### **Ek-2A. Ebeveynlerinden En Yüksek Eğitimli Olanın Eğitim Seviyesi İçeren Modeller**

*Avusturya (AT)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 4.787\*\*\* | 3.851\*\*\* | 3.749\*\*\* | 3.524\*\*\* |
|  | (0.454) | (0.393) | (0.384) | (0.368) |
| 3.better\_edu | 7.327\*\*\* | 4.124\*\*\* | 3.779\*\*\* | 3.609\*\*\* |
|  | (0.672) | (0.469) | (0.434) | (0.418) |
| 2.gender | 0.494\*\*\* | 0.495\*\*\* | 0.488\*\*\* | 0.488\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0433) | (0.0461) | (0.0458) | (0.0463) |
| 2.cohort | 1.141 | 1.173 | 1.197 | 1.171 |
|  | (0.129) | (0.129) | (0.132) | (0.130) |
| 3.cohort | 1.718\*\*\* | 2.171\*\*\* | 2.159\*\*\* | 2.140\*\*\* |
|  | (0.234) | (0.312) | (0.313) | (0.320) |
| 4.cohort | 1.112 | 1.442\*\*\* | 1.421\*\* | 1.335\*\* |
|  | (0.118) | (0.202) | (0.199) | (0.190) |
| 5.cohort | 1.229\* | 1.535\*\*\* | 1.585\*\*\* | 1.449\*\* |
|  | (0.139) | (0.241) | (0.252) | (0.235) |
| 6.cohort | 0.941 | 1.221 | 1.187 | 1.105 |
|  | (0.151) | (0.152) | (0.149) | (0.141) |
| 7.cohort | 0.983 | 1.320\* | 1.329\* | 1.202 |
|  | (0.118) | (0.220) | (0.225) | (0.205) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.417 | 0.502 | 0.628 |
|  |  | (0.296) | (0.363) | (0.452) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.475 | 1.227 | 1.097 |
|  |  | (0.535) | (0.473) | (0.428) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.965\*\*\* | 1.864\*\* | 1.640\* |
|  |  | (0.514) | (0.510) | (0.449) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.371\*\*\* | 2.927\*\*\* | 2.761\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.888) | (0.801) | (0.749) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.357\*\*\* | 2.197\*\*\* | 1.958\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.577) | (0.556) | (0.491) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.275 | 1.180 | 1.089 |
|  |  | (0.274) | (0.265) | (0.242) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.771 | 0.800 | 0.785 |
|  |  | (0.178) | (0.192) | (0.186) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.007 | 0.878 | 0.814 |
|  |  | (0.395) | (0.372) | (0.366) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.731\*\*\* | 0.752\*\*\* | 0.766\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0524) | (0.0553) | (0.0568) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.782 | 0.756 | 0.887 |
|  |  | (0.195) | (0.197) | (0.235) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.350 | 0.381 |
|  |  |  | (0.364) | (0.395) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 1.134e+08\*\*\* | 4.749e+08 |
|  |  |  | (8.056e+07) | (0) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.390 | 1.374 |
|  |  |  | (0.419) | (0.417) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.970\*\*\* | 1.850\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.423) | (0.399) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.672 | 1.554 |
|  |  |  | (0.523) | (0.499) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.703\*\*\* | 1.623\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.171) | (0.164) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.058 | 1.016 |
|  |  |  | (0.148) | (0.144) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.644 | 0.549 |
|  |  |  | (0.598) | (0.493) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.893 | 0.879 |
|  |  |  | (0.105) | (0.104) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.807 | 0.832 |
|  |  |  | (0.323) | (0.333) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.870\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0689) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.722\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0796) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.641\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.105) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.512\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0932) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.737\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0825) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.478\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.135) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.496\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.157) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 3.553\* |
|  |  |  |  | (2.469) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.245\*\*\* | 1.869\*\*\* | 1.840\*\*\* | 1.733\*\*\* |
|  | (0.188) | (0.166) | (0.165) | (0.156) |
| 3.better\_edu | 7.327\*\*\* | 4.124\*\*\* | 3.779\*\*\* | 3.609\*\*\* |
|  | (0.672) | (0.469) | (0.434) | (0.418) |
| 2.gender | 0.733\*\*\* | 0.766\*\*\* | 0.766\*\*\* | 0.773\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0502) | (0.0543) | (0.0546) | (0.0554) |
| 2.cohort | 1.141 | 1.173 | 1.197 | 1.171 |
|  | (0.129) | (0.129) | (0.132) | (0.130) |
| 3.cohort | 1.198 | 1.103 | 1.101 | 1.073 |
|  | (0.147) | (0.137) | (0.138) | (0.136) |
| 4.cohort | 1.112 | 0.990 | 0.972 | 0.929 |
|  | (0.118) | (0.119) | (0.118) | (0.114) |
| 5.cohort | 1.229\* | 1.061 | 1.063 | 0.995 |
|  | (0.139) | (0.133) | (0.134) | (0.127) |
| 6.cohort | 1.422\*\*\* | 1.221 | 1.187 | 1.105 |
|  | (0.184) | (0.152) | (0.149) | (0.141) |
| 7.cohort | 0.983 | 0.883 | 0.847 | 0.794 |
|  | (0.118) | (0.127) | (0.125) | (0.118) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.417 | 0.502 | 0.628 |
|  |  | (0.296) | (0.363) | (0.452) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.475 | 1.227 | 1.097 |
|  |  | (0.535) | (0.473) | (0.428) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.965\*\*\* | 1.864\*\* | 1.640\* |
|  |  | (0.514) | (0.510) | (0.449) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.371\*\*\* | 2.927\*\*\* | 2.761\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.888) | (0.801) | (0.749) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.357\*\*\* | 2.197\*\*\* | 1.958\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.577) | (0.556) | (0.491) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.275 | 1.180 | 1.089 |
|  |  | (0.274) | (0.265) | (0.242) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.771 | 0.800 | 0.785 |
|  |  | (0.178) | (0.192) | (0.186) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.007 | 0.878 | 0.814 |
|  |  | (0.395) | (0.372) | (0.366) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.731\*\*\* | 0.752\*\*\* | 0.766\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0524) | (0.0553) | (0.0568) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.782 | 0.756 | 0.887 |
|  |  | (0.195) | (0.197) | (0.235) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 3.244 | 3.503 |
|  |  |  | (3.343) | (3.374) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 2.215 | 2.005 |
|  |  |  | (4.291) | (4.188) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.390 | 1.374 |
|  |  |  | (0.419) | (0.417) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.970\*\*\* | 1.850\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.423) | (0.399) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.672 | 1.554 |
|  |  |  | (0.523) | (0.499) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.221\*\* | 1.185\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0977) | (0.0965) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.593\*\*\* | 0.582\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0989) | (0.0974) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 3.28e-09\*\*\* | 1.68e-09\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.50e-09) | (4.90e-10) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.893 | 0.879 |
|  |  |  | (0.105) | (0.104) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.807 | 0.832 |
|  |  |  | (0.323) | (0.333) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.870\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0689) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.722\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0796) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.641\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.105) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.840 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.171) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.737\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0825) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.478\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.135) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.496\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.157) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.636 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.319) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.809\*\*\* | 2.758\*\*\* | 2.660\*\*\* | 2.747\*\*\* |
|  | (0.299) | (0.663) | (0.707) | (0.760) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.119\*\*\* | 0.136\*\*\* | 0.152\*\*\* | 0.145\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0133) | (0.0331) | (0.0410) | (0.0403) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 6,643 | 6,327 | 6,273 | 6,263 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.122 | 0.122 | 0.122 | 0.122 |
| ll | -5574 | -5207 | -5114 | -5055 |
| df\_m | 13 | 25 | 40 | 49 |
| chi2 | 745.9 | 815.2 | 3795 | 6705 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Belçika (BE)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 4.093\*\*\* | 3.318\*\*\* | 3.183\*\*\* | 2.976\*\*\* |
|  | (0.427) | (0.360) | (0.349) | (0.324) |
| 3.better\_edu | 9.654\*\*\* | 6.119\*\*\* | 5.486\*\*\* | 5.260\*\*\* |
|  | (0.840) | (0.678) | (0.660) | (0.642) |
| 2.gender | 1.268\*\*\* | 1.329\*\*\* | 1.321\*\*\* | 1.362\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0735) | (0.0795) | (0.0799) | (0.0824) |
| 2.cohort | 1.163 | 1.206\* | 1.192\* | 1.190\* |
|  | (0.118) | (0.125) | (0.124) | (0.125) |
| 3.cohort | 1.590\*\*\* | 1.671\*\*\* | 1.658\*\*\* | 1.559\*\*\* |
|  | (0.190) | (0.208) | (0.210) | (0.199) |
| 4.cohort | 1.988\*\*\* | 2.245\*\*\* | 2.204\*\*\* | 2.106\*\*\* |
|  | (0.273) | (0.323) | (0.322) | (0.309) |
| 5.cohort | 2.548\*\*\* | 2.730\*\*\* | 2.692\*\*\* | 2.456\*\*\* |
|  | (0.356) | (0.395) | (0.397) | (0.371) |
| 6.cohort | 2.190\*\*\* | 2.573\*\*\* | 2.510\*\*\* | 2.446\*\*\* |
|  | (0.344) | (0.433) | (0.431) | (0.419) |
| 7.cohort | 1.674\*\*\* | 2.156\*\*\* | 2.048\*\*\* | 2.050\*\*\* |
|  | (0.253) | (0.332) | (0.323) | (0.329) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.379\*\*\* | 0.394\*\*\* | 0.457\*\* |
|  |  | (0.126) | (0.134) | (0.171) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.692\*\* | 1.550\*\* | 1.487\* |
|  |  | (0.364) | (0.341) | (0.338) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.841\*\*\* | 1.736\*\*\* | 1.253 |
|  |  | (0.374) | (0.365) | (0.333) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.296 | 1.220 | 1.183 |
|  |  | (0.252) | (0.245) | (0.244) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.276 | 1.205 | 0.958 |
|  |  | (0.219) | (0.214) | (0.174) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.780 | 0.759 | 0.689 |
|  |  | (0.169) | (0.169) | (0.158) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.012 | 0.991 | 0.975 |
|  |  | (0.197) | (0.199) | (0.204) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.633\*\*\* | 0.629\*\*\* | 0.787\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0685) | (0.0696) | (0.0613) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.465\*\*\* | 0.410\*\*\* | 0.490\*\* |
|  |  | (0.129) | (0.115) | (0.140) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.064 | 1.318 |
|  |  |  | (0.375) | (0.450) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.965\*\* | 1.939\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.674) | (0.653) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.578\*\*\* | 1.532\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.231) | (0.226) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.367\*\* | 1.219 |
|  |  |  | (0.213) | (0.193) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.051 | 0.972 |
|  |  |  | (0.101) | (0.0956) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.005 | 0.970 |
|  |  |  | (0.115) | (0.114) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.953 | 0.953 |
|  |  |  | (0.178) | (0.180) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.943 | 0.958 |
|  |  |  | (0.201) | (0.200) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 1.396 | 1.313 |
|  |  |  | (0.376) | (0.351) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.811\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0639) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.744\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0694) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.522\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0687) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.427\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0676) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.647\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0757) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.655\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.194) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.176\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.287) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.874 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.915) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.839\*\*\* | 2.433\*\*\* | 2.360\*\*\* | 2.248\*\*\* |
|  | (0.216) | (0.197) | (0.194) | (0.187) |
| 3.better\_edu | 9.654\*\*\* | 6.119\*\*\* | 5.486\*\*\* | 5.260\*\*\* |
|  | (0.840) | (0.678) | (0.660) | (0.642) |
| 2.gender | 1.268\*\*\* | 1.329\*\*\* | 1.321\*\*\* | 1.362\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0735) | (0.0795) | (0.0799) | (0.0824) |
| 2.cohort | 1.163 | 1.206\* | 1.192\* | 1.190\* |
|  | (0.118) | (0.125) | (0.124) | (0.125) |
| 3.cohort | 1.194 | 1.266\*\* | 1.269\*\* | 1.218 |
|  | (0.138) | (0.149) | (0.151) | (0.146) |
| 4.cohort | 1.210 | 1.278\*\* | 1.265\* | 1.224 |
|  | (0.144) | (0.155) | (0.155) | (0.151) |
| 5.cohort | 1.430\*\*\* | 1.550\*\*\* | 1.507\*\*\* | 1.416\*\*\* |
|  | (0.164) | (0.184) | (0.183) | (0.174) |
| 6.cohort | 1.204 | 1.357\*\* | 1.308\*\* | 1.279\* |
|  | (0.150) | (0.174) | (0.171) | (0.170) |
| 7.cohort | 1.024 | 1.190 | 1.122 | 1.106 |
|  | (0.127) | (0.153) | (0.150) | (0.150) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.379\*\*\* | 0.394\*\*\* | 0.457\*\* |
|  |  | (0.126) | (0.134) | (0.171) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.692\*\* | 1.550\*\* | 1.487\* |
|  |  | (0.364) | (0.341) | (0.338) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.841\*\*\* | 1.736\*\*\* | 1.804\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.374) | (0.365) | (0.386) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.296 | 1.220 | 1.183 |
|  |  | (0.252) | (0.245) | (0.244) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.978 | 0.930 | 0.958 |
|  |  | (0.170) | (0.168) | (0.174) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.780 | 0.759 | 0.689 |
|  |  | (0.169) | (0.169) | (0.158) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.012 | 0.991 | 0.975 |
|  |  | (0.197) | (0.199) | (0.204) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.833\*\* | 0.821\*\* | 0.787\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0679) | (0.0679) | (0.0613) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.465\*\*\* | 0.410\*\*\* | 0.490\*\* |
|  |  | (0.129) | (0.115) | (0.140) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.064 | 1.318 |
|  |  |  | (0.375) | (0.450) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.965\*\* | 1.939\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.674) | (0.653) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.578\*\*\* | 1.532\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.231) | (0.226) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.367\*\* | 1.219 |
|  |  |  | (0.213) | (0.193) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.051 | 0.972 |
|  |  |  | (0.101) | (0.0956) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.005 | 0.970 |
|  |  |  | (0.115) | (0.114) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.953 | 0.953 |
|  |  |  | (0.178) | (0.180) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.943 | 0.958 |
|  |  |  | (0.201) | (0.200) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 1.396 | 1.313 |
|  |  |  | (0.376) | (0.351) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.811\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0639) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.744\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0694) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.522\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0687) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.692\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.107) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.647\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0757) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.655\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.194) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.686\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.210) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.874 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.915) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 1.085 | 1.297 | 1.414 | 1.064 |
|  | (0.0949) | (0.272) | (0.422) | (0.326) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.227\*\*\* | 0.255\*\*\* | 0.276\*\*\* | 0.217\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0216) | (0.0530) | (0.0812) | (0.0668) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 6,037 | 5,732 | 5,642 | 5,638 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.140 | 0.140 | 0.140 | 0.140 |
| ll | -5638 | -5267 | -5167 | -5087 |
| df\_m | 15 | 26 | 35 | 44 |
| chi2 | 919.0 | 964.2 | 983.0 | 1096 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Bulgaristan (BG)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 16.76\*\*\* | 13.74\*\*\* | 11.29\*\*\* | 7.674\*\*\* |
|  | (1.916) | (1.690) | (1.406) | (0.983) |
| 3.better\_edu | 39.35\*\*\* | 41.19\*\*\* | 11.09\*\*\* | 8.957\*\*\* |
|  | (4.161) | (13.24) | (1.646) | (1.347) |
| 2.gender | 1.073 | 1.093 | 1.067 | 1.075 |
|  | (0.0783) | (0.0838) | (0.0840) | (0.0886) |
| 2.cohort | 1.310\*\* | 1.339\*\* | 1.214 | 1.287\* |
|  | (0.152) | (0.163) | (0.150) | (0.167) |
| 3.cohort | 1.208 | 1.336\*\* | 1.283\*\* | 1.410\*\*\* |
|  | (0.140) | (0.162) | (0.159) | (0.180) |
| 4.cohort | 1.292\*\* | 1.354\*\* | 1.271\* | 1.433\*\* |
|  | (0.162) | (0.177) | (0.172) | (0.206) |
| 5.cohort | 0.664\*\*\* | 0.708\*\* | 0.552\*\*\* | 0.759\* |
|  | (0.0850) | (0.0964) | (0.0593) | (0.112) |
| 6.cohort | 0.441\*\*\* | 0.508\*\*\* | 0.501\*\*\* | 0.536\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0461) | (0.0553) | (0.0560) | (0.0612) |
| 7.cohort | 0.396\*\*\* | 0.444\*\*\* | 0.458\*\*\* | 0.507\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0425) | (0.0504) | (0.0536) | (0.0601) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.572 | 0.577 | 0.813 |
|  |  | (0.266) | (0.264) | (0.401) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 13.97\*\*\* | 10.67\*\*\* | 2.887\*\*\* |
|  |  | (10.64) | (8.046) | (0.956) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.280\*\*\* | 1.882\* | 1.982\*\* |
|  |  | (0.701) | (0.615) | (0.668) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.180\*\*\* | 2.377\*\*\* | 2.532\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.817) | (0.636) | (0.700) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.630\*\*\* | 2.094\*\*\* | 2.200\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.652) | (0.545) | (0.600) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 2.152\*\*\* | 1.737\*\* | 1.314 |
|  |  | (0.463) | (0.394) | (0.312) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.955 | 0.881 | 0.848 |
|  |  | (0.210) | (0.205) | (0.213) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.539\* | 1.596\* | 1.057 |
|  |  | (0.354) | (0.421) | (0.269) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.969 | 0.717\*\*\* | 0.750\*\* |
|  |  | (0.162) | (0.0890) | (0.0935) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.964 | 0.876 | 0.899 |
|  |  | (0.185) | (0.181) | (0.187) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.235 | 1.266 |
|  |  |  | (0.443) | (0.506) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.663 | 1.519 |
|  |  |  | (0.564) | (0.560) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 7.582\*\*\* | 2.815\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.668) | (0.502) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 13.30\*\*\* | 2.373\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (10.54) | (0.475) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 2.028\*\*\* | 1.628\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.258) | (0.213) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.489\*\*\* | 1.154 |
