

Measles/Rubella Weekly Bulletin

Comprehensive Family Immunization Project/Family and Community Health Area



voi. 18, No. 30 Measles and Rubella Surveillance in the Americas

Week ending 28 July 2012



Measles Follow-up Campaign Coverage, 2011-2012

To maintain the elimination of measles and rubella in the Region, PAHO recommends that countries conduct periodic follow-up vaccination campaigns when the estimated number of measles susceptible preschool-aged children (children 1-4 years of age) approaches the size of an average birth-cohort. Countries that have achieved routine coverage >95% with two MR or MMR vaccines could opt out of implementing follow-up campaigns.

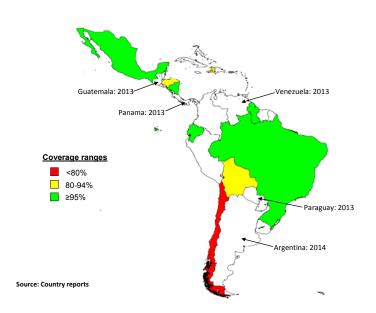


Table.1

Classification of Suspect Measles, Rubella, and Congenital Rubella Syndrome (CRS) Cases for the Period of Weeks 01-30, 2012

| Classification of Suspect Measies, Rubella, and Congenital Rubella Syndrome (CRS) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|------------------------|----------|------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|------------------------------------|---|--------|--------------------------------|-------|------|-------------------------------------|
| Subegion and Country | | Susp. Cases 2012 | ses 2012 | | | Year/Week Last Conf. Measles | Rube | ella Confi 2012 | irmed | Year/Week Last Conf. Rubella | Diagnosis of Discarded Cases 2012 | | Congenital Rubella Syndrome | | | Year/Week Last Conf. CRS Case |
| | | 2012 | Clin. | Lab. | Total | case | Clin. | Lab. | Total | Case | Dengue | Others | Susp. | Conf. | CRI* | ONO Gusc |
| AND | BOL | 144 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2000/40 | | | | 2006/03 | 30 | 104 | 0 | | | |
| | COL | 1203 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2012/05 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2012/12 | 3 | 1146 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 2005/34 |
| | ECU | 1298 | 0 | 63 | 63 | 2012/25 | | | | 2004/45 | 18 | 86 | 14 | | | |
| | PER | 320 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2008/18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/45 | 0 | 307 | 0 | | | 2007/16 |
| | VEN | 222 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2012/16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2007/51 | 25 | 156 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| BRA | BRA | 2988 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2012/02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2009/41 | 0 | 2555 | 57 | | | 2009/34 |
| CAP | CRI | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/42 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | GTM | 227 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998/05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/30 | 23 | 204 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/00 |
| | HND | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1997/29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/11 | 8 | 33 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 2001/00 |
| | NIC | 67 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1994/14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/19 | 1 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/00 |
| | PAN | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2002/48 | 1 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | SLV | 265 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/30 | 0 | 265 | 0 | | | 2001/00 |
| CAR | CAR | 325 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2008/18 | 0 | 197 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1999/00 |
| LAC | CUB | 682 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1993/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2004/06 | 0 | 682 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | DOM | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/44 | 1 | 71 | 0 | | | |
| | GLP | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2012/10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/00 |
| | GUF | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2010/06 | 3 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | HTI | 108 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2006/47 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | | |
| | MTQ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | PRI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEX | MEX | 1601 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2008/20 | 0 | 1343 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| NOA | CAN | | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2012/21 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2012/03 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | USA | | 0 | 47 | 47 ^a | 2012/25 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2012/17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| SOC | ARG | 140 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2012/20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/20 | 0 | 16 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 2009/27 |
| | CHL | 91 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2011/25 | 0 | 88 | 52 | 0 | 0 | |
| | PRY | 406 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1998/44 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2005/21 | 30 | 376 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2003/06 |
| | URY | 0 10319 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1999/08 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2001/37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| TO | TOTAL | | 0 | 118 | 118 | | 0 | 6 | 6 | | 144 | 7783 | 301 | 2 | 0 | |

*Congenital Rubella Infection; (a) Provisional data;

...No report received



Measles / Rubella Surveillance

Table No.2 Infection Source of Measles and Rubella Confirmed Cases for the Period of Weeks 01-30, 2012

Table No.3 Measles/Rubella Suspect Cases Under Investigation for the Period of Weeks 01-30, 2012

