.22	54	83	107	9	4	43%	99.02	
II.2.4 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.2.2															
4	109.42	46.87	8.46	1967	1%	0.297	2.83	53	88	106	10	4	34%	99.09	
II.2.5 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.2.3															
5	158.35	70.41	8.10	1658	1%	0.250	3.36	53	91	105	9	4	43%	99.02	
II.2.6 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.2.4															
5	109.00	46.99	8.35	1704	1%	0.277	3.03	53	87	104	10	4	34%	99.09	

OECD Drawbar Data (US)

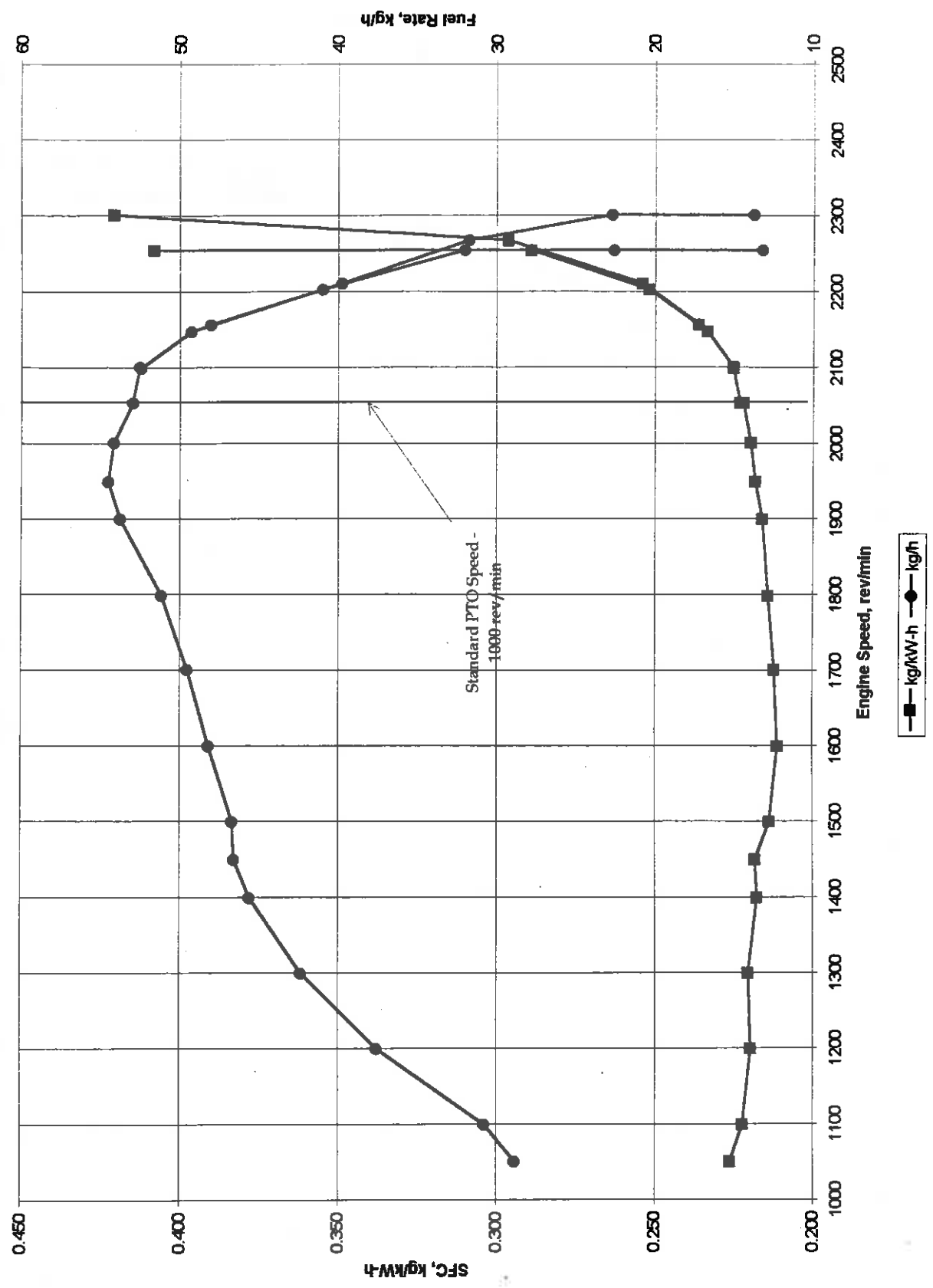
Date of test 15-Apr-97		Fuel density: 7.016 lb/gal											
Type of trac Concrete		Test number 1723											
Gear	Power	Pull	Speed	Engine speed	Slip	SFC	SFE	Temperature, deg F				Rel humidity	Baro. Pres in Hg
	hp	lb	mph	rev/min		lb/hp.h	hp.h/gal	Fuel	Coolant	Oil	Dry	Wet	
I. Maximum Power (unballasted, Track at 1950 rev/min)						Tire pressure: Rubber Track							
											Drawbar height: 18.0 in		
1	217.59	35299	2.31	2040	15%	0.499	14.05	131	185	226	44	49	138%
2	254.73	26661	3.58	1954	4%	0.418	16.78	130	193	227	53	46	60%
3	279.21	23585	4.44	1946	3%	0.410	17.12	132	187	229	56	48	57%
4	279.35	20497	5.11	1945	2%	0.410	17.13	132	189	229	58	49	54%
5	281.41	17938	5.88	1944	1%	0.407	17.23	133	186	227	60	49	46%
6	293.94	17055	6.46	1952	1%	0.411	17.07	132	184	228	61	49	43%
7	291.00	14740	7.40	1951	1%	0.412	17.01	133	187	229	62	50	44%
8	287.38	12637	8.53	1956	1%	0.418	16.77	131	189	227	64	51	41%
II. Part loads (unballasted, Track)													
II.1 in selected gear at maximum power at rated engine speed.													
6	269.68	14528	6.96	2097	1%	0.428	16.39	132	186	229	61	49	43%
II.1.1 75% of pull at maximum power at rated engine speed													
