# **Project**

# **Database Management Systems**

Session 2021

Submitted To

Dr. Zahid Iqbal

Submitted By

**Syed Muhammad Akmal (21011519-017)** 

Syed Zain ul Abadeen (21011519-046)

Section c

Due Date

Monday, August 7, 2023



# **Department of Computer Science**

UNIVERSITY OF GUJRAT HAFIZ HAYAT CAMPUS

# **Contents**

Project Introduction:	3
Project Scope:	3
ER Diagram:	4
SQL Commands and their outputs:	5
simple procedures for getting records from procedure	5
calling procedures	7
Departments table	10
admins TABLE	10
enginners Table	12
pilots table	15
plane type table	18
plane routes table	20
plane Engineer table	21
aeroplane table	22

# **Project Introduction:**

Welcome to the Airline Management System, a comprehensive and efficient solution designed to streamline and optimize the operations of a modern airline. This system is built on the robust foundation of Microsoft SQL Server, enabling seamless data management, real-time insights, and enhanced decision-making for airline administrators, employees, pilots, engineers, and passengers.

The Airline Management System encompasses a range of functionalities that cover every aspect of airline operations, from employee management to aircraft maintenance, flight scheduling, and passenger services. By leveraging the power of SQL Server, the system ensures data integrity, security, and scalability, empowering airlines to achieve higher levels of efficiency, safety, and customer satisfaction.

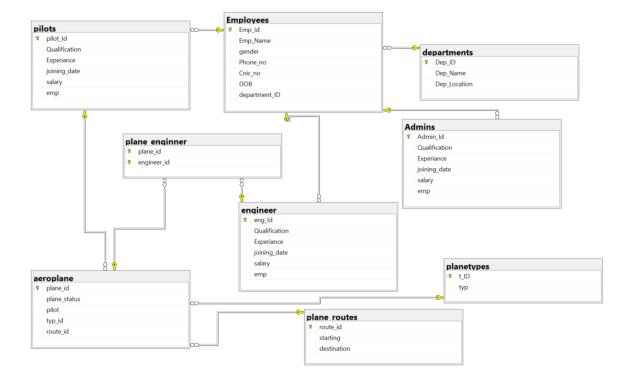
# **Project Scope:**

The Airline Management System aims to address the following key areas within the airline industry:

- Employee Management
- Aircraft Operations:
- Flights
- Route Planning
- Maintenance and Engineering
- Scalability and Integration

The Airline Management System offers a holistic approach to airline operations, enabling effective collaboration, data-driven decision-making, and improved customer experiences. By leveraging the capabilities of SQL Server, the system ensures a reliable and efficient platform for airlines to manage their operations and thrive in today's competitive aviation industry.

