

## **Weekly Bulletin**

## **Measles-Rubella-Congenital Rubella Syndrome**



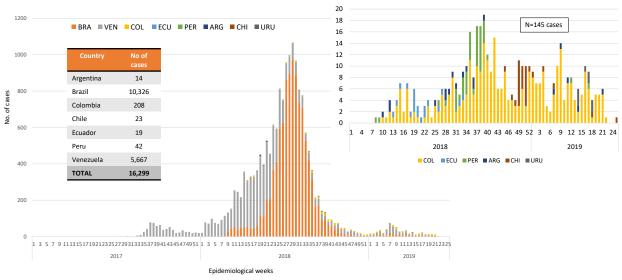
Family, Health Promotion and Life Course/Comprehensive Family Immunization

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Measles, Rubella, and Congenital Rubella Syndrome Surveillance in the Americas

Week ending 22 June 2019

## Distribution of confirmed measles cases by date of onset of rash South America, 2017 to 2019\*



Source: MESS, ISIS and PAHO/WHO Measles Epidemiological Alert, 18 June, 2019 \*Data as of epidemiological week 25, 2019

Table.1

Classification of Suspect Measles, Rubella, and Congenital Rubella Syndrome (CRS) Cases for Week 25, 2019

| Classification of Suspect Measles, Rubella, and Congenital Rubella Syndrome (CRS) Cases for Week 25, 2019 |      |                |           |      |          |                   |         |       |  |       |                                |        |        |                                     |       |      |          |
|---|------|----------------|-----------|------|----------|-------------------|---------|-------|--|-------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|------|----------|
| Subregion and Country   |      | Susp.<br>Cases | ases 2019 |      |          |                   |         |       | Year/Week Diagnosis of Last Conf. Rubella 2019 |       | Congenital Rubella<br>Syndrome |        |        | Year/Week<br>Last Conf.<br>CRS Case |       |      |          |
|   | 2019 |                | Clin.     | Lab. | EPI link | Total             | case    | Clin. | Lab.   | Total | Case                           | Dengue | Others | Susp.                               | Conf. | CRI* | CR5 Case |
| AND   | BOL  | 37             | 0         | 0    |          | 0                 | 2000-40 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2006-03                        | 0      | 5      | 0                                   | 0     | 0    |          |
|   | COL  | 1412           | 0         | 125  |          | 125               | 2019-22 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2012-31                        | 1      | 1195   | 141                                 | 0     | 0    | 2005-34  |
|   | ECU  | 2              | 0         | 0    | 0        | 0                 | 2018-33 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2004-49                        | 0      | 2      | 0                                   |       |      | 2011-14  |
|   | PER  | 260            | 0         | 2    |          | 2                 | 2019-17 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2009-04                        | 0      | 247    | 0                                   | 0     | 0    | 2007-16  |
|   | VEN  | 230            | 32        | 277  | 23       | 332a              | 2019-24 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2007-51                        | 9      | 66     | 19                                  | 0     | 0    |          |
| BRA   | BRA  | 2007           | 12        | 131  |          | 143               | 2019-25 |       |  |       | 2014-40                        | 0      | 1302   | 22                                  | 0     | 0    | 2009-34  |
| CAP   | CRI  | 45             | 0         | 10   |          | 10 <sup>a</sup>   | 2019-13 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2001-39                        | 0      | 34     | 25                                  | 0     | 0    |          |
|   | GTM  | 208            | 0         | 0    |          | 0                 | 2018-03 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2006-31                        | 1      | 201    | 2                                   | 0     | 0    | 2005-00  |
