

102 【二次関数】

$1 \leq x \leq 5$ のとき, x の関数 $y = (x^2 - 6x)^2 + 12(x^2 - 6x) + 10$ の最大値, 最小値を求めよ.

$$t = x^2 - 6x \quad \text{とおく.}$$

$$t = (x-3)^2 - 9.$$

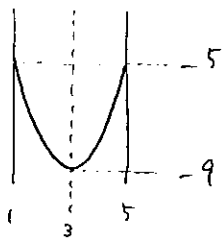


図3)

$$-9 \leq t \leq -5$$

$$y = t^2 + 12t + 10$$

$$= (t+6)^2 - 36 + 10$$

$$= (t+6)^2 - 26 \quad (-9 \leq t \leq -5)$$

$$\text{軸 } t = -6.$$



左図4)

$$t = -6 \text{ 2"}$$

$$\text{Min. } -26$$

$$t = -9 \text{ 2"}$$

$$\text{Max. } -17$$

(参考: 21)

(Max, Min のときの x の値.)

$$t = -6 \text{ 2"}$$

$$x^2 - 6x = -6$$

$$x^2 - 6x + 6 = 0$$

$$x = 3 \pm \sqrt{9-6}$$

$$= 3 \pm \sqrt{3}.$$

$$t = -9 \text{ 2"}$$

$$x^2 - 6x = -9$$

$$x^2 - 6x + 9 = 0 \quad x = 3.$$

$$\therefore x = 3 \pm \sqrt{3} \text{ 2" } \text{Min. } -26$$

$$x = 3 \text{ 2" } \text{Max. } -17$$