# **ER Diagram:**



# **SQL Commands and their outputs:**

### simple procedures for getting records from procedure

```
create procedure get_employee @num int
as
begin
set nocount on;
if @num = 1
       begin
              select *from Employees
              print 'querry terminated succesfully (Employees records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 2
       begin
       select * from Employees order by Emp_Name
       print 'querry terminated succesfully (Employees records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 3
       begin
       select * from Employees order by Emp_Name desc
       print 'querry terminated succesfully (Employees records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 4
       begin
       select * from Employees where gender = 'M'
       print 'querry terminated succesfully (Employees records are given)'
else if @num = 5
       begin
       select * from Employees where gender = 'f'
       print 'querry terminated succesfully (Employees records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 6
       begin
       \verb|select Emp_Id|, \verb|Emp_Name|, \verb|year(GETDATE())| - \verb|YEAR(DOB)| as age from Employees|
       print 'querry terminated succesfully (Employees records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 7
       begin
       select max(year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB)) as age from Employees
       print 'querry terminated successfully (Maximum age is given below)'
       end
else if @num = 8
       begin
       select min(year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB)) as age from Employees
       print 'querry terminated succesfully (Manimum age is given below)'
       end
else if @num = 9
       begin
       select top 3 * from Employees
       print 'querry terminated succesfully (top 3 record is given below)'
       end
--- USE OF WILDCARDS
```

```
else if @num = 10
       begin
       select Emp_Name as 'Employee_Name',
      Phone_no as 'Mobile_No' ,year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB) as age
       from Employees where Emp Name like 's%'
      print 'querry terminated succesfully ( record is given below whose name is started
with s)'
      end
else if @num = 11
      begin
       select Emp Name as 'Employee Name',
       Phone_no as 'Mobile_No' ,year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB) as age
      from Employees where Emp_Name LIKE '_0%'
       print 'querry terminated succesfully (record is given below those name contain (0)
at second position)'
      end
-- using sub querries and joins
else if @num = 12
       begin
       select Emp_Id AS 'Employee Id', Emp_Name as 'Employee_Name',
       department_ID as 'Department Id',
       (select Dep Name from
       departments where Employees.department ID = Dep ID) as
       'Working Department'
      from Employees
      print 'querry terminated succesfully (employees names and department names using sub
querry(record is given below))'
       end
else if @num = 13
      begin
       select departments.Dep_Name as 'Department Name' ,
       count(department_ID)as 'Total Employees'
      from Employees
       inner join departments
      on Employees.department_ID = departments.Dep_ID
      group by Dep_Name
       print 'querry terminated successfully (total no of employees in each department is
given below(record is given below))'
      end
else if @num = 14
      begin
       select count(Emp Name)as 'Total Employees'
       from Employees
       inner join departments
      on Employees.department_ID = departments.Dep_ID
       print 'querry terminated succesfully (total no of employees in industry is given
below(record is given below))'
      end
else if @num = 15
      begin
       select avg(year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB))as 'Average age'
       from Employees
       print 'querry terminated succesfully (Average age of employees in industry is given
below(record is given below))'
      end
```

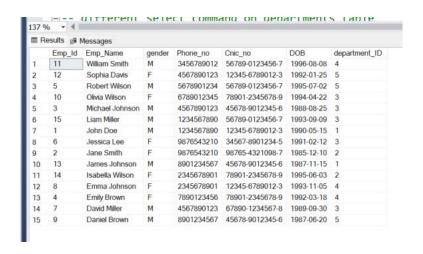
```
else if @num = 16
       begin
       select Emp_Name , Dep_Name
       from Employees
       inner join departments
       on Employees.department ID = departments.Dep ID
       where Dep Name = 'Engineering'
       print 'querry terminated successfully (Employees which are wroking in engineering dep
is given below(record is given below))'
else
begin
print 'Invalid Choice Try Again'
end
end;
calling procedures
--1 for simple output
--2 for ascending order by name
--3 for descending order by name
--4 for only male's data
--5 for female's data
--6 for collecting age from dob
--7 for getting the person with max age
--8 for getting the person with minimum age
--9 for getting the top 3 records
--10 for getting wildcard output
--11 for getting wild card output
--12 for getting the employees and departments names using sub query
--13 for getting the no of employees in each department using join
--14 for getting the total no of employees using join
--15 for getting the average age of employees
--16 for getting the specific record (eg employees which are working in engineering dep)
exec get_employee 1
```

m R	esults 📦 I	Messages					
	Emp_ld	Emp_Name	gender	Phone_no	Cnic_no	DOB	department_ID
1	1	John Doe	M	1234567890	12345-6789012-3	1990-05-15	1
2	2	Jane Smith	F	9876543210	98765-4321098-7	1985-12-10	2
3	3	Michael Johnson	M	4567890123	45678-9012345-6	1988-08-25	3
4	4	Emily Brown	F	7890123456	78901-2345678-9	1992-03-18	4
5	5	Robert Wilson	M	5678901234	56789-0123456-7	1995-07-02	5
6	6	Jessica Lee	F	9876543210	34567-8901234-5	1991-02-12	3
7	7	David Miller	M	4567890123	67890-1234567-8	1989-09-30	3
8	8	Emma Johnson	F	2345678901	12345-6789012-3	1993-11-05	4
9	9	Daniel Brown	M	8901234567	45678-9012345-6	1987-06-20	5
10	10	Olivia Wilson	F	6789012345	78901-2345678-9	1994-04-22	3
11	11	William Smith	M	3456789012	56789-0123456-7	1996-08-08	4
12	12	Sophia Davis	F	4567890123	12345-6789012-3	1992-01-25	5
13	13	James Johnson	M	8901234567	45678-9012345-6	1987-11-15	1
14	14	Isabella Wilson	F	2345678901	78901-2345678-9	1995-06-03	2
15	15	Liam Miller	M	1234567890	56789-0123456-7	1993-09-09	3

