



# A DYNAMIC MODEL OF DIRECTED NETWORK FORMATION

## Online Appendix

Selected Topics in Behavioral Economics (57128)

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## Appendix A - Dynamic and Static Convergence Comparison

The table compares the number of games until convergence in static and dynamic processes<sup>1</sup>.

$N$	$C \in (0, 1)$						$C \in (1, 2)$					
	$P = 0.2$		$P = 0.5$		$P = 0.8$		$P = 0.2$		$P = 0.5$		$P = 0.8$	
	S	D	S	D	S	D	S	D	S	D	S	D
<b>3</b>	15.52	1.79	7.58	2.83	6.44	6.91	9.67	1.96	6.39	2.33	7.41	5.66
	(0.52)	(0.05)	(0.20)	(0.09)	(0.19)	(0.24)	(0.33)	(0.09)	(0.18)	(0.09)	(0.28)	(0.21)
<b>4</b>	22.66	2.73	12.36	3.87	13.49	8.76	14.21	2.04	7.75	3.02	8.30	7.58
	(0.74)	(0.08)	(0.39)	(0.11)	(0.50)	(0.27)	(0.38)	(0.05)	(0.19)	(0.08)	(0.23)	(0.22)
<b>5</b>	29.77	3.65	19.05	5.20	30.26	9.79	18.24	2.26	10.35	3.93	14.76	9.1
	(0.83)	(0.09)	(0.57)	(0.15)	(1.18)	(0.29)	(0.42)	(0.05)	(0.26)	(0.09)	(0.48)	(0.22)
<b>6</b>	36.97	4.54	27.27	6.20	56.22	10.99	22.83	2.76	14.09	4.74	27.51	9.84
	(0.99)	(0.12)	(0.96)	(0.15)	(2.17)	(0.29)	(0.58)	(0.06)	(0.37)	(0.11)	(1.05)	(0.24)
<b>7</b>	46.66	5.26	38.49	7.62	110.27	11.85	25.62	3.24	19.42	5.6	57.16	10.16
	(1.34)	(0.15)	(1.37)	(0.18)	(4.65)	(0.31)	(0.58)	(0.07)	(0.59)	(0.13)	(2.46)	(0.25)
<b>8</b>	55.11	5.91	55.60	8.83	229.59	12.44	31.4	3.44	27.54	6.07	133.36	10.76
	(1.65)	(0.16)	(1.97)	(0.2)	(10.09)	(0.31)	(0.80)	(0.08)	(0.90)	(0.13)	(5.87)	(0.25)

## Appendix B - Table of Payoffs

The tables presents the average total payoff of each agent from the processes.

### B.1 - Table of Payoffs - Initial Empty Network<sup>2</sup>

Agent Number	$p,  N  = 8$				$p,  N  = 7$			
	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.99	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.99
<b>1</b>	<b>92.69</b> (1.77)	<b>86.65</b> (1.12)	<b>66.04</b> (0.8)	<b>52.74</b> (0.8)	<b>82.75</b> (1.48)	<b>66.92</b> (0.87)	<b>50.22</b> (0.57)	<b>41.95</b> (0.58)
<b>2</b>	95.02* (1.84)	91.16*** (1.16)	72.4*** (0.86)	58.93*** (0.87)	84.61 (1.49)	70.67*** (0.92)	54.73*** (0.61)	46.89*** (0.64)
<b>3</b>	94.42 (1.84)	93.19*** (1.17)	73*** (0.86)	58.95*** (0.87)	85.66** (1.49)	72.41*** (0.91)	55.88*** (0.60)	46.98*** (0.64)
<b>4</b>	97.57*** (1.85)	94.27*** (1.19)	73.26*** (0.87)	59.0*** (0.87)	86.95*** (1.55)	72.88*** (0.93)	55.89*** (0.61)	46.96*** (0.63)
<b>5</b>	96.86** (1.85)	94.13*** (1.19)	73.48*** (0.87)	59.03*** (0.87)	86.75*** (1.53)	73.79*** (0.93)	55.95*** (0.62)	46.99*** (0.64)
<b>6</b>	97.47*** (1.88)	95.16*** (1.18)	73.36*** (0.87)	58.99*** (0.87)	87.66*** (1.56)	73.9*** (0.93)	56.08*** (0.61)	46.96*** (0.64)
<b>7</b>	98.95*** (1.9)	94.92*** (1.21)	73.28*** (0.86)	58.96*** (0.87)	88.03*** (1.54)	73.6*** (0.93)	56.02*** (0.61)	46.99*** (0.64)
<b>8</b>	99.58*** (1.88)	94.78*** (1.17)	73.29*** (0.87)	59.02*** (0.87)				

<sup>1</sup>S stands for Static process and D stands for Dynamic process

<sup>2</sup>Note that in this table we compared each agents' average total payoff to agent one's. Therefore no asterisks of significance were added to agent one.

