Отчёт по лабораторной работе $\mathbb{N}^{2}10$

Дисциплина: Операционные системы

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Цель работы

Познакомиться с операционной системой Linux.

Выполнение лабораторной работы

Задание1

***1 ***

```
С помощью команды man открываем справку о командах. (рис. -@fig:001)
![Рис 1 - step 1](image/1.png) {#fig:001 width=70%}
  (рис. -@fig:002) (рис. -@fig:003)
                                                                       bzip2(1)
  bzip2(1)
                             General Commands Manual
  NAME
         bzip2, bunzip2 - a block-sorting file compressor, v1.0.8
         bzcat - decompresses files to stdout
         bzip2recover - recovers data from damaged bzip2 files
  SYNOPSIS
         bzip2 [ -cdfkqstvzVL123456789 ] [ filenames ... ]
         bunzip2 [ -fkvsVL ] [ filenames ... ]
         bzcat [ -s ] [ filenames ... ]
         bzip2recover filename
  DESCRIPTION
         bzip2 compresses files using the Burrows-Wheeler block sorting text
         compression algorithm, and Huffman coding. Compression is generally
         considerably better than that
                                              achieved by more conventional
         LZ77/LZ78-based compressors, and approaches the performance of the PPM
         family of statistical compressors.
         The command-line options are deliberately very similar to those of GNU
         gzip, but they are not identical.
```

```
TAR(1)
                                GNU TAR Manual
                                                                         TAR(1)
NAME
       tar - an archiving utility
SYNOPSIS
   Traditional usage
       tar {A|c|d|r|t|u|x}[GnSkUWOmpsMBiajJzZhPlRvwo] [ARG...]
  UNIX-style usage
      tar -A [OPTIONS] ARCHIVE ARCHIVE
      tar -c [-f ARCHIVE] [OPTIONS] [FILE...]
      tar -d [-f ARCHIVE] [OPTIONS] [FILE...]
       tar -t [-f ARCHIVE] [OPTIONS] [MEMBER...]
       tar -r [-f ARCHIVE] [OPTIONS] [FILE...]
       tar -u [-f ARCHIVE] [OPTIONS] [FILE...]
       tar -x [-f ARCHIVE] [OPTIONS] [MEMBER
```

{#fig:003 width=70%}

2.

Выполняем 2 шаг из л.р. (рис. -@fig:004)

```
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ man zip
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ man bzip2
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ man tar
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ touch backup.sh
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ emacs &
[1] 30988
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ chmod +x *.sh
[1]+ Завершён emacs
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ ./backup.sh
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ cd backup
[talebedinec@fedora backup]$ ls
backup.sh.bz2
[talebedinec@fedora backup]$ bunzip2 -c backup.sh.bz2
#!/bin/bash
name='backup.sh'
mkdir ~/backup
bzip2 -k ${name}
mv ${name}.bz2 ~/backup/
echo "done"
[talebedinec@fedora backup]$ touch second.sh
```

```
\{\# \text{fig:} 004 \text{ width} = 70\%\}
```

3.

Проверяем работу скрипта (рис. -@fig:005)

```
[talebedinec@fedora backup]$ ./second.sh 1 2 3 4
[talebedinec@fedora backup]$ emacs&
[1] 31126
[talebedinec@fedora backup]$ chmod +x *.sh
[talebedinec@fedora backup]$ ./second.sh 1 2 3 4
Аргументы
1
2
3
4
[talebedinec@fedora backup]$ ./second.sh 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
Аргументы
1
2
3
4
[talebedinec@fedora backup]$ ./second.sh 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
Аргументы
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
[talebedinec@fedora backup]$ ∏
```

```
{#fig:004 width=70%}

***4.***

Скрипты файлов (рис. -@fig:006) (рис. -@fig:008)
```

```
#!/bin/bash
a="$1"
for i in ${a}/*
do
    echo "$i"
   if test -f $i
    then echo "regular file"
   if test -d $i
    then echo "directory"
    fi
   if test -r $i
    then echo "reading is allowed"
    fi
   if test -w $i
    then echo "writing is allowed"
done
```

{#fig:006 width=70%}

```
#!/bin/bash
  b="$1"
  shift
  for a in $@
  do
       k=0
      for i in \{b\}/*/\{a\}
      do
           if test -f "$i"
           then
                let k=k+1
           fi
      done
      echo "$k $a files in $b directory"
  done
                                                          {#fig:008
width = 70\%\}
***5.***
Проверка работы 3 файла (рис. -@fig:007)
```

```
talebedinec@fedora ~]$ ./third.sh ~
/home/talebedinec/abc1
egular file
reading is allowed
writing is allowed
/home/talebedinec/adc1
egular file
eading is allowed
writing is allowed
/home/talebedinec/australia
egular file
reading is allowed
writing is allowed
/home/talebedinec/backup
directory
reading is allowed
```

{#fig:007

width=70%

6. Выполняем последний этап. (рис. -@fig:009)

```
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ ls
                                                   third.sh
 abc1
             conf.txt
 adc1
             feathers
                          my_os
                                                   third.sh~
             file.txt
                          play
             fourth.sh
                                                  'Без имени 1'
             fourth.sh~ reports
 backup.sh
 backup.sh~
             lab07.sh
                         second.sh
              lab07.sh~
             may
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ touch 1.txt 2.txt 3.txt
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ touch 24.pdf u.pdf
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ ./fourth.sh ~ txt pdf sh
0 txt files in /home/talebedinec directory
O pdf files in /home/talebedinec directory
0 sh files in /home/talebedinec directory
[talebedinec@fedora ~]$ ls
 1.txt
             backup.sh~
                         lab07.sh~
24.pdf
                                      third.sh
                         may
 2.txt
                                      third.sh~
 3.txt
             conf.txt
                         my_os
                                      u.pdf
 abc1
             feathers
                                      'Без имени 1'
 adc1
             file.txt
                         play
```

 $\{\# fig:009 \ width = 70\%\}$

Выводы

Я познакомилась с операционной системой Linux.

#Контрольные вопросы

Список литературы