

91 【展開・因数分解】以下の式を展開・因数分解せよ.

(1) 因数分解 $x^2 + 3x + 2$

$$= (x+2)(x+1)$$

(2) 因数分解 $6x^2 + 19x + 10$

$$= (3x+2)(2x+5)$$

(3) 因数分解 $(2x^2 + 6y^2 + 3 + 5x + 9y + 7xy)$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2x^2 + (5+7y)x + (6y^2 + 9y + 3) \\ &= 2x^2 + (5+7y)x + 3(2y^2 + 3y + 1) \\ &= 2x^2 + (5+7y)x + 3(2y+1)(y+1) \\ &= 2x^2 + (7y+5)x + (2y+1)(3y+3) \\ &= (2x + (3y+3))(x + (2y+1)) \\ &= (2x + 3y + 3)(x + 2y + 1) \end{aligned}$$

(4) 因数分解 $(x^2 + 5x)^2 + 14(x^2 + 5x) + 24$

$$\begin{aligned} M &= x^2 + 5x \text{ とおく.} \\ M^2 + 14M + 24 \\ &= (M+2)(M+12) \\ &= (x^2 + 5x + 12)(x^2 + 5x + 2) \end{aligned}$$

(5) 展開 $(x+2)(x+3)(x-2)(x-3)$

$$= (x^2 - 4)(x^2 - 9)$$

$$= x^4 - 13x^2 + 36.$$

(6) 展開 $(x+2)^3$

$$= x^3 + 3 \cdot x^2 \cdot 2 + 3 \cdot x \cdot 2^2 + 2^3$$

$$= x^3 + 6x^2 + 12x + 8.$$

(7) 展開 $(x+2y+3)(x-2y+3)$

$$= (x+3+2y)(x+3-2y)$$

$$= (x+3)^2 - (2y)^2$$

$$= x^2 + 6x + 9 - 4y^2$$

(8) 展開 $(x-1)^3(x+1)^3$

$$= (x^2 - 1)^3$$

$$= (x^2)^3 + 3 \cdot (x^2)^2 \cdot (-1) + 3 \cdot x^2 \cdot (-1)^2 + (-1)^3$$

$$= x^6 - 3x^4 + 3x^2 - 1.$$