$p,  N  = 6$					$p,  N  = 5$			
	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.99	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.99
<b>1</b>	<b>72.14</b> (0.24)	<b>47.95</b> (0.59)	<b>39.46</b> (0.42)	<b>32.82</b> (0.41)	<b>56.69</b> (1.01)	<b>33.94</b> (0.45)	<b>28.45</b> (0.27)	<b>24.28</b> (0.24)
<b>2</b>	73.67 (1.26)	50.89*** (0.64)	42.91*** (0.45)	36.73*** (0.45)	58.59*** (1.03)	36.02*** (0.47)	31.03*** (0.3)	27.09*** (0.28)
<b>3</b>	73.58 (1.24)	52.11*** (0.65)	43.68*** (0.45)	36.76*** (0.45)	58.8*** (1.05)	36.91*** (0.49)	31.67*** (0.3)	27.1*** (0.27)
<b>4</b>	74.73*** (1.26)	52.50*** (0.65)	43.94*** (0.45)	36.75*** (0.45)	59.49*** (1.05)	37.35*** (0.49)	31.82*** (0.31)	27.12*** (0.27)
<b>5</b>	75.47*** (1.3)	53.12*** (0.65)	43.88*** (0.45)	36.73*** (0.45)	59.82*** (1.05)	37.33*** (0.49)	31.79*** (0.3)	27.12*** (0.27)
<b>6</b>	76.73*** (1.28)	52.94*** (0.65)	44.03*** (0.46)	36.76*** (0.45)				
$p,  N  = 4$					$p,  N  = 3$			
	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.99	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.99
<b>1</b>	<b>44.08</b> (0.72)	<b>20.47</b> (0.27)	<b>19.16</b> (0.17)	<b>17.02</b> (0.14)	<b>33.65</b> (0.46)	<b>13.08</b> (0.15)	<b>11.57</b> (0.09)	<b>10.55</b> (0.08)
<b>2</b>	45.01* (0.72)	21.53*** (0.29)	20.74*** (0.19)	18.79*** (0.17)	33.96 (0.45)	13.62*** (0.16)	12.36*** (0.1)	11.39*** (0.09)
<b>3</b>	45.3** (0.73)	22.37*** (0.29)	21.17*** (0.19)	18.79*** (0.17)	34.23 (0.47)	14.02*** (0.17)	12.54*** (0.1)	11.38*** (0.08)
<b>4</b>	46.33*** (0.75)	22.58*** (0.29)	21.27*** (0.19)	18.81*** (0.17)				

## B.2 - Table of Payoffs - Initial Random Network<sup>3</sup>

$ N $	c	ag	p = 0.99	p = 0.8	p = 0.5	p = 0.2	$ N $	c	ag	p = 0.99	p = 0.8	p = 0.5	p = 0.2
8	0.5	1	44.84 (0.69)	24.69 (0.35)	25.18 (0.3)	26.53 (0.32)	6	0.5	1	29.09 (0.4)	18.07 (0.24)	18.24 (0.21)	20.14 (0.25)
	0.5	2	44.85 (0.68)	24.8 (0.35)	25.12 (0.3)	26.39 (0.33)		0.5	2	29.11 (0.4)	18.12 (0.24)	18.33 (0.21)	20.1 (0.25)
	0.5	3	44.8 (0.69)	24.84 (0.34)	25.16 (0.3)	26.4 (0.33)		0.5	3	29.09 (0.4)	18.14 (0.24)	18.34 (0.21)	20.41 (0.25)
	0.5	4	44.79 (0.68)	24.9 (0.35)	25.1 (0.3)	26.34 (0.33)		0.5	4	29.01 (0.4)	18.05 (0.24)	18.3 (0.21)	20.15 (0.25)
	0.5	5	44.69 (0.68)	24.84 (0.34)	25.19 (0.3)	26.63 (0.33)		0.5	5	28.84 (0.4)	17.91 (0.24)	18.11 (0.21)	19.95 (0.25)
	0.5	6	44.51 (0.67)	24.68 (0.34)	25.09 (0.3)	26.4 (0.33)		0.5	6	28.55 (0.39)	17.63 (0.24)	17.96 (0.21)	20.02 (0.25)
	0.5	7	44.29 (0.67)	24.45 (0.34)	24.92 (0.3)	26.18 (0.33)		1.5	1	23.7 (0.28)	18.49 (0.21)	18.92 (0.2)	21.57 (0.25)
	0.5	8	43.91 (0.67)	23.81 (0.34)	24.34 (0.3)	25.51 (0.33)		1.5	2	23.8 (0.27)	18.5 (0.21)	19.01 (0.2)	21.5 (0.25)
	1.5	1	37.4 (0.44)	26.05 (0.32)	26.58 (0.29)	28.43 (0.33)		1.5	3	23.79 (0.27)	18.55 (0.21)	19.06 (0.2)	21.77 (0.25)
	1.5	2	37.52 (0.44)	26.11 (0.32)	26.59 (0.29)	28.31 (0.33)		1.5	4	23.73 (0.27)	18.48 (0.21)	19.0 (0.2)	21.56 (0.25)
8	1.5	3	37.62 (0.44)	26.17 (0.32)	26.6 (0.29)	28.19 (0.33)		1.5	5	23.58 (0.27)	18.34 (0.21)	18.79 (0.2)	21.49 (0.25)
	1.5	4	37.66 (0.44)	26.17 (0.32)	26.56 (0.3)	28.27 (0.33)		1.5	6	23.28 (0.27)	18.07 (0.21)	18.67 (0.2)	21.4 (0.25)
	1.5	5	37.59 (0.44)	26.14 (0.32)	26.68 (0.29)	28.54 (0.33)							