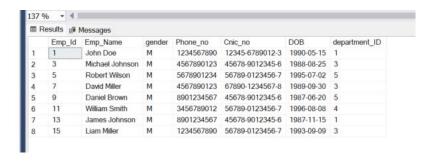
#### exec get\_employee 2



#### exec get\_employee 3



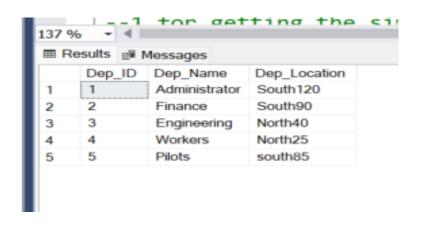
#### exec get\_employee 4



```
exec get_employee 5
exec get_employee 6
exec get_employee 7
exec get_employee 8
exec get_employee 9
exec get_employee 10
exec get employee 11
exec get_employee 12
   137 % - 4
    Emp_Id Emp_Name
                               gender Phone_no
                                                                 DOB
                                                  Cnic no
                                                                            department_ID
                 Jane Smith
                                      9876543210 98765-4321098-7 1985-12-10
                 Emily Brown
                                       7890123456 78901-2345678-9 1992-03-18
    2
                                      9876543210 34567-8901234-5 1991-02-12 3
    3
                 Jessica Lee
                 Emma Johnson F
                                      2345678901 12345-6789012-3 1993-11-05
    4
    5
         10
                 Olivia Wilson
                                      6789012345 78901-2345678-9 1994-04-22
    6
         12
                 Sophia Davis
                                      4567890123 12345-6789012-3 1992-01-25 5
                                      2345678901 78901-2345678-9 1995-06-03 2
                 Isabella Wilson
         Emp_ld Emp_Name
                                age
                 John Doe
                                33
                 Jane Smith
                                38
    3
         3
                 Michael Johnson 35
                                31
    4
                 Emily Brown
    5
                 Robert Wilson
                                28
                                32
    6
                 Jessica Lee
                 David Miller
                                34
         8
                 Emma Johnson
    8
         age
    1
        38
         age
    1
        27
         Emp_ld Emp_Name gender
                                   Phone_no
                                                               DOB
         1
                                    1234567890 12345-6789012-3 1990-05-15
    1
                 John Doe
    2
                 Jane Smith
                           F
                                    9876543210 98765-4321098-7 1985-12-10
                                   4567890123 45678-9012345-6 1988-08-25 3
    3
                 Michael J...
         Employee_Name Mobile_No
                                    age
                     4567890123 31
    1
        Sophia Davis
         Employee_Name | Mobile_No
                        1234567890
         John Doe
                        5678901234 28
    2
         Robert Wilson
                        4567890123 31
         Sophia Davis
    3
         Employee Id Employee_Name Department Id Working Department
                    John Doe
                                                 Administrator
                     Jane Smith
         3
    3
                     Michael Johnson
                                                 Engineering
    4
                     Emily Brown
                                                 Workers
                                                 Pilots
    5
                     Robert Wilson
    6
                     Jessica Lee
                                                 Engineering
                     David Miller
                                                 Engineering
    8
                     Emma Johnson
                                                 Workers
    9
         9
                     Daniel Brown
                                                 Pilots
    10
         10
                    Olivia Wilson
                                                 Engineering
    11
         11
                     William Smith
                                                 Workers
                                                 Pilots
    12
         12
                     Sophia Davis
    13
         13
                     James Johnson
                                                 Administrator
    14
         14
                     Isabella Wilson
                                                 Finance
    15
         15
                     Liam Miller
                                                 Engineering
```

