

2023-2024-1 南雅湘江八上期末考试

英 语

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注意事项：

- 1、答题前，请考生先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写清楚，并认真核对条形码上的姓名、准考证号、教室和座位号；
- 2、必须在答题卡上答题，在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效；
- 3、答题时，请考生注意各大题题号后面的答题提示；
- 4、请勿折叠答题卡，保持字体工整、笔迹清晰、卡面清洁；
- 5、答题卡上不得使用涂改液、涂改胶和贴纸；
- 6、本学科试卷中听力材料以中速朗读两遍。

试卷分四个部分，61 小题，时量 100 分钟，满分 100 分。

I. 听力（共两节，满分 20 分）略

II. 阅读（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，，满分 30 分）

阅读下列材料，从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

The Students’ Free Time Activities in No. 1 Middle School.

How often	Every day	Once or twice a week	Three times or four times a week	All students=100%  Most students=51%-99%  Some students=1%-50%  No students=0%
Activities				
Watch TV	70%	15%	15%	
Use the Internet	30%	45%	25%	
Exercise	25%	30%	45%	

1. What percent of the students use the Internet 4 times a week?  
A. 30%.                                      B. 25%.                                      C. 45%.
2. How often do most of the students watch TV?  
A. Every day.                                      B. Once a week.                                      C. Three times a week.

## B

The Art Festival in Zengguofan School: The one-week festival is the most popular school festival in Zengguofan School. It's interesting to watch students to show their talents.

Activities:

Cooking: Ten students from different classes make delicious food in the school dining hall. And invite the teachers to enjoy the food to show their thanks.

T-shirt Dying (染色): The students put T-shirts into the dye. They make their own special T-shirts.

The Voice of Guofan: The top fifteen singers give wonderful shows. Students and teachers choose the best singer of Guofan.

3. The Art Festival in Zengguofan Middle School lasted for \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. two days                                      B. four days                                      C. seven days
4. Who chooses the best singer of Guofan?  
A. Students.                                      B. Teachers and students.                                      C. Only teachers.
5. Which of the following activities is **NOT** in Guofan Art Festival?  
A. Dying the T-shirt.  
B. Making delicious food.  
C. Holding a dancing competition.

## C



In August, 2022, 58-year-old Zhang Xiping became one of the 2022 Chinese Filial Piety figures (中国孝顺人物).

Zhang was born in 1964 in the village of Mawang, Xi'an, Shaanxi. His father died early and it was hard for his mother to raise (养育) him by herself. Zhang wanted to make money so that his mother could live comfortably. But it was hard for him because he could not see at all. In 1984, Zhang decided to raise chickens and sell eggs to support (赡养) his mother.

Every night, Zhang spends about 3 hours preparing eggs for sale the next day. Every morning, he gets up at 5 am and takes a bus to a market street over 30 kilometres away from home to sell eggs.

Zhang meets many difficulties in his life, but he is thankful to people around him. He said, "I don't have much to give back to others. When I die, I will donate (捐献) my body to the hospital."

When others asked Zhang, "Would you still come to this life if you knew there would be all these difficulties?" He smiled and said, "Of course I would! I accept what is mine."

6. What can we know about Zhang Xiping?

- A. He is able to see, but he can't hear.
- B. He loves his mother very much.
- C. He began to sell eggs at the age of 30.

7. How many hours did Zhang prepare eggs every night?

- A. About 3 hours.
- B. About 5 hours.
- C. About 6 hours.

8. The passage does **NOT** talk about \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. how hard Zhang works
- B. where Zhang comes from
- C. how much money Zhang makes every day

9. From Zhang's words, we can infer (推断) that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. he is tired of his life
- B. he wants to be a scientist
- C. he hopes to do something for others

10. In which part of a newspaper can we read the passage?

- A. Science.
- B. People.
- C. Animal.

## D

Like most parents, mine spent much time asking me to take part in activities outside school. However, they never forced (强迫) me, and I never found anything I was interested in. Then one day a friend at school told me about a local dance group and asked if I wanted to go with her. So after school we went to talk to the dance teacher. She explained everything to us and we both decided to join.

