

# CS230: Lecture 10

## Class wrap-up

Andrew Ng, Kian Katanforoosh

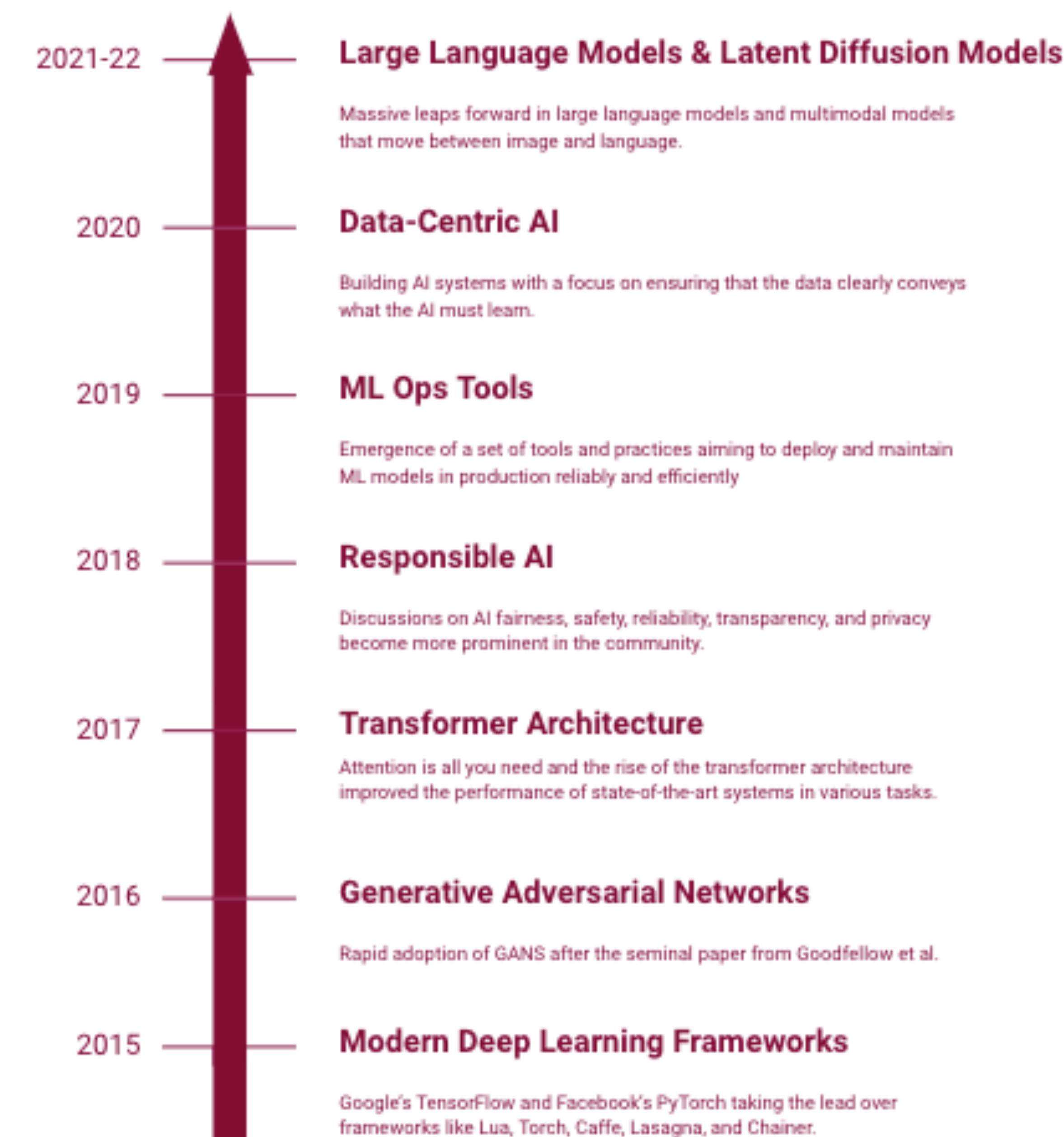