<sup>3</sup>Note that all results in this table are significant so no asterisks were added.

	1.5	6	37.42 (0.44)	26.03 (0.32)	26.52 (0.29)	28.26 (0.33)
	1.5	7	37.15 (0.43)	25.83 (0.32)	26.36 (0.3)	28.11 (0.34)
	1.5	8	36.53 (0.43)	25.17 (0.32)	25.79 (0.3)	27.39 (0.34)
$ N $	<b>c</b>	<b>ag</b>	<b>p = 0.99</b>	<b>p = 0.8</b>	<b>p = 0.5</b>	<b>p = 0.2</b>
	0.5	1	37.28 (0.59)	22.03 (0.58)	21.92 (0.37)	23.39 (0.34)
	0.5	2	37.34 (0.59)	22.1 (0.58)	22.05 (0.37)	23.43 (0.34)
	0.5	3	37.3 (0.59)	22.12 (0.58)	22.04 (0.37)	23.48 (0.34)
	0.5	4	37.2 (0.59)	22.11 (0.58)	21.9 (0.37)	23.35 (0.34)
	0.5	5	37.13 (0.58)	22.01 (0.58)	21.81 (0.37)	23.2 (0.34)
7	0.5	6	36.94 (0.58)	21.76 (0.58)	21.74 (0.37)	23.26 (0.34)
	0.5	7	36.63 (0.57)	21.36 (0.58)	21.39 (0.37)	22.87 (0.34)
	1.5	1	30.46 (0.38)	22.83 (0.51)	23.02 (0.35)	24.97 (0.34)
	1.5	2	30.57 (0.38)	22.9 (0.51)	23.09 (0.35)	25.13 (0.33)
	1.5	3	30.56 (0.38)	22.9 (0.51)	23.09 (0.35)	25.21 (0.34)
	1.5	4	30.56 (0.38)	22.91 (0.51)	23.0 (0.35)	25.06 (0.34)
	1.5	5	30.44 (0.38)	22.8 (0.51)	22.89 (0.35)	24.91 (0.34)
	1.5	6	30.28 (0.37)	22.57 (0.51)	22.85 (0.35)	24.9 (0.33)
	1.5	7	29.85 (0.37)	22.2 (0.51)	22.51 (0.35)	24.65 (0.34)

$ N $	<b>c</b>	<b>ag</b>	<b>p = 0.99</b>	<b>p = 0.8</b>	<b>p = 0.5</b>	<b>p = 0.2</b>
	0.5	1	21.17 (0.29)	20.04 (1.65)	17.72 (0.93)	19.02 (0.67)
	0.5	2	21.16 (0.29)	20.08 (1.65)	17.77 (0.93)	19.11 (0.67)
	0.5	3	21.13 (0.29)	20.07 (1.65)	17.74 (0.93)	19.12 (0.67)
5	0.5	4	21.1 (0.29)	20.01 (1.65)	17.69 (0.93)	19.12 (0.67)
	0.5	5	20.93 (0.28)	19.85 (1.65)	17.55 (0.93)	19.04 (0.67)
	1.5	1	17.17 (0.2)	19.2 (1.38)	17.79 (0.83)	19.98 (0.62)
	1.5	2	17.19 (0.2)	19.25 (1.38)	17.82 (0.83)	20.12 (0.62)
	1.5	3	17.17 (0.2)	19.24 (1.38)	17.82 (0.83)	20.1 (0.62)
	1.5	4	17.13 (0.2)	19.19 (1.37)	17.73 (0.83)	20.19 (0.62)
	1.5	5	16.99 (0.19)	19.02 (1.37)	17.61 (0.83)	20.07 (0.62)

