

2023 年下学期期末质量测试卷

八年级英语

注意事项:

1. 答题前, 请考生先将自己的姓名、考号填写清楚, 并认真核对答题卡的姓名、准考证考号、教室和座位号;
2. 必须在答题卡上答题, 在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效;
3. 答题时, 请考生注意各大题题号后面的答题提示;
4. 请勿折叠答题卡, 保持字体工整、笔迹清晰、卡面清洁;
5. 答题卡上不得使用涂改液、涂改胶和贴纸;
6. 本学科试卷中听力材料以中速朗读两遍。试卷分四个部分, 共 8 页, 61 个小题, 时量 90 分钟, 满分 100 分。

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 20 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题, 每段对话读两遍。

1. Where did Lucy go?

- A. To Hainan. B. To Henan. C. To Hunan.

2. Who is taller than Alice?

- A. Sarah. B. Grace. C. Helen.

3. When is the birthday party?

- A. Next Saturday. B. Next Friday. C. Next Monday.

4. How many strawberries do they need?

- A. 12. B. 10. C. 8.

5. What does Will think of *Ice World*?

- A. It's boring. B. It's meaningful. C. It's educational.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

听下面 6 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、

C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听一段材料，回答小题。

6. What does Mike want to be?

- A. An actor. B. An engineer. C. A driver.

7. When will Mike take more math lessons?

- A. Next month. B. Next week. C. Next year.

听一段材料，回答小题。

8. What color does Mary like?

- A. Light blue. B. Dark green. C. Dark purple.

9. Where will they put the new sofa?

- A. In the bedroom. B. In the study room. C. In the living room.

听一段材料，回答小题。

10. What did David get for Anna?

- A. A book. B. A cake. C. A cookie.

11. How many wishes did Anna make?

- A. 1. B. 2. C. 3.

听一段材料，回答小题。

12. Who is Leo?

- A. Robert's brother. B. Robert's cousin. C. Robert's friend.

13. Where are the CDs?

- A. On the bookcase. B. In the bookcase. C. In the box.

14. Who is more outgoing?

- A. Leo. B. Robert. C. John.

听一段材料，回答小题。

15. When is Tom going to see a film?
 A. This Sunday. B. This Saturday. C. On Friday night.
16. How often does Beth take piano lessons?
 A. Once a week. B. Twice a week. C. Twice a month.
17. What does Beth think of piano lessons?
 A. Boring. B. Difficult. C. Enjoyable.

听一段材料，回答小题。

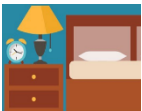

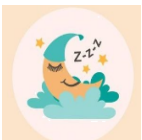
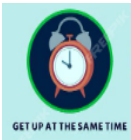
18. How old is Frank?
 A. 14. B. 13. C. 15.
19. Who likes talk shows?
 A. Nancy. B. Steve. C. Frank.
20. How does Frank like cartoon characters?
 A. He thinks they are lovely. B. He thinks they are funny. C. He thinks they are creative.



第二部分 阅读 （共三节，满分 40 分）

第一节 （共 11 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 22 分）

阅读下列材料，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选择最佳选项。

A

Dos and Don'ts in the Bedroom			
	Make your room as dark and comfortable as possible.		Don't eat too much food close to bedtime.
	Keep a good sleep schedule. Getting up at the same time every day can help.		Don't stay up too late on weekends. This can affect your weekday sleep.

	<p>Write down your plans for the next day and also your worries. It can help you make them go away.</p>		<p>Avoid blue light 30 minutes before bedtime. Don't put your phone in your bedroom at night.</p>
<p>Start with some easier ways and try changing one bad sleep habit at one time.</p>			

21. It's good to stop looking at the phone _____ before bedtime.
- A. 30 minutes B. 20 minutes C. 10 minutes
22. What can you do to stop worrying at night?
- A. Read a good book. B. Write down the worries. C. Sleep as early as possible.
23. What can you learn from the table above?
- A. It's good for us to stay up late on weekends.
- B. We can change all the bad sleep habits at one time.
- C. Eating a big meal close to bedtime isn't good for our sleep.