|  |  |  | (0.215) | (0.163) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.250 | 1.137 |
|  |  |  | (0.232) | (0.220) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.996 | 0.970 |
|  |  |  | (0.205) | (0.197) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 1.154 | 0.938 |
|  |  |  | (0.293) | (0.241) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.288\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0295) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.129\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0233) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.122\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0378) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.228\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0646) |
| 2o.both |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.635\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.246) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.747\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.463) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.543\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.393) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 6.688\*\*\* | 5.023\*\*\* | 4.431\*\*\* | 3.648\*\*\* |
|  | (0.603) | (0.488) | (0.436) | (0.363) |
| 3.better\_edu | 39.35\*\*\* | 19.02\*\*\* | 11.09\*\*\* | 8.957\*\*\* |
|  | (4.161) | (2.587) | (1.646) | (1.347) |
| 2.gender | 2.458\*\*\* | 2.603\*\*\* | 2.623\*\*\* | 2.615\*\*\* |
|  | (0.183) | (0.202) | (0.206) | (0.207) |
| 2.cohort | 0.740\*\* | 0.710\*\*\* | 0.743\*\* | 0.752\*\* |
|  | (0.0912) | (0.0903) | (0.0949) | (0.0972) |
| 3.cohort | 0.517\*\*\* | 0.516\*\*\* | 0.533\*\*\* | 0.538\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0651) | (0.0673) | (0.0700) | (0.0720) |
| 4.cohort | 0.473\*\*\* | 0.501\*\*\* | 0.512\*\*\* | 0.506\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0594) | (0.0650) | (0.0666) | (0.0668) |
| 5.cohort | 0.464\*\*\* | 0.479\*\*\* | 0.552\*\*\* | 0.507\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0585) | (0.0622) | (0.0593) | (0.0682) |
| 6.cohort | 0.441\*\*\* | 0.508\*\*\* | 0.501\*\*\* | 0.536\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0461) | (0.0553) | (0.0560) | (0.0612) |
| 7.cohort | 0.396\*\*\* | 0.444\*\*\* | 0.458\*\*\* | 0.507\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0425) | (0.0504) | (0.0536) | (0.0601) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.572 | 0.577 | 0.813 |
|  |  | (0.266) | (0.264) | (0.401) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 3.007\*\*\* | 2.451\*\*\* | 2.887\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.949) | (0.791) | (0.956) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.280\*\*\* | 1.882\* | 1.982\*\* |
|  |  | (0.701) | (0.615) | (0.668) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.180\*\*\* | 2.377\*\*\* | 2.532\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.817) | (0.636) | (0.700) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.630\*\*\* | 2.094\*\*\* | 2.200\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.652) | (0.545) | (0.600) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.442\* | 1.216 | 1.314 |
|  |  | (0.317) | (0.283) | (0.312) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.955 | 0.881 | 0.848 |
|  |  | (0.210) | (0.205) | (0.213) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 0.986 | 0.832 | 1.057 |
|  |  | (0.241) | (0.226) | (0.269) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.690\*\*\* | 0.717\*\*\* | 0.750\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0841) | (0.0890) | (0.0935) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.964 | 0.876 | 0.899 |
|  |  | (0.185) | (0.181) | (0.187) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.235 | 1.266 |
|  |  |  | (0.443) | (0.506) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.663 | 1.519 |
|  |  |  | (0.564) | (0.560) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.661\*\*\* | 2.815\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.499) | (0.502) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 2.123\*\*\* | 2.373\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.462) | (0.475) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.195 | 1.243 |
|  |  |  | (0.183) | (0.179) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.984 | 1.154 |
|  |  |  | (0.189) | (0.163) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.250 | 1.137 |
|  |  |  | (0.232) | (0.220) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.996 | 0.970 |
|  |  |  | (0.205) | (0.197) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 1.154 | 0.938 |
|  |  |  | (0.293) | (0.241) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.508\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0847) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.129\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0233) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.511 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.375) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.228\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0646) |
| 2o.both |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.635\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.246) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.757\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.292) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.543\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.393) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 1.601\*\*\* | 0.959 | 1.007 | 1.270 |
|  | (0.129) | (0.246) | (0.328) | (0.455) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0696\*\*\* | 0.0771\*\*\* | 0.0745\*\*\* | 0.0491\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00725) | (0.0202) | (0.0256) | (0.0184) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 7,351 | 6,888 | 6,752 | 6,751 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.264 | 0.264 | 0.264 | 0.264 |
| ll | -5798 | -5293 | -5135 | -4910 |
| df\_m | 15 | 30 | 40 | 45 |
| chi2 | 1674 | 1672 | 1687 | 1893 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*İsviçre (CH)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 9.045\*\*\* | 7.449\*\*\* | 7.249\*\*\* | 6.930\*\*\* |
|  | (1.000) | (0.853) | (0.849) | (0.831) |
| 3.better\_edu | 11.01\*\*\* | 5.531\*\*\* | 4.863\*\*\* | 4.530\*\*\* |
|  | (1.077) | (0.659) | (0.595) | (0.558) |
| 2.gender | 0.541\*\*\* | 0.536\*\*\* | 0.528\*\*\* | 0.524\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0309) | (0.0313) | (0.0312) | (0.0313) |
| 2.cohort | 1.003 | 0.987 | 0.964 | 0.965 |
|  | (0.0961) | (0.0969) | (0.0947) | (0.0963) |
| 3.cohort | 1.051 | 1.023 | 0.998 | 0.990 |
|  | (0.101) | (0.101) | (0.0988) | (0.0999) |
| 4.cohort | 1.128 | 1.128 | 1.076 | 1.099 |
|  | (0.109) | (0.111) | (0.106) | (0.111) |
| 5.cohort | 1.264\*\* | 1.255\*\* | 1.174 | 1.151 |
|  | (0.131) | (0.133) | (0.127) | (0.128) |
| 6.cohort | 1.177 | 1.135 | 1.053 | 1.028 |
|  | (0.128) | (0.126) | (0.119) | (0.119) |
| 7.cohort | 0.934 | 0.954 | 0.862 | 0.855 |
|  | (0.116) | (0.121) | (0.111) | (0.113) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.817 | 0.751 | 0.618 |
|  |  | (0.345) | (0.332) | (0.284) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.596 | 1.505 | 1.169 |
|  |  | (0.681) | (0.651) | (0.496) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.795\*\*\* | 1.720\*\*\* | 1.424\* |
|  |  | (0.329) | (0.320) | (0.277) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.307\*\*\* | 2.057\*\*\* | 1.739\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.406) | (0.369) | (0.326) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.584\*\*\* | 1.479\*\* | 1.202 |
|  |  | (0.263) | (0.250) | (0.214) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.933 | 0.898 | 0.743\* |
|  |  | (0.140) | (0.138) | (0.121) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.891 | 0.873 | 0.765 |
|  |  | (0.182) | (0.182) | (0.164) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.051 | 1.006 | 0.859 |
|  |  | (0.278) | (0.265) | (0.238) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.783\*\*\* | 0.778\*\*\* | 0.775\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0576) | (0.0578) | (0.0582) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.607\*\*\* | 0.646\*\*\* | 0.705\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0776) | (0.0846) | (0.0957) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 4.061e+07\*\*\* | 9.173e+07\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.786e+07) | (6.588e+07) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.082 | 1.048 |
|  |  |  | (0.222) | (0.220) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.035\*\*\* | 2.105\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.292) | (0.307) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.766\*\*\* | 1.774\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.224) | (0.228) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.470\*\*\* | 1.420\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.182) | (0.180) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.926\*\*\* | 1.994\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.418) | (0.433) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.316 | 1.266 |
|  |  |  | (0.434) | (0.424) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.959 | 0.931 |
|  |  |  | (0.134) | (0.131) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.769\* | 0.757\* |
|  |  |  | (0.122) | (0.121) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 1.022 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0729) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.796\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0877) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.564\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0870) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.633\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.106) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.641\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0662) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.399\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.158) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.165 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.133) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.435\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.165) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.813\*\*\* | 2.307\*\*\* | 2.273\*\*\* | 2.140\*\*\* |
|  | (0.214) | (0.188) | (0.189) | (0.181) |
| 3.better\_edu | 11.01\*\*\* | 5.531\*\*\* | 4.863\*\*\* | 4.530\*\*\* |
|  | (1.077) | (0.659) | (0.595) | (0.558) |
| 2.gender | 0.541\*\*\* | 0.536\*\*\* | 0.528\*\*\* | 0.524\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0309) | (0.0313) | (0.0312) | (0.0313) |
| 2.cohort | 1.003 | 0.987 | 0.964 | 0.965 |
|  | (0.0961) | (0.0969) | (0.0947) | (0.0963) |
| 3.cohort | 1.051 | 1.023 | 0.998 | 0.990 |
|  | (0.101) | (0.101) | (0.0988) | (0.0999) |
| 4.cohort | 1.128 | 1.128 | 1.076 | 1.099 |
|  | (0.109) | (0.111) | (0.106) | (0.111) |
| 5.cohort | 1.264\*\* | 1.255\*\* | 1.174 | 1.151 |
|  | (0.131) | (0.133) | (0.127) | (0.128) |
| 6.cohort | 1.177 | 1.135 | 1.053 | 1.028 |
|  | (0.128) | (0.126) | (0.119) | (0.119) |
| 7.cohort | 0.934 | 0.954 | 0.862 | 0.855 |
|  | (0.116) | (0.121) | (0.111) | (0.113) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.817 | 0.751 | 0.618 |
|  |  | (0.345) | (0.332) | (0.284) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.596 | 1.505 | 1.169 |
|  |  | (0.681) | (0.651) | (0.496) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.795\*\*\* | 1.720\*\*\* | 1.424\* |
|  |  | (0.329) | (0.320) | (0.277) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.307\*\*\* | 2.057\*\*\* | 1.739\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.406) | (0.369) | (0.326) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.584\*\*\* | 1.479\*\* | 1.202 |
|  |  | (0.263) | (0.250) | (0.214) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.933 | 0.898 | 0.743\* |
|  |  | (0.140) | (0.138) | (0.121) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.891 | 0.873 | 0.765 |
|  |  | (0.182) | (0.182) | (0.164) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.051 | 1.006 | 0.859 |
|  |  | (0.278) | (0.265) | (0.238) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.783\*\*\* | 0.778\*\*\* | 0.775\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0576) | (0.0578) | (0.0582) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.820\*\* | 0.868 | 0.926 |
|  |  | (0.0653) | (0.0749) | (0.0820) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.972 | 1.888 |
|  |  |  | (2.402) | (2.237) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.082 | 1.048 |
|  |  |  | (0.222) | (0.220) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.035\*\*\* | 2.105\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.292) | (0.307) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.766\*\*\* | 1.774\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.224) | (0.228) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.021 | 1.016 |
|  |  |  | (0.0761) | (0.0772) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.810 | 0.780\* |
|  |  |  | (0.117) | (0.115) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.316 | 1.266 |
|  |  |  | (0.434) | (0.424) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.959 | 0.931 |
|  |  |  | (0.134) | (0.131) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.769\* | 0.757\* |
|  |  |  | (0.122) | (0.121) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 1.022 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0729) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.796\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0877) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.564\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0870) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.633\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.106) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.641\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0662) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.399\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.158) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.165 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.133) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.435\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.165) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.636\*\*\* | 3.667\*\*\* | 3.462\*\*\* | 4.165\*\*\* |
|  | (0.256) | (0.687) | (0.810) | (1.086) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.250\*\*\* | 0.308\*\*\* | 0.343\*\*\* | 0.398\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0240) | (0.0567) | (0.0785) | (0.103) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 7,060 | 6,841 | 6,787 | 6,769 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.150 | 0.150 | 0.150 | 0.150 |
| ll | -6040 | -5761 | -5664 | -5590 |
| df\_m | 10 | 21 | 33 | 41 |
| chi2 | 1005 | 1118 | 2313 | 2819 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Kıbrıs (CY)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 5.124\*\*\* | 4.165\*\*\* | 4.017\*\*\* | 3.602\*\*\* |
|  | (0.736) | (0.620) | (0.603) | (0.545) |
| 3.better\_edu | 10.29\*\*\* | 4.810\*\*\* | 3.504\*\*\* | 3.133\*\*\* |
|  | (1.409) | (0.822) | (0.701) | (0.629) |
| 2.gender | 1.084 | 1.114 | 1.116 | 1.078 |
|  | (0.0721) | (0.0755) | (0.0766) | (0.0749) |
| 2.cohort | 1.425\*\*\* | 1.513\*\*\* | 1.486\*\*\* | 1.436\*\*\* |
|  | (0.186) | (0.204) | (0.201) | (0.201) |
| 3.cohort | 1.966\*\*\* | 2.144\*\*\* | 2.080\*\*\* | 2.022\*\*\* |
|  | (0.266) | (0.296) | (0.288) | (0.288) |
| 4.cohort | 2.666\*\*\* | 3.109\*\*\* | 3.016\*\*\* | 2.709\*\*\* |
|  | (0.367) | (0.446) | (0.434) | (0.404) |
| 5.cohort | 3.014\*\*\* | 3.358\*\*\* | 3.275\*\*\* | 2.751\*\*\* |
|  | (0.468) | (0.540) | (0.528) | (0.457) |
| 6.cohort | 3.567\*\*\* | 4.066\*\*\* | 3.640\*\*\* | 3.041\*\*\* |
|  | (0.593) | (0.696) | (0.628) | (0.537) |
| 7.cohort | 2.395\*\*\* | 2.669\*\*\* | 2.544\*\*\* | 2.255\*\*\* |
|  | (0.388) | (0.443) | (0.423) | (0.386) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 1.371 | 1.262 | 1.237 |
|  |  | (0.721) | (0.690) | (0.669) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 5.394\*\*\* | 5.510\*\*\* | 4.485\*\* |
|  |  | (3.364) | (3.608) | (3.210) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 8.733\*\*\* | 13.38\*\*\* | 10.70\*\*\* |
|  |  | (5.013) | (7.232) | (5.773) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 5.319\*\*\* | 5.235\*\*\* | 4.538\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.712) | (1.734) | (1.567) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 4.197\*\*\* | 2.678\*\*\* | 2.166\*\* |
|  |  | (1.489) | (0.807) | (0.690) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 2.006\*\*\* | 2.004\*\* | 1.649\* |
|  |  | (0.523) | (0.549) | (0.479) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.531 | 1.561 | 1.353 |
|  |  | (0.419) | (0.448) | (0.409) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.275 | 1.208 | 1.233 |
|  |  | (0.698) | (0.712) | (0.820) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.676\*\*\* | 0.666\*\*\* | 0.721\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0613) | (0.0625) | (0.0686) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.551\*\* | 0.536\*\* | 0.570\*\* |
|  |  | (0.155) | (0.146) | (0.162) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.137\*\*\* | 0.275\* |
|  |  |  | (0.103) | (0.192) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 2.591e+07\*\*\* | 3.137e+07\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.055e+07) | (2.076e+07) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.287\*\*\* | 2.175\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.621) | (0.586) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.591\* | 1.560 |
|  |  |  | (0.433) | (0.441) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.395\*\*\* | 1.365\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.126) | (0.125) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.767\*\*\* | 0.787\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0692) | (0.0721) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 7.593e+07\*\*\* | 1.329e+08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.173e+07) | (7.744e+07) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.329 | 1.427\* |
|  |  |  | (0.263) | (0.288) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.656 | 0.708 |
|  |  |  | (0.563) | (0.624) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.736\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0606) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.766\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0876) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.615\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0913) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.430\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0731) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.775 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.139) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.627\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.161) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.030\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.216) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 2.774\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (1.332) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 3.378\*\*\* | 2.724\*\*\* | 2.477\*\*\* | 2.283\*\*\* |
|  | (0.315) | (0.267) | (0.248) | (0.231) |
| 3.better\_edu | 10.29\*\*\* | 4.810\*\*\* | 3.504\*\*\* | 3.133\*\*\* |
|  | (1.409) | (0.822) | (0.701) | (0.629) |
| 2.gender | 1.084 | 1.114 | 1.116 | 1.078 |
|  | (0.0721) | (0.0755) | (0.0766) | (0.0749) |
| 2.cohort | 0.860 | 0.862 | 0.828 | 0.813 |
|  | (0.134) | (0.139) | (0.135) | (0.133) |
| 3.cohort | 0.946 | 0.945 | 0.909 | 0.880 |
|  | (0.146) | (0.149) | (0.146) | (0.144) |
| 4.cohort | 1.115 | 1.139 | 1.087 | 0.982 |
|  | (0.164) | (0.174) | (0.169) | (0.154) |
| 5.cohort | 1.320\* | 1.356\* | 1.304 | 1.123 |
|  | (0.203) | (0.215) | (0.211) | (0.186) |
| 6.cohort | 2.022\*\*\* | 2.203\*\*\* | 2.052\*\*\* | 1.744\*\*\* |
|  | (0.317) | (0.354) | (0.337) | (0.291) |
| 7.cohort | 1.665\*\*\* | 1.807\*\*\* | 1.688\*\*\* | 1.510\*\* |
|  | (0.257) | (0.287) | (0.274) | (0.248) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 1.371 | 1.262 | 1.237 |