$ N $	<b>c</b>	<b>ag</b>	<b>p = 0.99</b>	<b>p = 0.8</b>	<b>p = 0.5</b>	<b>p = 0.2</b>
	0.5	1	14.9 (0.19)	11.21 (0.14)	11.18 (0.12)	13.88 (0.2)
	0.5	2	14.97 (0.19)	11.19 (0.14)	11.17 (0.12)	13.88 (0.2)
	0.5	3	14.92 (0.19)	11.17 (0.14)	11.17 (0.12)	13.83 (0.2)
4	0.5	4	14.91 (0.19)	11.13 (0.14)	11.16 (0.12)	13.88 (0.2)
	1.5	1	11.77 (0.14)	10.83 (0.11)	11.17 (0.11)	14.78 (0.19)
	1.5	2	11.84 (0.14)	10.83 (0.11)	11.16 (0.11)	14.86 (0.19)
	1.5	3	11.82 (0.14)	10.82 (0.11)	11.13 (0.11)	14.7 (0.19)
	1.5	4	11.81 (0.14)	10.81 (0.11)	11.16 (0.11)	14.86 (0.19)

$ N $	<b>c</b>	<b>ag</b>	<b>p = 0.99</b>	<b>p = 0.8</b>	<b>p = 0.5</b>	<b>p = 0.2</b>
	0.5	1	9.1 (0.09)	191.63 (11.38)	118.43 (7.06)	89.91 (5.1)
	0.5	2	9.13 (0.09)	191.63 (11.38)	118.45 (7.06)	89.99 (5.1)
3	0.5	3	9.19 (0.09)	191.7 (11.38)	118.51 (7.06)	90.07 (5.1)
	1.5	1	14.91 (0.75)	145.03 (8.72)	99.67 (5.93)	80.44 (4.48)
	1.5	2	14.9 (0.75)	145.02 (8.72)	99.68 (5.93)	80.53 (4.48)
	1.5	3	14.92 (0.75)	145.07 (8.72)	99.74 (5.93)	80.57 (4.48)

# Apendix C: t test to compare BG simulation to the replication

In this section we show the results of a t test between Bala ang Goyal's simulation and the replication we made.

**c in (1,1)**

	BG											
	0.2 se_02		0.5 se_05		0.8 se_08		t_02	P_0.2	t_05	t_08		
N3	15.29	0.53	7.05	0.19	6.19	0.19	-0.44	0.36	-2.72	0.01	-1.32	0.17
N4	23.23	0.68	12.71	0.37	13.14	0.42	0.8	0.29	0.92	0.26	-0.76	0.3
N5	28.92	0.89	17.82	0.54	28.99	1.07	-0.99	0.24	-2.22	0.03	-1.22	0.19
N6	38.08	1.02	26.73	0.91	55.98	2.3	1.1	0.22	-0.58	0.34	-0.11	0.4
N7	45.9	1.3	35.45	1.19	119.57	5.13	-0.58	0.34	-2.38	0.02	1.9	0.07
N8	57.37	1.77	54.02	2.01	245.7	10.01	1.32	0.17	-0.79	0.29	1.6	0.11

**replication**

	0.2 se_02		0.5 se_05		0.8 se_08	
N3	15.52	0.52	7.58	0.2	6.44	0.19
N4	22.66	0.74	12.36	0.39	13.49	0.5
N5	29.77	0.83	19.05	0.57	30.36	1.18
N6	36.97	0.99	27.27	0.96	56.22	2.17
N7	46.66	1.34	38.49	1.37	110.27	4.65
N8	55.11	1.65	55.6	1.97	229.59	10.09

**c in (1,2)**

	BG											
	0.2 se_02		0.5 se_05		0.8 se_08		t_02	P_0.2	t_05	t_08		
N3	8.58	0.35	4.5	0.17	5.51	0.24	-3.21	0	-10.8	0	-7.33	0
N4	11.52	0.38	5.98	0.18	6.77	0.22	-7.08	0	-9.57	0	-6.8	0
N5	15.19	0.4	9.16	0.27	14.04	0.59	-7.44	0	-4.49	0	-1.35	0.16
N6	19.93	0.57	12.68	0.41	28.81	1.16	-5.04	0	-3.62	0	1.18	0.2
N7	25.46	0.71	18.51	0.57	57.23	2.29	-0.25	0.39	-1.57	0.12	0.03	0.4
N8	27.74	0.7	26.24	0.89	121.99	5.62	-4.89	0	-1.45	0.14	-1.98	0.06

**replication**

	0.2 se_02		0.5 se_05		0.8 se_08	
N3	9.67	0.33	6.39	0.18	7.41	0.28
N4	14.21	0.38	7.75	0.19	8.3	0.23
N5	18.24	0.42	10.35	0.26	14.76	0.48
N6	22.83	0.58	14.09	0.37	27.51	1.05
N7	25.62	0.58	19.42	0.59	57.16	2.46
N8	31.4	0.8	27.54	0.9	133.36	5.87

## Appendix D.1: empty network payoffs

This section contains t test to compare average cumulative payoff of agent 1 with the cumulative payoff of all other agents when the game starts from a randomised initial network.