6	209.63	10874	7.23	2172	1%	0.475	14.76	127	195	224	66	52	39%
II.1.2 50% of pull at maximum power at rated engine speed													
6	143.91	7251	7.44	2231	1%	0.557	12.59	130	193	224	64	51	41%
II.1.3 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.1.1													
7	209.66	10886	7.22	1898	1%	0.438	16.01	129	182	227	66	52	39%
II.1.4 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.1.2													
7	143.68	7230	7.45	1953	1%	0.509	13.77	129	192	225	61	64	117%
II.1.5 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.1.3													
8	209.57	10887	7.22	1654	1%	0.422	16.63	128	192	223	66	52	39%
II.1.6 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.1.4													
8	143.93	7236	7.46	1705	1%	0.482	14.57	127	184	222	64	51	41%
II.2 in selected gear nearest to 4.6 mph at rated engine speed.													
3	271.64	21162	4.81	2097	2%	0.422	16.63	128	195	223	54	47	61%
II.2.1 75% of pull at maximum power at rated engine speed													
3	212.34	15835	5.03	2174	1%	0.468	15.00	129	193	226	47	39	48%
II.2.2 50% of pull at maximum power at rated engine speed													
3	146.17	10549	5.20	2238	1%	0.537	13.07	130	193	223	50	39	34%
II.2.3 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.2.1													
4	212.68	15777	5.06	1911	1%	0.429	16.35	129	182	225	48	39	43%
II.2.4 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.2.2													
4	146.73	10536	5.22	1967	1%	0.489	14.36	128	190	222	50	39	34%
II.2.5 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.2.3													
5	212.36	15829	5.03	1658	1%	0.412	17.05	128	196	222	48	39	43%
II.2.6 higher gear at reduced engine speed, same pull and travel speed as II.2.4													
5	146.18	10564	5.19	1704	1%	0.455	15.40	127	188	220	50	39	34%