B



Scooter is a seven-year-old Chinese dog. His body is hairless, but he has long white hair on his head. His rear (后面的) legs face backward and his tongue always hangs out his mouth. Scooter's special look won him the 2023 World's Ugliest (最丑的) Dog competition.

Scooter may be a star now, but things didn't always look so good for him. Since he had trouble with his rear legs from birth, he was unable to walk like other dogs. Scooter didn't give up on himself, though. He learned to walk with the help of his two front legs. Now he can even jump to climb steps. Linda is the owner of Scooter. She looks after him very well.

The World's Ugliest Dog competition started 50 years ago. The title may not sound very kind, but it isn't about making fun of ugly dogs at all. Instead, this competition is to show that every dog needs love and a good home, no matter what it looks like. For this year, at least, no dog shows those ideas better than Scooter.

24. How old is Scooter?

- A. 9. B. 8. C. 7.

25. When did the World's Ugliest Dog competition start?

- A. Seven years ago. B. Fifty years ago. C. Five years ago.

26. What does the underlined word "**title**" probably mean in the passage?

- A. 冠军 B. 名称 C. 题目

27. Why is there the World's Ugliest Dog competition?

- A. Because every dog needs love and home.
B. Because every owner of dogs needs money.
C. Because every dog needs to have fun.

C

①Autumn offers colorful leaves and cool air for comfortable walks. People around the world love this golden season. Many countries have their own special ways of celebrating it.

②In the U.K., the Harvest Festival celebrates a successful harvest. The festivities usually include seasonal decorations (装饰), singing and more. Autumn also means roast (烤) dinners by an open fire and watching the fireworks on Guy Fawkes Night. It falls on November 5.

③In North America, Thanksgiving is an important celebration. It takes place in late November every year. Turkey always has a place at the Thanksgiving dinner table. They often take walks in the parks or have trips to see the beautiful autumn leaves.

④In France, thousands of people go into the forests to pick mushrooms. Germans make a traditional pumpkin soup. It can be warm or cold. When it comes to apples, there are many different kinds of delicious autumn dishes across Europe. For example, apple pancakes are a popular dish throughout autumn in many countries.

⑤Some countries can get quite creative. A traditional favorite in China is mooncakes. They are a key part of China's Mid-Autumn Festival. It falls on the 15th day of the eighth month in the

Chinese lunar calendar.

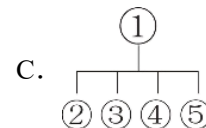
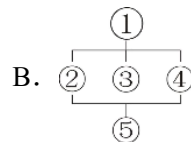
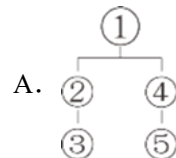
28. When is Guy Fawkes Night?

- A. On November 5. B. On August 15. C. In late November.

29. Where do French people pick mushrooms?

- A. In the parks. B. By the lake. C. In the forests.

30. What is the structure of the passage?



31. What is the best title of the passage?

- A. Creative autumn festivals.
B. Delicious food in autumn.
C. Autumn traditions in the world.

第二节（共 4 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 8 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。



Your parents are going out of town for a week. 32 How will you spend it? It wouldn't be a good idea to spend all the money at the store. A smarter way to spend that money would be on food and transportation (交通). You may also want to save some for emergencies (突发情况). Now you know how to budget (预算). It's all about deciding what matters the most to you and how much you want to spend on those things.

Working out your priorities (优先事项) is the most important part of budgeting. For example, you plan to buy a cool smart watch. 33 If your friend invites you to join them for a karaoke night, you might need to pass.

But having a budget doesn't mean you can't have fun. You just need to learn to spend your

money wisely. You don't have to meet your friends at the pizza shop and then going to the movies. You could invite them over to your house. You can buy some food at the supermarket and make dinner together. 34 It's a lot cheaper but just as fun.

As a young person, you try different ways to budget. Even adults (成年人) make mistakes at times. If you go over your budget, just try to learn from your mistakes. 35

- A. You only have 400 *yuan*.
- B. It's part of becoming a smart spender.
- C. After that, you could watch a movie online.
- D. You can ask your parents for more money.
- E. Then you should think about saving some money.