|   | HND  | 154            | 0         | 0    |          | 0                 | 1998-16 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2004-11                        | 0      | 142    | 9                                   | 0     | 0    | 2001-00  |
|   | NIC  | 334            | 0         | 0    |          | 0                 | 1994-14 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2004-19                        | 3      | 254    | 11                                  | 0     | 0    | 2005-00  |
|   | PAN  | 32             | 0         | 0    |          | 0                 | 2011-20 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2002-48                        | 0      | 29     | 0                                   | 0     | 0    |          |
|   | SLV  | 195            | 0         | 0    |          | 0                 | 2001-19 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2006-30                        | 0      | 195    | 0                                   | 0     | 0    | 2001-00  |
| CAR   | CAR  | 179            | 0         | 2    | 1        | 3                 | 2019-17 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2008-18                        | 0      | 145    | 6                                   | 0     | 0    | 1999-00  |
| LAC   | CUB  | 1146           | 0         | 1    |          | 1 <sup>a</sup>    | 2019-24 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2004-06                        | 0      | 1146   | 0                                   | 0     | 0    | 1989-10  |
|   | DOM  | 79             | 0         | 0    |          | 0                 | 2011-18 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2007-45                        | 4      | 58     | 0                                   | 0     | 0    |          |
|   | HTI  | 131            | 0         | 0    |          | 0                 | 2001-39 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2006-21                        | 0      | 23     | 14                                  | 0     | 0    |          |
| MEX   | MEX  | 2067           | 0         | 2    |          | 2                 | 2019-22 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2018-14                        | 0      | 1858   | 0                                   | 0     | 0    |          |
| NOA   | CAN  |                |           | 67   | 5        | 72                | 2019-25 |       |  |       | 2016-06                        | 0      | 0      | 0                                   |       |      | 2018-39  |
|   | USA  |                |           | 42   | 1035     | 1077 <sup>b</sup> | 2019-25 |       |  |       | 2017-16                        | 0      | 0      | 0                                   |       |      | 2017-00  |
| SOC   | ARG  | 27             | 0         | 5    |          | 5 <sup>a</sup>    | 2019-14 | 0     | 3  | 3     | 2019-16                        | 0      | 20     | 0                                   | 0     | 0    | 2009-27  |
|   | CHL  | 554            | 0         | 5    |          | 5                 | 2019-25 | 0     | 1  | 1     | 2019-14                        | 0      | 531    | 75                                  | 0     | 0    |          |
|   | PRY  | 861            | 0         | 0    |          | 0                 | 1998-44 | 0     | 0  | 0     | 2005-21                        | 83     | 557    | 2                                   | 0     | 0    | 2003-06  |
|   | URY  | 33             | 0         | 9    |          | 9°                | 2019-19 |       |  |       | 2001-37                        | 0      | 23     | 0                                   | 0     |      |          |
| TO  | TAL  | 9993           | 44        | 378  | 1064     | 1786              |         | 0     | 4  | 4     |                                | 101    | 8033   | 326                                 | 0     | 0    |          |