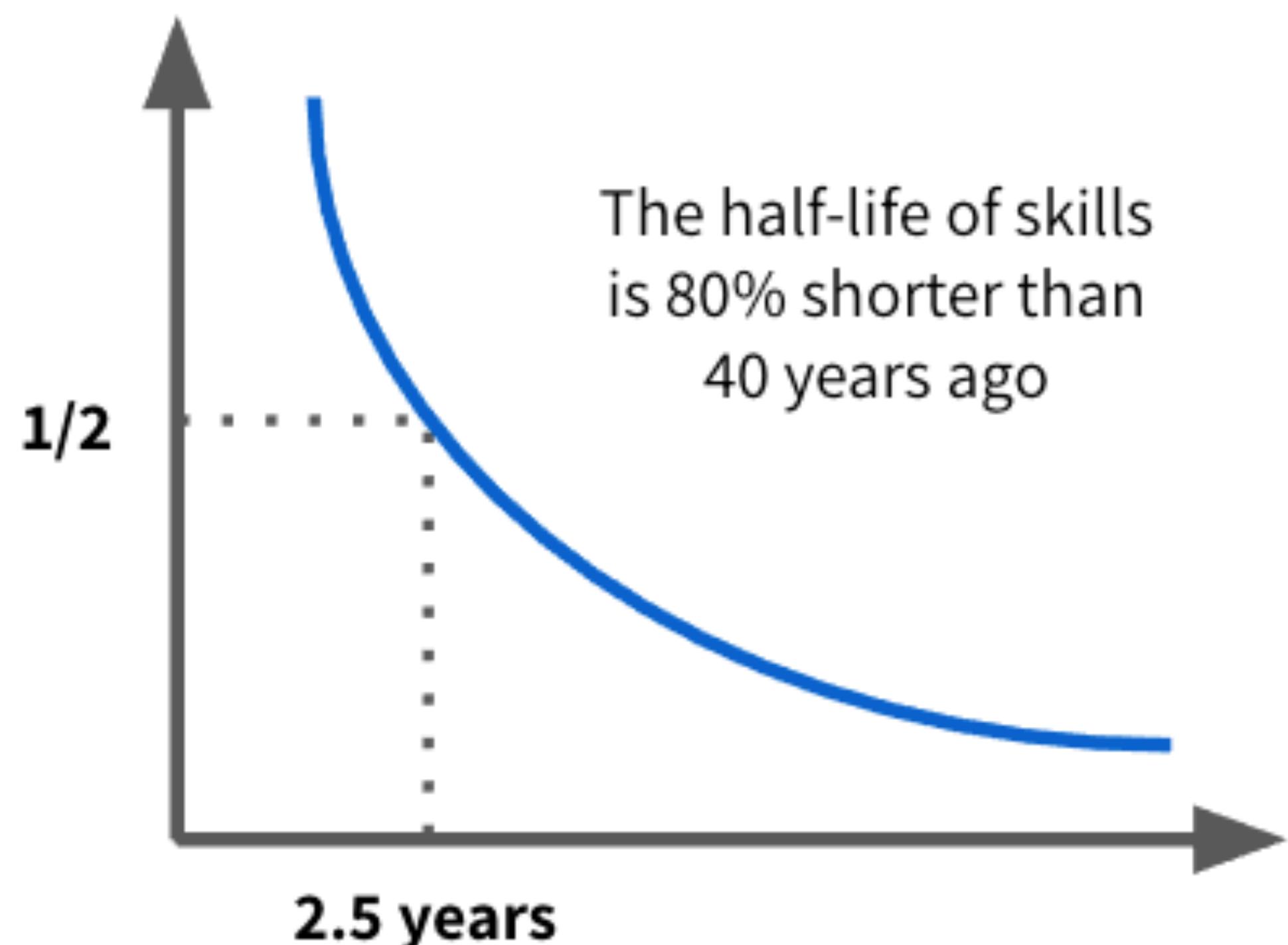
I. Continuous Career Development