### **Departments table**

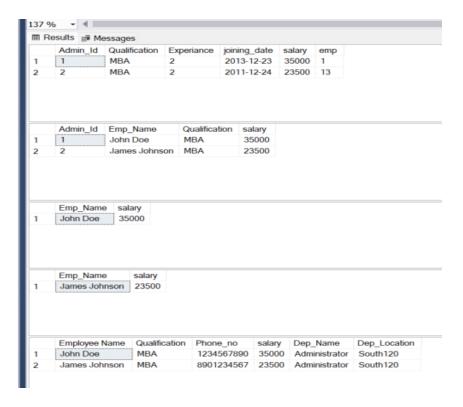
```
go
create procedure get_department
as
begin
set nocount on;
select *from departments
print 'querry terminated succesfully (departments records are given)'
end;
exec get_department
```



### admins TABLE

```
create procedure get_Admin @num int
begin
set nocount on;
if @num = 1
       begin
              select *from Admins
              print 'querry terminated successfully (admins records are given)'
       end
       --- using inner join
else if @num = 2
       begin
              select Admin_Id , Emp_Name , Qualification ,salary from Admins inner join
              Employees on Admins.emp = Employees.Emp_Id
              print 'querry terminated succesfully (admins their names and salary records
are given)'
       end
else if @num = 3
       begin
              select Emp_Name , salary from Admins inner join
              Employees on Admins.emp = Employees.Emp_Id
             where Admins.salary = (select max(salary) from Admins)
```

```
print 'querry terminated succesfully (employee name with maximum salary
records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 4
      begin
              select Emp_Name , salary from Admins inner join
             Employees on Admins.emp = Employees.Emp_Id
             where Admins.salary = (select min(salary) from Admins)
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (employee name with minimum salary
records are given)'
      end
else if @num = 5
      begin
             select Emp_Name as 'Employee Name',
             Qualification , Phone_no ,salary , Dep_Name ,Dep_Location from Admins inner
join
             Employees on Admins.emp = Employees.Emp Id
              inner join departments
             on Employees.department_ID = departments.Dep_ID
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (name and salaries records are given)'
      end
else
begin
print 'Invalid choice please try again with valid choice !'
end
end;
-- different select command on admins table
--1 for getting the simple whole record
--2 for getting admin id, names and their salaries
--3 for getting employee name with maximum salary
--4 for getting employee name with minimum salary
--5 for getting the details of three tables with joins
exec get_Admin 1
exec get_Admin 2
exec get_Admin 3
exec get_Admin 4
exec get Admin 5
exec get_Admin 6
```