| the Period of Weeks 01-30, 2012 | | | | | | | | | | | for the Period of Weeks 01-30, 2012 | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|------|---------|--------|---------|----|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|----|----|----|----|--------|--------------|
| | egion | | Mea | asles | | Rubella | | | | | Country | Pending Cases | Cumu- lative | Week of Onset | | | | | | |
| and C | ountry | 1 | IR | CAC | U | 1 | IR | CAC | U | Î | Country | 2011 | 2012 | 1-25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | % Pend.Cas |
| AND | BOL | | | | | | | | | Ī | BOL | 1 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| | COL | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | COL | 4 | 52 | 45 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| | ECU | | 63 | | | | | | | | ECU | 41 | 83 | 49 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 6 |
| | PER | | | | | | | | | | PER | 0 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 4 |
| | VEN | 1 | | | | | | | | | VEN | 1 | 40 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| BRA | BRA | 1 | | | | | | | | | BRA | 79 | 432 | 311 | 34 | 36 | 32 | 19 | | 14 |
| CAP | CRI | | | | | | | | | | CRI | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 22 |
| | GTM | | | | | | | | | | GTM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HND | | | | | | | | | | HND | 0 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| | NIC | | | | | | | | | | NIC | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | 7 |
| | PAN | | | | | | | | | | PAN | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SLV | | | | | | | | | | SLV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| CAR | CAR | | | | | | | | | | CAR | 0 | 128 | 97 | 17 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 39 |
| LAC | CUB | | | | | | | | | | CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | DOM | | | | | | | | | | DOM | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | GLP | | | | | | | | | | GLP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUF | | | | | | | | | | GUF | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HTI | | | | | | | | | | HTI | 0 | 108 | 103 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| | MTQ | | | | | | | | | | MTQ | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | PRI | | | | | | | | | | PRI | | | | | | | | | |
| MEX | MEX | | | | | | | | | | MEX | 0 | 258 | 252 | 5 | 1 | 0 | | | 16 |
| NOA | CAN | 3 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | CAN | | | | | | | | | |
| | USA | 20 | 22 | | 5 | 1 | | | 3 | | USA | | | | | | | | | |
| SOC | ARG | 1 | | | | | | | | | ARG | 247 | 123 | 121 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 88 |
| | CHL | | | | | | | | | | CHL | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| | PRY | | | | | | | | | | PRY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | URY | | | | | | | | | | URY | 4 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | 0 |
| TO | TAL | 27 | 86 | | 5 | 2 | | | 4 | İ | TOTAL | 384 | 1276 | 1049 | 82 | 59 | 50 | 32 | 4 | 12 |
| l· lr | mnorted | · IR· Ir | nnort-r | elated: | CAC: | Countr | V-acui | ired ca | 20 | | | | | | | | | | Vo ren | ort received |

I: Imported; IR: Import-related; CAC: Country-acquired case U: Unknown.

... No report received

Table 4. Indicators of Integrated Measles/Rubella Surveillance for the Period of Weeks 01-30, 2012

| Indicators of Integrated Measles/Rubella Surveillance for the Period of Weeks 01-30, 2012 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|--|
| Subregion and | | Wee | eporting ekly | % Cases with Adequate | % Cases with | % Blood Samples | % Lab. Results | Rate of Suspected Cases Last 52 weeks (2011/31-2012/30) | | | | |
| Coun | try | Total % This Units Week | | Investigation | Adequate Sample | Received in Lab. ≤5 days | <4 days | Measles/Rubella (100,000 pop.) | CRS (10,000 lb) | | | |
| AND | BOL | | | 100 | 99 | 76 | 99 | 2.7 | 0.8 | | | |
| | COL | 0 | 0 | 77 | 96 | 91 | 95 | 8.2 | 2.5 | | | |
| | ECU | 2203 | 82 | 75 | 94 | 81 | 87 | 8.5 | 0.5 | | | |
| | PER | | | 73 | 87 | 81 | 62 | 2.9 | 0.0 | | | |
| | VEN | 13092 | 0 | 69 | 97 | 25 | 21 | 1.9 | 0.0 | | | |
| BRA | BRA | 270 | 75 | 61 | | | | 3.4 | 0.4 | | | |
| CAP | CRI | 57 | 0 | 11 | 83 | 94 | 56 | 0.5 | 0.0 | | | |
| | GTM | 1506 | 0 | 2 | 98 | 76 | 94 | 2.4 | 0.0 | | | |
| | HND | 469 | 90 | 27 | 100 | 82 | 86 | 1.3 | 3.8 | | | |
| | NIC | 185 | 0 | 96 | 100 | 84 | 99 | 2.8 | 0.0 | | | |
| | PAN | 215 | 74 | 39 | 94 | 80 | 94 | 4.5 | 0.0 | | | |
| | SLV | 893 | 0 | 55 | 99 | 75 | 77 | 8.2 | 0.0 | | | |
| CAR | CAR | 752 | 93 | 93 | 95 | 27 | 94 | 7.3 | 0.0 | | | |
| LAC | CUB | 150 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 10.4 | 0.0 | | | |
| | DOM | 0 | 0 | 60 | 100 | 68 | 66 | 1.1 | 0.0 | | | |
| | GLP | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.9 | | | | |
| | GUF | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.8 | | | | |
| | HTI | 78 | 0 | 13 | 87 | 40 | 0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | | | |
| | MTQ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 | | | | |
| | PRI | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| MEX | MEX | 11138 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.5 | 0.0 | | | |
| NOA | CAN | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| | USA | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | | | | |
| SOC | ARG | 779 | 0 | 10 | 90 | 64 | 39 | 0.6 | 0.9 | | | |
| | CHL | 0 | 0 | 73 | 97 | 83 | 92 | 1.4 | 4.9 | | | |
| | PRY | 871 | 92 | 74 | 98 | 95 | 98 | 10.8 | 0.0 | | | |
| | URY | 155 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | | | |
| Total and A | Total and Average* | | 78 | 68 | 96 | 79 | 86 | 2.4 | 0.6 | | | |

*Weighted ... No report received