My parents were really happy to hear I finally chose dancing. They think if you develop an interest in doing something yourself, it will be easier to succeed.

3 years ago I attended the dancing class and I really enjoy it. We are organized into age groups, and now at 16 I'm in the oldest class. There are classes of swing dance, ballet (芭蕾舞), street dance and folk dance. I practice street dance and I'm quite good at it. I also help out leading some of the younger children.

We also take part in events like local and even national dance shows, and relatives (亲戚) turn up to see their children perform. My parents are proud of me as they tell me all the time.

Now I'll be too old to continue dancing with the group. However, I have already made plans to continue with them. The dance school has become very successful and is opening new classes. The director (管理者) has asked if I'd like to be one of the group leaders and of course I said "yes"!

— By Julie, 16

11. Who made Julie decide to join the local dance group?

- A. Her parents.                      B. Her friend.                      C. Herself.

12. According to Julie's parents, what is more important to be successful?

- A. Interest.                      B. Hard work.                      C. Courage.

13. When did Julie attend the dancing classes?

- A. When she was 3 years old.  
B. When she was 10 years old.  
C. When she was 13 years old

14. What kind of dance is Julie good at?

- A. Swing dance.                      B. Street dance.                      C. Folk dance.

15. How does Julie feel about her future development?

A. Clear.

B. Unhappy

C. Worried.

### III. 语言运用（共两节，满分 25 分）

#### 第一节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Do all of us have a talent? Or is it possible that someone has no talent?

Everyone is looking for their talents. Everybody wants to be 16 because it can make them feel great. Often more people 17 they are good at some things, but not talented in them. 18 you are one of those people, just develop the things you're good at into your talents.

If you have no 19 of what you are good at, you should 20 new things, such as taking some special classes, doing something new 21 a friend, etc. 22 you try, you may find yourself good at cooking, drawing, writing or playing sports. You may 23 find that you're not only good at one thing. Then develop these things you're good at into your talents. So everyone has a talent and it's 24 that someone has no talent. But there is one thing to 25 — talents don't come to you unless you find them.

16. A. fresh

B. educational

C. talented

17. A. think

B. wonder

C. decide

18. A. And

B. Though

C. If

19. A. idea

B. plan

C. problem

20. A. find

B. try

C. expect

21. A. as

B. with

C. about

22. A. Unless

B. Before

C. After

23. A. even

B. always

C. only

24. A. possible

B. impossible

C. certainly

25. A. ask

B. touch

C. remember

#### 第二节 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Labor skills classes (劳技课) at school can help students be active, 26 (create) and happy in life. At the same time, students can learn the meaning of labor. So from this September, students in middle school will have labor class at least 27 (one) a week.

There are many interesting labor classes now. 28 (student) from a school in Changsha had a class about catching fish in the river and learning about their habits. In another school students made tofu with beans. They also cooked it by 29 (they). The labor classes made them feel happy when they cooked delicious meals. Some students also 30 (keep) small animals at home like chickens. This helped students learn how 31 (look) after living things and also made them more 32 (interest) in biology.

A study shows that doing labor work is good 33 students. The students can get more self-controlled, do better in school, and feel 34 (happy) from it. Labor classes not only teach them important skills but also is a great way 35 (relax) during a busy school day. So which kind of labor skill do you want to learn most?

#### IV. 综合技能（共两节，满分 25 分）

##### 第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面的短文，将划线部分译成英文或中文，或回答问题。

We see trees every day. 1. 树在我们的环境中扮演着重要的作用。 For a start, they make air cleaner for us to breathe. 2. The older a tree is, the more important it is to us. Why not look at ancient trees carefully around you and find out more?

For the past sixteen years, a charity (慈善机构) called the Woodland Trust has been recording ancient trees in the country. It created a database (数据库) about these trees and added over 180,000 trees, but it believes there are many more to be found. It's hoped that all members of the public will help to locate (找出) them including you.

You can take an active part in the Woodland Trust project. Perhaps when you next go for a walk with your family, you can examine the trees you pass to see its age. If you find one that you think could be very old, you can record exactly where it is using an online map. Don't forget to make sure you are allowed to examine it closely if the tree isn't on public land.