|  |  | (0.721) | (0.690) | (0.669) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 5.394\*\*\* | 5.510\*\*\* | 4.485\*\* |
|  |  | (3.364) | (3.608) | (3.210) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 8.733\*\*\* | 13.38\*\*\* | 10.70\*\*\* |
|  |  | (5.013) | (7.232) | (5.773) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 5.319\*\*\* | 5.235\*\*\* | 4.538\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.712) | (1.734) | (1.567) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.561\*\*\* | 2.678\*\*\* | 2.166\*\* |
|  |  | (0.758) | (0.807) | (0.690) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 2.006\*\*\* | 2.004\*\* | 1.649\* |
|  |  | (0.523) | (0.549) | (0.479) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.531 | 1.561 | 1.353 |
|  |  | (0.419) | (0.448) | (0.409) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.275 | 1.208 | 1.233 |
|  |  | (0.698) | (0.712) | (0.820) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.676\*\*\* | 0.666\*\*\* | 0.721\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0613) | (0.0625) | (0.0686) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.551\*\* | 0.536\*\* | 0.570\*\* |
|  |  | (0.155) | (0.146) | (0.162) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.137\*\*\* | 0.275\* |
|  |  |  | (0.103) | (0.192) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 3.258 | 3.267 |
|  |  |  | (4.268) | (4.290) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.287\*\*\* | 2.175\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.621) | (0.586) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.591\* | 1.560 |
|  |  |  | (0.433) | (0.441) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.395\*\*\* | 1.365\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.126) | (0.125) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.767\*\*\* | 0.787\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0692) | (0.0721) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.592 | 0.548 |
|  |  |  | (0.637) | (0.615) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.329 | 1.427\* |
|  |  |  | (0.263) | (0.288) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 2.986 | 3.533\* |
|  |  |  | (2.002) | (2.292) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.736\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0606) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.766\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0876) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.615\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0913) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.430\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0731) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.775 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.139) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 2.052\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.220) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.030\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.216) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 2.774\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (1.332) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.929 | 0.611\* | 0.500\*\* | 0.489\* |
|  | (0.0908) | (0.176) | (0.176) | (0.183) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.220\*\*\* | 0.154\*\*\* | 0.121\*\*\* | 0.0985\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0266) | (0.0458) | (0.0437) | (0.0378) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 5,153 | 5,022 | 4,978 | 4,978 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.157 | 0.157 | 0.157 | 0.157 |
| ll | -4889 | -4677 | -4596 | -4518 |
| df\_m | 16 | 27 | 38 | 47 |
| chi2 | 689.5 | 746.1 | 3131 | 3554 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Çekya (CZ)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 5.186\*\*\* | 4.123\*\*\* | 4.631\*\*\* | 3.105\*\*\* |
|  | (0.409) | (0.371) | (0.885) | (0.302) |
| 3.better\_edu | 16.75\*\*\* | 10.44\*\*\* | 6.263\*\*\* | 6.299\*\*\* |
|  | (1.724) | (1.436) | (0.955) | (0.954) |
| 2.gender | 0.535\*\*\* | 0.535\*\*\* | 0.522\*\*\* | 0.510\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0614) | (0.0660) | (0.0654) | (0.0649) |
| 2.cohort | 1.208\* | 1.155 | 1.099 | 1.076 |
|  | (0.130) | (0.131) | (0.124) | (0.122) |
| 3.cohort | 2.368\*\*\* | 2.307\*\*\* | 2.249\*\*\* | 2.068\*\*\* |
|  | (0.435) | (0.450) | (0.444) | (0.410) |
| 4.cohort | 2.855\*\*\* | 2.878\*\*\* | 2.582\*\*\* | 2.441\*\*\* |
|  | (0.555) | (0.613) | (0.557) | (0.527) |
| 5.cohort | 2.780\*\*\* | 2.877\*\*\* | 2.554\*\*\* | 2.360\*\*\* |
|  | (0.512) | (0.564) | (0.508) | (0.469) |
| 6.cohort | 3.909\*\*\* | 4.468\*\*\* | 4.017\*\*\* | 3.671\*\*\* |
|  | (0.803) | (1.060) | (0.974) | (0.895) |
| 7.cohort | 1.930\*\*\* | 2.041\*\*\* | 1.833\*\*\* | 1.737\*\*\* |
|  | (0.228) | (0.257) | (0.238) | (0.229) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.0347\*\*\* | 0.0361\*\*\* | 0.0717\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0311) | (0.0332) | (0.0723) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 0.814 | 0.656 | 0.668 |
|  |  | (0.304) | (0.244) | (0.253) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.078 | 0.859 | 0.846 |
|  |  | (0.355) | (0.276) | (0.279) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.573 | 1.190 | 1.147 |
|  |  | (0.482) | (0.355) | (0.355) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.388 | 1.133 | 1.095 |
|  |  | (0.403) | (0.317) | (0.319) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.839 | 0.687 | 0.677 |
|  |  | (0.232) | (0.181) | (0.187) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.415\*\*\* | 0.420\*\*\* | 0.432\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.133) | (0.129) | (0.137) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 0.896 | 0.782 | 0.796 |
|  |  | (0.339) | (0.298) | (0.312) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.919 | 0.890 | 0.889 |
|  |  | (0.0859) | (0.0859) | (0.0850) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.966 | 0.971 | 0.961 |
|  |  | (0.151) | (0.165) | (0.162) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.021 | 1.099 |
|  |  |  | (0.475) | (0.562) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 3.593 | 2.851 |
|  |  |  | (4.858) | (3.671) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 2.924\*\*\* | 2.352\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.909) | (0.731) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 3.080\*\*\* | 2.531\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.575) | (0.468) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 2.734\*\*\* | 2.202\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.479) | (0.382) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 2.200\*\*\* | 1.719\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.348) | (0.268) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.198 | 0.984 |
|  |  |  | (0.187) | (0.152) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.675 | 1.297 |
|  |  |  | (0.602) | (0.471) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.978 | 0.985 |
|  |  |  | (0.124) | (0.126) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.912 | 0.906 |
|  |  |  | (0.231) | (0.228) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.766\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0654) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.464\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0749) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.271\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0673) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.241\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0711) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.871 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.122) |
| 2.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | 1.426\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.215) |
| 3.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | 1.343\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.213) |
| 4o.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 5.186\*\*\* | 4.123\*\*\* | 3.027\*\*\* | 3.105\*\*\* |
|  | (0.409) | (0.371) | (0.319) | (0.302) |
| 3.better\_edu | 16.75\*\*\* | 10.44\*\*\* | 6.263\*\*\* | 6.299\*\*\* |
|  | (1.724) | (1.436) | (0.955) | (0.954) |
| 2.gender | 1.013 | 1.019 | 1.018 | 1.024 |
|  | (0.0759) | (0.0792) | (0.0802) | (0.0811) |
| 2.cohort | 1.208\* | 1.155 | 1.099 | 1.076 |
|  | (0.130) | (0.131) | (0.124) | (0.122) |
| 3.cohort | 1.228 | 1.221 | 1.121 | 1.082 |
|  | (0.162) | (0.168) | (0.155) | (0.151) |
| 4.cohort | 1.025 | 1.021 | 0.930 | 0.903 |
|  | (0.140) | (0.145) | (0.134) | (0.131) |
| 5.cohort | 1.079 | 1.132 | 1.034 | 0.983 |
|  | (0.137) | (0.149) | (0.139) | (0.134) |
| 6.cohort | 1.622\*\*\* | 1.747\*\*\* | 1.593\*\*\* | 1.517\*\*\* |
|  | (0.200) | (0.225) | (0.209) | (0.202) |
| 7.cohort | 1.930\*\*\* | 2.041\*\*\* | 1.833\*\*\* | 1.737\*\*\* |
|  | (0.228) | (0.257) | (0.238) | (0.229) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 8.46e-10\*\*\* | 1.93e-09\*\*\* | 2.29e-09\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.74e-10) | (1.73e-09) | (1.83e-09) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 0.814 | 0.656 | 0.668 |
|  |  | (0.304) | (0.244) | (0.253) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.078 | 0.859 | 0.846 |
|  |  | (0.355) | (0.276) | (0.279) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.573 | 1.190 | 1.147 |
|  |  | (0.482) | (0.355) | (0.355) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.388 | 1.133 | 1.095 |
|  |  | (0.403) | (0.317) | (0.319) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.839 | 0.687 | 0.677 |
|  |  | (0.232) | (0.181) | (0.187) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.415\*\*\* | 0.420\*\*\* | 0.432\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.133) | (0.129) | (0.137) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 0.896 | 0.782 | 0.796 |
|  |  | (0.339) | (0.298) | (0.312) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.919 | 0.890 | 0.889 |
|  |  | (0.0859) | (0.0859) | (0.0850) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.966 | 0.971 | 0.961 |
|  |  | (0.151) | (0.165) | (0.162) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.021 | 1.099 |
|  |  |  | (0.475) | (0.562) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 3.593 | 2.851 |
|  |  |  | (4.858) | (3.671) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 2.924\*\*\* | 2.352\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.909) | (0.731) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 3.080\*\*\* | 2.531\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.575) | (0.468) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 2.734\*\*\* | 2.202\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.479) | (0.382) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.321\* | 1.092 |
|  |  |  | (0.207) | (0.169) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.198 | 0.984 |
|  |  |  | (0.187) | (0.152) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.675 | 1.297 |
|  |  |  | (0.602) | (0.471) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.978 | 0.985 |
|  |  |  | (0.124) | (0.126) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.912 | 0.906 |
|  |  |  | (0.231) | (0.228) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.766\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0654) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.464\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0749) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 1.106 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.382) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.241\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0711) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.871 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.122) |
| 2.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | 1.426\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.215) |
| 3.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | 1.343\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.213) |
| 4o.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 6.408\*\*\* | 9.453\*\*\* | 7.338\*\*\* | 9.439\*\*\* |
|  | (0.701) | (2.940) | (2.424) | (3.335) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0529\*\*\* | 0.0675\*\*\* | 0.0723\*\*\* | 0.0714\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00570) | (0.0207) | (0.0238) | (0.0248) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 7,208 | 6,682 | 6,622 | 6,622 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.185 | 0.185 | 0.185 | 0.185 |
| ll | -4421 | -3995 | -3888 | -3844 |
| df\_m | 14 | 25 | 37 | 44 |
| chi2 | 1026 | 5571 | 1658 | 1829 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Almanya (DE)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 5.522\*\*\* | 4.744\*\*\* | 4.631\*\*\* | 4.410\*\*\* |
|  | (0.550) | (0.494) | (0.491) | (0.480) |
| 3.better\_edu | 12.02\*\*\* | 7.744\*\*\* | 7.090\*\*\* | 6.585\*\*\* |
|  | (1.883) | (1.270) | (1.187) | (1.121) |
| 2.gender | 0.662\*\*\* | 0.659\*\*\* | 0.563\*\*\* | 0.573\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0312) | (0.0315) | (0.0526) | (0.0547) |
| 2.cohort | 1.094 | 1.055 | 1.017 | 1.026 |
|  | (0.0904) | (0.0897) | (0.0868) | (0.0883) |
| 3.cohort | 1.618\*\*\* | 1.620\*\*\* | 1.527\*\*\* | 1.569\*\*\* |
|  | (0.225) | (0.233) | (0.221) | (0.238) |
| 4.cohort | 1.100 | 1.065 | 1.017 | 0.957 |
|  | (0.0931) | (0.0920) | (0.0881) | (0.0838) |
| 5.cohort | 1.276\*\* | 1.286\*\* | 1.223\*\* | 1.164 |
|  | (0.124) | (0.127) | (0.121) | (0.117) |
| 6.cohort | 0.866 | 0.912 | 0.886 | 0.817 |
|  | (0.127) | (0.140) | (0.140) | (0.130) |
| 7.cohort | 0.950 | 0.914 | 0.832\* | 0.791\*\* |
|  | (0.0927) | (0.0910) | (0.0835) | (0.0832) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.379\*\*\* | 0.306\*\*\* | 0.555 |
|  |  | (0.132) | (0.110) | (0.199) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.733\*\*\* | 1.670\*\*\* | 1.553\*\* |
|  |  | (0.301) | (0.292) | (0.284) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.105\*\*\* | 2.021\*\*\* | 1.884\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.307) | (0.299) | (0.293) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.359\*\* | 1.388\*\* | 1.275\* |
|  |  | (0.182) | (0.188) | (0.184) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.076 | 1.100 | 1.056 |
|  |  | (0.132) | (0.136) | (0.139) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.721\* | 0.729 | 0.743 |
|  |  | (0.137) | (0.141) | (0.145) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.036 | 1.175 | 1.122 |
|  |  | (0.157) | (0.180) | (0.181) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 1.017 | 0.986 | 0.977 |
|  |  | (0.0618) | (0.0609) | (0.0609) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.464\*\*\* | 0.477\*\*\* | 0.546\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0501) | (0.0524) | (0.0613) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.857 | 0.845 |
|  |  |  | (0.192) | (0.201) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.272 | 1.259 |
|  |  |  | (0.291) | (0.293) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.809\*\*\* | 1.777\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.211) | (0.210) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.357\*\*\* | 1.300\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.119) | (0.117) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.306\*\* | 1.258\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.138) | (0.136) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 2.604\*\*\* | 2.704\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.704) | (0.734) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.802\* | 0.800\* |
|  |  |  | (0.100) | (0.100) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.955 | 0.935 |
|  |  |  | (0.108) | (0.110) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.681\*\* | 0.658\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.130) | (0.133) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.842\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0551) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.760\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0785) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.470\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0883) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.566\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0957) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.725\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0604) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.374\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.125) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.262\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.122) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.921 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.147) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 1.607\*\*\* | 1.395\*\*\* | 1.346\*\*\* | 1.309\*\*\* |
|  | (0.154) | (0.138) | (0.135) | (0.133) |
| 3.better\_edu | 5.491\*\*\* | 3.697\*\*\* | 3.275\*\*\* | 3.222\*\*\* |
|  | (0.554) | (0.410) | (0.371) | (0.368) |
| 2.gender | 0.662\*\*\* | 0.659\*\*\* | 0.690\*\*\* | 0.708\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0312) | (0.0315) | (0.0341) | (0.0355) |
| 2.cohort | 1.094 | 1.055 | 1.017 | 1.026 |
|  | (0.0904) | (0.0897) | (0.0868) | (0.0883) |
| 3.cohort | 1.037 | 1.018 | 0.984 | 0.972 |
|  | (0.0877) | (0.0883) | (0.0858) | (0.0857) |
| 4.cohort | 1.100 | 1.065 | 1.017 | 0.957 |
|  | (0.0931) | (0.0920) | (0.0881) | (0.0838) |
| 5.cohort | 1.276\*\* | 1.286\*\* | 1.223\*\* | 1.164 |
|  | (0.124) | (0.127) | (0.121) | (0.117) |
| 6.cohort | 1.267\*\* | 1.287\*\*\* | 1.195\* | 1.154 |
|  | (0.122) | (0.126) | (0.118) | (0.117) |
| 7.cohort | 0.950 | 0.914 | 0.832\* | 0.791\*\* |
|  | (0.0927) | (0.0910) | (0.0835) | (0.0832) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.379\*\*\* | 0.670 | 0.555 |
|  |  | (0.132) | (0.220) | (0.199) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.733\*\*\* | 1.670\*\*\* | 1.553\*\* |
|  |  | (0.301) | (0.292) | (0.284) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.105\*\*\* | 2.021\*\*\* | 1.884\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.307) | (0.299) | (0.293) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.359\*\* | 1.388\*\* | 1.275\* |
|  |  | (0.182) | (0.188) | (0.184) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.076 | 1.100 | 1.056 |
|  |  | (0.132) | (0.136) | (0.139) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.721\* | 0.729 | 0.743 |
|  |  | (0.137) | (0.141) | (0.145) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.036 | 1.175 | 1.122 |
|  |  | (0.157) | (0.180) | (0.181) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 1.017 | 0.986 | 0.977 |
|  |  | (0.0618) | (0.0609) | (0.0609) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.464\*\*\* | 0.477\*\*\* | 0.546\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0501) | (0.0524) | (0.0613) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.857 | 0.845 |
|  |  |  | (0.192) | (0.201) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.272 | 1.259 |
|  |  |  | (0.291) | (0.293) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.809\*\*\* | 1.777\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.211) | (0.210) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.357\*\*\* | 1.300\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.119) | (0.117) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.028 | 0.981 |
|  |  |  | (0.0603) | (0.0585) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.099 | 1.074 |
|  |  |  | (0.157) | (0.156) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.802\* | 0.800\* |
|  |  |  | (0.100) | (0.100) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.955 | 0.935 |
|  |  |  | (0.108) | (0.110) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.681\*\* | 0.658\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.130) | (0.133) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.842\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0551) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.760\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0785) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.763\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.122) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.566\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0957) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.725\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0604) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.374\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.125) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.262\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.122) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.921 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.147) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.026\*\*\* | 2.428\*\*\* | 2.648\*\*\* | 2.822\*\*\* |