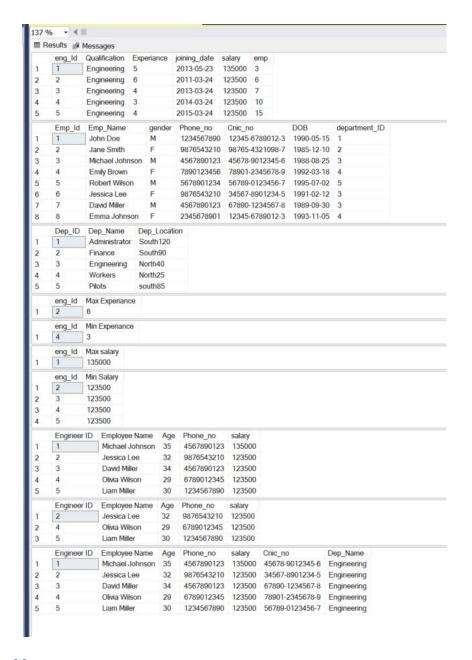


## enginners Table

```
create procedure get_engineers @num int
begin
set nocount on;
if @num = 1
       begin
              select *from engineer
              print 'querry terminated succesfully (Engineers records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 2
       begin
              select eng_Id , Experiance as 'Max Experiance' from engineer
             where Experiance = (select MAX(Experiance) as 'Maximum Experiance' from
engineer)
              print 'querry terminated succesfully (Engineers having max experiance records
are given)'
       end
else if @num = 3
       begin
             select eng_Id , Experiance as 'Min Experiance' from engineer
```

```
where Experiance = (select Min(Experiance) as 'Maximum Experiance' from
engineer)
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (Engineers having min experiance records
are given)'
      end
else if @num = 4
      begin
             select eng_Id , salary as 'Max salary' from engineer
             where salary = (select MAX(salary) from engineer)
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (Engineers having max salary records are
given)'
      end
else if @num = 5
      begin
             select eng_Id , salary as 'Min Salary' from engineer
             where salary = (select Min(salary) from engineer)
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (Engineers having min salary records are
given)'
      end
else if @num = 6
      begin
             select eng_Id as 'Engineer ID', Emp_Name 'Employee Name',
             year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB) as Age , Phone_no,salary
             from engineer inner join Employees
             on engineer.emp = Employees.Emp Id
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (Engineers and employee records are
given)'
      end
else if @num = 7
      begin
             select eng_Id as 'Engineer ID', Emp_Name 'Employee Name',
             year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB) as Age , Phone_no,salary
             from engineer inner join Employees
             on engineer.emp = Employees.Emp_Id
             where year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB) between 29 and 33
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (Engineers whose ages lies between 29
and 33 records are given)'
      end
else if @num = 8
      begin
             select eng_Id as 'Engineer ID', Emp_Name 'Employee Name',
             year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB) as Age , Phone no, salary , Cnic no,
             departments.Dep Name
             from engineer inner join Employees
             on engineer.emp = Employees.Emp_Id
             inner join departments on
             Employees.department ID = departments.Dep ID
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (Engineers and departments using
multiple joins records are given)'
      end
else
```

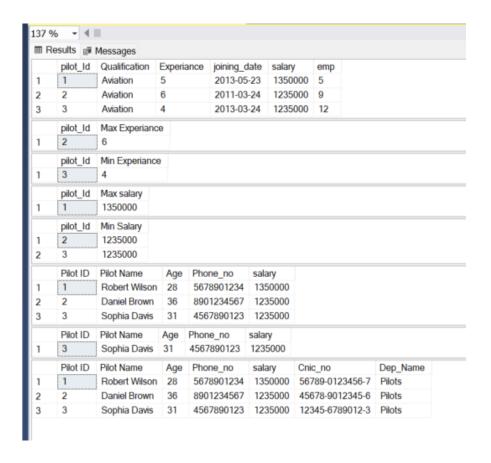
```
begin
print 'Invalid Choice please try again with valid choice'
end
end;
-- different select command on engineers table
--1 simple for checking the table of enginners
--2 for getting the enginner with maximum experiance
--3 for getting the enginner with minimum experiance
--4 for getting the enginner with maximum salary
--5 for getting the enginner with minimum salary
--6 for getting the two tables output engineers and employees
--7 for getting the two tables output engineers whose age is between 29 and 32
--8 Engineers and departments using multiple joins
exec get_engineers 1
exec get_engineers 2
exec get_engineers 3
exec get_engineers 4
exec get_engineers 5
exec get_engineers 6
exec get_engineers 7
exec get_engineers 8
```



#### pilots table

```
begin
             select pilot Id , Experiance as 'Max Experiance'
                                                               from pilots
             where Experiance = (select MAX(Experiance) as 'Maximum Experiance' from
pilots)
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (pilots having max experiance records
are given)'
      end
else if @num = 3
      begin
             select pilot_Id , Experiance as 'Min Experiance' from pilots
             where Experiance = (select Min(Experiance) as 'Maximum Experiance' from
pilots)
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (pilots having min experiance records
are given)'
      end
else if @num = 4
      begin
             select pilot_Id , salary as 'Max salary' from pilots
             where salary = (select MAX(salary) from pilots)
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (pilots having max salary records are
given)'
      end
else if @num = 5
      begin
             select pilot_Id , salary as 'Min Salary' from pilots
             where salary = (select Min(salary) from pilots)
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (pilots having min salary records are
given)'
      end
else if @num = 6
      begin
             select pilot_Id as 'Pilot ID', Emp_Name 'Pilot Name',
             year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB) as Age , Phone_no,salary
             from pilots inner join Employees
             on pilots.emp = Employees.Emp_Id
             print 'querry terminated successfully (pilot and employee records are given)'
      end
else if @num = 7
      begin
             select pilot_Id as 'Pilot ID', Emp_Name 'Pilot Name',
             year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB) as Age , Phone_no,salary
             from pilots inner join Employees
             on pilots.emp = Employees.Emp Id
             where year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB) between 29 and 33
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (pilots whose ages lies between 29 and
33 records are given)'
      end
else if @num = 8
       begin
             select pilot_Id as 'Pilot ID', Emp_Name 'Pilot Name',
```