\*Congenital Rubella Infection.

...No updated report receive

(b) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (<a href="https://www.cdc.gov/measles/cases-outbreaks.html">https://www.cdc.gov/measles/cases-outbreaks.html</a>). Cases as of 20 June 2019. Case count is preliminary and subject to change. Data are updated every Monday; (c) Ministry of Health, Uruguay.

<sup>(</sup>a) PĂHO/ WHO. Epidemiological Update: Measles. 18 June 2019, Washington, D.C.: PAHO/WHO; 2019;



Table No.2 Infection Source of Measles and Rubella Confirmed Cases for the Period of Weeks 01-25, 2019

Table No.3 Measles/Rubella Suspect Cases Under Investigation for the Period of Weeks 01-25, 2019

| the Period of Weeks 01-25, 2019 |                  |        |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
|---------------------------------|------------------|--------|------|-------|----|---------|----|-----|---|--|--|
| Subre                           | egion and        |        | Mea  | asles |    | Rubella |    |     |   |  |  |
|                                 | ountry           | - 1    | IR   | En.   | U  | ı       | IR | CAC | U |  |  |
| AND                             | BOL              |        |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
|                                 | COL              | 114    |      |       | 11 |         |    |     |   |  |  |
|                                 | ECU<br>PER       | 1      | 1    |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
|                                 | VEN <sup>a</sup> | '      | '    | 332   |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
| BRA                             | BRA              | 39     |      | 48    | 56 |         |    |     |   |  |  |
| CAP                             | CRIª             | 4      | 6    |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
|                                 | GTM              |        |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
|                                 | HND              |        |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
|                                 | NIC              |        |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
|                                 | PAN              |        |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
| CAR                             | SLV<br>CAR       | 3      |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
| LAC                             | CUB <sup>a</sup> | 1      |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
| 2,10                            | DOM              |        |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
|                                 | HTI              |        |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
| MEX                             | MEX              | 2      |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
| NOA                             | CAN              | 36     | 29   |       | 7  |         |    |     |   |  |  |
| 000                             | USA              | 57     | 1003 |       | 17 |         |    |     |   |  |  |
| soc                             | ARG<br>CHLª      | 3<br>3 | 1 2  |       | 1  | 3<br>1  |    |     |   |  |  |
|                                 | PRY              | 3      |      |       |    |         |    |     |   |  |  |
|                                 | URY⁵             |        | 8    |       | 1  |         |    |     |   |  |  |
| TO                              | OTAL             | 263    | 1050 | 380   | 93 | 4       | 0  | 0   | 0 |  |  |

| for the Period of Weeks 01-25, 2019 |               |                 |               |     |     |     |    |     |                  |  |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|------------------|--|
|                                     | Pending       | Cumu-<br>lative | Week of Onset |     |     |     |    |     |                  |  |
| Country                             | Cases<br>2018 | 2019            | 1-20          | 21  | 22  | 23  | 24 | 25  | % Pend.<br>Cases |  |
| BOL                                 | 2             | 32              | 32            |     |     |     |    |     | 86               |  |
| COL                                 | 184           | 91              | 87            | 0   | 3   | 1   | 0  | 0   | 6                |  |
| ECU                                 | 84            | 0               | 0             | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  |     | 0                |  |
| PER                                 | 1             | 11              | 2             | 0   | 0   | 2   | 4  | 3   | 4                |  |
| VEN                                 | 7             | 8               | 8             | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  |     | 3                |  |
| BRA                                 | 465           | 522             | 270           | 74  | 63  | 45  | 25 | 45  | 26               |  |
| CRI                                 | 23            | 1               | 1             | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0   | 2                |  |
| GTM                                 | 12            | 6               | 6             | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0   | 2<br>3<br>8      |  |
| HND                                 | 0             | 12              | 12            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0   |                  |  |
| NIC                                 | 0             | 77              | 63            | 9   | 5   |     |    |     | 23               |  |
| PAN                                 | 0             | 3               | 2             | 0   | 0   | 1   |    |     | 9                |  |
| SLV                                 | 0             | 0               | 0             | 0   | 0   | 0   |    |     | 0                |  |
| CAR                                 | 0             | 31              | 8             | 3   | 6   | 7   | 5  | 2   | 17               |  |
| CUB                                 | 0             | 0               | 0             | 0   | 0   |     |    |     | 0                |  |
| DOM                                 | 18            | 17              | 17            | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0   | 22               |  |
| HTI                                 | 56            | 108             | 104           | 3   | 1   | 0   | 0  | 0   | 82               |  |
| MEX                                 | 0             | 207             | 80            | 6   | 19  | 39  | 30 | 33  | 10               |  |
| CAN                                 |               |                 |               |     |     |     |    |     |                  |  |
| USA                                 |               |                 |               |     |     |     |    |     |                  |  |
| ARG                                 | 333           | 0               | 0             | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0   | 0                |  |
| CHL                                 | 2             | 17              | 11            | 0   | 1   | 0   | 2  | 3   | 3                |  |
| PRY                                 | 24            | 221             | 129           | 20  | 7   | 16  | 29 | 20  | 26               |  |
| URY                                 | 0             | 2               | 2             | 0   |     |     |    |     | 6                |  |
| TOTAL                               | 1211          | 1366            | 834           | 115 | 105 | 111 | 95 | 106 | 14               |  |

I: Imported; IR: Import-related; En: Endemic case; U: Unknown.