### empty pay N = 3

R - Inertia	Agent Number	Average Payoff	SE	t-test 1	p_value
0.01	1	10.5	0.07		
0.01	2	11.29	0.08	10.56	0.00
0.01	3	11.31	0.08	10.82	0.00
0.2	1	11.57	0.09		
0.2	2	12.36	0.1	11.74	0.00
0.2	3	12.54	0.1	13.75	0.00
0.5	1	13.08	0.15		
0.5	2	13.62	0.16	8.54	0.00
0.5	3	14.02	0.17	11.35	0.00
0.8	1	33.65	0.46		
0.8	2	33.96	0.45	72.09	0.00
0.8	3	34.23	0.47	71.50	0.00

### empty pay N = 4

R - Inertia	Agent Number	Average Payoff	SE	t-test	p_value
0.01	1	16.78	0.14		
0.01	2	18.5	0.17	11.15	0.00
0.01	3	18.5	0.17	11.15	0.00
0.01	4	18.52	0.17	11.28	0.00
0.2	1	19.16	0.17		
0.2	2	20.74	0.19	8.79	0.00
0.2	3	21.17	0.19	11.18	0.00
0.2	4	21.27	0.19	11.74	0.00
0.5	1	20.47	0.27		
0.5	2	21.53	0.29	3.79	0.00
0.5	3	22.37	0.29	6.79	0.00
0.5	4	22.58	0.29	7.54	0.00
0.8	1	44.08	0.72		
0.8	2	45.01	0.72	1.29	0.10
0.8	3	45.3	0.73	1.68	0.05
0.8	4	46.33	0.75	3.06	0.00

### empty pay N = 5

R - Inertia	Agent Number	Average Payoff	SE	t-test	p_value
0.01	1	23.99	0.23		
0.01	2	26.75	0.26	11.29	0.00
0.01	3	26.79	0.26	11.45	0.00
0.01	4	26.76	0.26	11.33	0.00
0.01	5	26.73	0.26	11.20	0.00
0.2	1	28.45	0.27		
0.2	2	31.03	0.3	9.07	0.00
0.2	3	31.67	0.3	11.31	0.00
0.2	4	31.82	0.31	11.65	0.00
0.2	5	31.79	0.3	11.74	0.00
0.5	1	33.94	0.45		0.50
0.5	2	36.02	0.47	4.52	0.00
0.5	3	36.91	0.49	6.32	0.00
0.5	4	37.35	0.49	7.26	0.00
0.5	5	37.33	0.49	7.22	0.00
0.8	1	56.69	1.01		
0.8	2	58.59	1.03	1.86	0.03
0.8	3	58.8	1.05	2.05	0.02
0.8	4	59.49	1.05	2.72	0.00
0.8	5	59.82	1.05	3.04	0.00

### empty pay N = 6

R - Inertia	Agent Number	Average Payoff	SE	t-test	p_value
0.01	1	32.21	0.37		
0.01	2	36.03	0.41	9.81	0.000
0.01	3	36.14	0.41	10.09	0.000
0.01	4	36.1	0.41	9.99	0.000
0.01	5	36.1	0.41	9.99	0.000
0.01	6	36.08	0.41	9.94	0.000
0.2	1	39.46	0.42		
0.2	2	42.91	0.45	7.94	0.000
0.2	3	43.68	0.45	9.71	0.000
0.2	4	43.94	0.45	10.30	0.000
0.2	5	43.88	0.45	10.17	0.000
0.2	6	44.03	0.46	10.40	0.000
0.5	1	47.95	0.59		
0.5	2	50.89	0.64	4.78	0.000
0.5	3	52.11	0.65	6.72	0.000
0.5	4	52.5	0.65	7.35	0.000
0.5	5	53.12	0.65	8.35	0.000
0.5	6	52.94	0.65	8.06	0.000
0.8	1	72.14	1.24		
0.8	2	73.67	1.26	1.22	0.110