II. Choosing an AI Career

III. What's next after CS230?

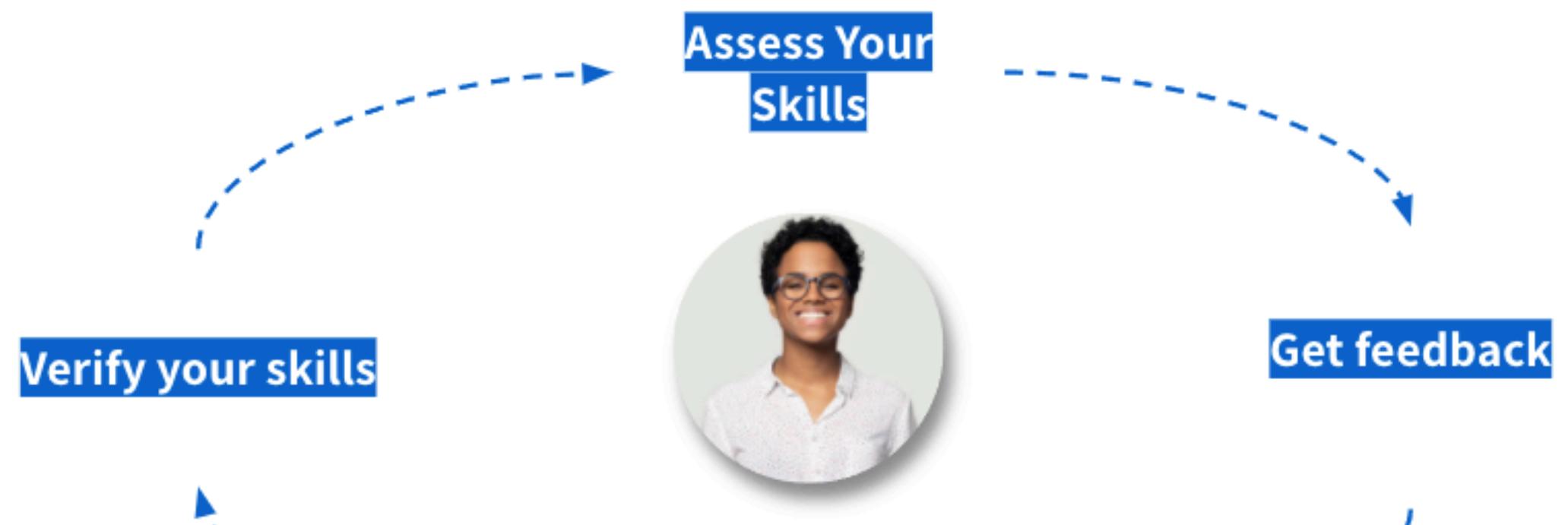
IV. Closing remarks

# The rapid progress in AI affects the half-life of skills.



# How to keep up with the latest and greatest?

## Precision Upskilling Cycle



Assessments available at  
<https://skills.workera.ai/for-individuals>

## Tune your “antenna”

1. **Follow top research and applied scientists on Twitter** to stay apprised of new ML publications or blogs. Beware that you'll need to sort through the noise. For example, top institutions tend to get more attention than others – it is not always justified. If you're looking for people to follow, see the lists we follow on Twitter (@AndrewYNg, @kiankatan).
2. **Top ML & DS conferences such as NeurIPS, CVPR, ICLR, ICML, or KDD publish their list of award winning papers.** These are peer-reviewed and have excited multiple people from the community. You'd get less real-time info than on Twitter, but also less noise. It's also a more academic view. I like to print papers and skim through them (5 min each max) focusing on abstract, methodology, and figures. If I'm interested, I'll spend more time on the paper.
3. **Reddit** is my favorite place to **discuss ML & DS research papers** or industry innovations. That's where you can go deeper into your understanding of a new approach by asking questions and scrolling through answers. The point of views are more critical. I recommend the following subreddits: r/MachineLearning, r/datascience, r/deeplearning, r/datasets, r/artificial, r/LanguageTechnology, or r/reinforcementlearning.

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**Backend  
Engineer**

**Site Reliability  
Engineer**

**Frontend  
Engineer**

**QA  
Engineer**

**Deployment  
Engineer**

**Mobile  
Engineer**

**DevOps  
Engineer**

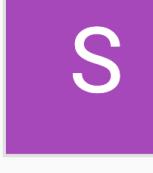
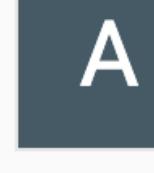
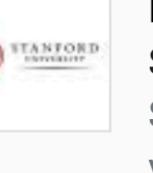
...

Roles in software teams are better understood than roles in AI teams.  
AI as a job category is still nascent!

**Thus, companies write fuzzy AI job descriptions with confusing titles.**

# Parents: So, you're applying to a machine learning job?

## Me: Trying to...

 <b>Machine Learning Engineer</b> Snorkel AI Palo Alto, CA via Lever	 <b>Data Science Engineering, Machine Learning</b> Salesforce Palo Alto, CA via Glassdoor	 <b>Data Scientist / Machine Learning Specialist</b> Genuent Global, LLC London, CA (+1 other) via Dice	 <b>Full Stack Data Engineer</b> Flexion San Ramon, CA via WFH Jobs
 <b>Machine Learning Scientist</b> Amazon Sunnyvale, CA via LinkedIn	 <b>Data Science Engineer, Recent Graduate</b> eBay San Jose, CA via EBay - EBay Inc.	 <b>Senior Product Data Scientist</b> Bill.com Palo Alto, CA via Lever	 <b>Full Stack Data Scientist, Supply DS</b> Wish San Francisco, CA via SmartRecruiters Jobs
 <b>Machine Learning Researcher</b> Samsung Research America Mountain View, CA (+1 other) via Greenhouse	 <b>Machine Learning Research Scientist</b> Capital One San Francisco, CA via Capital One Careers	 <b>Product Analyst, Data Science</b> Google Mountain View, CA via Google Careers	 <b>AI/ML Full Stack Engineer (Quality Engineering)</b> Apple Cupertino, CA via WDTN Jobs
 <b>Data Scientist</b> Waymo Mountain View, CA via Glassdoor	 <b>Senior Machine Learning Analyst</b> Google Sunnyvale, CA via Google Careers	 <b>Senior Business Data Analyst</b> Intuit Corp Mountain View, CA via Intuit Jobs	 <b>Software Engineer / Data Scientist, Fleet Analytics</b> Tesla Palo Alto, CA via LinkedIn
 <b>Data Analyst</b> SnowFlake San Mateo, CA via Snowflake Careers	 <b>Research Data Analyst</b> Stanford University Stanford, CA (+1 other) via Inside Higher Ed Careers		 <b>AI Deep Learning Software Engineer</b> Intel Santa Clara, CA via TOPBOTS
 <b>Software Engineer</b> Electronic Arts Inc. Redwood City, CA via Glassdoor	 <b>Machine Learning Research Engineer</b> Embark Trucks, Inc. San Francisco, CA via ZipRecruiter		 <b>Machine Learning Modeler, Cash App</b> Square San Francisco, CA via SmartRecruiters Jobs
	 <b>Software Engineer, Machine Learning, Research</b> Waymo Mountain View, CA via Waymo		