|  | (0.196) | (0.392) | (0.534) | (0.626) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.196\*\*\* | 0.213\*\*\* | 0.227\*\*\* | 0.224\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0205) | (0.0353) | (0.0449) | (0.0485) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 12,202 | 11,896 | 11,813 | 11,513 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.109 | 0.109 | 0.109 | 0.109 |
| ll | -10239 | -9777 | -9648 | -9332 |
| df\_m | 13 | 22 | 35 | 43 |
| chi2 | 1068 | 1166 | 1212 | 1232 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Danimarka (DK)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 1.563\*\*\* | 1.334\*\* | 1.285\*\* | 1.253\* |
|  | (0.175) | (0.165) | (0.162) | (0.162) |
| 3.better\_edu | 4.084\*\*\* | 2.270\*\*\* | 1.788\*\*\* | 1.788\*\*\* |
|  | (0.529) | (0.363) | (0.304) | (0.311) |
| 2.gender | 1.061 | 1.326\*\*\* | 1.311\*\*\* | 1.325\*\*\* |
|  | (0.146) | (0.131) | (0.131) | (0.133) |
| 2.cohort | 0.736\* | 0.765 | 0.706\*\* | 0.671\*\* |
|  | (0.117) | (0.128) | (0.121) | (0.116) |
| 3.cohort | 0.908 | 0.813 | 0.777 | 0.719\* |
|  | (0.143) | (0.138) | (0.136) | (0.127) |
| 4.cohort | 1.442\*\* | 1.477\*\* | 1.365\* | 1.269 |
|  | (0.218) | (0.235) | (0.228) | (0.212) |
| 5.cohort | 1.448\*\* | 1.483\*\* | 1.401\* | 1.303 |
|  | (0.234) | (0.255) | (0.250) | (0.235) |
| 6.cohort | 3.486\*\*\* | 3.689\*\*\* | 5.536\*\*\* | 5.119\*\*\* |
|  | (1.130) | (1.412) | (2.729) | (2.515) |
| 7.cohort | 1.544\*\* | 1.379 | 1.241 | 1.141 |
|  | (0.323) | (0.311) | (0.305) | (0.283) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 1.210 | 4.644e+09\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (0.907) | (2.251e+09) |  |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.000 | 0.906 | 0.891 |
|  |  | (0.425) | (0.389) | (0.378) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.876 | 1.637 | 1.552 |
|  |  | (0.807) | (0.707) | (0.657) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 0.936 | 0.793 | 0.769 |
|  |  | (0.392) | (0.335) | (0.318) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.599 | 0.526\* | 0.515\* |
|  |  | (0.228) | (0.201) | (0.192) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.137 | 1.212 | 1.224 |
|  |  | (0.571) | (0.651) | (0.638) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 0.911 | 0.930 | 0.868 |
|  |  | (0.393) | (0.406) | (0.374) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.752\*\*\* | 0.729\*\*\* | 0.738\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0812) | (0.0824) | (0.0841) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 3.656 | 0.846 | 0.847 |
|  |  | (3.717) | (0.269) | (0.274) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.841 | 0.802 |
|  |  |  | (0.496) | (0.489) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.359 | 1.258 |
|  |  |  | (0.568) | (0.533) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.267\*\*\* | 2.198\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.508) | (0.496) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.523\* | 1.449\* |
|  |  |  | (0.332) | (0.324) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.309\*\* | 1.253 |
|  |  |  | (0.175) | (0.174) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0 | 0 |
|  |  |  | (0) | (0) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.897 | 0.863 |
|  |  |  | (0.191) | (0.187) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.127 | 1.119 |
|  |  |  | (0.170) | (0.170) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 7.967e+08\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (1.357e+09) |  |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.794 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.157) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.783 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.161) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 1.006 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.370) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.403\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.120) |
| 2o.both |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.201 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.243) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.162 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.243) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.595 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.415) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 1.563\*\*\* | 1.334\*\* | 1.285\*\* | 1.253\* |
|  | (0.175) | (0.165) | (0.162) | (0.162) |
| 3.better\_edu | 4.084\*\*\* | 2.270\*\*\* | 1.788\*\*\* | 1.788\*\*\* |
|  | (0.529) | (0.363) | (0.304) | (0.311) |
| 2.gender | 1.462\*\*\* | 1.326\*\*\* | 1.311\*\*\* | 1.325\*\*\* |
|  | (0.149) | (0.131) | (0.131) | (0.133) |
| 2.cohort | 0.736\* | 0.765 | 0.706\*\* | 0.671\*\* |
|  | (0.117) | (0.128) | (0.121) | (0.116) |
| 3.cohort | 0.908 | 0.813 | 0.777 | 0.719\* |
|  | (0.143) | (0.138) | (0.136) | (0.127) |
| 4.cohort | 1.442\*\* | 1.477\*\* | 1.365\* | 1.269 |
|  | (0.218) | (0.235) | (0.228) | (0.212) |
| 5.cohort | 1.448\*\* | 1.483\*\* | 1.401\* | 1.303 |
|  | (0.234) | (0.255) | (0.250) | (0.235) |
| 6.cohort | 1.575\*\* | 1.566\*\* | 1.597\*\* | 1.503\* |
|  | (0.288) | (0.319) | (0.342) | (0.323) |
| 7.cohort | 1.544\*\* | 1.379 | 1.241 | 1.141 |
|  | (0.323) | (0.311) | (0.305) | (0.283) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 1.210 | 1.241 | 1.360 |
|  |  | (0.907) | (1.022) | (1.129) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.000 | 0.906 | 0.891 |
|  |  | (0.425) | (0.389) | (0.378) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.876 | 1.637 | 1.552 |
|  |  | (0.807) | (0.707) | (0.657) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 0.936 | 0.793 | 0.769 |
|  |  | (0.392) | (0.335) | (0.318) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.599 | 0.526\* | 0.515\* |
|  |  | (0.228) | (0.201) | (0.192) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.137 | 1.212 | 1.224 |
|  |  | (0.571) | (0.651) | (0.638) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 0.911 | 0.930 | 0.868 |
|  |  | (0.393) | (0.406) | (0.374) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.752\*\*\* | 0.729\*\*\* | 0.738\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0812) | (0.0824) | (0.0841) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.280\* | 0.846 | 0.847 |
|  |  | (0.200) | (0.269) | (0.274) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.841 | 0.802 |
|  |  |  | (0.496) | (0.489) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.359 | 1.258 |
|  |  |  | (0.568) | (0.533) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.267\*\*\* | 2.198\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.508) | (0.496) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.523\* | 1.449\* |
|  |  |  | (0.332) | (0.324) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.309\*\* | 1.253 |
|  |  |  | (0.175) | (0.174) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | (0) | (0) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.897 | 0.863 |
|  |  |  | (0.191) | (0.187) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.127 | 1.119 |
|  |  |  | (0.170) | (0.170) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.0393\*\*\* | 0.0370\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0471) | (0.0450) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 1.183 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.162) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.783 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.161) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 1.006 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.370) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.403\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.120) |
| 2o.both |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.201 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.243) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.162 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.243) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.595 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.415) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.779\*\*\* | 5.213\*\*\* | 5.085\*\*\* | 5.468\*\*\* |
|  | (0.420) | (2.156) | (2.203) | (2.442) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.225\*\*\* | 0.457\* | 0.440\* | 0.425\* |
|  | (0.0320) | (0.188) | (0.190) | (0.188) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 2,769 | 2,405 | 2,332 | 2,329 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.0991 | 0.0991 | 0.0991 | 0.0991 |
| ll | -2599 | -2209 | -2106 | -2094 |
| df\_m | 11 | 20 | 29 | 35 |
| chi2 | 207.8 | 216.5 | 29780 | 242.5 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Estonya (EE)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.949\*\*\* | 1.789\*\*\* | 1.872\*\*\* | 1.818\*\*\* |
|  | (0.363) | (0.199) | (0.270) | (0.264) |
| 3.better\_edu | 7.501\*\*\* | 4.646\*\*\* | 2.910\*\*\* | 2.741\*\*\* |
|  | (0.874) | (0.650) | (0.441) | (0.419) |
| 2.gender | 1.862\*\*\* | 2.411\*\*\* | 2.454\*\*\* | 2.512\*\*\* |
|  | (0.212) | (0.195) | (0.201) | (0.207) |
| 2.cohort | 2.517\*\*\* | 2.243\*\*\* | 2.243\*\*\* | 2.209\*\*\* |
|  | (0.492) | (0.476) | (0.478) | (0.476) |
| 3.cohort | 2.045\*\*\* | 1.799\*\*\* | 1.733\*\* | 1.735\*\* |
|  | (0.422) | (0.406) | (0.392) | (0.399) |
| 4.cohort | 1.812\*\*\* | 1.850\*\*\* | 1.834\*\*\* | 1.809\*\*\* |
|  | (0.358) | (0.395) | (0.399) | (0.397) |
| 5.cohort | 0.585\*\*\* | 0.606\*\*\* | 0.586\*\*\* | 0.590\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0779) | (0.0884) | (0.0868) | (0.0887) |
| 6.cohort | 0.378\*\*\* | 0.452\*\*\* | 0.421\*\*\* | 0.426\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0669) | (0.0903) | (0.0841) | (0.0853) |
| 7.cohort | 0.326\*\*\* | 0.417\*\*\* | 0.418\*\*\* | 0.414\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0596) | (0.0841) | (0.0854) | (0.0844) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.411 | 0.413 | 0.514 |
|  |  | (0.280) | (0.278) | (0.346) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 4.032\*\*\* | 5.282\*\*\* | 5.132\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.801) | (2.363) | (2.288) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 3.260\*\*\* | 2.945\*\*\* | 2.814\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.969) | (0.852) | (0.824) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.615\*\*\* | 3.148\*\*\* | 3.238\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.023) | (0.858) | (0.902) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.941\*\* | 1.806\*\* | 1.785\*\* |
|  |  | (0.541) | (0.486) | (0.486) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.724\*\* | 1.696\*\* | 1.707\*\* |
|  |  | (0.394) | (0.365) | (0.372) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.104 | 1.174 | 1.214 |
|  |  | (0.290) | (0.292) | (0.307) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.493 | 1.520 | 1.631\* |
|  |  | (0.439) | (0.442) | (0.473) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.848 | 0.815 | 0.819 |
|  |  | (0.124) | (0.119) | (0.123) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 1.039 | 0.979 | 1.100 |
|  |  | (0.403) | (0.362) | (0.419) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.073 | 0.921 |
|  |  |  | (0.867) | (0.735) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 3.434e+06\*\*\* | 1.372e+06\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.819e+06) | (1.525e+06) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.455 | 1.211 |
|  |  |  | (0.358) | (0.299) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.406\*\*\* | 2.096\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.427) | (0.376) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 2.401\*\*\* | 2.067\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.445) | (0.384) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.155 | 1.034 |
|  |  |  | (0.166) | (0.148) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.107 | 1.004 |
|  |  |  | (0.197) | (0.179) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.991 | 0.908 |
|  |  |  | (0.313) | (0.298) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.941 | 0.928 |
|  |  |  | (0.159) | (0.163) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 2.831\* | 3.553\* |
|  |  |  | (1.766) | (2.315) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.672\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0695) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.522\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0834) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.503\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.147) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.279\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0854) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.771\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.116) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.203 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.216) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.312 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.254) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.061 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.571) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.060\*\*\* | 1.789\*\*\* | 1.411\*\*\* | 1.350\*\* |
|  | (0.221) | (0.199) | (0.180) | (0.173) |
| 3.better\_edu | 7.501\*\*\* | 4.646\*\*\* | 2.910\*\*\* | 2.741\*\*\* |
|  | (0.874) | (0.650) | (0.441) | (0.419) |
| 2.gender | 2.568\*\*\* | 2.411\*\*\* | 2.454\*\*\* | 2.512\*\*\* |
|  | (0.217) | (0.195) | (0.201) | (0.207) |
| 2.cohort | 0.744\*\* | 0.695\*\* | 0.643\*\*\* | 0.649\*\*\* |
|  | (0.106) | (0.107) | (0.100) | (0.103) |
| 3.cohort | 0.747\*\* | 0.777\* | 0.741\* | 0.753\* |
|  | (0.103) | (0.118) | (0.115) | (0.118) |
| 4.cohort | 0.688\*\*\* | 0.716\*\* | 0.689\*\* | 0.704\*\* |
|  | (0.0961) | (0.108) | (0.104) | (0.109) |
| 5.cohort | 0.585\*\*\* | 0.606\*\*\* | 0.586\*\*\* | 0.590\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0779) | (0.0884) | (0.0868) | (0.0887) |
| 6.cohort | 0.672\*\* | 0.773 | 0.740\* | 0.773 |
|  | (0.104) | (0.130) | (0.127) | (0.133) |
| 7.cohort | 0.600\*\*\* | 0.677\*\* | 0.659\*\* | 0.682\*\* |
|  | (0.0977) | (0.119) | (0.116) | (0.120) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 2.000 | 2.239 | 2.678 |
|  |  | (1.418) | (1.646) | (1.895) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 4.032\*\*\* | 5.282\*\*\* | 5.132\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.801) | (2.363) | (2.288) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 3.260\*\*\* | 2.945\*\*\* | 2.814\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.969) | (0.852) | (0.824) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.615\*\*\* | 3.148\*\*\* | 3.238\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.023) | (0.858) | (0.902) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.941\*\* | 1.806\*\* | 1.785\*\* |
|  |  | (0.541) | (0.486) | (0.486) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.724\*\* | 1.696\*\* | 1.707\*\* |
|  |  | (0.394) | (0.365) | (0.372) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.104 | 1.174 | 1.214 |
|  |  | (0.290) | (0.292) | (0.307) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.493 | 1.520 | 1.631\* |
|  |  | (0.439) | (0.442) | (0.473) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.848 | 0.815 | 0.819 |
|  |  | (0.124) | (0.119) | (0.123) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 1.039 | 0.979 | 1.100 |
|  |  | (0.403) | (0.362) | (0.419) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.073 | 0.921 |
|  |  |  | (0.867) | (0.735) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 1.02e-08\*\*\* | 1.49e-08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.14e-08) | (1.65e-08) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.455 | 1.211 |
|  |  |  | (0.358) | (0.299) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.406\*\*\* | 2.096\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.427) | (0.376) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 2.401\*\*\* | 2.067\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.445) | (0.384) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.155 | 1.034 |
|  |  |  | (0.166) | (0.148) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.107 | 1.004 |
|  |  |  | (0.197) | (0.179) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.991 | 0.908 |
|  |  |  | (0.313) | (0.298) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.941 | 0.928 |
|  |  |  | (0.159) | (0.163) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 2.831\* | 3.553\* |
|  |  |  | (1.766) | (2.315) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.672\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0695) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.522\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0834) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.503\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.147) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.279\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0854) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.771\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.116) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.203 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.216) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.312 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.254) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.061 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.571) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 3.685\*\*\* | 3.076\*\*\* | 2.832\*\*\* | 3.249\*\*\* |
|  | (0.485) | (0.850) | (0.925) | (1.195) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.192\*\*\* | 0.145\*\*\* | 0.150\*\*\* | 0.162\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0236) | (0.0409) | (0.0491) | (0.0598) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 5,498 | 4,770 | 4,726 | 4,713 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.135 | 0.135 | 0.135 | 0.135 |
| ll | -4534 | -3861 | -3771 | -3724 |
| df\_m | 16 | 25 | 36 | 44 |
| chi2 | 539.0 | 505.5 | 921.0 | 994.9 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Yunanistan (EL)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 7.509\*\*\* | 6.727\*\*\* | 6.448\*\*\* | 5.267\*\*\* |
|  | (1.245) | (1.157) | (1.113) | (0.908) |
| 3.better\_edu | 15.39\*\*\* | 6.098\*\*\* | 5.350\*\*\* | 4.769\*\*\* |
|  | (4.367) | (0.865) | (0.785) | (0.716) |
| 2.gender | 1.094 | 1.087 | 1.096 | 1.097 |
|  | (0.0683) | (0.0691) | (0.0697) | (0.0706) |
| 2.cohort | 1.189 | 1.162 | 1.122 | 1.066 |
|  | (0.152) | (0.149) | (0.144) | (0.138) |
| 3.cohort | 1.320\*\* | 1.320\*\* | 1.296\*\* | 1.209 |
|  | (0.172) | (0.174) | (0.172) | (0.163) |
| 4.cohort | 1.751\*\*\* | 1.691\*\*\* | 1.659\*\*\* | 1.486\*\*\* |
|  | (0.227) | (0.223) | (0.221) | (0.206) |
| 5.cohort | 2.037\*\*\* | 2.052\*\*\* | 2.002\*\*\* | 1.818\*\*\* |
|  | (0.266) | (0.272) | (0.266) | (0.246) |
| 6.cohort | 3.025\*\*\* | 3.088\*\*\* | 3.047\*\*\* | 2.712\*\*\* |
|  | (0.433) | (0.450) | (0.442) | (0.398) |
| 7.cohort | 2.751\*\*\* | 2.827\*\*\* | 2.831\*\*\* | 2.414\*\*\* |
|  | (0.423) | (0.441) | (0.449) | (0.382) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 1.303 | 0.832 | 1.614 |
|  |  | (1.582) | (0.867) | (1.501) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 5.679\* | 1.129 | 0.888 |
|  |  | (5.130) | (0.403) | (0.305) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.518\*\*\* | 1.979\*\* | 1.483 |
|  |  | (0.743) | (0.525) | (0.373) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.235\*\*\* | 2.308\*\*\* | 1.723\* |
|  |  | (0.636) | (0.694) | (0.504) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.078\*\* | 2.435\*\*\* | 1.757\* |
|  |  | (0.657) | (0.802) | (0.570) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.960 | 0.853 | 0.852 |
|  |  | (0.214) | (0.210) | (0.189) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.916 | 0.905 | 0.785 |
|  |  | (0.236) | (0.251) | (0.202) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 0.706 | 0.561 | 0.549 |
|  |  | (0.253) | (0.217) | (0.212) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.659\*\*\* | 0.683\*\*\* | 0.693\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0775) | (0.0810) | (0.0846) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.692\*\* | 0.734 | 0.750 |
|  |  | (0.123) | (0.138) | (0.140) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 2.920\*\* | 2.571\* |
