

## **Weekly Bulletin**

## **Measles-Rubella-Congenital Rubella Syndrome**



Family, Health Promotion and Life Course/Comprehensive Family Immunization

Vol. 25, No. 34 Measles, Rubella, and Congenital Rubella Syndrome Surveillance in the Americas

Week ending 24 August 2019

**TABLE 1.** Distribution of confirmed measles<sup>a</sup> cases, incidence rate and weeks from the last confirmed case, by Federative Unit of residence, epidemiological week 23 to 34, 2019, Brazil

Federative Units	Conf	irmed	Total municipali-	Incidence Rate	Number of weeks from the	
	N	%	ties	/100,000 pop. <sup>b</sup>	last confirmed case	
São Paulo	2,299	98.6	66	8.0	1	
Rio de Janeiro	12	0.51	5	0.2	2	
Pernambuco	5	0.21	3	0.3	5	
Santa Catarina	4	0.17	2	0.9	2	
Distrito Federal	3	0.13	3	0.1	3	
Goiásc	1	0.04	1	-	6	
Paraná	1	0.04	1	2.5	4	
Maranhão	1	0.04	1	3.2	4	
Rio Grande do Norte	1	0.04	1	0.1	5	
Espírito Santo	1	0.04	1	0.3	4	
Bahia	1	0.04	1	0.04	8	
Sergipe	1	0.04	1	1.5	9	
Piauí <sup>c</sup>	1	0.04	1	-	4	
Total	2,331	100	87	5	-	

Source: Secretarias de Saúde das Unidades da Federação.

- (a) Data updated on 27/08/2019 and subject to modifications.
- (b) By population of the municipalities of the residence of the cases.
- (c) Golás and Piauí each notified a case. However, the infection of that case happened in another Federation Unit (UF), therefore, there is no active transmission of cases in those UFs.

**TABLE 2.** Distribution of confirmed measles cases and incidence rates of the Federative Units with measles cases, by age group, epidemiological weeks 23 to 34, 2019<sup>a</sup>, Brazil

Age Group (in years)	Population (millions)	Number of cases	%	Incidence Rate (/100.000 pop.)
<1	2.9	296	13.7	46
1 a 4	11.0	269	12.4	12
5 a 9	14.9	53	2.4	2
10 a 14	15.9	38	1.8	1
15 a 19	16.9	291	13.4	8
20 a 29	33.0	753	34.8	10
30 a 39	34.0	307	14.2	4
40 a 49	28.0	94	4.3	2
≥50	50.8	64	3.0	1
Total	210	2,165	100	5

Source: Secretaria de Vigilância em Saúde (SVS/MS).

Source: Boletim Epidemiológico 19, Secretarias de Saúde das Unidades da Federação, Secretaria de Vigilância em Saúde, Ministério da Saúde Volume 50 | Ago. 2019

Table.1
Classification of Suspect Measles, Rubella, and Congenital Rubella Syndrome (CRS) Cases for Weeks 01-34, 2019

Subregion and Country		Susp. Cases 2019	ı		Confirmed 119	I	Year/Week Last Conf. Measles	Rubella	Confirm	ned 2019	Year/Week Last Conf. Rubella  Diagnosis of Discarded Cases 2019				jenital Ru Syndrom	Year/Week Last Conf. CRS Case		
		2019	Clin.	Lab.	<b>EPI link</b>	Total	case	Clin.	Lab.	Total	Case	Dengue	Others	Susp.	Conf. CRI*		CINO Case	
AND	BOL	55	0	0		0	2000-40	0	0	0	2006-03	0	19	0	0	0		
	COL	3335	0	189		189 <sup>a</sup>	2019-33	0	0	0	2012-31	1	1535	212	0	0	2005-34	
	ECU	2	0	0	0	0	2018-33	0	0	0	2004-49	0	2	0			2011-14	
	PER	304	0	2		2	2019-17	0	0	0	2009-04	0	296	0	0	0	2007-16	
	VEN	455	32	362	23	417 <sup>b</sup>	2019-31	0	0	0	2007-51	9	179	19	0	0		
BRA	BRA	16662	13	2548		2561°	2019-33				2014-40	0	2834	30	0	0	2009-34	
CAP	CRI	47	0	10		10	2019-13	0	0	0	2001-39	0	36	25	0	0		
	GTM	243	0	0		0	2018-03	0	0	0	2006-31	1	201	2	0	0	2005-00	
	HND	273	0	0		0	1998-16	0	0	0	2004-11	0	261	15	0	0	2001-00	
	NIC	610	0	0		0	1994-14	0	0	0	2004-19	9	507	21	0	0	2005-00	
	PAN	47	0	0		0	2011-20	0	0	0	2002-48	0	46	0	0	0		
	SLV	377	0	0		0	2001-19	0	0	0	2006-30	0	377	0	0	0	2001-00	
CAR	CAR	251	0	3	1	4	2019-7	0	0	0	2008-18	0	236	36	0	0	1999-00	
LAC	CUB	1443	0	1		1 <sup>b</sup>	2019-24	0	0	0	2004-06	0	1443	0	0	0	1989-10	
	DOM	140	0	0		0	2011-18	0	0	0	2007-45	7	123	0	0	0		
	HTI	163	0	0		0	2001-39	0	0	0	2006-21	0	51	18	0	0		
MEX	MEX	3233	0	11		11	2019-34	0	0	0	2018-14	0	2754	0	0	0		
NOA	CAN			98	9	107	2019-34				2016-06	0	0	0			2018-39	
	USA			42	1173	1215 <sup>d</sup>	2019-34		1	1	2019-03	0	0	0			2017-00	
SOC	ARG	128	0	5		5	2019-21	0	3	3	2019-16	0	119	0	0	0	2009-27	
	CHL	639	0	5		5	2019-25	0	1	1	2019-14	0	620	111	0	0		
	PRY	1018	0	0		0	1998-44	0	0	0	2005-21	87	700	2	0	0	2003-06	
	URY	67	0	9		9	2019-22				2001-37	0	56	0	0			
TO	TAL	29492	45	3285	1206	4536		0	5	5		114	12395	491	0	0		

\*Congenital Rubella Infection.