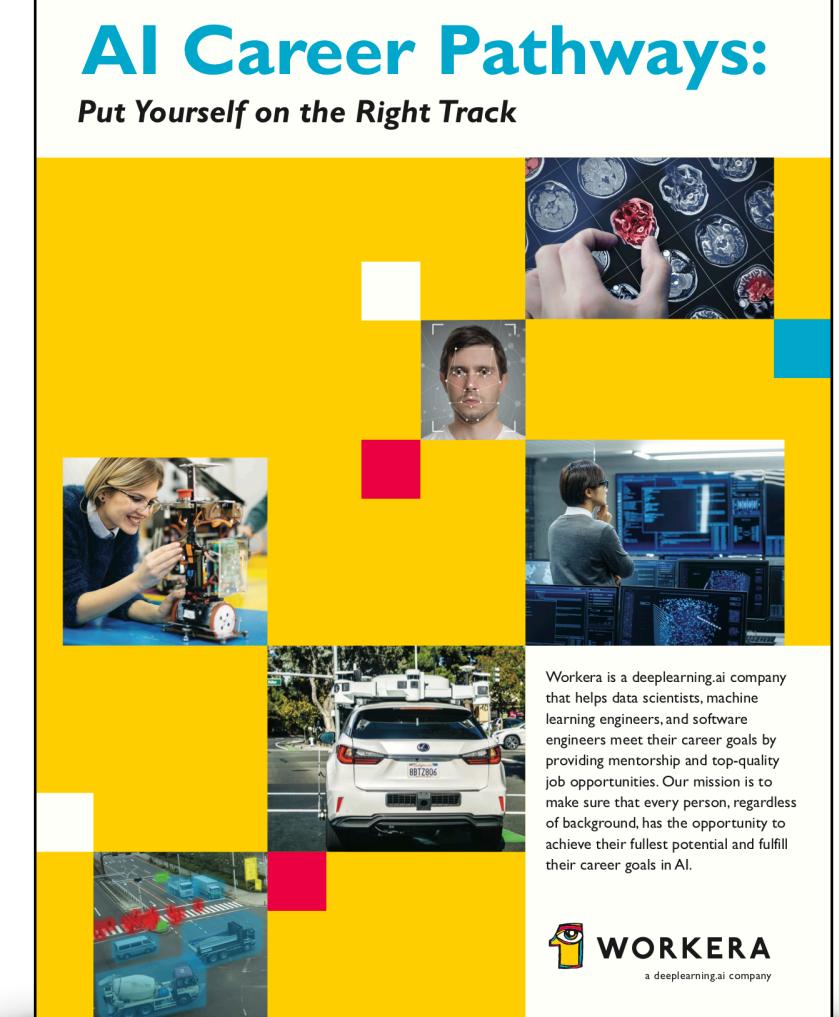
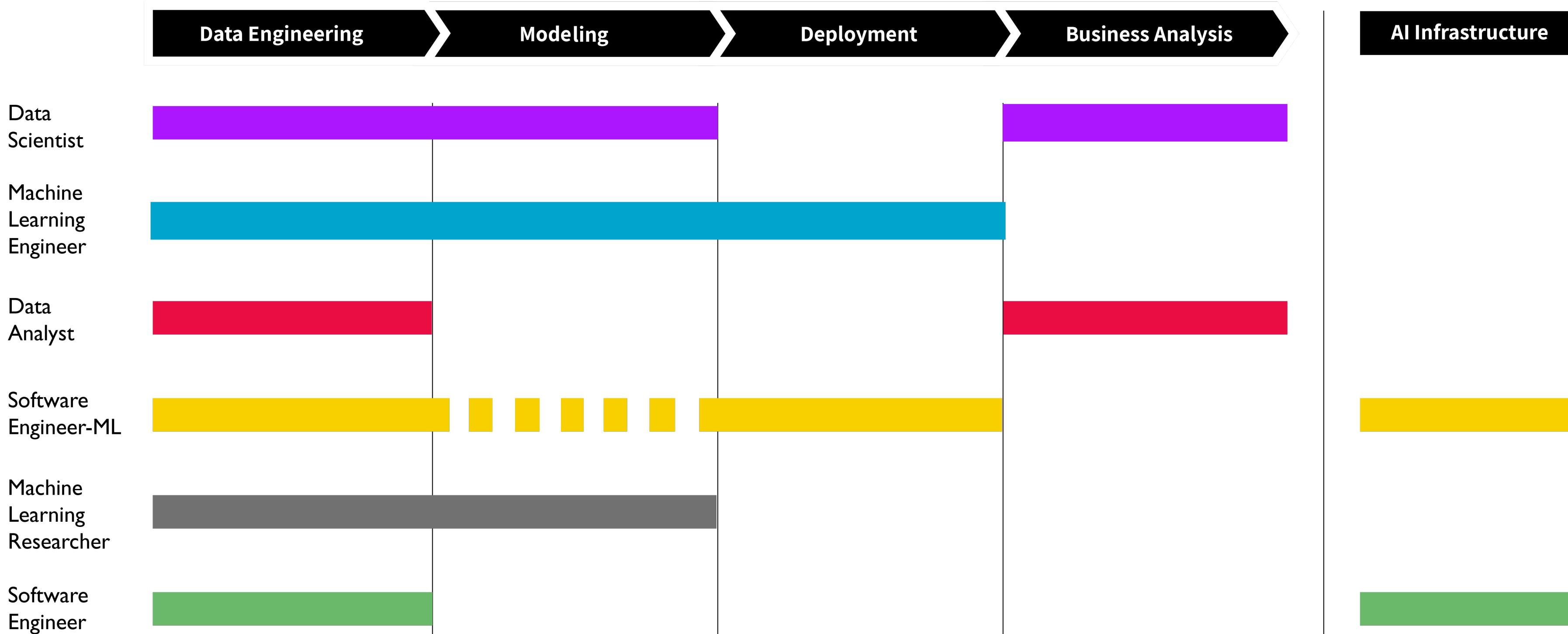
**Companies are confused as much as applicants.**