|  |  |  | (1.549) | (1.301) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 3.415e+08\*\*\* | 3.313e+08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.559e+08) | (3.097e+08) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 0.839 | 0.818 |
|  |  |  | (0.203) | (0.197) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.568\* | 1.579\* |
|  |  |  | (0.396) | (0.394) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.122 | 1.093 |
|  |  |  | (0.534) | (0.536) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.682\*\*\* | 0.742\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0478) | (0.0528) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.641\*\*\* | 0.676\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.103) | (0.108) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.976 | 0.941 |
|  |  |  | (0.375) | (0.394) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.863 | 0.849 |
|  |  |  | (0.212) | (0.214) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.562\* | 0.536\* |
|  |  |  | (0.196) | (0.188) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.614\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0466) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.454\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0603) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.574\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.130) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.926 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.160) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.625\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.154) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.660\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.354) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.680 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.723) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 3.858\*\*\* | 3.557\*\*\* | 3.496\*\*\* | 3.112\*\*\* |
|  | (0.380) | (0.365) | (0.363) | (0.330) |
| 3.better\_edu | 8.600\*\*\* | 6.098\*\*\* | 5.350\*\*\* | 4.769\*\*\* |
|  | (1.083) | (0.865) | (0.785) | (0.716) |
| 2.gender | 1.094 | 1.087 | 1.096 | 1.097 |
|  | (0.0683) | (0.0691) | (0.0697) | (0.0706) |
| 2.cohort | 0.792 | 0.796 | 0.778 | 0.719\*\* |
|  | (0.126) | (0.129) | (0.127) | (0.120) |
| 3.cohort | 0.801 | 0.783 | 0.786 | 0.722\* |
|  | (0.128) | (0.129) | (0.130) | (0.120) |
| 4.cohort | 0.889 | 0.856 | 0.842 | 0.768\* |
|  | (0.136) | (0.133) | (0.132) | (0.121) |
| 5.cohort | 0.785 | 0.769\* | 0.756\* | 0.674\*\* |
|  | (0.120) | (0.120) | (0.119) | (0.107) |
| 6.cohort | 0.852 | 0.844 | 0.843 | 0.746\* |
|  | (0.132) | (0.133) | (0.134) | (0.120) |
| 7.cohort | 1.007 | 0.997 | 1.004 | 0.874 |
|  | (0.156) | (0.158) | (0.161) | (0.142) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 1.303 | 3.185 | 1.614 |
|  |  | (1.582) | (2.661) | (1.501) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 0.925 | 1.129 | 0.888 |
|  |  | (0.360) | (0.403) | (0.305) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.614\* | 1.979\*\* | 1.483 |
|  |  | (0.422) | (0.525) | (0.373) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.235\*\*\* | 2.308\*\*\* | 1.723\* |
|  |  | (0.636) | (0.694) | (0.504) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.078\*\* | 2.435\*\*\* | 1.757\* |
|  |  | (0.657) | (0.802) | (0.570) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.960 | 1.155 | 0.852 |
|  |  | (0.214) | (0.282) | (0.189) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.916 | 0.905 | 0.785 |
|  |  | (0.236) | (0.251) | (0.202) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.492 | 1.613 | 1.256 |
|  |  | (0.511) | (0.598) | (0.455) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.871 | 0.910 | 0.932 |
|  |  | (0.0963) | (0.102) | (0.107) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.692\*\* | 0.734 | 0.750 |
|  |  | (0.123) | (0.138) | (0.140) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 2.920\*\* | 2.571\* |
|  |  |  | (1.549) | (1.301) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 8.23e-09\*\*\* | 1.61e-08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (7.10e-09) | (1.65e-08) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 0.839 | 0.818 |
|  |  |  | (0.203) | (0.197) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.568\* | 1.579\* |
|  |  |  | (0.396) | (0.394) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.122 | 1.093 |
|  |  |  | (0.534) | (0.536) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.682\*\*\* | 0.742\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0478) | (0.0528) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.641\*\*\* | 0.676\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.103) | (0.108) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.976 | 0.941 |
|  |  |  | (0.375) | (0.394) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.863 | 0.849 |
|  |  |  | (0.212) | (0.214) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.562\* | 0.536\* |
|  |  |  | (0.196) | (0.188) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.614\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0466) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.454\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0603) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.574\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.130) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.926 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.160) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.625\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.154) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.695\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.217) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.680 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.723) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 1.161 | 1.679\* | 2.587\*\*\* | 2.219\*\* |
|  | (0.113) | (0.455) | (0.950) | (0.820) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.279\*\*\* | 0.316\*\*\* | 0.352\*\*\* | 0.394\*\* |
|  | (0.0340) | (0.0861) | (0.130) | (0.146) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 6,055 | 5,936 | 5,921 | 5,921 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.138 | 0.138 | 0.138 | 0.138 |
| ll | -5808 | -5615 | -5565 | -5462 |
| df\_m | 17 | 30 | 40 | 46 |
| chi2 | 672.7 | 724.2 | 5492 | 1663 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*İspanya (ES)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 4.934\*\*\* | 3.923\*\*\* | 3.758\*\*\* | 3.447\*\*\* |
|  | (0.487) | (0.401) | (0.390) | (0.362) |
| 3.better\_edu | 14.03\*\*\* | 8.809\*\*\* | 8.060\*\*\* | 7.487\*\*\* |
|  | (1.745) | (1.265) | (1.217) | (1.123) |
| 2.gender | 1.279\*\*\* | 1.295\*\*\* | 1.304\*\*\* | 1.292\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0498) | (0.0524) | (0.0532) | (0.0533) |
| 2.cohort | 1.454\*\*\* | 1.435\*\*\* | 1.424\*\*\* | 1.521\*\*\* |
|  | (0.116) | (0.115) | (0.114) | (0.128) |
| 3.cohort | 1.736\*\*\* | 1.680\*\*\* | 1.673\*\*\* | 1.732\*\*\* |
|  | (0.138) | (0.138) | (0.138) | (0.148) |
| 4.cohort | 1.897\*\*\* | 1.787\*\*\* | 1.789\*\*\* | 1.866\*\*\* |
|  | (0.152) | (0.141) | (0.142) | (0.164) |
| 5.cohort | 2.362\*\*\* | 2.282\*\*\* | 2.263\*\*\* | 2.232\*\*\* |
|  | (0.195) | (0.186) | (0.186) | (0.198) |
| 6.cohort | 2.388\*\*\* | 2.382\*\*\* | 2.400\*\*\* | 2.298\*\*\* |
|  | (0.204) | (0.198) | (0.201) | (0.211) |
| 7.cohort | 2.010\*\*\* | 1.879\*\*\* | 1.862\*\*\* | 1.846\*\*\* |
|  | (0.187) | (0.165) | (0.166) | (0.183) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.547\* | 0.624 | 0.881 |
|  |  | (0.189) | (0.220) | (0.298) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.510\* | 1.573\*\* | 1.470\* |
|  |  | (0.337) | (0.353) | (0.325) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.234\*\*\* | 2.205\*\*\* | 1.988\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.333) | (0.335) | (0.302) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.956\*\*\* | 2.958\*\*\* | 2.589\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.503) | (0.508) | (0.445) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.439\*\*\* | 2.478\*\*\* | 2.225\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.343) | (0.355) | (0.316) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.431\*\*\* | 1.438\*\*\* | 1.322\*\* |
|  |  | (0.175) | (0.180) | (0.164) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.794\* | 0.826 | 0.808 |
|  |  | (0.105) | (0.111) | (0.109) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.296 | 1.331 | 1.273 |
|  |  | (0.255) | (0.267) | (0.246) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.663\*\*\* | 0.672\*\*\* | 0.710\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0367) | (0.0381) | (0.0407) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.519 | 0.526 | 0.483\* |
|  |  | (0.214) | (0.218) | (0.205) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.871 | 0.798 |
|  |  |  | (0.377) | (0.333) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.161 | 1.070 |
|  |  |  | (0.227) | (0.204) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.248 | 1.177 |
|  |  |  | (0.204) | (0.192) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.426 | 1.332 |
|  |  |  | (0.339) | (0.307) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.285\*\*\* | 1.203\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0899) | (0.0845) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.761\*\*\* | 0.754\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0630) | (0.0636) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.664 | 0.660 |
|  |  |  | (0.380) | (0.372) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.929 | 0.936 |
|  |  |  | (0.130) | (0.129) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.604 | 0.492 |
|  |  |  | (0.428) | (0.409) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.842\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0455) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.636\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0508) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.593\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0615) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.433\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0524) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 1.110 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.124) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.994\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.166) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.834\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.260) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.065 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.710) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.621\*\*\* | 2.050\*\*\* | 2.009\*\*\* | 1.930\*\*\* |
|  | (0.209) | (0.172) | (0.171) | (0.165) |
| 3.better\_edu | 8.051\*\*\* | 4.736\*\*\* | 4.381\*\*\* | 4.316\*\*\* |
|  | (0.607) | (0.450) | (0.447) | (0.444) |
| 2.gender | 1.279\*\*\* | 1.295\*\*\* | 1.304\*\*\* | 1.292\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0498) | (0.0524) | (0.0532) | (0.0533) |
| 2.cohort | 1.218\*\* | 1.435\*\*\* | 1.424\*\*\* | 1.262\*\* |
|  | (0.112) | (0.115) | (0.114) | (0.123) |
| 3.cohort | 1.145 | 1.290\*\*\* | 1.296\*\*\* | 1.119 |
|  | (0.102) | (0.112) | (0.113) | (0.107) |
| 4.cohort | 1.545\*\*\* | 1.787\*\*\* | 1.789\*\*\* | 1.473\*\*\* |
|  | (0.138) | (0.141) | (0.142) | (0.141) |
| 5.cohort | 1.949\*\*\* | 2.282\*\*\* | 2.263\*\*\* | 1.882\*\*\* |
|  | (0.178) | (0.186) | (0.186) | (0.187) |
| 6.cohort | 2.010\*\*\* | 2.382\*\*\* | 2.400\*\*\* | 1.912\*\*\* |
|  | (0.185) | (0.198) | (0.201) | (0.188) |
| 7.cohort | 1.537\*\*\* | 1.879\*\*\* | 1.862\*\*\* | 1.417\*\*\* |
|  | (0.151) | (0.165) | (0.166) | (0.150) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.547\* | 0.624 | 0.881 |
|  |  | (0.189) | (0.220) | (0.298) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.510\* | 1.573\*\* | 1.470\* |
|  |  | (0.337) | (0.353) | (0.325) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.234\*\*\* | 2.205\*\*\* | 1.988\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.333) | (0.335) | (0.302) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.956\*\*\* | 2.958\*\*\* | 2.589\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.503) | (0.508) | (0.445) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.439\*\*\* | 2.478\*\*\* | 2.225\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.343) | (0.355) | (0.316) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.431\*\*\* | 1.438\*\*\* | 1.322\*\* |
|  |  | (0.175) | (0.180) | (0.164) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.794\* | 0.826 | 0.808 |
|  |  | (0.105) | (0.111) | (0.109) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.296 | 1.331 | 1.273 |
|  |  | (0.255) | (0.267) | (0.246) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.663\*\*\* | 0.672\*\*\* | 0.710\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0367) | (0.0381) | (0.0407) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.519 | 0.526 | 0.483\* |
|  |  | (0.214) | (0.218) | (0.205) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 2.013 | 2.043\* |
|  |  |  | (0.871) | (0.862) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.161 | 1.070 |
|  |  |  | (0.227) | (0.204) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.248 | 1.177 |
|  |  |  | (0.204) | (0.192) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.426 | 1.332 |
|  |  |  | (0.339) | (0.307) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.031 | 0.977 |
|  |  |  | (0.0735) | (0.0719) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.761\*\*\* | 0.754\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0630) | (0.0636) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.664 | 0.660 |
|  |  |  | (0.380) | (0.372) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.929 | 0.936 |
|  |  |  | (0.130) | (0.129) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.604 | 0.492 |
|  |  |  | (0.428) | (0.409) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.842\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0455) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.636\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0508) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.593\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0615) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.433\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0524) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 1.110 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.124) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.994\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.166) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.441\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.227) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.065 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.710) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.494\*\*\* | 0.539\*\*\* | 0.559\*\*\* | 0.326\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0324) | (0.0791) | (0.111) | (0.0674) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.206\*\*\* | 0.182\*\*\* | 0.194\*\*\* | 0.136\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0155) | (0.0269) | (0.0388) | (0.0287) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 15,916 | 15,198 | 15,044 | 14,993 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.118 | 0.118 | 0.118 | 0.118 |
| ll | -15731 | -14754 | -14563 | -14253 |
| df\_m | 17 | 22 | 33 | 47 |
| chi2 | 1390 | 1634 | 1690 | 1875 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Finlandiya (FI)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 1.781\*\*\* | 1.738\*\*\* | 1.577\*\*\* | 1.588\*\*\* |
|  | (0.162) | (0.176) | (0.170) | (0.174) |
| 3.better\_edu | 4.419\*\*\* | 3.571\*\*\* | 5.727\*\*\* | 6.095\*\*\* |
|  | (0.445) | (0.450) | (1.645) | (1.687) |
| 2.gender | 1.376\*\*\* | 1.542\*\*\* | 1.604\*\*\* | 1.556\*\*\* |
|  | (0.158) | (0.207) | (0.241) | (0.233) |
| 2.cohort | 1.363\* | 1.030 | 1.028 | 1.018 |
|  | (0.223) | (0.138) | (0.171) | (0.172) |
| 3.cohort | 2.029\*\*\* | 1.477\*\*\* | 1.475\*\* | 1.395\* |
|  | (0.391) | (0.217) | (0.253) | (0.247) |
| 4.cohort | 1.384\*\* | 1.671\*\*\* | 1.869\*\*\* | 1.753\*\*\* |
|  | (0.181) | (0.246) | (0.323) | (0.311) |
| 5.cohort | 1.410\*\*\* | 1.413\*\* | 1.431\*\* | 1.337 |
|  | (0.182) | (0.208) | (0.246) | (0.237) |
| 6.cohort | 2.139\*\*\* | 2.215\*\*\* | 2.092\*\*\* | 2.021\*\*\* |
|  | (0.445) | (0.534) | (0.549) | (0.536) |
| 7.cohort | 1.291 | 1.162 | 0.825 | 0.788 |
|  | (0.283) | (0.302) | (0.147) | (0.144) |
| empl\_f2 |  | 1.715 | 1.689 | 1.845\* |
|  |  | (0.598) | (0.565) | (0.644) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.487 | 1.534 | 1.612 |
|  |  | (0.755) | (0.788) | (0.864) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.934\*\* | 1.967\*\* | 2.017\*\* |
|  |  | (0.616) | (0.624) | (0.655) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.171\*\*\* | 2.368\*\*\* | 2.424\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.645) | (0.691) | (0.716) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.678\* | 1.716\* | 0.975 |
|  |  | (0.480) | (0.475) | (0.370) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.365 | 1.342 | 1.322 |
|  |  | (0.337) | (0.317) | (0.316) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.190 | 1.199 | 1.216 |
|  |  | (0.393) | (0.395) | (0.398) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.111 | 1.237 | 1.235 |
|  |  | (0.282) | (0.335) | (0.337) |
| empl\_m2 |  |  | 0.731 | 0.769 |
|  |  |  | (0.215) | (0.231) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.778e+08\*\*\* | 6.425e+07\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (6.973e+07) | (2.680e+07) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 0.833 | 0.821 |
|  |  |  | (0.241) | (0.243) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 0.758 | 0.770 |
|  |  |  | (0.226) | (0.233) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.894 | 0.893 |
|  |  |  | (0.233) | (0.240) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.816 | 0.826 |
|  |  |  | (0.227) | (0.235) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.724 | 0.732 |
|  |  |  | (0.204) | (0.209) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.927 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0977) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 1.042 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.185) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.490\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.145) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.552\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.131) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.477\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.167) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.038 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.212) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 0.995 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.214) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.571\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.191) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 1.781\*\*\* | 1.738\*\*\* | 1.577\*\*\* | 1.588\*\*\* |
|  | (0.162) | (0.176) | (0.170) | (0.174) |
| 3.better\_edu | 4.419\*\*\* | 3.571\*\*\* | 2.980\*\*\* | 2.937\*\*\* |
|  | (0.445) | (0.450) | (0.419) | (0.416) |
| 2.gender | 2.127\*\*\* | 2.198\*\*\* | 2.258\*\*\* | 2.271\*\*\* |
|  | (0.161) | (0.185) | (0.201) | (0.204) |
| 2.cohort | 0.992 | 1.030 | 1.028 | 1.018 |
|  | (0.126) | (0.138) | (0.171) | (0.172) |
| 3.cohort | 1.388\*\* | 1.477\*\*\* | 1.475\*\* | 1.395\* |
|  | (0.186) | (0.217) | (0.253) | (0.247) |
| 4.cohort | 1.384\*\* | 1.671\*\*\* | 1.869\*\*\* | 1.753\*\*\* |
|  | (0.181) | (0.246) | (0.323) | (0.311) |
| 5.cohort | 1.410\*\*\* | 1.413\*\* | 1.431\*\* | 1.337 |
|  | (0.182) | (0.208) | (0.246) | (0.237) |
| 6.cohort | 1.052 | 1.049 | 1.100 | 1.059 |
|  | (0.147) | (0.164) | (0.193) | (0.190) |
| 7.cohort | 0.709\*\* | 0.733\* | 0.825 | 0.788 |
|  | (0.108) | (0.126) | (0.147) | (0.144) |
| empl\_f2 |  | 1.715 | 1.689 | 1.845\* |
|  |  | (0.598) | (0.565) | (0.644) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.487 | 1.534 | 1.612 |
|  |  | (0.755) | (0.788) | (0.864) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.934\*\* | 1.967\*\* | 2.017\*\* |
|  |  | (0.616) | (0.624) | (0.655) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.171\*\*\* | 2.368\*\*\* | 2.424\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.645) | (0.691) | (0.716) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.678\* | 1.716\* | 1.806\*\* |