.. No updated report receive

(a) Boletín Epidemiológico Semanal, SE 33-2019, Instituto Nacional de Salud, Colombia; (b) PAHO/ WHO. Epidemiológical Update: Measles. 7 August 2019, Washington, D.C.: PAHO/WHO; 2019; (c) Report from Boletim de notificação semanal (BNS) das doenças exantemáticas (sarampo, rubéola e SRC), Ministério da Saúde, Brasil to FPL-IM/PAHO; (d) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (https://www.cdc.gov/measles/cases-outbreaks.html). Cases as of 22 August 2019. Case count is preliminary and subject to change. Data are updated every Monday.

<sup>(</sup>a) Data updated on 27/08/2019 and subject to modifications. \* 166 cases from the state of São Paulo missing data on age.



Table No.2 Infection Source of Measles and Rubella Confirmed Cases for the Period of Weeks 01-34, 2019

Table No.3 Measles/Rubella Suspect Cases Under Investigation for the Period of Weeks 01-34, 2019

			01104		10 0 . 0	<del>., _o.</del>									ou o	00.KO 0 .	o ., _o .o			
Subre	egion and		Me	asles			Ru	bella				Pending								
Country		ı	I IR En. U		I IR CAC U				ountry	2018	2019	1-29	30	31	32	33	34	% Pend. Cases		
AND	BOL									1 [	BOL	2	36	36						65
	COL	114			75						COL	184	113	105	3	0	3	0	2	3
	ECU										ECU	84	0	0						0
	PER	1	1								PER	1	6	4	0	0	0	2	0	2
	VENa			417							VEN	2	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	2
BRA	BRA	39		48	2474						BRA	465	11163	2231	2245	2705	3026	956	0	67
CAP	CRI	1	9								CRI	23	1	1	0	0	0	0		2
	GTM										GTM	12	41	41	0	0	0			17
	HND										HND	0	12	11	1	0	0	0	0	4
	NIC										NIC	0	94	13	23	26	19	11	2	15
	PAN										PAN	0	1	0	0	1	0	0		2
	SLV										SLV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAR	CAR	4									CAR	0	11	7	3	0	0	1	0	4
LAC	CUB <sup>a</sup>	1									CUB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
	DOM										DOM	0	10	9	1	0	0	0	0	7
	HTI										HTI	56	112	111	1	0	0	0	0	69
MEX	MEX	4	7								MEX	0	468	282	15	23	40	63	45	14
NOA	CAN	41	58		8						CAN									
	USA	57	1141		17	1					USA									
SOC	ARG	4	1			3					ARG	307	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	CHL	3	2			1					CHL	2	13	6	1	5	1	0	0	2
	PRY										PRY	9	231	179	3	8	10	14	17	23
	URY	2	6		1						URY	0	2	2	0	0	0	0		3
T	OTAL	271	1225	465	2579	5	0	0	0	1	TOTAL	1147	12323	3047	2296	2768	3099	1047	66	42
Country   Coun					eived															

Table 4

	Indicators of Integrated Measles/Rubella Surveillance for Period of Weeks 01-34, 2019												
Subregio	n and	Sites Re Wee	kly	% Cases with Adequate	% Cases with	% Blood Samples	% Lab. Results	Rate of Suspected Cases Last 52 weeks (2018/35-2019/34)					
Country		Total % This Units Week		Investigation	Adequate Sample	Received in Lab. ≤5 days	<ul><li>&lt;4 days</li></ul>	Measles/Rubella (100,000 pop.)	CRS (10,000 lb)				
AND	BOL	2657		69	84	80	80	1.0	0.0				
	COL	5923	86	93	96	93	97	8.6	8.0				
	ECU	2184		100	100	100	100	1.4	0.0				
	PER	7781		90	96	88	48	2.8	0.0				
	VEN	13092		100	57	10	17	2.2	0.3				
	BRA	9510	61	49	85	70	47	7.8	0.1				
CAP	CRI	57		72	89	86	79	1.4	3.7				
	GTM	1541		83	96	63	87	1.7	0.0				
	HND	470	91	79	99	81	98	3.6	2.1				
	NIC	185	100	96	94	93	82	11.3	5.8				
	PAN	324		98	94	77	96	1.5	0.0				
	SLV			73	98	97	94	8.1	0.0				
CAR	CAR	763	56	85	97	9	92	4.5	12.6				
LAC	CUB	168		100	100	100	100	23.7	0.0				
	DOM	247		19	96	84	76	1.5	0.0				
	HTI	652	87	89	93	74	69	1.8	1.1				
MEX	MEX	20251	96	95	99	91	91	3.2	0.0				
NOA	CAN												
	USA												
SOC	ARG	784		19	98	80	59	0.9	0.0				
	CHL	767		25	99	95	98	5.1	9.1				
	PRY	1256	99	74	87	82	74	20.2	0.1				
	URY	155		97	55	55	46	2.0	0.0				
Total and A	verage*	68767	48	65	89	77	65	5.4	1.0				

\*Weighted ... No updated report received

<sup>(</sup>a) PAHO/ WHO. Epidemiological Update: Measles.7 August 2019, Washington, D.C.: PAHO/WHO; 2019