Kian Katanforoosh

**It makes it difficult for job seekers to apply to  
the job that's right for them.**

**How can applicants find the right role and stand out?**

# Identify your career pathway and benchmark your skills regularly.



[AI career pathways report \(2020\)](#)

# AI is more than modeling.

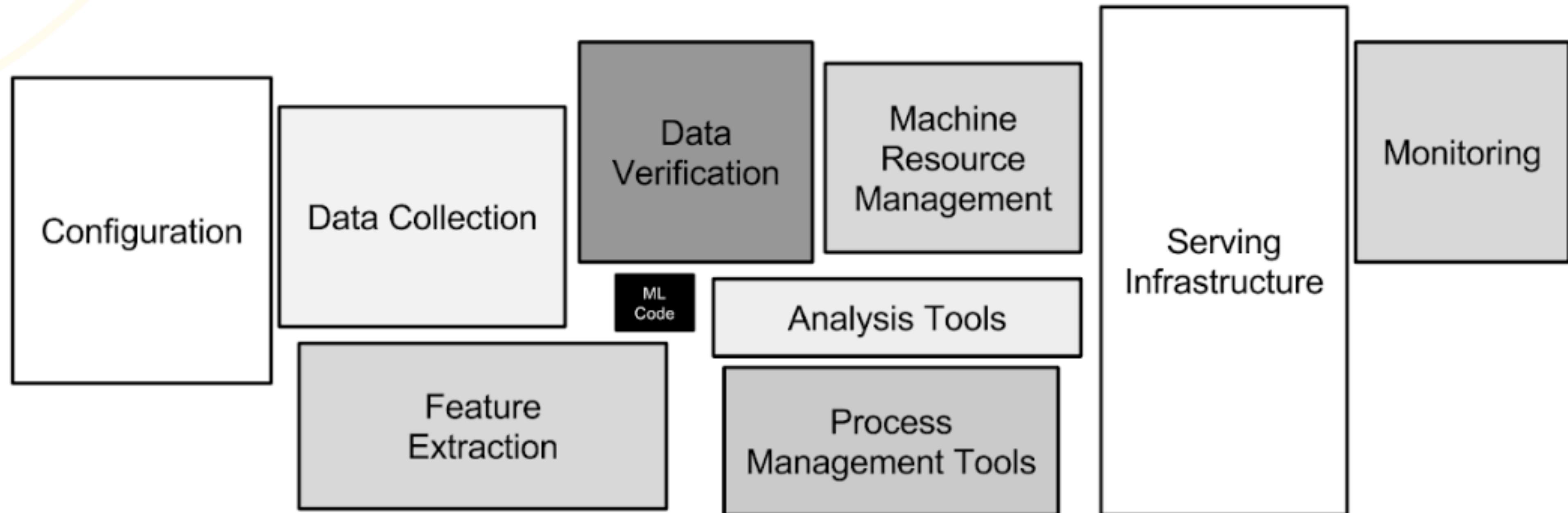
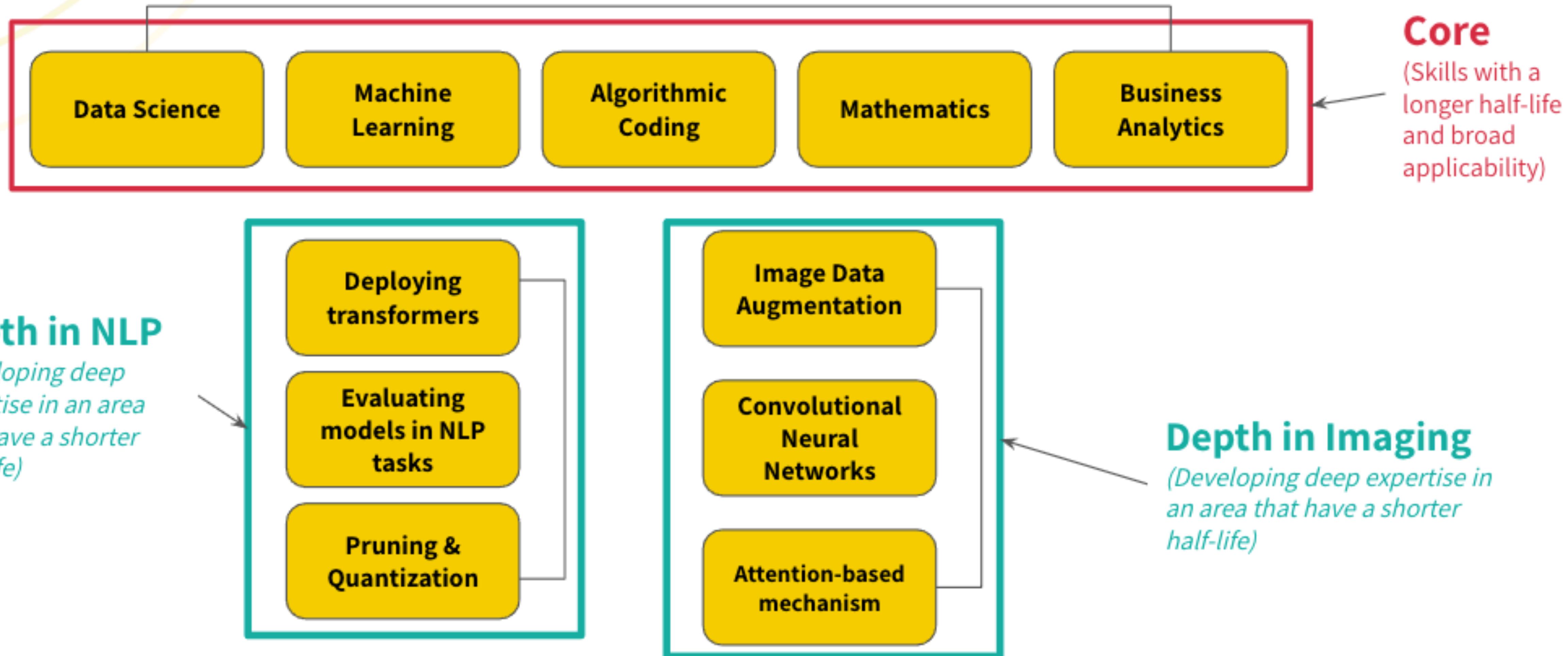


Figure 1: Only a small fraction of real-world ML systems is composed of the ML code, as shown by the small black box in the middle. The required surrounding infrastructure is vast and complex.