|  |  | (0.480) | (0.475) | (0.498) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.365 | 1.342 | 1.322 |
|  |  | (0.337) | (0.317) | (0.316) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.190 | 1.199 | 1.216 |
|  |  | (0.393) | (0.395) | (0.398) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.111 | 1.237 | 1.235 |
|  |  | (0.282) | (0.335) | (0.337) |
| empl\_m2 |  |  | 0.731 | 0.769 |
|  |  |  | (0.215) | (0.231) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.651 | 1.635 |
|  |  |  | (0.827) | (0.829) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 0.833 | 0.821 |
|  |  |  | (0.241) | (0.243) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 0.758 | 0.770 |
|  |  |  | (0.226) | (0.233) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.894 | 0.893 |
|  |  |  | (0.233) | (0.240) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.816 | 0.826 |
|  |  |  | (0.227) | (0.235) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.724 | 0.732 |
|  |  |  | (0.204) | (0.209) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.927 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0977) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 1.042 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.185) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.490\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.145) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.552\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.131) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.477\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.167) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.038 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.212) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 0.995 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.214) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.571\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.191) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.986\*\*\* | 2.691\*\*\* | 3.431\*\*\* | 3.979\*\*\* |
|  | (0.327) | (0.738) | (1.170) | (1.536) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.257\*\*\* | 0.204\*\*\* | 0.249\*\*\* | 0.268\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0254) | (0.0550) | (0.0846) | (0.104) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 5,124 | 4,145 | 3,618 | 3,595 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.0780 | 0.0780 | 0.0780 | 0.0780 |
| ll | -4641 | -3666 | -3140 | -3098 |
| df\_m | 14 | 20 | 28 | 37 |
| chi2 | 395.9 | 319.3 | 5511 | 4347 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Fransa (FR)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.637\*\*\* | 1.875\*\*\* | 1.699\*\*\* | 1.660\*\*\* |
|  | (0.321) | (0.237) | (0.217) | (0.243) |
| 3.better\_edu | 4.255\*\*\* | 2.312\*\*\* | 2.019\*\*\* | 2.610\*\*\* |
|  | (0.581) | (0.338) | (0.303) | (0.487) |
| 2.gender | 0.829\*\*\* | 0.821\*\*\* | 0.832\*\*\* | 0.767\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0469) | (0.0487) | (0.0498) | (0.0527) |
| 2.cohort | 1.504\*\*\* | 1.525\*\*\* | 1.311\*\*\* | 1.262\*\*\* |
|  | (0.126) | (0.133) | (0.0987) | (0.109) |
| 3.cohort | 2.045\*\*\* | 2.089\*\*\* | 1.865\*\*\* | 1.927\*\*\* |
|  | (0.180) | (0.194) | (0.172) | (0.202) |
| 4.cohort | 2.758\*\*\* | 2.779\*\*\* | 2.471\*\*\* | 2.256\*\*\* |
|  | (0.257) | (0.271) | (0.240) | (0.250) |
| 5.cohort | 3.017\*\*\* | 3.038\*\*\* | 2.543\*\*\* | 2.419\*\*\* |
|  | (0.303) | (0.319) | (0.207) | (0.228) |
| 6.cohort | 4.269\*\*\* | 4.458\*\*\* | 3.798\*\*\* | 3.714\*\*\* |
|  | (0.542) | (0.592) | (0.506) | (0.546) |
| 7.cohort | 4.120\*\*\* | 4.170\*\*\* | 3.554\*\*\* | 3.361\*\*\* |
|  | (0.506) | (0.532) | (0.458) | (0.502) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.805 | 0.945 | 0.825 |
|  |  | (0.287) | (0.327) | (0.323) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.966\*\*\* | 2.137\*\*\* | 2.031\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.460) | (0.505) | (0.535) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.296\* | 1.284 | 1.077 |
|  |  | (0.198) | (0.200) | (0.195) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.487\*\*\* | 2.475\*\*\* | 2.222\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.421) | (0.427) | (0.443) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.628\*\*\* | 1.642\*\*\* | 1.383\* |
|  |  | (0.226) | (0.232) | (0.232) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.033 | 1.038 | 0.867 |
|  |  | (0.130) | (0.135) | (0.131) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.738\*\* | 0.803\* | 0.731\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0955) | (0.106) | (0.113) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.315 | 1.248 | 0.984 |
|  |  | (0.297) | (0.278) | (0.260) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.678\*\*\* | 0.662\*\*\* | 0.672\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0368) | (0.0371) | (0.0438) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.481\*\*\* | 0.475\*\*\* | 0.582\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0630) | (0.0642) | (0.0903) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.859 | 0.612 |
|  |  |  | (0.422) | (0.436) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 1.557e+14 | 9.315e+08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0) | (5.567e+08) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.661\*\* | 1.746\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.378) | (0.466) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.802\*\*\* | 1.526\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.265) | (0.255) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.409\*\*\* | 1.350\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.174) | (0.197) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.591\*\*\* | 1.553\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.111) | (0.126) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.104 | 1.048 |
|  |  |  | (0.0987) | (0.112) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 2.459\*\*\* | 2.042\* |
|  |  |  | (0.803) | (0.802) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.691\*\* | 0.923 |
|  |  |  | (0.104) | (0.105) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.798 | 0.774 |
|  |  |  | (0.168) | (0.178) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.791\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0736) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.605\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0590) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.642\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0837) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.400\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0519) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.619\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0561) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.395\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.117) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.231\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.135) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.626\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.323) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 3.784\*\*\* | 2.912\*\*\* | 2.769\*\*\* | 2.961\*\*\* |
|  | (0.279) | (0.231) | (0.224) | (0.274) |
| 3.better\_edu | 7.176\*\*\* | 4.101\*\*\* | 3.611\*\*\* | 4.258\*\*\* |
|  | (0.537) | (0.366) | (0.338) | (0.459) |
| 2.gender | 1.362\*\*\* | 1.351\*\*\* | 1.353\*\*\* | 1.349\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0700) | (0.0728) | (0.0739) | (0.0859) |
| 2.cohort | 1.115 | 1.092 | 1.311\*\*\* | 1.262\*\*\* |
|  | (0.105) | (0.108) | (0.0987) | (0.109) |
| 3.cohort | 1.350\*\*\* | 1.339\*\*\* | 1.463\*\*\* | 1.432\*\*\* |
|  | (0.120) | (0.124) | (0.131) | (0.149) |
| 4.cohort | 1.719\*\*\* | 1.737\*\*\* | 1.858\*\*\* | 1.786\*\*\* |
|  | (0.153) | (0.162) | (0.169) | (0.186) |
| 5.cohort | 2.246\*\*\* | 2.316\*\*\* | 2.543\*\*\* | 2.419\*\*\* |
|  | (0.205) | (0.218) | (0.207) | (0.228) |
| 6.cohort | 2.551\*\*\* | 2.697\*\*\* | 2.835\*\*\* | 2.679\*\*\* |
|  | (0.234) | (0.259) | (0.266) | (0.291) |
| 7.cohort | 2.334\*\*\* | 2.428\*\*\* | 2.579\*\*\* | 2.458\*\*\* |
|  | (0.240) | (0.262) | (0.273) | (0.309) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.805 | 0.945 | 0.825 |
|  |  | (0.287) | (0.327) | (0.323) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.966\*\*\* | 2.137\*\*\* | 2.031\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.460) | (0.505) | (0.535) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.296\* | 1.284 | 1.077 |
|  |  | (0.198) | (0.200) | (0.195) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.487\*\*\* | 2.475\*\*\* | 2.222\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.421) | (0.427) | (0.443) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.628\*\*\* | 1.642\*\*\* | 1.383\* |
|  |  | (0.226) | (0.232) | (0.232) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.033 | 1.038 | 0.867 |
|  |  | (0.130) | (0.135) | (0.131) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.738\*\* | 0.803\* | 0.731\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0955) | (0.106) | (0.113) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.315 | 1.248 | 0.984 |
|  |  | (0.297) | (0.278) | (0.260) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.678\*\*\* | 0.662\*\*\* | 0.672\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0368) | (0.0371) | (0.0438) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.481\*\*\* | 0.475\*\*\* | 0.582\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0630) | (0.0642) | (0.0903) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.859 | 0.612 |
|  |  |  | (0.422) | (0.436) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 0.823 | 0.533 |
|  |  |  | (0.588) | (0.451) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.661\*\* | 1.746\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.378) | (0.466) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.802\*\*\* | 1.526\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.265) | (0.255) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.409\*\*\* | 1.350\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.174) | (0.197) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.223\*\*\* | 1.166\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0745) | (0.0830) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.104 | 1.048 |
|  |  |  | (0.0987) | (0.112) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 2.459\*\*\* | 2.042\* |
|  |  |  | (0.803) | (0.802) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.076 | 0.923 |
|  |  |  | (0.113) | (0.105) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.798 | 0.774 |
|  |  |  | (0.168) | (0.178) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.582\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0539) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.605\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0590) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.642\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0837) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.400\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0519) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.619\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0561) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.395\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.117) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 0.992 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.104) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.873 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.176) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 1.768\*\*\* | 2.521\*\*\* | 3.366\*\*\* | 2.972\*\*\* |
|  | (0.114) | (0.366) | (0.678) | (0.625) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.148\*\*\* | 0.194\*\*\* | 0.151\*\*\* | 0.197\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0105) | (0.0286) | (0.0266) | (0.0416) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 11,384 | 10,752 | 10,603 | 8,232 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.143 | 0.143 | 0.143 | 0.143 |
| ll | -10560 | -9747 | -9563 | -7252 |
| df\_m | 18 | 28 | 38 | 49 |
| chi2 | 1500 | 1600 | 1640 | 3894 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Hırvatistan (HR)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 5.477\*\*\* | 4.431\*\*\* | 3.376\*\*\* | 3.029\*\*\* |
|  | (0.556) | (0.466) | (0.286) | (0.262) |
| 3.better\_edu | 39.78\*\*\* | 25.03\*\*\* | 7.417\*\*\* | 6.565\*\*\* |
|  | (16.55) | (9.164) | (1.193) | (1.070) |
| 2.gender | 0.612\*\*\* | 0.607\*\*\* | 0.612\*\*\* | 0.590\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0449) | (0.0460) | (0.0466) | (0.0462) |
| 2.cohort | 1.094 | 1.150 | 1.142 | 1.103 |
|  | (0.108) | (0.117) | (0.112) | (0.116) |
| 3.cohort | 1.368\*\*\* | 1.438\*\*\* | 1.607\*\*\* | 1.352\*\*\* |
|  | (0.134) | (0.144) | (0.187) | (0.140) |
| 4.cohort | 1.333\*\* | 1.333\*\* | 1.364\*\*\* | 1.115 |
|  | (0.153) | (0.155) | (0.158) | (0.136) |
| 5.cohort | 1.236 | 1.245 | 1.266\* | 1.037 |
|  | (0.164) | (0.169) | (0.172) | (0.144) |
| 6.cohort | 1.121 | 1.236\* | 1.457\*\* | 1.058 |
|  | (0.126) | (0.144) | (0.226) | (0.128) |
| 7.cohort | 2.355\*\*\* | 2.589\*\*\* | 2.761\*\*\* | 2.627\*\*\* |
|  | (0.427) | (0.488) | (0.526) | (0.492) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.505\*\*\* | 0.502\*\*\* | 0.458\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0915) | (0.0944) | (0.0858) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 2.274\*\* | 2.354\*\* | 1.894\* |
|  |  | (0.770) | (0.805) | (0.660) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.145\*\*\* | 1.978\*\*\* | 1.718\*\* |
|  |  | (0.549) | (0.514) | (0.453) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.255 | 2.668\*\*\* | 2.364\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.496) | (0.586) | (0.532) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.638\*\*\* | 1.596\*\*\* | 1.357\* |
|  |  | (0.256) | (0.253) | (0.221) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.050 | 1.060 | 0.896 |
|  |  | (0.123) | (0.127) | (0.110) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.860 | 0.879 | 0.775\* |
|  |  | (0.107) | (0.112) | (0.102) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 2.166\*\*\* | 2.037\*\*\* | 1.804\*\* |
|  |  | (0.459) | (0.458) | (0.417) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.770\*\* | 0.790\*\* | 0.820\* |
|  |  | (0.0833) | (0.0861) | (0.0916) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.857 | 0.843 | 0.862 |
|  |  | (0.118) | (0.120) | (0.128) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.062 | 1.009 |
|  |  |  | (0.196) | (0.197) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.155 | 1.024 |
|  |  |  | (0.578) | (0.502) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 13.59\*\*\* | 27.88\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (9.353) | (20.18) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 3.423\*\* | 2.696\* |
|  |  |  | (1.747) | (1.395) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.252\*\* | 1.109 |
|  |  |  | (0.113) | (0.102) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.972 | 0.870 |
|  |  |  | (0.0936) | (0.0869) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 11.54\*\*\* | 8.888\*\* |
|  |  |  | (10.23) | (7.730) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.867 | 0.890 |
|  |  |  | (0.150) | (0.156) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.886 | 0.951 |
|  |  |  | (0.220) | (0.244) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.828\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0705) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.600\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0731) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.432\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0855) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.502\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0869) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.760\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0970) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 2.032\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.183) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.242\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.249) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.958\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.521) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 3.910\*\*\* | 3.108\*\*\* | 3.376\*\*\* | 3.029\*\*\* |
|  | (0.387) | (0.329) | (0.286) | (0.262) |
| 3.better\_edu | 15.34\*\*\* | 7.546\*\*\* | 7.417\*\*\* | 6.565\*\*\* |
|  | (1.992) | (1.211) | (1.193) | (1.070) |
| 2.gender | 1.650\*\*\* | 1.689\*\*\* | 1.693\*\*\* | 1.716\*\*\* |
|  | (0.139) | (0.146) | (0.148) | (0.151) |
| 2.cohort | 1.094 | 1.150 | 1.142 | 1.103 |
|  | (0.108) | (0.117) | (0.112) | (0.116) |
| 3.cohort | 1.368\*\*\* | 1.438\*\*\* | 1.162 | 1.352\*\*\* |
|  | (0.134) | (0.144) | (0.164) | (0.140) |
| 4.cohort | 0.756\* | 0.791 | 0.665\*\*\* | 0.708\*\* |
|  | (0.111) | (0.119) | (0.105) | (0.109) |
| 5.cohort | 0.810 | 0.826 | 0.669\*\* | 0.711\*\* |
|  | (0.126) | (0.132) | (0.114) | (0.120) |
| 6.cohort | 1.121 | 1.236\* | 0.923 | 1.058 |
|  | (0.126) | (0.144) | (0.141) | (0.128) |
| 7.cohort | 1.256\* | 1.361\*\* | 1.094 | 1.257 |
|  | (0.166) | (0.186) | (0.158) | (0.177) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.505\*\*\* | 0.502\*\*\* | 0.458\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0915) | (0.0944) | (0.0858) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 2.274\*\* | 2.354\*\* | 1.894\* |
|  |  | (0.770) | (0.805) | (0.660) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.145\*\*\* | 1.978\*\*\* | 1.718\*\* |
|  |  | (0.549) | (0.514) | (0.453) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.970\*\*\* | 2.668\*\*\* | 2.364\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.643) | (0.586) | (0.532) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.638\*\*\* | 1.596\*\*\* | 1.357\* |
|  |  | (0.256) | (0.253) | (0.221) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.050 | 1.060 | 0.896 |
|  |  | (0.123) | (0.127) | (0.110) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.860 | 0.879 | 0.775\* |
|  |  | (0.107) | (0.112) | (0.102) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 2.166\*\*\* | 2.037\*\*\* | 1.804\*\* |
|  |  | (0.459) | (0.458) | (0.417) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.770\*\* | 0.790\*\* | 0.820\* |
|  |  | (0.0833) | (0.0861) | (0.0916) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.857 | 0.843 | 0.862 |
|  |  | (0.118) | (0.120) | (0.128) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.062 | 1.009 |
|  |  |  | (0.196) | (0.197) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.155 | 1.024 |
|  |  |  | (0.578) | (0.502) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.650\*\*\* | 1.494\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.286) | (0.261) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.098 | 0.935 |
|  |  |  | (0.214) | (0.185) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.252\*\* | 1.109 |
|  |  |  | (0.113) | (0.102) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.972 | 0.870 |
|  |  |  | (0.0936) | (0.0869) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.325 | 1.238 |
|  |  |  | (0.468) | (0.425) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.867 | 0.890 |
|  |  |  | (0.150) | (0.156) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.886 | 0.951 |
|  |  |  | (0.220) | (0.244) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.828\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0705) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.600\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0731) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.432\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0855) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.502\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0869) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.760\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0970) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.207 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.158) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.170 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.162) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.753 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.251) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.361\*\*\* | 3.068\*\*\* | 3.244\*\*\* | 3.155\*\*\* |