Power and Equivalent Crankshaft Torque

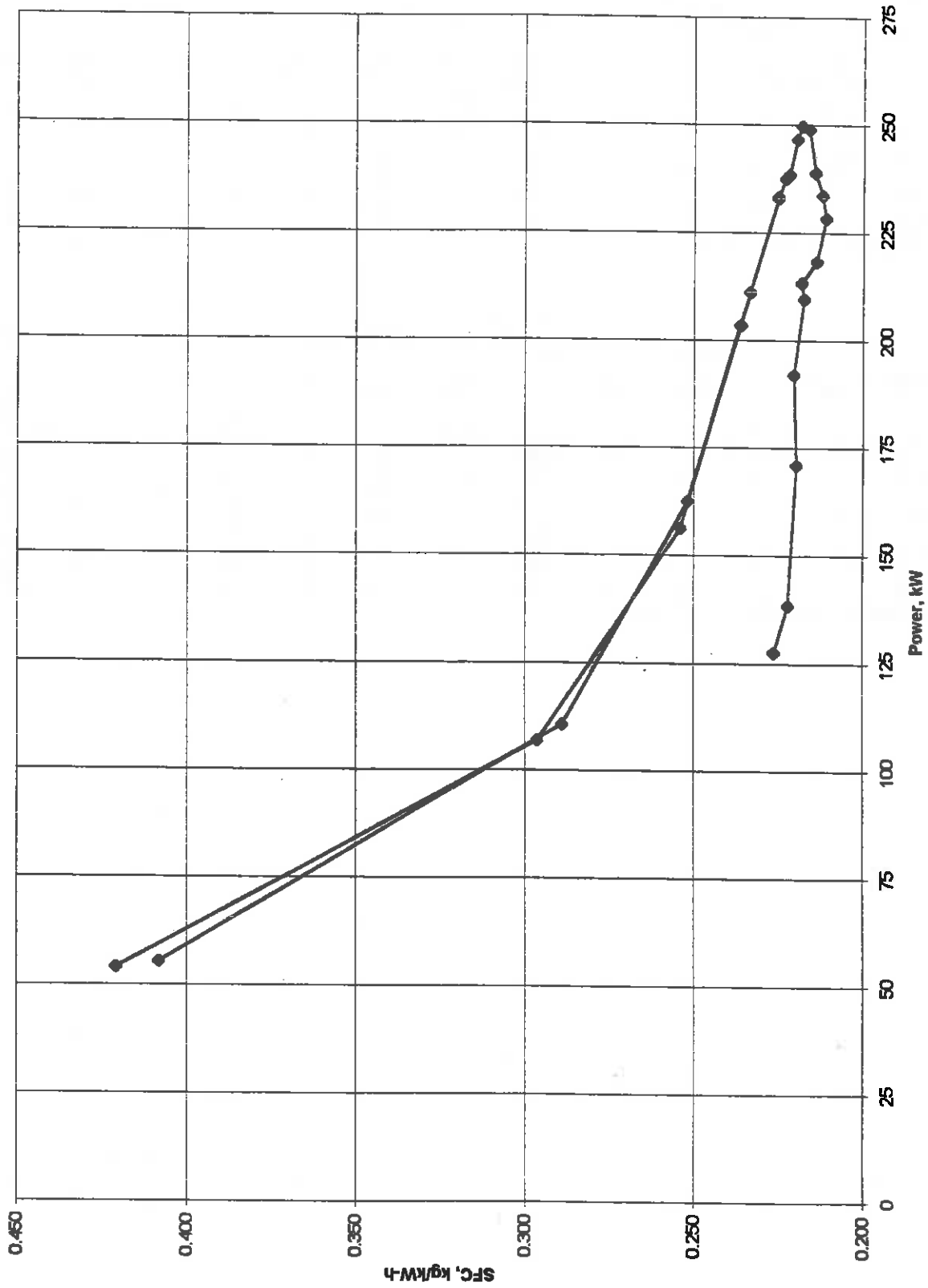


Caterpillar Challenger 85D

Specific Fuel Consumption and Fuel Rate



Power and Specific Fuel Consumption



OPTIONAL TESTS - DRAWBAR PERFORMANCE AT 2100 RPM

Tests conducted under the responsibility of
the Nebraska Tractor Testing Laboratory

