令和5年度第1学年4組学年末考査数学1(その1)

3(2+ x=1)=15

1 以下の値を求めよ.

(1)
$$(-3)^{-2}$$

$$(2) (-2024)^{-1}$$

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{202\%}}{3^{3\frac{1}{7}}} = 3^{2} = 0$$

$$3^{\frac{5}{5}} - 3$$

$$\begin{cases}
\sqrt{2} & 3 \\
\sqrt{3} & 3 \\
\sqrt{3} & 3
\end{cases} = 2^{3 \cdot \frac{1}{3}} = 2^{3 \cdot \frac{1}{3}}$$

2 以下の式を計算せよ.

(6)
$$7^2 \times 7^{-2}$$

$$=7^{2-2}=7^{\circ}=1$$

$$2^{3} \div 2^{4} \times 16^{2}$$

$$2^{3} \div 2^{4} \times 2^{3} = \frac{2^{3} - 2^{4}}{2^{4}} = \frac{2^{3}}{2^{4}}$$

$$(8) \frac{\sqrt[3]{3}}{\sqrt[3]{81}} = \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$
$$= \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1}{3}$$

(9)
$$\left\{ \left(\frac{81}{25} \right)^{-\frac{3}{4}} \right\}^{\frac{2}{3}} = \left(\frac{3^4}{5^2} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{5}{9}$$

$$(10) \sqrt[3]{135} - \sqrt[3]{5} + \sqrt[3]{40}$$

$$= (3^{\frac{3}{5}} \cdot 5)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 5^{\frac{1}{3}} + (2^{\frac{3}{5}} \cdot 5)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 3 \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{3}} - 5^{\frac{1}{3}} + 2 \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$= 5 \cdot 5^{\frac{1}{3}} - \frac{1}{5^{\frac{3}{4}}} + \frac{1}{2^{\frac{3}{4}}} + \frac{1}{2^{\frac{3}{4}}}$$

(13)
$$x^2 + x^{-2}$$

() = $\chi^2 + 2 - \chi^2 - \chi^2 + \chi^{-2}$
() = $\chi^2 + \chi^{-2} = 23 - 2$
() 以下の方程式, 不等式を解け.

(14)
$$3^x = 243$$

= 3^5

$$(15) \ 2^{x} = \frac{1}{32}$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{5} = 2^{-5}$$

$$\chi = -5$$

$$(16) \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{x} = 64$$

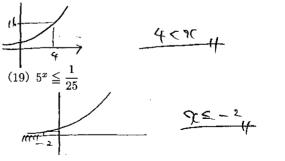
$$2^{-x} = 2^{6}$$

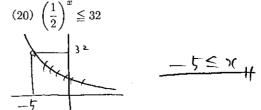
$$2 = -6$$

(17)
$$3^{3x-2} = 243$$

$$= 3^{\frac{1}{5}}$$

$$3x-2 = \frac{7}{3}$$
(18) $2^x > 16$





5 以下の問いに答えよ.

-(21)以下の 3 つの数の大小を不等式を用いて表せ.

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{9}}{\sqrt[3]{7}}, \sqrt[5]{27}$$
 $\frac{\sqrt[3]{7}}{\sqrt[3]{7}}$
 $\frac{\sqrt[3]{7}}{\sqrt[3]{7}}$

(22) 方程式 $9^x - 4 \cdot 3^x + 3 = 0$ を解け.

$$(3^{x})^{2} - 4 \cdot 3^{x} + 3 = 0$$

$$(4 - 7)(4 - 1) = 0$$

$$3^{x} = 3 \cdot 1$$

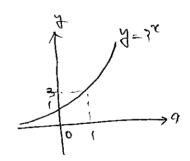
N=1.0

(23) 不等式 $4^x - 6 \cdot 2^x + 8 < 0$ を解け.

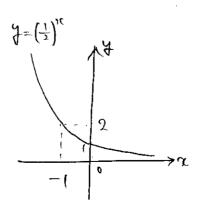
£70)

1<7<2

(24) $y = 3^x$ のグラフを描け.