|  | (0.196) | (0.519) | (0.775) | (0.781) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0500\*\*\* | 0.0592\*\*\* | 0.0677\*\*\* | 0.0759\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00577) | (0.0109) | (0.0170) | (0.0200) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 6,737 | 6,487 | 6,426 | 6,367 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.163 | 0.163 | 0.163 | 0.163 |
| ll | -5260 | -4981 | -4900 | -4763 |
| df\_m | 15 | 26 | 37 | 46 |
| chi2 | 925.6 | 1028 | 1019 | 1141 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Macaristan (HU)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 6.375\*\*\* | 4.804\*\*\* | 3.885\*\*\* | 3.052\*\*\* |
|  | (0.530) | (0.414) | (0.348) | (0.173) |
| 3.better\_edu | 17.94\*\*\* | 8.970\*\*\* | 6.083\*\*\* | 5.880\*\*\* |
|  | (1.348) | (0.908) | (0.686) | (0.667) |
| 2.gender | 0.713\*\*\* | 0.730\*\*\* | 0.725\*\*\* | 0.714\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0376) | (0.0399) | (0.0403) | (0.0410) |
| 2.cohort | 1.090 | 1.114 | 1.061 | 0.996 |
|  | (0.0747) | (0.0788) | (0.0751) | (0.0725) |
| 3.cohort | 1.205\*\*\* | 1.223\*\*\* | 1.108 | 1.045 |
|  | (0.0856) | (0.0894) | (0.0819) | (0.0787) |
| 4.cohort | 1.044 | 1.068 | 0.937 | 0.890 |
|  | (0.0750) | (0.0789) | (0.0705) | (0.0683) |
| 5.cohort | 1.034 | 1.055 | 0.895 | 0.865\* |
|  | (0.0754) | (0.0791) | (0.0683) | (0.0671) |
| 6.cohort | 1.031 | 1.098 | 0.940 | 0.897 |
|  | (0.0751) | (0.0823) | (0.0719) | (0.0700) |
| 7.cohort | 1.014 | 1.054 | 0.896 | 0.876 |
|  | (0.0790) | (0.0852) | (0.0739) | (0.0727) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.723 | 0.758 | 0.896 |
|  |  | (0.274) | (0.283) | (0.359) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.588\*\* | 1.442 | 1.353 |
|  |  | (0.353) | (0.329) | (0.318) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 3.373\*\*\* | 3.117\*\*\* | 3.037\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.646) | (0.599) | (0.585) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 4.239\*\*\* | 3.883\*\*\* | 3.835\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.743) | (0.690) | (0.677) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 4.761\*\*\* | 4.050\*\*\* | 2.219\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.177) | (0.998) | (0.353) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 2.121\*\*\* | 1.933\*\*\* | 1.547\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.265) | (0.243) | (0.203) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.918 |
|  |  | (0.129) | (0.130) | (0.128) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.269 | 1.248 | 1.161 |
|  |  | (0.254) | (0.260) | (0.252) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.590\*\*\* | 0.584\*\*\* | 0.625\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0784) | (0.0792) | (0.0855) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 1.051 | 0.921 | 1.036 |
|  |  | (0.181) | (0.161) | (0.187) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 3.816\*\* | 1.322 |
|  |  |  | (2.560) | (0.361) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 2.099e+08\*\*\* | 4.255e+07\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (7.740e+07) | (1.715e+07) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.872\*\*\* | 1.551\* |
|  |  |  | (0.422) | (0.354) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.595\*\*\* | 2.228\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.341) | (0.301) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 4.573\*\*\* | 3.660\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.049) | (0.837) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 2.215\*\*\* | 1.738\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.146) | (0.120) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.615\*\*\* | 1.327\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.122) | (0.104) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.805\*\*\* | 1.491\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.303) | (0.257) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.041 | 1.065 |
|  |  |  | (0.128) | (0.133) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.911 | 0.919 |
|  |  |  | (0.237) | (0.246) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.686\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0377) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.398\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0384) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.267\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0373) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.254\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0339) |
| both |  |  |  | 0.916 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0718) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.999\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.150) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.299\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.239) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.787 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.664) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 4.394\*\*\* | 3.653\*\*\* | 3.105\*\*\* | 3.052\*\*\* |
|  | (0.261) | (0.234) | (0.205) | (0.173) |
| 3.better\_edu | 17.94\*\*\* | 8.970\*\*\* | 6.083\*\*\* | 5.880\*\*\* |
|  | (1.348) | (0.908) | (0.686) | (0.667) |
| 2.gender | 1.956\*\*\* | 1.986\*\*\* | 1.974\*\*\* | 1.988\*\*\* |
|  | (0.106) | (0.111) | (0.111) | (0.113) |
| 2.cohort | 1.090 | 1.114 | 1.061 | 0.996 |
|  | (0.0747) | (0.0788) | (0.0751) | (0.0725) |
| 3.cohort | 1.205\*\*\* | 1.223\*\*\* | 1.108 | 1.045 |
|  | (0.0856) | (0.0894) | (0.0819) | (0.0787) |
| 4.cohort | 1.044 | 1.068 | 0.937 | 0.890 |
|  | (0.0750) | (0.0789) | (0.0705) | (0.0683) |
| 5.cohort | 1.034 | 1.055 | 0.895 | 0.865\* |
|  | (0.0754) | (0.0791) | (0.0683) | (0.0671) |
| 6.cohort | 1.031 | 1.098 | 0.940 | 0.897 |
|  | (0.0751) | (0.0823) | (0.0719) | (0.0700) |
| 7.cohort | 1.014 | 1.054 | 0.896 | 0.876 |
|  | (0.0790) | (0.0852) | (0.0739) | (0.0727) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.723 | 0.758 | 0.896 |
|  |  | (0.274) | (0.283) | (0.359) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.588\*\* | 1.442 | 1.353 |
|  |  | (0.353) | (0.329) | (0.318) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 3.373\*\*\* | 3.117\*\*\* | 3.037\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.646) | (0.599) | (0.585) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 4.239\*\*\* | 3.883\*\*\* | 3.835\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.743) | (0.690) | (0.677) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.400\*\*\* | 2.183\*\*\* | 2.219\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.406) | (0.374) | (0.353) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.623\*\*\* | 1.547\*\*\* | 1.547\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.225) | (0.218) | (0.203) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.997 | 0.997 | 0.918 |
|  |  | (0.129) | (0.130) | (0.128) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.269 | 1.248 | 1.161 |
|  |  | (0.254) | (0.260) | (0.252) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.919 | 0.906 | 0.920 |
|  |  | (0.0801) | (0.0798) | (0.0813) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 1.051 | 0.921 | 1.036 |
|  |  | (0.181) | (0.161) | (0.187) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.659 | 1.322 |
|  |  |  | (0.379) | (0.361) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 3.443 | 2.982 |
|  |  |  | (3.013) | (2.544) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.872\*\*\* | 1.551\* |
|  |  |  | (0.422) | (0.354) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.595\*\*\* | 2.228\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.341) | (0.301) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 2.206\*\*\* | 1.834\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.250) | (0.211) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.524\*\*\* | 1.282\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.120) | (0.104) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.976 | 0.875 |
|  |  |  | (0.108) | (0.0980) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.805\*\*\* | 1.491\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.303) | (0.257) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.041 | 1.065 |
|  |  |  | (0.128) | (0.133) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.911 | 0.919 |
|  |  |  | (0.237) | (0.246) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.686\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0377) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.586\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0908) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.267\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0373) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.254\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0339) |
| both |  |  |  | 0.916 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0718) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.369\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.156) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.327\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.166) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.787 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.664) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 3.332\*\*\* | 3.174\*\*\* | 2.364\*\*\* | 2.609\*\*\* |
|  | (0.191) | (0.574) | (0.513) | (0.654) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0595\*\*\* | 0.0423\*\*\* | 0.0383\*\*\* | 0.0414\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00417) | (0.00711) | (0.00798) | (0.0104) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 14,271 | 13,715 | 13,597 | 13,594 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.181 | 0.181 | 0.181 | 0.181 |
| ll | -11333 | -10653 | -10402 | -10146 |
| df\_m | 11 | 24 | 39 | 46 |
| chi2 | 2072 | 2209 | 6691 | 5495 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*İrlanda (IE)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.421\*\*\* | 1.781\*\*\* | 1.719\*\*\* | 1.795\*\*\* |
|  | (0.244) | (0.184) | (0.181) | (0.195) |
| 3.better\_edu | 13.69\*\*\* | 7.269\*\*\* | 3.894\*\*\* | 3.742\*\*\* |
|  | (3.523) | (2.079) | (0.706) | (0.721) |
| 2.gender | 1.623\*\*\* | 1.851\*\*\* | 1.851\*\*\* | 1.919\*\*\* |
|  | (0.184) | (0.214) | (0.217) | (0.235) |
| 2.cohort | 1.380\* | 1.192 | 1.179 | 1.248 |
|  | (0.259) | (0.231) | (0.228) | (0.258) |
| 3.cohort | 1.301 | 1.299 | 1.257 | 1.261 |
|  | (0.242) | (0.245) | (0.237) | (0.256) |
| 4.cohort | 2.118\*\*\* | 1.870\*\*\* | 1.797\*\*\* | 1.790\*\*\* |
|  | (0.412) | (0.375) | (0.361) | (0.380) |
| 5.cohort | 3.182\*\*\* | 3.114\*\*\* | 2.943\*\*\* | 3.221\*\*\* |
|  | (0.632) | (0.621) | (0.586) | (0.675) |
| 6.cohort | 3.875\*\*\* | 4.000\*\*\* | 3.909\*\*\* | 4.189\*\*\* |
|  | (0.850) | (0.900) | (0.879) | (1.048) |
| 7.cohort | 3.721\*\*\* | 2.886\*\*\* | 3.806\*\*\* | 2.839\*\*\* |
|  | (0.974) | (0.625) | (1.041) | (0.683) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.650 | 0.715 | 0.579 |
|  |  | (0.196) | (0.224) | (0.207) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 0.996 | 1.117 | 0.886 |
|  |  | (0.355) | (0.407) | (0.362) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.931\*\*\* | 3.224\*\*\* | 3.266\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.904) | (1.026) | (1.179) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.606\*\*\* | 3.699\*\*\* | 3.466\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.150) | (1.217) | (1.278) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.597\*\*\* | 2.833\*\*\* | 2.367\*\* |
|  |  | (0.829) | (0.923) | (0.856) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 2.183\*\*\* | 2.354\*\*\* | 2.130\*\* |
|  |  | (0.520) | (0.581) | (0.630) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.028 | 1.148 | 1.038 |
|  |  | (0.263) | (0.304) | (0.319) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 13.63\*\* | 14.30\*\* | 12.47\*\* |
|  |  | (16.98) | (17.99) | (14.96) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.477\*\*\* | 0.496\*\*\* | 0.492\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0645) | (0.0685) | (0.0702) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.489\*\*\* | 0.537\*\*\* | 0.617\*\* |
|  |  | (0.109) | (0.124) | (0.150) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.583 | 0.791 |
|  |  |  | (0.321) | (0.522) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.067 | 1.125 |
|  |  |  | (0.507) | (0.498) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 4.449\*\*\* | 6.708\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.551) | (4.153) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 0.343 | 0.761 |
|  |  |  | (0.265) | (0.814) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.296\* | 1.229 |
|  |  |  | (0.198) | (0.202) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.916 | 0.935 |
|  |  |  | (0.194) | (0.213) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 2.522e+08\*\*\* | 7.877e+08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.296e+08) | (5.525e+08) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.897 | 1.015 |
|  |  |  | (0.232) | (0.263) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.546 | 0.680 |
|  |  |  | (0.240) | (0.334) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 1.032 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.133) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.957 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.151) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.821 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.136) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.652\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.119) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.589 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.194) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.055 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.197) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.032 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.205) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.581 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.233) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.421\*\*\* | 1.781\*\*\* | 1.719\*\*\* | 1.795\*\*\* |
|  | (0.244) | (0.184) | (0.181) | (0.195) |
| 3.better\_edu | 7.794\*\*\* | 3.957\*\*\* | 3.894\*\*\* | 3.742\*\*\* |
|  | (1.197) | (0.717) | (0.706) | (0.721) |
| 2.gender | 0.887 | 0.939 | 0.935 | 0.931 |
|  | (0.0922) | (0.104) | (0.105) | (0.110) |
| 2.cohort | 1.380\* | 1.192 | 1.179 | 1.248 |
|  | (0.259) | (0.231) | (0.228) | (0.258) |
| 3.cohort | 1.301 | 1.299 | 1.257 | 1.261 |
|  | (0.242) | (0.245) | (0.237) | (0.256) |
| 4.cohort | 2.118\*\*\* | 1.870\*\*\* | 1.797\*\*\* | 1.790\*\*\* |
|  | (0.412) | (0.375) | (0.361) | (0.380) |
| 5.cohort | 3.182\*\*\* | 3.114\*\*\* | 2.943\*\*\* | 3.221\*\*\* |
|  | (0.632) | (0.621) | (0.586) | (0.675) |
| 6.cohort | 2.518\*\*\* | 2.528\*\*\* | 2.377\*\*\* | 2.607\*\*\* |
|  | (0.495) | (0.515) | (0.488) | (0.577) |
| 7.cohort | 2.283\*\*\* | 2.886\*\*\* | 2.359\*\*\* | 2.839\*\*\* |
|  | (0.503) | (0.625) | (0.573) | (0.683) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.650 | 0.715 | 0.579 |
|  |  | (0.196) | (0.224) | (0.207) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 0.996 | 1.117 | 0.886 |
|  |  | (0.355) | (0.407) | (0.362) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.931\*\*\* | 3.224\*\*\* | 3.266\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.904) | (1.026) | (1.179) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.606\*\*\* | 3.699\*\*\* | 3.466\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.150) | (1.217) | (1.278) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.597\*\*\* | 2.833\*\*\* | 2.367\*\* |
|  |  | (0.829) | (0.923) | (0.856) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 2.183\*\*\* | 2.354\*\*\* | 2.130\*\* |
|  |  | (0.520) | (0.581) | (0.630) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.028 | 1.148 | 1.038 |
|  |  | (0.263) | (0.304) | (0.319) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 13.63\*\* | 14.30\*\* | 12.47\*\* |
|  |  | (16.98) | (17.99) | (14.96) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.477\*\*\* | 0.496\*\*\* | 0.492\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0645) | (0.0685) | (0.0702) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.489\*\*\* | 0.537\*\*\* | 0.617\*\* |
|  |  | (0.109) | (0.124) | (0.150) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.583 | 0.791 |
|  |  |  | (0.321) | (0.522) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.067 | 1.125 |
|  |  |  | (0.507) | (0.498) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.395 | 1.342 |
|  |  |  | (0.413) | (0.425) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.475 | 2.219 |
|  |  |  | (1.027) | (1.947) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.296\* | 1.229 |
|  |  |  | (0.198) | (0.202) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.916 | 0.935 |
|  |  |  | (0.194) | (0.213) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 4.992 | 5.179 |
|  |  |  | (8.709) | (10.09) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.897 | 1.015 |
|  |  |  | (0.232) | (0.263) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.546 | 0.680 |
|  |  |  | (0.240) | (0.334) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 1.032 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.133) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.957 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.151) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.821 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.136) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.984 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.190) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.589 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.194) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.055 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.197) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.032 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.205) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.581 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.233) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.647\*\*\* | 0.734 | 0.729 | 0.752 |
|  | (0.104) | (0.231) | (0.298) | (0.342) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.241\*\*\* | 0.250\*\*\* | 0.254\*\*\* | 0.241\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0406) | (0.0800) | (0.105) | (0.111) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 3,328 | 3,177 | 3,128 | 2,905 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.173 | 0.173 | 0.173 | 0.173 |
| ll | -3143 | -2837 | -2777 | -2543 |
| df\_m | 13 | 22 | 34 | 42 |
| chi2 | 395.4 | 488.4 | 1481 | 2466 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*İzlanda (IS)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.032\*\*\* | 1.969\*\*\* | 1.941\*\*\* | 1.907\*\*\* |
|  | (0.244) | (0.256) | (0.260) | (0.256) |
| 3.better\_edu | 6.549\*\*\* | 4.854\*\*\* | 4.316\*\*\* | 4.270\*\*\* |
|  | (1.112) | (1.065) | (0.990) | (0.980) |
| 2.gender | 1.019 | 1.038 | 1.054 | 1.038 |
|  | (0.139) | (0.143) | (0.148) | (0.147) |
| 2.cohort | 0.901 | 0.914 | 0.891 | 0.858 |
|  | (0.173) | (0.179) | (0.174) | (0.166) |
| 3.cohort | 1.114 | 1.104 | 1.029 | 1.016 |
|  | (0.215) | (0.218) | (0.206) | (0.205) |
| 4.cohort | 1.352 | 1.422\* | 1.292 | 1.254 |
|  | (0.260) | (0.280) | (0.258) | (0.253) |
| 5.cohort | 1.441\* | 1.497\* | 1.372 | 1.361 |
|  | (0.292) | (0.317) | (0.301) | (0.303) |
| 6.cohort | 1.115 | 1.153 | 1.069 | 1.080 |
|  | (0.213) | (0.225) | (0.213) | (0.218) |
| 7.cohort | 0.678\* | 0.717 | 0.678\* | 0.644\*\* |
|  | (0.137) | (0.148) | (0.144) | (0.138) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 6.370e+07\*\*\* | 1.782e+07\*\*\* | 2.117e+07\*\*\* |
|  |  | (5.591e+07) | (1.612e+07) | (1.819e+07) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.546\* | 2.460\* | 1.554 |
|  |  | (1.283) | (1.255) | (0.764) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.805\*\*\* | 3.753\*\*\* | 2.522\* |
|  |  | (1.924) | (1.924) | (1.232) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.802\*\* | 2.875\*\* | 1.839 |
|  |  | (1.440) | (1.496) | (0.920) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 2.139 | 2.082 | 1.441 |
|  |  | (1.026) | (1.015) | (0.668) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.335 | 1.443 | 1.041 |
|  |  | (0.732) | (0.813) | (0.572) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.091 | 1.125 | 0.738 |
|  |  | (0.749) | (0.797) | (0.506) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 1.298\* | 1.262 | 1.376\*\* |
|  |  | (0.198) | (0.197) | (0.221) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.824 | 0.833 | 1.014 |
