

Homework Assignment #3

ECE 0257 – Spring 2019

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Collaborators

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Book Problems (100 pts)

Sedra & Smith 4.59

Sedra & Smith 4.62

Sedra & Smith 4.64

Sedra & Smith 4.67

Sedra & Smith 4.72

Check-list Before Submission

- ☐ Write within boxes, no boxes are moved
- ☐ Write your full names in designated area
- ☐ Save this file as a PDF before uploading, keep the number of pages (8) unchanged
- ☐ Notify "TO BE CONTINUED" accordingly if you used the extra pages (page 23-26)

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4.59

Avery Peffer
CoE 0257
Homework 3

(a) $V_z = 10.0 \text{ V}$, $V_{zK} = 9.6 \text{ V}$, $I_{zT} = 50 \text{ mA}$

$$10 = 9.6 + 0.05 r_z$$

$$r_z = 8 \Omega$$

$$I_z = 2 I_{zT} = 100 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_z = 9.6 + (0.1)(8) = 10.4 \text{ V}$$

$$P = (10.4 \text{ V})(0.1 \text{ A}) = \boxed{1.04 \text{ W}}$$

$$V_z = V_{z0} + I_{zT} r_z$$

(b) $I_{zT} = 10 \text{ mA}$, $V_z = 9.1 \text{ V}$, $r_z = 30 \Omega$

$$9.1 = V_{z0} + (0.01 \text{ A})(30 \Omega)$$

$$\boxed{8.8 \text{ V} = V_{z0}}$$

$$I_z = 2 I_{zT} = 20 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_z = 8.8 \text{ V} + (0.02 \text{ A})(30 \Omega) = 9.4 \text{ V}$$

$$P = (9.4 \text{ V})(0.02 \text{ A}) = \boxed{.188 \text{ W}}$$

(c) $r_z = 2 \Omega$, $V_z = 6.8 \text{ V}$, $V_{zK} = 6.6 \text{ V}$

$$6.8 = 6.6 + I_{zT}(2 \Omega)$$

$$0.2 = 2 I_{zT}$$

$$\boxed{I_{zT} = 100 \text{ mA}}$$

$$I_z = 2 I_{zT} = 200 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_z = 6.8 \text{ V} + (200 \text{ mA})(2 \Omega)$$

$$V_z = 7.2 \text{ V}$$

$$P = (7.2)(.2 \text{ A}) = \boxed{1.44 \text{ W}}$$

(d) $V_z = 18 \text{ V}$, $I_{zT} = 5 \text{ mA}$, $V_{zK} = 17.6 \text{ V}$

$$18 \text{ V} = 17.6 + (.005) R_z$$

$$.4 = .005 R_z$$

$$\boxed{R_z = 80 \Omega}$$

$$I_z = 2 I_{zT} = 10 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_z = 18 \text{ V} + (.01 \text{ A})(80 \Omega)$$

$$V_z = 18.8 \text{ V}$$

$$P = (18.8 \text{ V})(.01 \text{ A}) = \boxed{.188 \text{ W}}$$

(e) $I_{zT} = 200 \text{ mA}$, $V_z = 7.5 \text{ V}$, $r_z = 1.5 \Omega$

$$7.5 = V_{zK} + (.2 \text{ A})(1.5 \Omega)$$

$$\boxed{V_{zK} = 7.2 \text{ V}}$$

$$\text{For } I = 2 I_{zT} = 400 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_z = 7.5 + (.4 \text{ A})(1.5 \Omega)$$

$$V_z = 8.1 \text{ V}$$

$$P = (8.1 \text{ V})(.4 \text{ A}) = \boxed{3.24 \text{ W}}$$

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4.62

9.1 V

$$I_{ZT} = 20 \text{ mA}$$

$$r_z = 10 \Omega$$

$$9.1 \text{ V} = V_{Z0} \text{ V} + (1.02 \text{ A})(10 \Omega) \quad \begin{matrix} 8.9 \\ 9 \\ 9.1 \end{matrix}$$

$$= \boxed{8.9 \text{ V}}$$

$$V_z = 8.9 \text{ V} + (10 \Omega)(0.01 \text{ A}) = \boxed{9 \text{ V}}$$

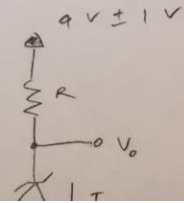
$$V_z = 8.9 \text{ V} + (10 \Omega)(0.05 \text{ A}) = \boxed{9.4 \text{ V}}$$

