

# COMP 203 DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS

## HOMEWORK 3 (Total=100 points)

**Deadline: 13.12.2024 23:59**

**Read the questions and rules carefully. They are clear and well defined.**

### **Rules:**

- 1. No Cheating:** You are not allowed to collaborate with your friends and use any kind of websites or AI. If your homework gives a sign of any of them, **directly it will be graded as zero.**
- 2. Goal:** Please do your homework alone. Our main aim is to **learn** whatever we cover so far.
- 3. Submission:** Submit your homework in **2 java files**. **No other file types will be accepted.** You will submit only 2 java files. **DON'T USE ZIP/RAR etc.** In these cases, your points will be deducted by 30%.
- 4. Coding policy:** Explain your code in comments. **This is a must!**
- 5. Latency policy:** A 10% deduction will be applied for each day of late submission.

## QUESTIONS

**Submit QTree.java to Canvas.**

- 1. Implement Tree abstract data structure using Node data structure. Implement the following classes and methods: (51pt)**

Keep in mind that in a tree, a parent may have more than 2 children. That is why you should create children of a parent as a Queue data structure. Basically, a Node has “E data, Queue<Node<E>> childrenList, Node<E> parent”.

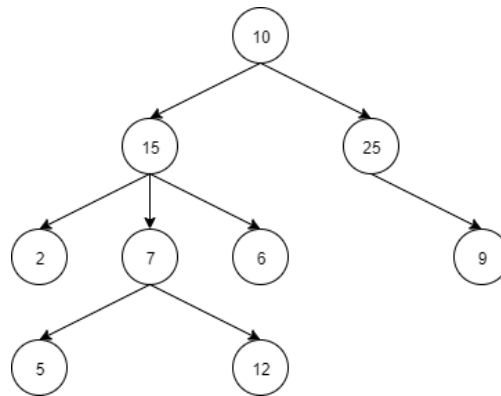
- 1. Implement Node<E> class for Tree with constructor with the parameter E data. (5pt)**
- 2. You can use Queue built in data structure of Java. You will use Queue data structure to save children of a parent. (5pt)**

**Hint:** You can create childrenList as follows:

```
Queue<Node<E>> childrenList =new LinkedList<>();
```

- 3. Implement Integer QTree<E> class with the class variables and with no parameter constructor. (5pt)**

4. `deleteNode(Node<E> root, E deletedValue)` that deletes the node with the given value *deletedValue* from the tree. **(10pt)**
5. `Node<E> Find(Node<E> root, E value)` that finds the node having the given *value* in the given tree. If it is found, it returns the found node else it returns null. **(10pt)**
6. Test your methods in the main by creating the following tree with the integer data type. (Creating the given tree: **10 pt**, testing 3 methods: **6 pt**)



**Include comments of your code for each method and class.**

**Hint:** You may use

`import java.util.LinkedList;`

`import java.util.Queue;” to use Queue in your code.`

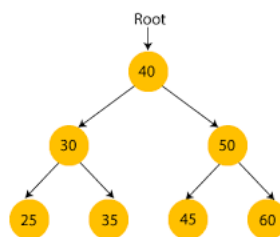
**Submit BinaryTree.java to Canvas.**

2. Implement Binary Tree abstract data structure using Node data structure. Implement the following classes and methods: **(49pt)**

1. Implement `Node<E>` class for Binary tree with constructor with the parameter E data. **(5pt)**
2. Implement `Integer BinaryTree <E>` class with the class variables and with no parameter constructor. **(5pt)**
3. `insertLeft(Node<E> root, E value, E parentValue)` that adds a new node with the given *value* to the given tree as the left child of the parent node having *parentValue*. **(10pt)**

4. `insertRight(Node<E> root, E value, E parentValue)` that adds a new node with the given *value* to the given tree as the left child of the parent node having *parentValue*. **(10pt)**
5. `delete(Node<E> root, E value)` that deletes the node having the given *value*. **(10pt)**

Test your methods in the main by creating the following binary tree with the integer data type. (Creating the given tree: **5 pt**, testing 2 methods: **4 pt**)



**Include comments of your code for each method and class.**