



DEPARTMENT OF CSE - ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE & MACHINE LEARNING
UCAML302 | SOFT COMPUTING
TAE - II POSTER PRESENTATION

FUZZY LOGIC & SETS

WHAT IS FUZZY LOGIC?

FUZZY LOGIC IS A MATHEMATICAL APPROACH THAT ALLOWS REASONING WITH DEGREES OF TRUTH RATHER THAN BINARY (TRUE/FALSE) LOGIC. IT IS WIDELY USED IN AI, CONTROL SYSTEMS, AND DECISION-MAKING.



FLOW OF PROCESS

- CLASSICAL LOGIC USES BINARY VALUES (0 OR 1, TRUE OR FALSE) FOR DECISION-MAKING.
- FUZZY LOGIC ALLOWS PARTIAL TRUTH VALUES BETWEEN 0 AND 1, MAKING IT MORE FLEXIBLE.

CLASSICAL VS. FUZZY LOGIC

- MEMBERSHIP FUNCTION (M) DEFINES THE DEGREE OF MEMBERSHIP (0 TO 1).
- TYPES OF MEMBERSHIP FUNCTIONS
 1. TRIANGULAR (SIMPLE & LINEAR)
 2. TRAPEZOIDAL (MORE FLEXIBLE)
 3. GAUSSIAN (SMOOTH)
 4. SIGMOIDAL (GRADUAL TRANSITION)

FUZZY SETS & MEMBERSHIP FUNC.

- OPERATIONS HELP COMBINE FUZZY LOGIC CONDITIONS.
- UNION (OR): $\max(MA, MB)$
- INTERSECTION (AND): $\min(MA, MB)$
- COMPLEMENT (NOT): $1 - MA$

OPERATIONS ON FUZZY SETS

- FUZZY RELATIONS MATRIX REPRESENTS INPUT-OUTPUT RELATIONSHIPS.
- OPERATIONS:
 1. MAX-MIN COMPOSITION
 2. MAX-PRODUCT COMPOSITION

FUZZY RELATIONS & OPERATIONS

EX.

FUZZY: IF TEMPERATURE IS "WARM" (0.6) → ADJUST AC POWER ACCORDINGLY

HOT TEMPERATURE FUZZY SET

- $20^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 0$ (NOT HOT)
- $30^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 0.5$ (MED. HOT)

WEATHER FORECAST

U (CLOUDY OR SUNNY) 0.6

\cap (CLOUDY AND SUNNY) 0.4

IF ROAD = WET, THEN SPEED = SLOW ($M = 0.8$)



APPLICATIONS

AI & ROBOTICS	MEDICAL DIAGNOSIS	HOME AUTOMATION	SELF-DRIVING CARS
DECISION-MAKING IN AI	DISEASE PREDICTION USING SYMPTOMS	AIR CONDITIONERS SETTING COOLING LEVELS	FUZZY LOGIC HELPS IN SPEED CONTROL AND OBSTACLE AVOIDANCE



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