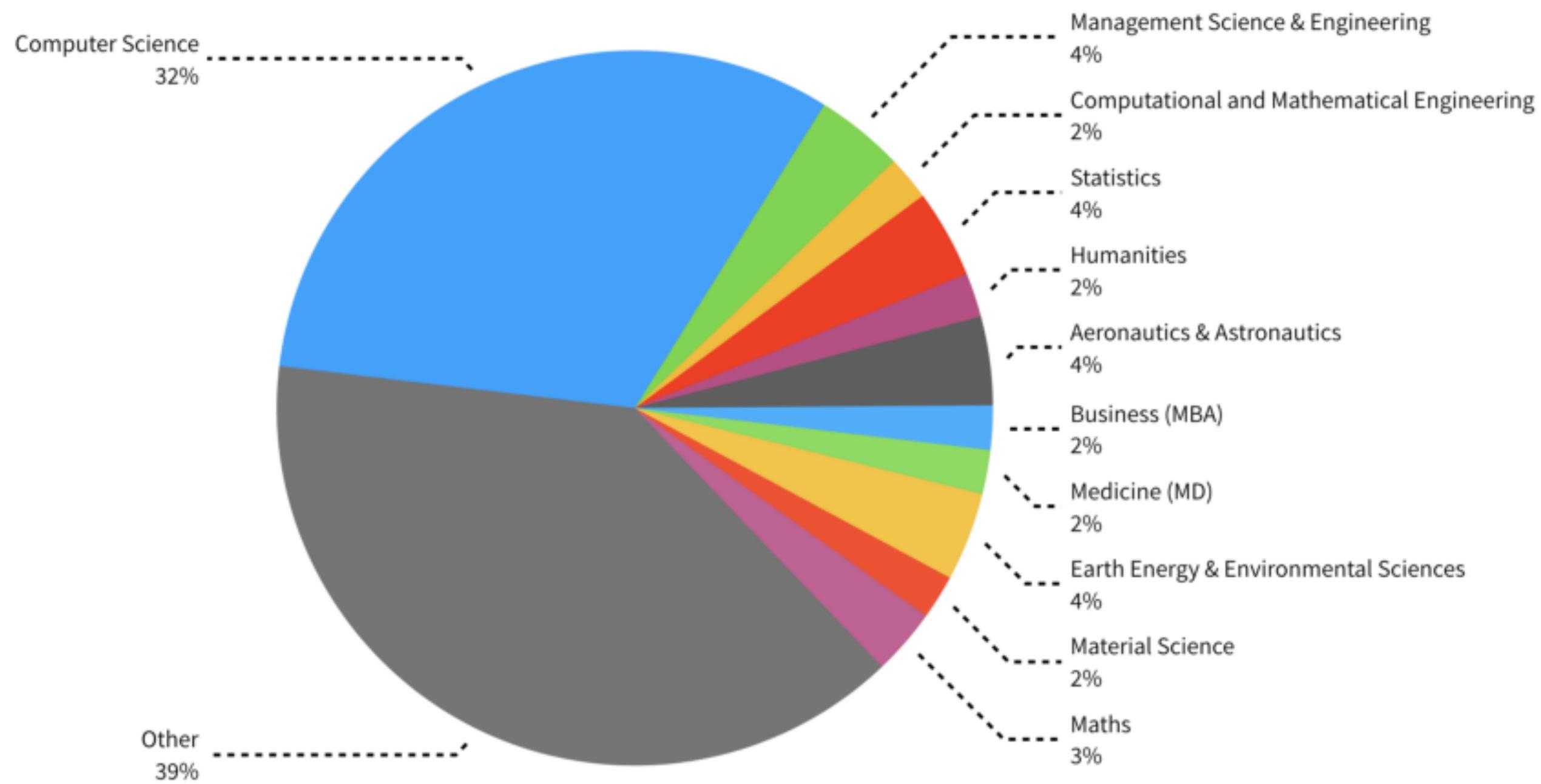
# Like Software, AI is becoming more specialized as a discipline