(25) $y = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x$ のグラフを描け、



6 以下の値を求めよ.

(26) log₂ 8

$$=3$$

(27) $\log_3 81$

(28)
$$\log_2 \frac{1}{128}$$

8)
$$\log_2 \frac{1}{128} = (2^n)^{-1} = 2^{-n}$$

= -7

(29) log₁ 9.

 $(30) 3^{\log_3 5}$

7 以下の式を計算せよ.

(31) $\log_8 4 + \log_8 16$

(32) $\log_2 12 - \log_2 3$

(33) $2\log_3 6 - \log_3 60 + \log_3 45$

$$= l_{3}, \frac{36-459}{665} = l_{3}, 3^{3} = \frac{3}{4}$$

(34) $\log_3 2 \cdot \log_2 27$

$$= l_{3} = \frac{3}{3}$$

(35)
$$(\log_2 5 + \log_4 25)(\log_5 4 + \log_{25} 2)$$

$$= 2 + 2 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{4}$$

8 以下の方程式, 不等式を解け.

(36)
$$\log_2 x = 3$$

(37)
$$\log_{\frac{1}{10}} x = -2$$

$$\frac{\chi = 100^{4}}{\chi = 100^{4}}$$

(38)
$$\log_x 27 = 3$$

$$\alpha^3 = 27$$

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(39)
$$\log_4 x = \frac{1}{2}$$

(40)
$$\log_3(x-1) + \log_3(x-3) = 1$$

 $\chi_{-1} > 0$, $\chi_{-3} > 0$

$$\chi_{-1}$$
 >0, χ_{-3} >0 $\rightarrow 6$

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^{3}} (x-1)(x-3) = \int_{\mathbb{R}^{3}} 3 x^{2} - 4x = 0$$

$$(x-1)(x-3) = 3$$

$$x = X \cdot 4$$

(41) $\log_2 x < 3$



0 < 9 < 4

(42) $\log_{\frac{1}{10}} x \ge 1$



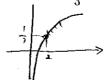
0< 95 = 10

(43) $\log_3 x \le 3$

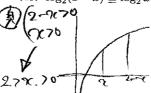


0< x ≤ 27

(44) $\log_8 x > \frac{1}{2}$



 $(45) \log_2(2-x) \ge \log_2 x$



C< 2-X

9c <

8 以下の問いに答えよ.

(46) 以下の2つの数の大小関係を不等号を用いて表せ.

2 log 4 3, 3 log 4 2

2 log 4 3 < 3 log 4 2

(47) $y = \log_3 x$ のグラフを描け.

(48) $y = \log_{\frac{1}{2}} x$ のグラフを描け.

(49) 2^{15} は何桁か. ただし, $\log_{10} 2 = 0.3010$ とする.

$$2^{15} = (0^{6} + 3)^{6}$$

$$15 \int_{300}^{300} 2 = N \int_{300}^{400} 10$$

$$15 \int_{300}^{400} 2 = N \int_{300}^{400} 10$$

$$15 \int_{300}^{400} 2 = 10^{6} + 10^{6}$$

$$15 \int_{300}^{400} 2 = 10^{6} + 10^{6} + 10^{6}$$

$$15 \int_{300}^{400} 2 = 10^{6} + 1$$

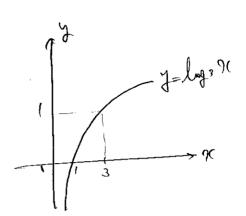
(50) $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{20}$ を小数で表したとき、小数第何位に初めて 0 でない数が現れるか、ただし、 $\log_{10}3=0.4771$ とする.

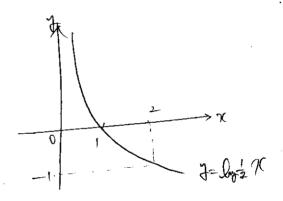
$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{20} = \left(0^{1} \times 3^{1}\right)$$

$$20 \log_{10} \frac{1}{3} = N \log_{10} 10$$

$$N = -20 \times 0.4771$$

$$= -9.542.$$





$$\frac{1}{1}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{2} = 10^{-9.542}$$