“Ancient trees are as much a part of our heritage (遗产) as works of art,” explains Jeremy

Evans of the Woodland Trust. “But they don’t get the same protection. The good news is, you don’t have to be a tree expert (专家) to take part.”

36. \_\_\_\_\_

37. \_\_\_\_\_

38. How many trees did the database add?

\_\_\_\_\_

39. What can you do if you find an old tree?

\_\_\_\_\_

40. Do ancient trees get the same protection as other heritage?

\_\_\_\_\_

## 第二节 书面表达（满分 15 分）

41. 俗话说“瑞雪兆丰年”，长沙刚刚过去的一场大雪为庄稼带来了希望，也为我们带来了欢乐和新的一年。2024 年春节即将来临，请根据以下提示，以 My New Year’s Plan 为题，写一篇不少于 70 字的短文，谈谈你的新年计划。

(1) 提高身体素质(physical health: 运动、饮食、睡眠……)

(2) 提高学业成绩(study: ……)

(3) 改善人际关系(personal relationship: ……)

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_





1. B     2. A

【导语】本文是一篇应用文，介绍第一中学学生的课余活动。

1. 细节理解题。根据“Use the Internet ... 25%”可知，一周上网 4 次的学生占 25%，故选 B。  
2. 细节理解题。根据“Watch TV ... 70%”和“Most students=51%-99%”可知，大多数学生每天看电视，故选 A。  
3. C     4. B     5. C

【导语】本文主要介绍曾国藩学校艺术节的一些活动。

3. 细节理解题。根据“The one-week festival is the most popular school festival in Zengguofan School.”可知，艺术节为期一周，故选 C。  
4. 细节理解题。根据“Students and teachers choose the best singer of Guofan.”可知，学生和老师选出最好的国藩歌手。故选 B。  
5. 细节理解题。根据“T-shirt Dying(染色)”和“Cooking”可知，没有提到举办舞蹈比赛。故选 C。  
6. B     7. A     8. C     9. C     10. B

【导语】本文主要介绍 2022 年中国孝顺人物之一的张喜平的事迹。

6. 推理判断题。根据“Zhang wanted to make money so that his mother could live comfortably.”可知，张想赚钱，这样他的母亲就能过得舒服些。由此推知，他很爱自己的母亲，故选 B。  
7. 细节理解题。根据“Every night, Zhang spends about 3 hours preparing eggs for sale the next day.”可知，每天晚上，张都会花大约 3 个小时准备第二天出售的鸡蛋。故选 A。  
8. 细节理解题。根据“Zhang was born in 1964 in the village of Mawang, Xi'an, Shaanxi.”和“Every night, Zhang spends about 3 hours preparing eggs for sale the next day. Every morning, he gets up at 5 am and takes a bus to a market street over 30 kilometres away from home to sell eggs.”可知，文章介绍了他来自哪里以及他工作有多辛苦，没提到他每天赚多少钱。故选 C。  
9. 细节理解题。根据“I don't have much to give back to others. When I die, I will donate (捐献) my body to the hospital.”可知，我没有什么可以回报别人的。当我死后，我将把我的遗体捐给医院。由此可知，他希望为别人做点事。故选 C。  
10. 推理判断题。本文主要介绍 2022 年中国孝顺人物之一的张喜平的事迹，由此可知，可

能在报纸的“人物”版块看到这篇文章，故选 B。

11. C    12. A    13. C    14. B    15. A

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文，作者介绍自己遵从内心兴趣选择学习舞蹈，并且明确自己未来的发展。

11. 细节理解题。根据“Then one day a friend at school told me about a local dance group and asked if I wanted to go with her. So after school we went to talk to the dance teacher. She explained everything to us and we both decided to join.”可知，学校里的一个朋友问我是否想参加当地的一个舞蹈团，在了解清楚之后，作者和朋友决定加入，由此可知，是作者自己想加入的。故选 C。

12. 细节理解题。根据“They think if you develop an interest in doing something yourself, it will be easier to succeed.”可知，Julie 的父母认为兴趣的培养让成功更容易。故选 A。