## The π-shape Data Scientist



# AI+X: Develop your AI competency in conjunction with your subject-matter expertise.

## What is your department?





CS230

## Predicting Ionic Liquid Materials Properties from Chemical Structure

**Tyler Quill, Shayta Roy and Yaakov Tuchman**  
Department of Materials Science & Engineering  
Stanford University



## Deep Learning for Local Ancestry Inference

**Jan Sokol**  
Biomedical Informatics Training Program  
Stanford University

**Matthew Aguirre**  
Biomedical Informatics Training Program  
Stanford University



## Predicting Parkinson's disease behavioral state from neural and kinematic data

**Marissa Lee, Johanna O'Day, Kirsten Seagers**  
Department of Computer Science  
Stanford University



CS230

## Learning Power Flow Mappings for Power Grid Simulation

**Lily Buechler**  
Department of Mechanical Engineering  
Stanford University



CS230

## CADDYIAN - Diver Gesture Language Classification

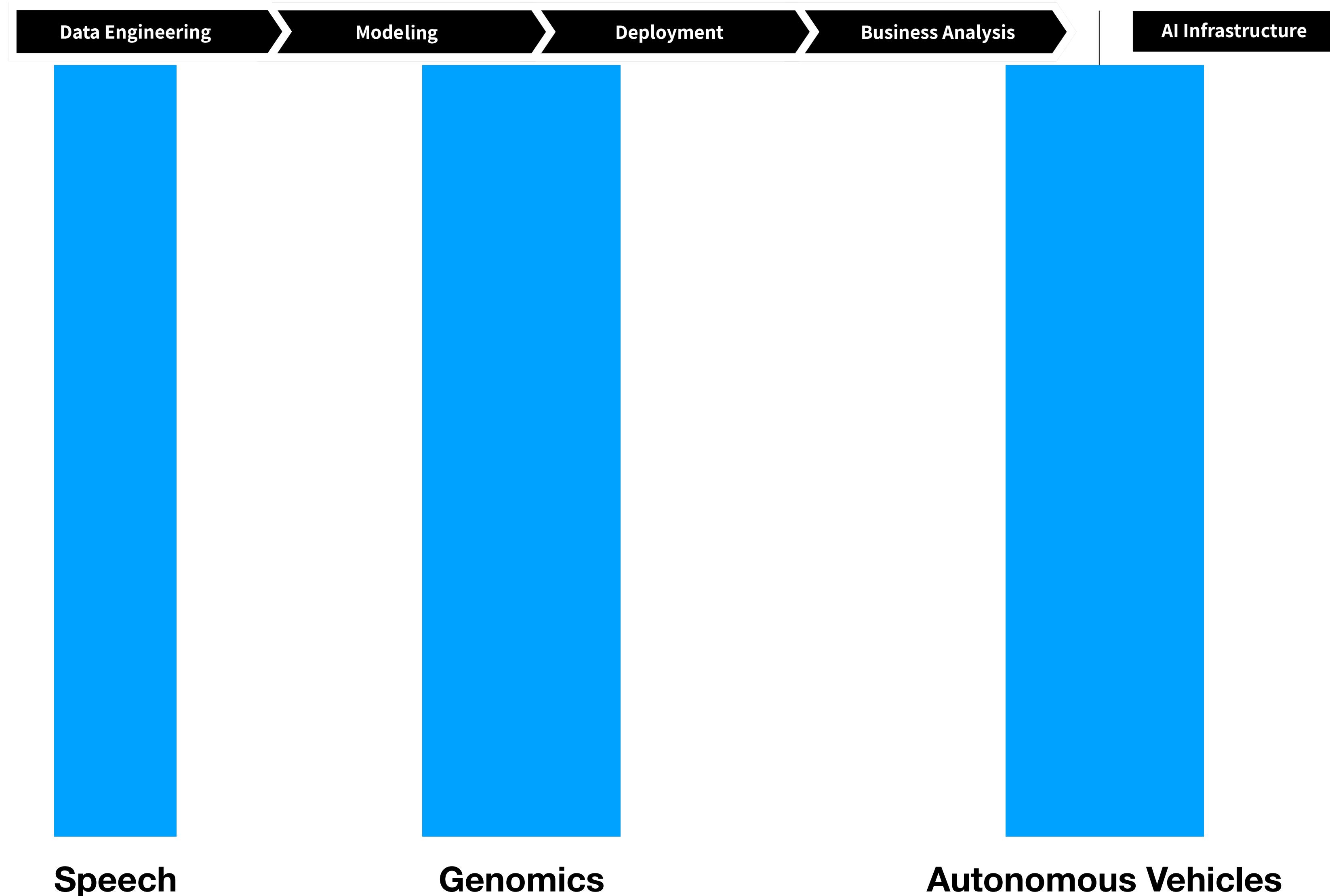
**Veronica Peng**  
Dept. of Computer Science

**Xi Yu**  
Dept. of Bioengineering

**Wenxi Zhao**  
Dept. of Civil & Env. Engineering

*And many more..*

Kian Katanforoosh



**“I’m a Data Scientist,  
with expertise in Speech”**

**“I’m a MLE,  
with expertise in Genomics”**

**“I’m a Data Analyst,  
with expertise in Marketing”**

**“I’m a Software Engineer,  
with expertise in  
Manufacturing Automation”**

**If you're transitioning to AI, be an AI+X.**

## **It's also a great time to start a company!**

Watch for those:

1. **Market** dynamics / Business opportunity: Funding availability?
2. Tech/**Product**/Defensibility: Proprietary data? Proprietary model?
3. **Team**: Timing?

- I. Continuous Career Development
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- III. What's next after CS230?**