第三节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面的短文, 根据短文内容回答问题, 并翻译文中的两个句子。



At noon, the Tongxin Canteen (餐厅) in Shanghai is crowded. Ms. Chen is waiting in line. She lives by herself and works in a company nearby. “①Preparing my meals takes too much time. I usually spent about two hours cooking but only ten minutes eating,” she said. For a long time, she depended heavily on food deliveries (外卖). Her parents worried about her a lot.

The Tongxin Canteen is a perfect solution for Chen. It's one of the city's community canteens. It is to provide quick healthy meals at fair prices for the elderly. A basic meal with one meat dish and two vegetables costs less than 20 *yuan* (US\$2.70). It is a better price than those in downtown restaurants. People call it “senior canteens” (老年人餐厅) at first. Now, however, these canteens are becoming popular with young people. Many of them share their dining experiences with others. Then more and more young people come to eat at community canteens.

On the message board of the canteen, people can leave messages. One reads, “I'm a student

studying in Shanghai and I really love eating here. ② 我希望将来能待在上海。 I want to help build this city.”

Li is a delivery man. He often eats here, too. He sometimes helps deliver meals to people in need for free on weekends. “I always enjoy the public services in the community. I want to show my gratitude (感谢) and give something back.” Li said.

36. 请将文中划线句子①翻译成中文。

37. Where does Ms.Chen work?

38. How much does one meat dish and two vegetables cost?

39. 请将文中划线句子②翻译成英文。

40. If you go to the Tongxin Canteen, what would you write on the message board?

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 25 分）

第一节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Let’s picture this. You are a successful sports star. You are returning home after an international competition. When you walk through the airport, you suddenly find a group of strangers. They are actually following you. Many of them are taking pictures of you and saying: “I am a huge fan (粉丝) of you!” How would you feel then? What would you like to say to your ____ 41 ____?

Chinese table tennis star Wang Chuqin ____ 42 ____ basketball star Yang Shuyu recently faced such situation. That looked like a headache to them. “Please don’t meet me at the ____ 43 _____. I don’t like that. Meet me at the stadium (体育场). Thank you,” Yang told her fans.

Many of us have favorite sports stars. We get ____ 44 ____ whenever they have a great performance. Some people, however, take it too far and care too much about what their stars are

doing all the time. In other words, they idolize (崇拜) them.

There are two 45 you should ask yourself if you idolize a sports star (or anyone). First of all, why do you love your idols so much? Some so-called “fans” only care about their idols’ looks. They don’t 46 understand their careers or talents. 47 question to think about is how your idols influence (影响) you. A middle school student once told his story. He decided to work harder 48 school after learning about how his idol, Kobe Bryant, had his training. So you really don’t have to 49 your favorite athletes at the airport. You can give them some moments of peace to rest. They have 50 own life and career. At the same time, work hard to break your personal best before they break theirs!

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|
| 41. A. teachers | B. friends | C. fans |
| 42. A. so | B. and | C. or |
| 43. A. playground | B. airport | C. office |
| 44. A. excited | B. famous | C. rich |
| 45. A. diaries | B. discussions | C. questions |
| 46. A. quietly | B. truly | C. cheaply |
| 47. A. The other | B. Other | C. Another |
| 48. A. at | B. by | C. over |
| 49. A. look for | B. wait for | C. ask for |
| 50. A. your | B. our | C. their |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。



ChatGPT is a chatbot. OpenAI created it. Earlier this year, the company’s website became one of the world’s fifty most-visited. When people ask a question online, they will get 51

answer to it from the chatbot. The answer reads like an essay (文章).

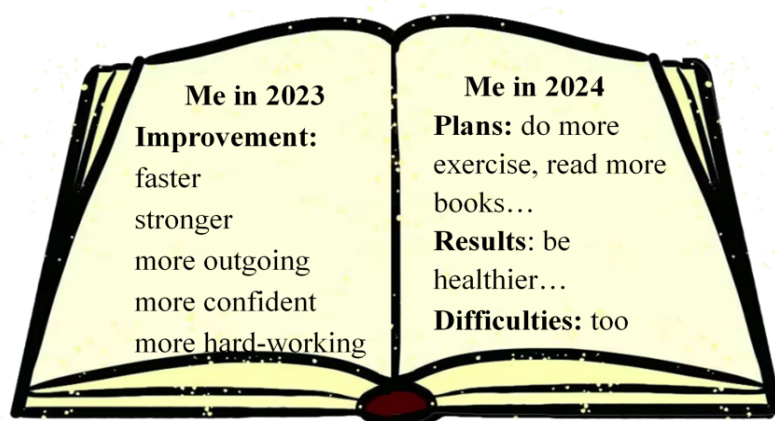
A growing number of educators say it's too late to keep AI out of their classrooms. In a recent survey, 73% of 52 (teacher) said they heard of ChatGPT, and 33% used it to come up with 53 (create) ideas for classes. 54 Washington, students used the program to help with their math. In London, a teacher used ChatGPT to simplify texts for students, 55 their English is not good enough.