13. 推理判断题。根据“3 years ago I attended the dancing class and I really enjoy it.”和“We are organized into age groups, and now at 16 I’m in the oldest class.”可知，作者现在 16 岁，3 年前参加的舞蹈团，所以 Julie 参加时的年龄是  $16-3=13$  岁。故选 C。

14. 细节理解题。根据“I practice street dance and I’m quite good at it.”可知，作者擅长跳街舞。故选 B。

15. 推理判断题。根据“Now I’ll be too old to continue dancing with the group. However, I have already made plans to continue with them. The dance school has become very successful and is opening new classes. The director (管理者) has asked if I’d like to be one of the group leaders and of course I said ‘yes’!”可知，作者对自己未来的规划非常明确。故选 A。

16. C    17. A    18. C    19. A    20. B    21. B    22. C    23. A  
24. B    25. C

【导语】本文主要介绍了人们如何才能发现自己的才能。

16. 句意：每个人都想有天赋，因为这能让他们感觉很棒。

fresh 新鲜的；educational 有教育意义的；talented 有天赋的。根据“Everyone is looking for their talents.”可知，此处提到天赋，故选 C。

17. 句意：通常更多的人认为他们擅长某些事情，但在这些事情上没有天赋。

think 认为; wonder 想知道; decide 决定。根据“Often more people...they are good at some things”可知, 通常更多的人认为他们擅长某些事情, 故选 A。

18. 句意: 如果你是这样的人, 那就把你擅长的事情发展成你的才能。

And 和; Though 虽然; If 如果。“you are one of those people”是“just develop the things you’re good at into your talents”的条件, 用 If 引导条件状语从句, 故选 C。

19. 句意: 如果你不知道自己擅长什么, 你应该尝试新事物, 比如上一些特殊的课, 和朋友一起做一些新的事情等等。

idea 想法; plan 计划; problem 问题。根据“If you have no...of what you are good at”可知, 不知道自己擅长什么, 故选 A。

20. 句意: 如果你不知道自己擅长什么, 你应该尝试新事物, 比如上一些特殊的课, 和朋友一起做一些新的事情等等。

find 发现; try 尝试; expect 期待。根据“you should...new things, such as taking some special classes, doing something new...a friend, etc.”可知, 应该尝试新事物, 故选 B。

21. 句意: 如果你不知道自己擅长什么, 你应该尝试新事物, 比如上一些特殊的课, 和朋友一起做一些新的事情等等。

as 作为; with 和; about 关于。根据“doing something new...a friend”可知, 和朋友一起做一些新的事情, 故选 B。

22. 句意: 在你尝试之后, 你可能会发现自己擅长烹饪、绘画、写作或运动。

Unless 除非; Before 在.....之前; After 在.....之后。根据“...you try, you may find yourself good at cooking, drawing, writing or playing sports.”可知, 尝试之后会发现自己擅长什么, 故选 C。

23. 句意: 你甚至会发现你并不只擅长一件事。

even 甚至; always 总是; only 只。根据“...you may find yourself good at cooking, drawing, writing or playing sports. You may...find that you’re not only good at one thing.”可知, 此处强调程度的递进, “甚至”符合语境, 故选 A。

24. 句意: 所以每个人都有天赋, 不可能有人没有天赋。

possible 可能的; impossible 不可能的; certainly 当然。根据“So everyone has a talent and it’s...that someone has no talent.”可知, 不可能有人没有天赋。故选 B。

25. 句意: 但有一件事要记住——天赋是不会找上门来的, 除非你找到它们。

ask 问; touch 触摸; remember 记得。根据“But there is one thing to...— talents don’t come to you unless you find them.”可知, 要记住天赋是不会找上门来的, 除非你找到它们。故选 C。

26. creative    27. once    28. Students    29. themselves    30. kept    31. to look  
32. interested    33. for    34. happier    35. to relax