0.8	3	73.58	1.24	1.16	0.123
0.8	4	74.73	1.26	2.07	0.019
0.8	5	75.47	1.3	2.62	0.004
0.8	6	76.73	1.28	3.64	0.000

empty pay N = 7

R - Inertia	Agent Number	Average Payoff	SE	t-test	p_value
0.01	1	41.46	0.55		
0.01	2	46.35	0.6	8.51	0.000
0.01	3	46.42	0.6	8.63	0.000
0.01	4	46.4	0.6	8.60	0.000
0.01	5	46.44	0.6	8.67	0.000
0.01	6	46.41	0.6	8.62	0.000
0.01	7	46.42	0.6	8.63	0.000
0.2	1	50.22	0.57		
0.2	2	54.73	0.61	7.65	0.000
0.2	3	55.88	0.6	9.68	0.000
0.2	4	55.89	0.61	9.62	0.000
0.2	5	55.95	0.62	9.64	0.000
0.2	6	56.08	0.61	9.94	0.000
0.2	7	56.02	0.61	9.84	0.000
0.5	1	66.92	0.87		
0.5	2	70.67	0.92	4.19	0.000
0.5	3	72.41	0.91	6.17	0.000
0.5	4	72.88	0.93	6.63	0.000
0.5	5	73.79	0.93	7.64	0.000
0.5	6	73.9	0.93	7.76	0.000
0.5	7	73.6	0.93	7.43	0.000
0.8	1	82.75	1.48		
0.8	2	84.61	1.49	1.25	0.105
0.8	3	85.66	1.49	1.96	0.025
0.8	4	86.95	1.55	2.77	0.003
0.8	5	86.75	1.53	2.66	0.004
0.8	6	87.66	1.56	3.23	0.001
0.8	7	88.03	1.54	3.50	0.000



empty pay N = 8

R - Inertia	Agent Number	Average Payoff	SE	t-test	p_value
0.01	1	52.36	0.78		
0.01	2	58.49	0.84	7.57	0.000
0.01	3	58.56	0.84	7.66	0.000
0.01	4	58.59	0.84	7.70	0.000
0.01	5	58.48	0.84	7.56	0.000
0.01	6	58.57	0.84	7.67	0.000
0.01	7	58.59	0.84	7.70	0.000
0.01	8	58.58	0.84	7.68	0.000
0.2	1	66.04	0.8		
0.2	2	72.4	0.86	7.67	0.000
0.2	3	73	0.86	8.39	0.000
0.2	4	73.26	0.87	8.65	0.000
0.2	5	73.48	0.87	8.92	0.000
0.2	6	73.36	0.87	8.77	0.000
0.2	7	73.28	0.86	8.73	0.000
0.2	8	73.29	0.87	8.69	0.000
0.5	1	86.65	1.12		
0.5	2	91.16	1.16	3.96	0.000
0.5	3	93.19	1.17	5.71	0.000
0.5	4	94.27	1.19	6.60	0.000
0.5	5	94.13	1.19	6.48	0.000
0.5	6	95.16	1.18	7.40	0.000
0.5	7	94.92	1.21	7.10	0.000
0.5	8	94.78	1.17	7.10	0.000
0.8	1	92.69	1.77		
0.8	2	95.02	1.84	1.29	0.098
0.8	3	94.42	1.84	0.96	0.169
0.8	4	97.57	1.85	2.70	0.004
0.8	5	96.86	1.85	2.30	0.011
0.8	6	97.47	1.88	2.62	0.004
0.8	7	98.95	1.9	3.41	0.000
0.8	8	99.58	1.88	3.78	0.000

## Appendix D.2: Random payoff F test

This section contains F test to compare average cumulative payoff of agents when the game starts from a randomised initial network.

### Random pay N = 3

C	ag	R = 0.01		F	R = 0.2		F	R = 0.5		F	R = 0.8		F
0.50	1.00	9.23	0.09	1628.94	191.63	11.38	265.48	118.43	7.06	264.51	89.91	5.10	278.16
0.50	2.00	9.31	0.09	1628.94	191.63	11.38	265.48	118.45	7.06	264.51	89.99	5.10	278.16
0.50	3.00	9.36	0.09	1628.94	191.70	11.38	265.48	118.51	7.06	264.51	90.07	5.10	278.16
mean		9.30			191.65			118.46			89.99		
1.50	1.00	15.82	0.82	304.45	145.03	8.72	262.20	99.67	5.93	265.03	80.44	4.48	283.31
1.50	2.00	15.83	0.82	304.45	145.02	8.72	262.20	99.68	5.93	265.03	80.53	4.48	283.31
1.50	3.00	15.86	0.81	308.21	145.07	8.72	262.20	99.74	5.93	265.03	80.57	4.48	283.31
mean		15.84			145.04			99.70			80.51		