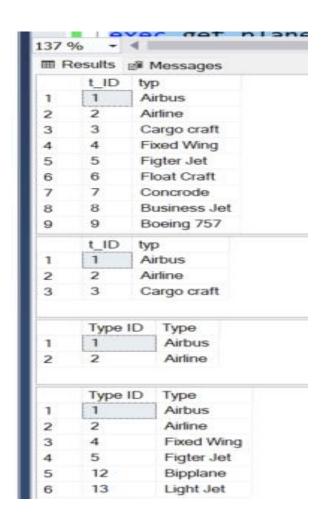
```
year(GETDATE()) - YEAR(DOB) as Age , Phone_no,salary , Cnic_no,
              departments.Dep Name
              from pilots inner join Employees
              on pilots.emp = Employees.Emp Id
              inner join departments on
              Employees.department_ID = departments.Dep_ID
              print 'querry terminated successfully (pilots and departments using multiple
joins records are given)'
else
begin
print 'Invalid Choice please try again with valid choice'
end;
-- different select command on pilots table
--1 simple for checking the table of pilots
--2 for getting the pilots with maximum experiance --3 for getting the pilots with minimum experiance
--4 for getting the pilots with maximum salary
--5 for getting the pilots with minimum salary
--6 for getting the two tables output pilots and employees
--7 for getting the two tables output pilots whose age is between 29 and 32
--8 Pilots and departments using multiple joins
exec get_pilots 1
exec get_pilots 2
exec get_pilots 3
exec get_pilots 4
exec get_pilots 5
exec get_pilots 6
exec get_pilots 7
exec get_pilots 8
```



## plane type table

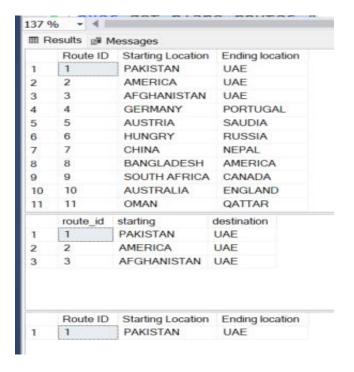
```
create procedure get_planetypes @num int
as
begin
set nocount on;
if @num = 1
begin
select *from planetypes
print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
end
else if @num = 2
       begin
              select top 3 * from planetypes
              print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 3
       begin
              select t_ID as 'Type ID', typ as 'Type'
              from planetypes where typ like 'a%'
              print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 4
       begin
              select t_ID as 'Type ID', typ as 'Type'
```

```
from planetypes where typ like '_i%'
       print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
       end
else
begin
print 'Invalid try again with valid choice'
end
end;
-- different select command on plane types
--1 for getting all plane type record
--2 for getting top three
--3 for getting the name starting with A
--4 for getting the types with containing i and second place
exec get_planetypes 1
exec get_planetypes 2
exec get_planetypes 3
exec get_planetypes 4
exec get_planetypes 5
```



#### plane routes table

```
create procedure get_plane_routes @num int
begin
set nocount on;
if @num = 1
begin
              select route_id as 'Route ID',
              starting as 'Starting Location',
             destination as 'Ending location'
              from plane_routes
print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
end
else if @num = 2
       begin
              select top 3 * from plane routes
              print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 3
       begin
              select route id as 'Route ID',
              starting as 'Starting Location',
              destination as 'Ending location'
              from plane_routes
             where starting = 'Pakistan' or
              destination = 'Pakistan'
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
       end
else
begin
print 'Invalid try again with valid choice'
end
end;
-- different select command on plane routes
--1 for getting all plane routes record
--2 for getting top three
--3 for getting the the records starting with pakistan
exec get_plane_routes 1
exec get_plane_routes 2
exec get_plane_routes 3
```