ChatGPT doesn't always get things right. But teachers say this can give a way to make students become more 56 (interest) in study. The program created some essays. Some teachers ask students 57 (check) those essays. Sarah Millard, a teacher in Rochester, had students critique (评论) a ChatGPT essay on Shakespeare's *Romeo and Juliet*. She said students 58 (enjoy) it a lot.

Some educators say it would be unfair to other students if teachers let some students use AI to do 59 (them) schoolwork. It's not clear how much AI will change schooling. One thing is 60 (certainly): There's no substitute (替代) for human connection. One teacher says, "I high-fived my students. I cried with my students. A computer will never do that."

第四部分 写作 (满分 15 分)

61.



2024 年已经到来, 新的一页已经翻开。我们都走在成为更好的自己的路上。“与 2022 年相比, 2023 年的我有什么进步? 2024 年, 我有什么计划? 如果计划实施顺利, 会发生什

么？在实施计划时可能会遇到什么困难？面对困难，我又会怎么做？.....”请你结合以上问题，以“Becoming a Better Me”为题，做一个简短的自我总结和新年展望。

要求：

- (1) 包含但不局限于以上问题要点；
- (2) 80 词左右（给出的开头不计入总词数）；
- (3) 不得出现真实的人名和校名。

Becoming a Better Me

I am always trying to become a better me. In 2023, I improved myself in

1. A

【原文】略

2. B

【原文】略

3. A

【原文】略

4. C

【解析】略

5. B

【原文】略

6. B 7. C

【原文】略

8. B 9. C

【原文】略

10. B 11. B

【原文】略

12. A 13. A 14. C

【原文】略

15. B 16. B 17. C

【原文】略

18. C 19. A 20. A

【原文】略

21. A 22. B 23. C

【导语】本文介绍了关于卧室的该做和不该做的事。

21. 细节理解题。根据“**Avoid blue light 30 minutes before bedtime.**”可知睡前 30 分钟避免蓝光。故选 A。

22. 细节理解题。根据“**Write down your plans for the next day and also your worries. It can help you make them go away**”可知写下你第二天的计划和你的担忧。它可以帮你把它们赶走。故选 B。

23. 细节理解题。根据“**Don't eat too much food close to bedtime.**”可知就寝前不要吃太多的食物。故选 C。

24. C 25. B 26. B 27. A

【导语】本文讲述了 Scooter 赢得了世界最丑狗狗比赛，以及该比赛举办的目的。

24. 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“**Scooter is a seven-year-old Chinese dog.**”可知，Scooter 今年 7 岁。故选 C。

25. 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“**The World's Ugliest Dog competition started 50 years ago.**”可知，世界最丑狗狗比赛是 50 年前开始的。故选 B。

26. 词句猜测题。根据最后一段中的“**The World's Ugliest Dog competition started 50 years ago. The title may not sound very kind, but it isn't about making fun of ugly dogs at all.**”可知，世界最丑狗狗比赛始于 50 年前，比赛的名称听起来可能不太好，但它根本不是为了取笑丑陋的狗，所以划线词“**title**”的含义是“比赛的名称”。故选 B。

27. 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“**Instead, this competition is to show that every dog needs love and a good home, no matter what it looks like.**”可知，举办世界最丑狗狗比赛的原因是每只狗都需要爱和家。故选 A。

28. A 29. C 30. C 31. C

【导语】本文介绍了世界各地的人们都喜欢秋天这个黄金季节。许多国家都有自己独特的庆祝方式。

28. 细节理解题。根据“**It falls on November 5.**”可知，Guy Fawkes Night 是在 11 月 5 号，故选 A。

29. 细节理解题。根据“**In France, thousands of people go into the forests to pick mushrooms.**”可知，在法国，成千上万的人到森林里采摘蘑菇。故选 C。