### Random pay N = 4

C	ag	R = 0.01		F	R = 0.2		F	R = 0.5		F	R = 0.8		F
0.50	1.00	14.84	0.16	973.60	11.21	0.14	838.03	11.18	0.12	977.26	13.88	0.20	727.96
0.50	2.00	14.89	0.16	973.60	11.19	0.14	838.03	11.17	0.12	30.90	13.88	0.20	727.96
0.50	3.00	14.86	0.16	973.60	11.17	0.14	838.03	11.17	0.12	30.90	13.83	0.20	727.96
0.50	4.00	14.76	0.16	973.60	11.13	0.14	838.03	11.16	0.12	30.90	13.88	0.20	727.96
		14.84			11.18			11.17			13.87		
1.50	1.00	11.81	0.13	954.18	10.83	0.11	1032.93	11.17	0.11	1064.67	14.78	0.19	817.80
1.50	2.00	11.83	0.13	954.18	10.83	0.11	1032.93	11.16	0.11	1064.67	14.86	0.19	817.80
1.50	3.00	11.82	0.13	954.18	10.82	0.11	1032.93	11.13	0.11	1064.67	14.70	0.19	817.80
1.50	4.00	11.80	0.13	954.18	10.81	0.11	1032.93	11.16	0.11	1064.67	14.86	0.19	817.80
		11.82			10.82			11.16			14.80		

### Random pay N = 5

C	ag	R = 0.01		F	R = 0.2		F	R = 0.5		F	R = 0.8		F
0.50	1.00	20.81	0.27	603.54	20.04	1.65	95.40	17.72	0.93	149.66	19.02	0.67	224.03
0.50	2.00	20.80	0.27	603.54	20.08	1.65	95.40	17.77	0.93	149.66	19.11	0.67	224.03
0.50	3.00	20.76	0.27	603.54	20.07	1.65	95.40	17.74	0.93	149.66	19.12	0.67	224.03
0.50	4.00	20.67	0.27	603.54	20.01	1.65	95.40	17.69	0.93	149.66	19.12	0.67	224.03
0.50	5.00	20.54	0.26	626.75	19.85	1.65	95.40	17.55	0.93	149.66	19.04	0.67	224.03
		20.72			20.01			17.69			19.08		
1.50	1.00	16.99	0.19	702.99	19.20	1.38	109.33	17.79	0.83	168.26	19.98	0.62	254.91
1.50	2.00	17.07	0.19	702.99	19.25	1.38	109.33	17.82	0.83	168.26	20.12	0.62	254.91
1.50	3.00	17.06	0.19	702.99	19.24	1.38	109.33	17.82	0.83	168.26	20.10	0.62	254.91
1.50	4.00	16.95	0.19	702.99	19.19	1.37	110.13	17.73	0.83	168.26	20.19	0.62	254.91
1.50	5.00	16.83	0.18	742.04	19.02	1.37	110.13	17.61	0.83	168.26	20.07	0.62	254.91
		16.98			19.18			17.75			20.09		

### Random pay N = 6

C	ag	R = 0.01		F	R = 0.2		F	R = 0.5		F	R = 0.8		F
0.50	1.00	27.93	0.39	447.99	18.07	0.24	471.15	18.24	0.21	545.24	20.14	0.25	506.16
0.50	2.00	27.96	0.39	447.99	18.12	0.24	471.15	18.33	0.21	545.24	20.10	0.25	506.16
0.50	3.00	27.90	0.39	447.99	18.14	0.24	471.15	18.34	0.21	545.24	20.41	0.25	506.16
0.50	4.00	27.84	0.38	459.78	18.05	0.24	471.15	18.30	0.21	545.24	20.15	0.25	506.16
0.50	5.00	27.73	0.38	459.78	17.91	0.24	471.15	18.11	0.21	545.24	19.95	0.25	506.16
0.50	6.00	27.39	0.37	472.20	17.63	0.24	471.15	17.96	0.21	545.24	20.02	0.25	506.16
		27.79			17.99			18.21			20.13		
1.50	1.00	23.07	0.26	556.61	18.49	0.21	550.98	18.92	0.20	594.35	21.57	0.25	541.86
1.50	2.00	23.14	0.26	556.61	18.50	0.21	550.98	19.01	0.20	594.35	21.50	0.25	541.86
1.50	3.00	23.15	0.26	556.61	18.55	0.21	550.98	19.06	0.20	594.35	21.77	0.25	541.86
1.50	4.00	23.13	0.25	578.87	18.48	0.21	550.98	19.00	0.20	594.35	21.56	0.25	541.86
1.50	5.00	22.97	0.25	578.87	18.34	0.21	550.98	18.79	0.20	594.35	21.49	0.25	541.86
1.50	6.00	22.66	0.25	578.87	18.07	0.21	550.98	18.67	0.20	594.35	21.40	0.25	541.86
		23.02			18.41			18.91			21.55		

