

### 3 Exercises – Extension of global alignment

#### 1. DP with score matrix

Use the score matrix below with gap penalty  $g = 1$  and answer the following questions.

	C	G	A	T
C	1	0	0	0
G		1	1	0
A			1	0
T				1

(a) Calculate the alignment score.

- Alignment 1

q: ATGCT

d: CA--T

- Alignment 2

q: CAGCT

d: C-A-T

(b) Use the simple scoring scheme and fill the empty cells with appropriate scores.

- Table A

			C
		0	-1
C		-1	$H_{i,j}$

- Table B

		C	A
A		0	2
G		-1	$H_{i,j}$

- (c) Fill the empty cells with appropriate scores in the DP table. What is the optimal alignment score?

q\d		C	A	T
	0	-1	-2	-3
C	-1		0	-1
A	-2	0	2	1
G	-3	-1		2
C	-4	-2		1
T	-5	-3	-1	

- (d) There are two different alignments that give the same optimal score in the solution above. Specify both of them.