7 不等式の証明

実数の大小関係の基本性質

$$\begin{split} a > b, b > c &\Longrightarrow a > c \\ a > b &\Longrightarrow a + c > b + c, \quad a - c > b - c \\ a > b, c > 0 &\Longrightarrow ac > bc, \quad \frac{a}{c} > \frac{b}{c} \\ a > b, c < 0 &\Longrightarrow ac < bc, \quad \frac{a}{c} < \frac{b}{c} \end{split}$$

このことから導かれること.

$$\begin{cases} a>0, h>0 \Rightarrow a+h>0, ah>0 \\ a<0, h<0 \Rightarrow a+h<0, ah>0. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} a > h \iff a - h > 0 \\ a < h \iff a - h < 0 \end{cases}$$

7.1 基本の証明

(1) x > 1, y > 1 のとき,以下の不等式を示せ.

$$xy + 1 > x + y$$

$$\langle \vec{A} = \vec{A} \rangle$$
.
 $(xy+1)-(x-1)=xy-x-y+1$
 $=x(y-1)-(y-1)$
 $=(x-1)(y-1)$

$$f^{2}$$
, f^{2} , f

(2) x > y のとき, 以下の不等式を示せ.

$$3x - 4y > x - 2y$$

$$(\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{2})$$

$$(3x - 4y) - (x - 2y) = 3x - 4y - x + 2y$$

$$= 2x - 2y$$

$$= 2x - 2y$$

$$= 2(x - y)$$

7.2 さまざまな証明

(1) 以下の不等式を示せ. また, 等号成立条件を調べよ.

$$x^2 + 10y^2 \geqq 6xy$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\left(\frac{1}{2} + 10y^{2}\right) - 6xy &= x^{2} - 6xy + 10y^{2} \\
&= x^{2} - 6xy + 1y^{2} + y^{2} \\
&= (x^{2} - 6xy + 1y^{2} + y^{2}) \\
&= (x^{2} - 6xy + 1y^{2} + y^{2}) \\
&= (x^{2} - 6xy + 1y^{2} + y^{2}) \\
&= (x^{2} - 6xy + 1y^{2} + y^{2}) \\
&= (x^{2} - 6xy + 10y^{2}) \\
&= (x^{2} + 10y^{2} + y^{2}) \\
&= (x^{$$

1、2(=0.7=020

(2) a > 0, b > 0 のとき, 以下の不等式を示せ.

$$\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} > \sqrt{a+b}$$

〈青亚明〉.

Ja+ Ja>0, Ja+h >0 70024.
Ja+ Jh> Ja+h 2 20

 $(Ja+Ja)^{2}-(Ja+a)^{2}=a+2Jaa+h$ -(a+h) =2Jah

Jah >0 7'). 2 Jah >0.

((Ja+Ja) - (Jata) 2 >0 + th' 2.

Tire. (Ja+JL) > (Jath)2

2.7 KI HS.

Va+Jh>Ja+h

(3) 以下の不等式を示せ. また, 等号成立条件を調べよ.

$$|a| + |b| \geqq |a + b|$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
|a|+|b| \geq 0, \quad |a+b| \geq 0 \text{ for a or } 1. \\
|a|+|b| \geq |a+b| \geq \frac{1}{2} \text{ and} \\
\Leftrightarrow \left(|a|+|b|\right)^2 \geq \left(|a+b|\right)^2 \geq \frac{1}{2} \text{ and} \quad -\infty 1. \\
(|a|+|b|)^2 - \left(|a+b|\right)^2 = |a|^2 + 2|a||b| + |b|^2 \\
- (a+b)^2 \\
= a^2 + 2|ab| + b^2 \\
- (a^2 + 2ab + b^2) \\
= 2|ab| - 2ab. \\
= 2\left(|ab| + ab.\right)
\end{array}$$

| ab | z ah 70024 | ab | - ah 20. ,, 2 (| ab | - ab) 20

3.7 $(|a|+|a|)^{2}-(|a+a|)^{2} \geq 0$ $(|a|+|a|)^{2} \geq (|a+a|)^{2}$ $(|a|+|a|)^{2} \geq (|a+a|)^{2}$ $(|a|+|a|)^{2} \geq (|a+a|)^{2}$

(4)