4.64

$$V_z = 6.8 \text{ V}, r_z = 5 \Omega, I_z = 20 \text{ mA}$$

$$\text{At knee } I_{zk} = 0.25 \text{ mA}, r_z = 350 \Omega$$

FIRST DESIGN: 9-V can easily supply current

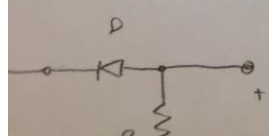


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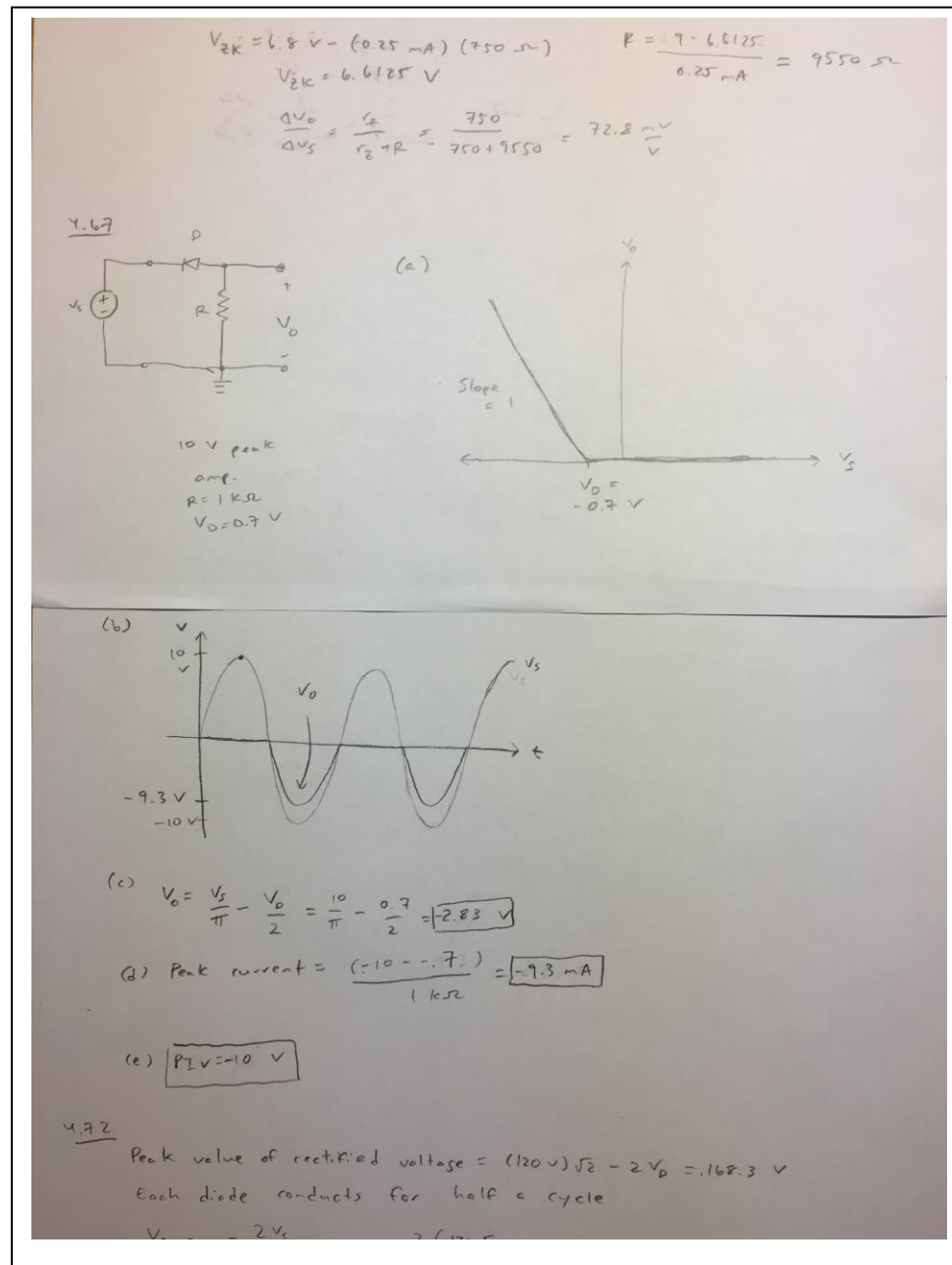
$I_{ZK} = 0.6 \text{ mA}, r_z = 850 \Omega$

FIRST DESIGN: 9-V can easily supply current
 Let $I_Z = 20 \text{ mA}$
 $R = \frac{9 - 6.8}{20} = 110 \Omega$
 $\frac{\Delta V_O}{\Delta V_S} = \frac{r_z}{r_z + R} = \frac{5}{5 + 110} = 43.5 \frac{\text{mV}}{\text{V}}$

SECOND DESIGN: Current is limited - Forced to operate at 0.25 mA
 Let $I_Z = 0.25 \text{ mA}$
 $V_{Z0} = 6.8 - (850 \Omega)(0.00025 \text{ A}) = \boxed{6.7 \text{ V}}$
 $V_Z = 6.7 + (5 \Omega)(0.00025 \text{ A}) = 6.70125 \text{ V}$
 $R = \frac{9 - 6.70125}{0.25 \text{ mA}} = 9195 \Omega$
 $\frac{\Delta V_O}{\Delta V_S} = \frac{r_z}{r_z + R} = \frac{850}{850 + 9195} = \boxed{75.4 \frac{\text{mV}}{\text{V}}}$


 (a)

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$$V_{o, \text{avg}} = \frac{2V_s}{\pi} - 2V_D = \frac{2(120.52)}{\pi} - 1.4 = 106.64 \text{ V}$$

$$\text{Average current} = \frac{106.64 \text{ V}}{1 \text{ k}\Omega} = 106.64 \text{ mA}$$

4.72

$$120 \div 12 = 10 \text{ V (rms)}$$

$$V_{o, \text{avg}} = \frac{2V_s}{\pi} - 2V_D = \frac{2(10\sqrt{2})}{\pi} - 1.4 \text{ V} = \boxed{7.60 \text{ V}}$$

$$\text{Peak value of rectified voltage} = 10\sqrt{2} - 0.7 = \boxed{13.44 \text{ V}}$$

$$\text{Average current} = \boxed{7.60 \text{ mA}}$$

EXTRA PAGES

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