### plane Engineer table

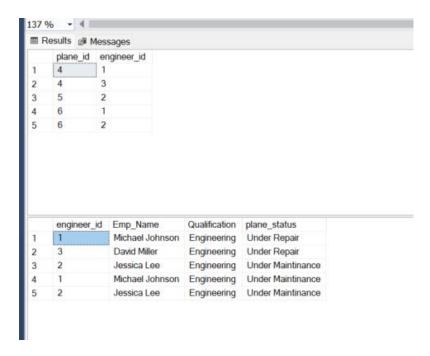
```
create procedure get_plane_Engineer @num int
as
begin
set nocount on;
if @num = 1
begin
              select * from plane_enginner
print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
else if @num = 2
       begin
              select engineer_id,Emp_Name,Qualification
              , plane_status
              from plane_enginner inner join
              engineer on plane_enginner.engineer_id = engineer.eng_Id
              inner join aeroplane on plane_enginner.plane_id =
              aeroplane.plane_id inner join Employees on
              engineer.emp = Employees.Emp_Id
              print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
       end
else
print 'Invalid try again with valid choice'
end
end:
-- different select command on Plane Engineer Table
```

```
--1 for getting all records detail

--2 for getting the engineer which are working in aeroplane

exec get_plane_Engineer 1

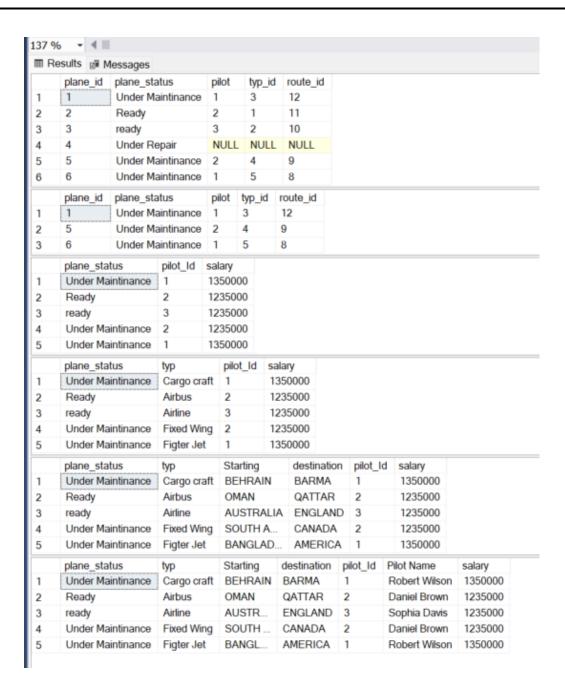
exec get_plane_Engineer 2
```



### aeroplane table

```
create procedure get_aeroplane_information @num int
begin
if @num = 1
begin
             select * from aeroplane
print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
else if @num = 2
       begin
              select * from aeroplane where plane_status = 'under maintinance'
              print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 3
       begin
              select plane_status,pilot_Id,salary from aeroplane inner join pilots
             on aeroplane.pilot = pilots.pilot_Id
              print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
       end
else if @num = 4
       begin
              select plane_status, typ ,pilot_Id,salary from aeroplane inner join pilots
```

```
on aeroplane.pilot = pilots.pilot_Id inner join planetypes
             on aeroplane.typ id = planetypes.t ID
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
else if @num = 5
      begin
             select plane status, typ, starting as 'Starting', destination
              ,pilot Id, salary from aeroplane inner join pilots
             on aeroplane.pilot = pilots.pilot Id inner join planetypes
             on aeroplane.typ_id = planetypes.t_ID inner join
             plane_routes on aeroplane.route_id = plane_routes.route_id
             print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
      end
else if @num = 6
      begin
             select plane_status, typ, starting as 'Starting', destination
              ,pilot_Id,Emp_Name as 'Pilot Name',salary from aeroplane inner join pilots
             on aeroplane.pilot = pilots.pilot Id inner join planetypes
             on aeroplane.typ id = planetypes.t ID inner join
             plane routes on aeroplane route id = plane routes route id
              inner join Employees on pilots.emp = Employees.Emp_Id
              print 'querry terminated succesfully (plane records are given)'
      end
else
begin
print 'Invalid try again with valid choice'
end:
-- different select command on Plane Engineer Table
--1 for getting all record of aeroplane table
--2 for getting record which is under maintinance
--3 record using inner join between 2 tables
--4 record using inner join between 3 tables
--5 record using inner join between 4 tables
--6 record using inner join between 5 tables
exec get aeroplane information 1
exec get_aeroplane_information 2
exec get_aeroplane_information 3
exec get_aeroplane_information 4
exec get aeroplane information 5
exec get aeroplane information 6
```



The End