30. 篇章结构题。第一段提出主题；第二、三、四、五段分别介绍各个国家的庆祝方式。故选 C。

31. 最佳标题题。本文介绍了世界各地的人们都喜欢秋天这个黄金季节。许多国家都有自己独特的庆祝方式。因此最佳标题是“世界上秋天的传统”。故选 C。

32. A 33. E 34. C 35. B

【导语】本文关于父母外出时如何安排费用支出，在文中给出了几点建议。

32. 根据“How will you spend it”可知，下文是要讨论如何支配这些钱，推断可知上文告诉我们要有一部分钱可以支配。故选项 A“你只有 400 元”是关于有钱可以支配的，符合题意，故选 A。

33. 根据“If your friend invites you to join them for a karaoke night, you might need to pass.”可知，“如果朋友邀请你参加卡拉 OK，你有可能就不去参加了”说明下文是举例要省钱，故横线上是关于省钱的。选项 E“那你应该考虑省钱”是关于省钱的，符合题意。故选 E。

34. 根据“You don’t have to meet your friends at the pizza shop and then going to the movies”可知“你没必要去餐馆里吃披萨或去电影院看电影”，而“You can buy some food at the supermarket and make dinner together.”是关于在家做饭，是上文提到的去餐馆吃饭的替代方式，推断可知横线上是关于看电影的替代方式。故选项 C“之后你们可以在网上看电影”符合题意。故选 C。

35. 根据“If you go over your budget, just try to learn from your mistakes.”可知“如果你超出预算了，就从中吸取经验教训”，推断下文是关于吸取了教训之后发生的事。选项 B“这是成为精明花钱者的一部分”是告诉我们然后我们在花钱方面就变聪明了，符合题意。故选 B。

36. 准备我的餐食花了太多时间。 37. She works in a company. 38. Less than 20 yuan./Less than \$2.7. 39. I hope I can stay in Shanghai in the future. 40. I love the food here, it is delicious.

【导语】本文介绍了该市的一家同心社区食堂。

36. Preparing“准备”；my meals“我的餐食”；takes“花费”；too much“太多”；time“时间”。故填：准备我的餐食花了太多时间。

37. 根据“works in a company nearby”可知是在公司上班，故填 She works in a company.

38. 根据“A basic meal with one meat dish and two vegetables costs less than 20 yuan (US \$2.70).”

可知少于 20 元，或是 2.7 美元。故填 Less than 20 yuan./Less than \$2.7.

39. 根据中文，时态为一般现在时。I“我”，第一人称作主语；hope“希望”，用原形；can“能”，情态动词后接动词原形；stay“停留”；in Shanghai“在上海”；in the future“在未来”。

故填 I hope I can stay in Shanghai in the future.

40. 符合情境的作答均可。故填 I love the food here, it is delicious.

41. C 42. B 43. B 44. A 45. C 46. B 47. A 48. A

49. B 50. C

【导语】本文主要说明要理智追星。

41. 句意：你想对你的粉丝说什么？

teachers 老师；friends 朋友；fans 迷。根据上文“Many of them are taking pictures of you and saying: ‘I am a huge fan (粉丝) of you!’”可知，此处指粉丝。故选 C。

42. 句意：中国乒乓球明星王楚钦和篮球明星杨舒予最近都面临这样的情况。

so 因此；and 和；or 或者。根据句意可知，此处表示并列关系。故选 B。

43. 句意：请不要在机场接我。

playground 操场；airport 机场；office 办公室。根据上文“When you walk through the airport, you suddenly find a group of strangers.”可知，此处指机场。故选 B。

44. 句意：每当他们有精彩的表演，我们都会感到兴奋。

excited 兴奋的；famous 著名的；rich 富有的。根据“We get...whenever they have a great performance.”的句意可知，此处指感到兴奋。故选 A。

45. 句意：如果你崇拜体育明星（或任何人），你应该问自己两个问题。

diaries 日记；discussions 讨论；questions 问题。根据下文“First of all, why do you love your idols so much?”可知，此处指问题。故选 C。

