

77 小問集合.

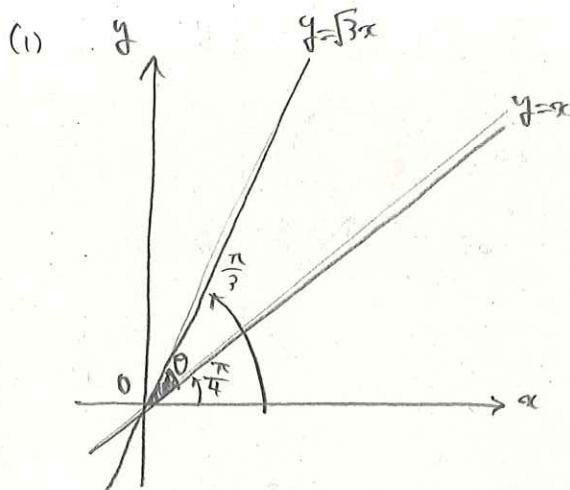
(1) 2 直線  $y = x + 1, y = \sqrt{3}x - 3$  のなす角  $\theta$  を求めよ. ただし,  $0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{1}{2}\pi$  とする.

(2) 2 直線  $y = 2x + 1, y = \frac{1}{3}x - 3$  のなす角  $\theta$  を求めよ. ただし,  $0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{1}{2}\pi$  とする.

(3)  $\sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{1}{4}$  のとき, 以下の値を求めよ. ただし,  $0 \leq \theta \leq \pi$  とする.

(a)  $\sin \theta \cos \theta$

(b)  $\sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta$



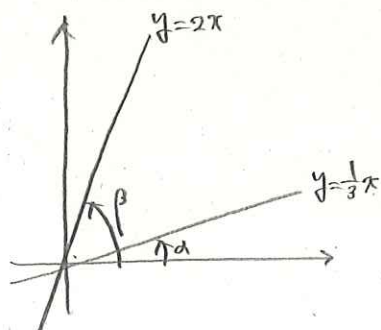
2 直線のなす角は,  $y = x$  と  $y = \sqrt{3}x$  のなす角と等しい.

上図より,

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{3} - \frac{\pi}{4} = \frac{\pi}{12}$$

(2) 2 直線のなす角は,

$y = 2x$  と  $y = \frac{1}{3}x$  のなす角  $\theta$  と等しい.



上図の如く, 角  $\alpha, \beta$  とおく.

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{1}{3}, \tan \beta = 2.$$

なす角  $\theta$  は  $\theta = \beta - \alpha$ .

$$\therefore \tan \theta = \tan(\beta - \alpha)$$

$$= \frac{\tan \beta - \tan \alpha}{1 + \tan \beta \cdot \tan \alpha}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{2 - \frac{1}{3}}{1 + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{3}} \\ &= \frac{\frac{5}{3}}{1 + \frac{2}{3}} = \frac{\frac{5}{3}}{\frac{5}{3}} = 1 \\ \therefore \tan \theta &= 1. \\ 0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \therefore \theta &= \frac{\pi}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) \sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$(\sin \theta + \cos \theta)^2 = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$\sin^2 \theta + 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$2 \sin \theta \cos \theta + 1 = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$2 \sin \theta \cos \theta = -\frac{15}{16}$$

$$\therefore \sin \theta \cos \theta = -\frac{15}{32}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)^3 &= \sin^3 \theta + 3 \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta + 3 \sin \theta \cos^2 \theta + \cos^3 \theta \\ &= \sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta + 3 \sin \theta \cos \theta (\sin \theta + \cos \theta) \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \sin^3 \theta + \cos^3 \theta = (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)^3 - 3 \sin \theta \cos \theta (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^3 - 3 \cdot \left(-\frac{15}{32}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{4}$$

$$= \frac{1}{64} + \frac{45}{128}$$

$$= \frac{47}{128}$$