### Random pay N = 7

C	ag	R = 0.01		F value	R = 0.2		F value	R = 0.5		F value	R = 0.8		F value
0.50	1.00	37.70	0.62	316.34	22.03	0.58	197.86	21.92	0.37	308.86	23.39	0.34	358.39
0.50	2.00	37.70	0.62	316.34	22.10	0.58	197.86	22.05	0.37	308.86	23.43	0.34	358.39
0.50	3.00	37.62	0.62	316.34	22.12	0.58	197.86	22.04	0.37	308.86	23.48	0.34	358.39
0.50	4.00	37.61	0.62	316.34	22.11	0.58	197.86	21.90	0.37	308.86	23.35	0.34	358.39
0.50	5.00	37.53	0.62	316.34	22.01	0.58	197.86	21.81	0.37	308.86	23.20	0.34	358.39
0.50	6.00	37.23	0.61	321.53	21.76	0.58	197.86	21.74	0.37	308.86	23.26	0.34	358.39
0.50	7.00	36.94	0.60	326.89	21.36	0.58	197.86	21.39	0.37	308.86	22.87	0.34	358.39
		37.48			21.93			21.84			23.28		
1.50	1.00	31.01	0.40	404.93	22.83	0.51	233.25	23.02	0.35	342.75	24.97	0.34	384.45
1.50	2.00	31.17	0.39	415.31	22.90	0.51	233.25	23.09	0.35	342.75	25.13	0.33	396.10
1.50	3.00	31.17	0.39	415.31	22.90	0.51	233.25	23.09	0.35	342.75	25.21	0.34	384.45
1.50	4.00	31.16	0.39	415.31	22.91	0.51	233.25	23.00	0.35	342.75	25.06	0.34	384.45
1.50	5.00	31.03	0.39	415.31	22.80	0.51	233.25	22.89	0.35	342.75	24.91	0.34	384.45
1.50	6.00	30.79	0.39	415.31	22.57	0.51	233.25	22.85	0.35	342.75	24.90	0.33	396.10
1.50	7.00	30.31	0.39	415.31	22.20	0.51	233.25	22.51	0.35	342.75	24.65	0.34	384.45
		30.95			22.73			22.92			24.98		

Random pay N = 8

C	ag	R=0.01	F value	R=0.2	F value	R=0.5	F value	R=0.8	F value				
0.50	1.00	46.49	0.77	2.85	24.69	0.35	4.10	25.18	0.30	4.33	26.53	0.32	4.62
	2.00	46.51	0.77	2.85	24.80	0.35	4.10	25.12	0.30	4.33	26.39	0.33	4.48
	3.00	46.48	0.77	2.85	24.84	0.34	4.22	25.16	0.30	4.33	26.40	0.33	4.48
	4.00	46.46	0.77	2.85	24.90	0.35	4.10	25.10	0.30	4.33	26.34	0.33	4.48
	5.00	46.38	0.77	2.85	24.84	0.34	4.22	25.19	0.30	4.33	26.63	0.33	4.48
	6.00	46.15	0.76	2.89	24.68	0.34	4.22	25.09	0.30	4.33	26.40	0.33	4.48
	7.00	46.01	0.76	2.89	24.45	0.34	4.22	24.92	0.30	4.33	26.18	0.33	4.48
	8.00	45.52	0.74	2.97	23.81	0.34	4.22	24.34	0.30	4.33	25.51	0.33	4.48
1.50		46.25			24.63			25.01			26.30		
	1.00	38.19	0.49	407.30	26.05	0.32	424.55	26.58	0.29	477.52	28.43	0.33	447.03
	2.00	38.36	0.49	407.30	26.11	0.32	424.55	26.59	0.29	477.52	28.31	0.33	447.03
	3.00	38.42	0.49	407.30	26.17	0.32	424.55	26.60	0.29	477.52	28.19	0.33	447.03
	4.00	38.44	0.49	407.30	26.17	0.32	424.55	26.56	0.30	461.60	28.27	0.33	447.03
	5.00	38.36	0.49	407.30	26.14	0.32	424.55	26.68	0.29	477.52	28.54	0.33	447.03
	6.00	38.18	0.48	415.78	26.03	0.32	424.55	26.52	0.29	477.52	28.26	0.33	447.03
	7.00	37.91	0.49	407.30	25.83	0.32	424.55	26.36	0.30	461.60	28.11	0.34	433.89
8.00	37.21	0.48	415.78	25.17	0.32	424.55	25.79	0.30	461.60	27.39	0.34	433.89	
		38.13			25.96			26.46			28.19		