- IV. Closing remarks

# What's next?

Natural Language Processing

**CS 124:** From Languages to Information (LINGUIST 180, LINGUIST 280)

**CS 224N:** Natural Language Processing with Deep Learning (LINGUIST 284)

**CS 224U:** Natural Language Understanding (LINGUIST 188, LINGUIST 288)

**CS 276:** Information Retrieval and Web Search (LINGUIST 286)

Computer Vision

**CS 131:** Computer Vision: Foundations and Applications

**CS 205L:** Continuous Mathematical Methods with an Emphasis on Machine Learning

**CS 231N:** Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition

**CS 348K:** Visual Computing Systems

Others:

**CS 273B:** Deep Learning in Genomics and Biomedicine (BIODS 237, BIOMEDIN 273B, GENE 236)

**CS 236:** Deep Generative Models

**CS 228:** Probabilistic Graphical Models: Principles and Techniques

**CS 337:** AI-Assisted Care (MED 277)

**CS 229:** Machine Learning (STATS 229)

**CS 129:** Applied Machine Learning

**CS 234:** Reinforcement Learning

**CS 221:** Artificial Intelligence: Principles and Techniques

**CS 217:** Hardware Accelerators for Machine Learning

**CS 329S:** Machine Learning Systems Design

## Classes at Stanford

AI for Healthcare Bootcamp

AI for Climate Bootcamp

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## Closing remarks

1. You can ***feel proud***. Despite the difficult circumstances, you've built a project that you can carry with you after the class.
2. If you enjoyed working on your project, ***keep developing it after the class***.
3. We encourage you to ***review other students' projects*** which will be shared on the CS230 website.
4. ***Keep in touch***. You're officially a CS230 graduate, and we hope that you've built a relationship with your team members or a teaching staff member.