(a) PAHO/ WHO. Epidemiological Update: Measles. 18 June 2019, Washington, D.C.: PAHO/WHO; 2019

(b) Ministry of Health, Uruguay

... No updated report received

Table 4

| Subregion and<br>Country |          | Sites Re<br>Wee         |     | % Cases with Adequate | % Cases with       | % Blood<br>Samples          | % Lab.<br>Results | Rate of Suspected Cases<br>Last 52 weeks (2018/26-2019/25) |                    |  |
|--------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-----|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------|--|
|                          |          | Total % This Units Week |     | Investigation         | Adequate<br>Sample | Received in Lab.<br>≤5 days | <4 days           | Measles/Rubella<br>(100,000 pop.)                          | CRS<br>(10,000 lb) |  |
| AND                      | BOL      | 2657                    |     | 19                    | 24                 | 78                          | 89                | 1.0  | 0.0                |  |
|                          | COL      | 5156                    | 97  | 92                    | 96                 | 92                          | 96                | 9.9  | 7.0                |  |
|                          | ECU      | 2184                    |     | 100                   | 100                | 100                         | 100               | 2.1  | 0.0                |  |
|                          | PER      | 7781                    |     | 91                    | 98                 | 89                          | 45                | 3.1  | 0.0                |  |
|                          | VEN      | 13092                   |     | 100                   | 69                 | 12                          | 16                | 2.3  | 0.3                |  |
|                          | BRA      | 7680                    | 74  | 49                    | 85                 | 70                          | 48                | 0.6  | 0.1                |  |
| CAP                      | CRI      | 57                      | 100 | 73                    | 89                 | 88                          | 80                | 1.5  | 3.1                |  |
|                          | GTM      | 1541                    | 98  | 81                    | 97                 | 65                          | 91                | 1.7  | 0.2                |  |
|                          | HND      | 470                     | 91  | 74                    | 98                 | 82                          | 99                | 2.5  | 1.7                |  |
|                          | NIC      | 185                     |     | 95                    | 97                 | 94                          | 79                | 7.6  | 4.9                |  |
|                          | PAN      | 324                     |     | 91                    | 91                 | 75                          | 94                | 1.6  | 0.0                |  |
|                          | SLV      | 0                       |     | 73                    | 98                 | 97                          | 95                | 6.5  | 0.0                |  |
| CAR                      | CAR      | 763                     | 85  | 83                    | 97                 | 7                           | 79                | 4.0  | 10.2               |  |
| LAC                      | CUB      | 168                     |     | 100                   | 100                | 100                         | 100               | 27.1   | 0.0                |  |
|                          | DOM      | 247                     |     | 30                    | 95                 | 86                          | 72                | 1.0  | 0.0                |  |
|                          | HTI      | 652                     | 79  | 90                    | 95                 | 73                          | 69                | 1.7  | 0.9                |  |
| MEX                      | MEX      | 20239                   | 97  | 96                    | 99                 | 90                          | 90                | 2.7  | 0.0                |  |
| NOA                      | CAN      |                         |     |                       |                    |                             |                   |  |                    |  |
|                          | USA      |                         |     |                       |                    |                             |                   |  |                    |  |
| SOC                      | ARG      | 784                     |     | 19                    | 100                | 89                          | 85                | 1.3  | 0.3                |  |
|                          | CHL      | 767                     | 78  | 28                    | 98                 | 95                          | 99                | 5.1  | 8.5                |  |
|                          | PRY      | 1253                    | 97  | 65                    | 85                 | 79                          | 69                | 19.2   | 0.1                |  |
|                          | URY      | 155                     |     | 94                    | 64                 | 64                          | 61                | 1.2  | 0.0                |  |
| Total and                | Average* | 66155                   | 53  | 77                    | 94                 | 84                          | 80                | 3.1  | 0.8                |  |

\*Weighted ... No updated report received