46. 句意：他们并不真正了解他们的职业或才能。

quietly 安静地；truly 真正；cheaply 便宜地。根据上文“Some so-called ‘fans’ only care about their idols’ looks.”可知，一些所谓的“粉丝”只关心偶像的长相，但并不真正了解他们的职业或才能。故选 B。

47. 句意：另一个需要思考的问题是你的偶像是如何影响你的。

The other 另一个；Other 其他的；Another 又一个。根据上文中的“There are two...you should

ask yourself if you idolize a sports star (or anyone). First of all...”可知，此处指两个问题中的另一个。故选 A。

48. 句意：在了解了他的偶像科比·布莱恩特是如何训练的之后，他决定在学校更加努力地学习。

at 在；by 通过；over 渡过。at school“在学校”，固定词组。故选 A。

49. 句意：所以你真的不必在机场等你最喜欢的运动员了。

look for 寻找；wait for 等；ask for 请求。根据上文“When you walk through the airport, you suddenly find a group of strangers. They are actually following you.”可知，此处指所以你真的不必在机场等你最喜欢的运动员了。故选 B。

50. 句意：他们有自己的生活和事业。

your 你（们）的；our 我们的；their 他/她/它们的。根据主语“They”可知，此处指他们自己的生活和事业。故选 C。

51. the/an 52. teachers 53. creative 54. In 55. because/as 56. interested
57. to check 58. enjoyed 59. their 60. certain

【导语】本文介绍了 ChatGPT，以及它在教育方面的应用。

51. 句意：当人们在网上提问时，他们会从聊天机器人那里得到答案。此空可表泛指，answer 是以元音音素开头的单词，用 an；也可表特指，用定冠词 the。故填 the/an。

52. 句意：在最近的一项调查中，73%的教师表示他们听说过 ChatGPT，33%的教师使用它来为课堂提出创造性的想法。百分数+of+名词复数，故填 teachers。

53. 句意：在最近的一项调查中，73%的教师表示他们听说过 ChatGPT，33%的教师使用它来为课堂提出创造性的想法。形容词 creative“创造性的”，作定语修饰名词 ideas，故填 creative。

54. 句意：在华盛顿，学生们使用该程序来帮助他们学习数学。城市前用 in 表示“在”，故填 In。

55. 句意：在伦敦，一位老师使用 ChatGPT 为学生简化文本，因为他们的英语不够好。前后表因果关系，because/as“因为”引导原因状语从句，故填 because/as。

56. 句意：但是老师说，这可以让学生对学习产生更大的兴趣。become interested in“对……感兴趣”，故填 interested。

57. 句意：有些老师让学生检查那些作文。ask to do“让做某事”，故填 to check。

58. 句意：她说，学生们非常喜欢它。描述过去的事，用过去式，故填 enjoyed。

59. 句意：一些教育工作者表示，如果老师让一些学生使用人工智能来做功课，这将对其他学生不公平。此空需要形容词性物主代词 their“他们的”修饰空后的名词 schoolwork，故填 their。

60. 句意：一件事是确定地。此空需用形容词 certain“确定”作表语，故填 certain。

61. 例文

Becoming a Better Me

I am always trying to become a better me. In 2023 I improved myself in many aspects. I am stronger and running faster than before. I am more hard-working than before. So I have become more outgoing and confident. I have also made many friends. In the new year, I will do more exercise and read more books. So I will become healthier. But when implementing these plans, it may affect me because I am too busy. So I need to arrange my time reasonably and follow these plans according to the plan.

【详解】[总体分析]

1.题材：本文是一篇材料作文；

2.时态：时态为“一般现在时”和“一般将来时”；

3.提示：写作要点已给出，考生应注意不要遗漏，适当增加细节完整表述内容。

[写作步骤]

第一步，引出话题，介绍自己在努力成为更好的自己；

第二步，介绍自己在 2023 年取得的进步；

第三步，介绍自己 2024 年的计划，书写结语。

[亮点词汇]

1.hard-working 勤劳的

2.make friends 交朋友

[高分句型]

1.I am stronger and running faster than before.（比较级）

2.But when implementing these plans, it may affect me because I am too busy.（when 引导的时间状语从句）