OECD Drawbar Data (SI)

Date of test	15-Apr-97		Fuel density:		0.841 kg/l											
Type of trac	Concrete		Test number		1723											
Gear	Power	Pull	Speed	Engine speed	Slip	SFC	SFE	Temperature, deg C					Rel hum-idity	Bare. Pres		
	kW	kN	km/h	rev/min		kg/kW.h	kW.h/l	Fuel	Coolant	Oil	Dry	Wet			kPa	
I. Maximum Power (unballasted, Track at 2100 rev/min)					Tire pressure: Rubber Track					Drawbar height: 457 mm						
*1	172.63	152.28	4.08	2100	9%	0.277	3.03	53	88	106	12	8	60%	98.04		
2	181.93	104.77	6.25	2096	3%	0.264	3.19	55	92	108	12	8	60%	98.04		
3	202.56	94.13	7.75	2097	2%	0.257	3.28	53	91	106	12	8	61%	98.10		
4	200.28	80.87	8.92	2101	2%	0.260	3.24	56	87	108	14	9	53%	98.10		
5	200.10	70.36	10.24	2097	1%	0.260	3.24	57	61	110	15	9	50%	98.14		
6	201.10	64.62	11.20	2097	1%	0.260	3.23	56	85	109	16	9	43%	98.24		
7	199.23	55.95	12.82	2095	1%	0.264	3.18	55	89	110	17	10	40%	98.24		
8	196.19	47.93	14.74	2098	1%	0.267	3.15	55	90	110	18	11	38%	98.24		
* Note: Slip within operating procedures of testing station.																

* Note: Slip within operating procedures of testing station.

OECD Drawbar Data (US)

Date of test	15-Apr-97			Fuel density:	7.016 lb/gal										
Type of trac	Concrete			Test number	1723										
Gear	Power	Pull	Speed	Engine speed	Slip	SFC	SFE	Temperature, deg F				Rel	Bare.		
	hp	lb	mph	rev/min		lb/hp.h	hp.b/gal	Fuel	Coolant	Oil	Dry	Wet	hum- idity	Pres in Hg	
I. Maximum Power (unballasted, Track at 2100 rev/min)					Tire pressure: Rubber Track					Drawbar height: 18.0 in					
* 1	231.50	34234	2.54	2100	9%	0.456	15.39	127	191	223	53	46	60%	28.95	
2	243.97	23553	3.88	2096	3%	0.434	16.17	131	197	226	53	46	60%	28.95	
3	271.64	21162	4.81	2097	2%	0.422	16.63	128	195	223	54	47	61%	28.97	
4	268.58	18181	5.54	2101	2%	0.427	16.43	133	189	227	58	49	53%	28.97	
5	268.34	15819	6.36	2097	1%	0.427	16.44	134	142	230	59	49	50%	28.98	
6	269.68	14528	6.96	2097	1%	0.428	16.39	132	186	229	61	49	43%	29.01	
7	267.17	12578	7.97	2095	1%	0.434	16.15	131	192	230	63	50	40%	29.01	
8	263.09	10774	9.16	2098	1%	0.439	15.97	131	194	230	65	51	38%	29.01	
* Note: Slip within operating procedures of testing station.															

* Note: Slip within operating procedures of testing station.

Repairs: None
Remarks: None

The first part of the paper discusses the importance of understanding the underlying mechanisms of the observed phenomena. This is followed by a detailed analysis of the data, which reveals several key findings. The results indicate that the proposed model is highly effective in capturing the essential features of the system under study. Furthermore, the analysis shows that the system exhibits a high degree of robustness and stability, even in the presence of significant perturbations. These findings are supported by a series of numerical simulations and theoretical arguments. The paper concludes by highlighting the potential applications of the proposed model and suggesting directions for future research.