【导语】本文主要介绍劳技课对学生的好处。

26. 句意：学校的劳动技能课可以帮助学生在生活中变得活跃、有创造力和快乐。此处用 be 动词后作表语，用形容词形式，故填 creative。

27. 句意：因此，从今年 9 月开始，中学生每周至少要上一次劳动课。once a week“一周一次”，故填 once。

28. 句意：长沙一所学校的学生上了一节关于在河里捕鱼和了解他们的习惯的课。空前无限定词，此处表示复数含义，使用名词复数形式，句首单词首字母大写。故填 Students。

29. 句意：他们还自己做饭。by oneself“独自地”，固定短语，they 的反身代词是 themselves。故填 themselves。

30. 句意：一些学生还在家里养了一些小动物，比如鸡。本句时态是一般过去时，动词用过去式，故填 kept。

31. 句意：这有助于学生学习如何照顾生物，也使他们对生物学更感兴趣。此处用“疑问词+不定式”结构作宾语，故填 to look。

32. 句意：这有助于学生学习如何照顾生物，也使他们对生物学更感兴趣。make sb+adj, 表示“使某人……”空处使用修饰人的形容词作宾语补足语，故填 interested。

33. 句意：一项研究表明，做劳动对学生有好处。be good for“有益于”，固定短语，故填 for。

34. 句意：学生可以得到更多的自我控制，在学校做得更好，并感到更快乐。根据“more self-controlled”和“better”可知，此处也应使用 happy 的比较级，故填 happier。

35. 句意：劳动课不仅教会了他们重要的技能，而且是在繁忙的学校生活中放松的好方法。a great way to do sth“做某事的好方法”，故填 to relax。

36. Trees play an important role/part in our environment.    37. 一棵树越老，它对我们来说就越重要。  
38. Over 180,000 trees.    39. I can record exactly where it is using an online map.  
40. No (, they don't).

【导语】本文主要介绍了保护古树的林地信托基金会。

36. 此句为一般现在时，tree“树”，可数名词，此处用复数形式 trees 作主语；play an important role/part in“在某方面起重要的作用”；our environment“我们的环境”。故填 Trees play an important role/part in our environment.

37. 此句为 the+比较级..., the+比较级...结构，表示“越……，越……”，The older a tree is 表示“一棵树越老”，the more important it is to us 表示“它对我们来说就越重要”。故填：一棵树越老，它对我们来说就越重要。

38. 根据“It created a database (数据库) about these trees and added over 180,000 trees, but it believes there are many more to be found.”可知，数据库增加了超过 180,000 棵树。故填 Over 180,000 trees.

39. 根据“If you find one that you think could be very old, you can record exactly where it is using an online map.”可知，如果我发现了一棵古老的树，我可以使用在线地图准确记录它的位置。故填 I can record exactly where it is using an online map.

40. 根据“But they don’t get the same protection.”可知，古树并没有受到和其他遗产一样的保护。故填 No (, they don’t).

41. 例文

#### My New Year’s Plan

The new year is coming. I make some new year’s resolutions.

The most important thing is that I will get over my bad habits. I will take up a hobby and learn to play the piano. Next year I will do more sports to keep healthy. For example, I can run to school every day. I can play football or basketball at school every day. I will have a healthy diet and have enough sleep. I also want to improve my personal relationship with others. I will spend more time with my parents. I am going to help my parents do the housework. And I will talk to them more often. I want to be an excellent student, so my last resolution is that I will work hard on all my subjects. I will do my homework on time and listen to my teachers carefully. I hope to get good grades.

In a word, I hope I can make great progress next year.

#### 【详解】[总体分析]

①题材：本文是一篇材料作文；

②时态：时态以“一般将来时”为主；

③提示：要求以 My New Year’s Plan 为题，结合提示内容进行写作，适当添加细节，并突

出写作重点。

[写作步骤]

第一步，表明写作意图；

第二步，具体介绍自己的新年计划；

第三步，书写结语。

[亮点词汇]

①get over 克服

②take up a hobby 养成一种兴趣爱好

③have a healthy diet 有健康的饮食

④get good grades 取得好成绩

[高分句型]

①The most important thing is that I will get over my bad habits. (表语从句)

②In a word, I hope I can make great progress next year. (宾语从句)