|  |  | (0.291) | (0.292) | (0.351) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.02e-09\*\*\* | 4.60e-10\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (9.59e-10) | (3.49e-10) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.400 | 1.191 |
|  |  |  | (0.523) | (0.455) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.598\*\* | 1.498\* |
|  |  |  | (0.336) | (0.322) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.052 | 1.035 |
|  |  |  | (0.254) | (0.257) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.232 | 1.153 |
|  |  |  | (0.169) | (0.163) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.803 | 0.794 |
|  |  |  | (0.151) | (0.153) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.071 | 0.983 |
|  |  |  | (0.431) | (0.395) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.315\* | 1.272 |
|  |  |  | (0.199) | (0.192) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.364\*\* | 0.331\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.187) | (0.157) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 1.159 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.157) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 1.145 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.191) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.859 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.229) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.671 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.178) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.830 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.189) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.677\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.355) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.538\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.567) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.040 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.482) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.032\*\*\* | 1.969\*\*\* | 1.941\*\*\* | 1.907\*\*\* |
|  | (0.244) | (0.256) | (0.260) | (0.256) |
| 3.better\_edu | 6.549\*\*\* | 4.854\*\*\* | 4.316\*\*\* | 4.270\*\*\* |
|  | (1.112) | (1.065) | (0.990) | (0.980) |
| 2.gender | 2.135\*\*\* | 2.218\*\*\* | 2.224\*\*\* | 2.193\*\*\* |
|  | (0.254) | (0.273) | (0.276) | (0.273) |
| 2.cohort | 0.901 | 0.914 | 0.891 | 0.858 |
|  | (0.173) | (0.179) | (0.174) | (0.166) |
| 3.cohort | 1.114 | 1.104 | 1.029 | 1.016 |
|  | (0.215) | (0.218) | (0.206) | (0.205) |
| 4.cohort | 1.352 | 1.422\* | 1.292 | 1.254 |
|  | (0.260) | (0.280) | (0.258) | (0.253) |
| 5.cohort | 1.441\* | 1.497\* | 1.372 | 1.361 |
|  | (0.292) | (0.317) | (0.301) | (0.303) |
| 6.cohort | 1.115 | 1.153 | 1.069 | 1.080 |
|  | (0.213) | (0.225) | (0.213) | (0.218) |
| 7.cohort | 0.678\* | 0.717 | 0.678\* | 0.644\*\* |
|  | (0.137) | (0.148) | (0.144) | (0.138) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 2.27e-08\*\*\* | 8.50e-08\*\*\* | 1.02e-07\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.25e-08) | (8.39e-08) | (1.02e-07) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.546\* | 2.460\* | 1.554 |
|  |  | (1.283) | (1.255) | (0.764) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.805\*\*\* | 3.753\*\*\* | 2.522\* |
|  |  | (1.924) | (1.924) | (1.232) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.802\*\* | 2.875\*\* | 1.839 |
|  |  | (1.440) | (1.496) | (0.920) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 2.139 | 2.082 | 1.441 |
|  |  | (1.026) | (1.015) | (0.668) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.335 | 1.443 | 1.041 |
|  |  | (0.732) | (0.813) | (0.572) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.091 | 1.125 | 0.738 |
|  |  | (0.749) | (0.797) | (0.506) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.877 | 0.845 | 0.889 |
|  |  | (0.120) | (0.117) | (0.124) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.824 | 0.833 | 1.014 |
|  |  | (0.291) | (0.292) | (0.351) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  | (0) | (0) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.400 | 1.191 |
|  |  |  | (0.523) | (0.455) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.598\*\* | 1.498\* |
|  |  |  | (0.336) | (0.322) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.052 | 1.035 |
|  |  |  | (0.254) | (0.257) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.232 | 1.153 |
|  |  |  | (0.169) | (0.163) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.803 | 0.794 |
|  |  |  | (0.151) | (0.153) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.071 | 0.983 |
|  |  |  | (0.431) | (0.395) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.315\* | 1.272 |
|  |  |  | (0.199) | (0.192) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.364\*\* | 0.331\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.187) | (0.157) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 1.159 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.157) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 1.145 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.191) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.859 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.229) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.671 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.178) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.830 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.189) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 2.336\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.516) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.538\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.567) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.040 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.482) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 1.751\*\*\* | 0.720 | 0.586 | 0.517 |
|  | (0.292) | (0.371) | (0.324) | (0.280) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.144\*\*\* | 0.0675\*\*\* | 0.0540\*\*\* | 0.0379\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0244) | (0.0352) | (0.0304) | (0.0210) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 1,761 | 1,710 | 1,696 | 1,693 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.0968 | 0.0968 | 0.0968 | 0.0968 |
| ll | -1743 | -1671 | -1646 | -1626 |
| df\_m | 10 | 21 | 30 | 39 |
| chi2 | 189.6 | 801.4 | 1213 | 1654 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*İtalya (IT)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 6.301\*\*\* | 4.569\*\*\* | 4.146\*\*\* | 3.879\*\*\* |
|  | (0.417) | (0.325) | (0.299) | (0.282) |
| 3.better\_edu | 16.03\*\*\* | 9.290\*\*\* | 7.438\*\*\* | 6.920\*\*\* |
|  | (1.438) | (1.109) | (0.918) | (0.864) |
| 2.gender | 1.196\*\*\* | 1.214\*\*\* | 1.208\*\*\* | 1.224\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0442) | (0.0469) | (0.0470) | (0.0488) |
| 2.cohort | 1.359\*\*\* | 1.334\*\*\* | 1.333\*\*\* | 1.321\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0875) | (0.0902) | (0.0906) | (0.0926) |
| 3.cohort | 1.495\*\*\* | 1.407\*\*\* | 1.399\*\*\* | 1.330\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0938) | (0.0927) | (0.0929) | (0.0915) |
| 4.cohort | 1.701\*\*\* | 1.622\*\*\* | 1.597\*\*\* | 1.473\*\*\* |
|  | (0.107) | (0.107) | (0.106) | (0.101) |
| 5.cohort | 1.912\*\*\* | 1.885\*\*\* | 1.872\*\*\* | 1.648\*\*\* |
|  | (0.128) | (0.133) | (0.133) | (0.119) |
| 6.cohort | 2.338\*\*\* | 2.289\*\*\* | 2.284\*\*\* | 2.019\*\*\* |
|  | (0.182) | (0.185) | (0.186) | (0.169) |
| 7.cohort | 2.723\*\*\* | 2.799\*\*\* | 2.798\*\*\* | 2.475\*\*\* |
|  | (0.229) | (0.249) | (0.253) | (0.231) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.503\*\*\* | 0.503\*\*\* | 0.672\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0905) | (0.0929) | (0.130) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 3.149\*\*\* | 3.091\*\*\* | 2.686\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.710) | (0.699) | (0.606) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.684\*\*\* | 1.610\*\*\* | 1.483\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.216) | (0.211) | (0.200) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.895\*\*\* | 2.742\*\*\* | 2.551\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.609) | (0.585) | (0.554) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.454\*\*\* | 2.438\*\*\* | 2.185\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.312) | (0.309) | (0.287) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.209\*\* | 1.179\* | 1.119 |
|  |  | (0.110) | (0.108) | (0.106) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.725\*\*\* | 0.741\*\*\* | 0.759\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0743) | (0.0763) | (0.0809) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.127 | 1.212 | 1.191 |
|  |  | (0.172) | (0.197) | (0.194) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.769\*\*\* | 0.776\*\*\* | 0.822\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0344) | (0.0360) | (0.0385) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.083 | 1.134 |
|  |  |  | (0.286) | (0.307) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.270 | 1.141 |
|  |  |  | (0.185) | (0.167) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.010\*\*\* | 1.853\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.212) | (0.196) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.533\*\*\* | 1.402\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.180) | (0.162) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.251\*\*\* | 1.136\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0591) | (0.0544) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.862\* | 0.827\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0656) | (0.0644) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.827 | 0.725 |
|  |  |  | (0.184) | (0.166) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.921 | 0.924 |
|  |  |  | (0.0968) | (0.0989) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.700\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0354) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.548\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0391) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.475\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0528) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.358\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0444) |
| 2o.both |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 2.161\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.144) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.696\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.204) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 4.604\*\*\* | 3.470\*\*\* | 3.139\*\*\* | 2.947\*\*\* |
|  | (0.252) | (0.216) | (0.203) | (0.189) |
| 3.better\_edu | 16.03\*\*\* | 9.290\*\*\* | 7.438\*\*\* | 6.920\*\*\* |
|  | (1.438) | (1.109) | (0.918) | (0.864) |
| 2.gender | 1.361\*\*\* | 1.379\*\*\* | 1.386\*\*\* | 1.391\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0658) | (0.0689) | (0.0702) | (0.0706) |
| 2.cohort | 0.941 | 0.929 | 0.922 | 0.897 |
|  | (0.0913) | (0.0938) | (0.0926) | (0.0911) |
| 3.cohort | 0.871 | 0.850\* | 0.824\*\* | 0.783\*\* |
|  | (0.0806) | (0.0811) | (0.0786) | (0.0754) |
| 4.cohort | 0.934 | 0.919 | 0.887 | 0.824\*\* |
|  | (0.0843) | (0.0863) | (0.0834) | (0.0779) |
| 5.cohort | 1.204\*\* | 1.204\*\* | 1.148 | 1.022 |
|  | (0.110) | (0.114) | (0.109) | (0.0974) |
| 6.cohort | 1.148 | 1.145 | 1.074 | 0.953 |
|  | (0.109) | (0.113) | (0.106) | (0.0955) |
| 7.cohort | 0.933 | 0.982 | 0.926 | 0.835\* |
|  | (0.0949) | (0.103) | (0.0988) | (0.0889) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.503\*\*\* | 0.503\*\*\* | 0.672\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0905) | (0.0929) | (0.130) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.562\*\* | 1.487\* | 1.350 |
|  |  | (0.348) | (0.332) | (0.304) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.208 | 1.170 | 1.080 |
|  |  | (0.179) | (0.176) | (0.164) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.495\*\* | 1.380\*\* | 1.286 |
|  |  | (0.239) | (0.221) | (0.208) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.257 | 1.210 | 1.101 |
|  |  | (0.177) | (0.173) | (0.158) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.857 | 0.832 | 0.794\* |
|  |  | (0.106) | (0.104) | (0.100) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.480\*\*\* | 0.487\*\*\* | 0.497\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0726) | (0.0742) | (0.0763) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.127 | 1.212 | 1.191 |
|  |  | (0.172) | (0.197) | (0.194) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.769\*\*\* | 0.776\*\*\* | 0.822\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0344) | (0.0360) | (0.0385) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.083 | 1.134 |
|  |  |  | (0.286) | (0.307) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.270 | 1.141 |
|  |  |  | (0.185) | (0.167) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.010\*\*\* | 1.853\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.212) | (0.196) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.533\*\*\* | 1.402\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.180) | (0.162) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.251\*\*\* | 1.136\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0591) | (0.0544) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.862\* | 0.827\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0656) | (0.0644) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.827 | 0.725 |
|  |  |  | (0.184) | (0.166) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.921 | 0.924 |
|  |  |  | (0.0968) | (0.0989) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.810\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0524) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.548\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0391) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.475\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0528) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.358\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0444) |
| 2o.both |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 2.161\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.144) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.696\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.204) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.555\*\*\* | 0.618\*\*\* | 0.662\*\*\* | 0.426\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0285) | (0.0674) | (0.0953) | (0.0673) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0836\*\*\* | 0.127\*\*\* | 0.138\*\*\* | 0.0814\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00634) | (0.0182) | (0.0236) | (0.0148) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 22,223 | 20,905 | 20,652 | 20,652 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.144 | 0.144 | 0.144 | 0.144 |
| ll | -20309 | -18846 | -18539 | -18164 |
| df\_m | 17 | 32 | 40 | 47 |
| chi2 | 2271 | 2497 | 2555 | 2808 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Litvanya (LT)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 3.871\*\*\* | 3.337\*\*\* | 2.840\*\*\* | 2.589\*\*\* |
|  | (0.382) | (0.354) | (0.317) | (0.300) |
| 3.better\_edu | 14.86\*\*\* | 11.20\*\*\* | 8.200\*\*\* | 7.178\*\*\* |
|  | (2.040) | (1.800) | (1.460) | (1.315) |
| 2.gender | 1.880\*\*\* | 1.917\*\*\* | 1.927\*\*\* | 1.949\*\*\* |
|  | (0.162) | (0.170) | (0.170) | (0.172) |
| 2.cohort | 2.305\*\*\* | 2.368\*\*\* | 2.303\*\*\* | 2.212\*\*\* |
|  | (0.467) | (0.496) | (0.484) | (0.469) |
| 3.cohort | 2.152\*\*\* | 2.029\*\*\* | 1.983\*\*\* | 1.924\*\*\* |
|  | (0.505) | (0.497) | (0.491) | (0.483) |
| 4.cohort | 1.891\*\* | 2.211\*\*\* | 2.090\*\*\* | 1.919\*\* |
|  | (0.490) | (0.603) | (0.570) | (0.518) |
| 5.cohort | 0.678\*\*\* | 0.636\*\*\* | 0.624\*\*\* | 0.565\*\*\* |
|  | (0.101) | (0.0975) | (0.0982) | (0.0895) |
| 6.cohort | 0.238\*\*\* | 0.244\*\*\* | 0.220\*\*\* | 0.206\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0535) | (0.0572) | (0.0521) | (0.0498) |
| 7.cohort | 0.256\*\*\* | 0.242\*\*\* | 0.230\*\*\* | 0.215\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0613) | (0.0595) | (0.0567) | (0.0535) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 2.736e+08\*\*\* | 2.152e+08\*\*\* | 9.668e+08\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.990e+08) | (1.924e+08) | (7.413e+08) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 0.373\* | 0.383\* | 0.349\*\* |
|  |  | (0.206) | (0.206) | (0.185) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.565 | 1.392 | 1.242 |
|  |  | (0.600) | (0.532) | (0.498) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.570 | 1.517 | 1.364 |
|  |  | (0.503) | (0.482) | (0.452) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.691 | 1.691 | 1.473 |
|  |  | (0.646) | (0.658) | (0.586) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.466 | 0.813 | 0.728 |
|  |  | (0.409) | (0.302) | (0.284) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.756 | 0.491\* | 0.450\*\* |
|  |  | (0.215) | (0.189) | (0.181) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.554 | 1.637 | 1.385 |
|  |  | (0.515) | (0.557) | (0.474) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.753 | 1.508 | 1.492 |
|  |  | (0.147) | (0.541) | (0.543) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.540\* | 0.530\* | 0.565\* |
|  |  | (0.185) | (0.175) | (0.194) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.540 | 0.473 |
|  |  |  | (0.396) | (0.342) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 0.416\* | 0.375\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.192) | (0.179) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 5.268\*\*\* | 4.571\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.187) | (1.902) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.697\*\* | 1.491\* |
|  |  |  | (0.402) | (0.356) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.220 | 1.090 |
|  |  |  | (0.183) | (0.166) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.847 | 0.795 |
|  |  |  | (0.130) | (0.123) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.946 | 0.871 |
|  |  |  | (0.319) | (0.281) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.069 | 1.062 |
|  |  |  | (0.219) | (0.222) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 1.690 | 1.462 |
|  |  |  | (0.561) | (0.482) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.785\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0808) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.693\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.109) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.424\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0985) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.560 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.215) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.800 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.155) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.463\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.226) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.485\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.258) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.219e+09\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (4.294e+08) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 3.871\*\*\* | 3.337\*\*\* | 2.840\*\*\* | 2.589\*\*\* |
|  | (0.382) | (0.354) | (0.317) | (0.300) |
| 3.better\_edu | 14.86\*\*\* | 11.20\*\*\* | 8.200\*\*\* | 7.178\*\*\* |
|  | (2.040) | (1.800) | (1.460) | (1.315) |
| 2.gender | 1.880\*\*\* | 1.917\*\*\* | 1.927\*\*\* | 1.949\*\*\* |
|  | (0.162) | (0.170) | (0.170) | (0.172) |
| 2.cohort | 1.046 | 1.026 | 1.017 | 0.953 |
|  | (0.142) | (0.143) | (0.143) | (0.137) |
| 3.cohort | 0.849 | 0.847 | 0.842 | 0.785 |
|  | (0.120) | (0.124) | (0.126) | (0.118) |
| 4.cohort | 0.711\*\* | 0.707\*\* | 0.679\*\* | 0.614\*\*\* |
|  | (0.108) | (0.111) | (0.108) | (0.0991) |
| 5.cohort | 0.678\*\*\* | 0.636\*\*\* | 0.624\*\*\* | 0.565\*\*\* |
|  | (0.101) | (0.0975) | (0.0982) | (0.0895) |
| 6.cohort | 0.905 | 0.923 | 0.943 | 0.886 |
|  | (0.156) | (0.165) | (0.171) | (0.165) |
| 7.cohort | 1.042 | 1.062 | 1.100 | 1.029 |
|  | (0.211) | (0.219) | (0.221) | (0.209) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 5.79e-09\*\*\* | 1.40e-08\*\*\* | 2.72e-09\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.10e-09) | (1.05e-08) | (2.40e-09) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 0.373\* | 0.383\* | 0.349\*\* |
|  |  | (0.206) | (0.206) | (0.185) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.565 | 1.392 | 1.242 |
|  |  | (0.600) | (0.532) | (0.498) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.570 | 1.517 | 1.364 |
|  |  | (0.503) | (0.482) | (0.452) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.691 | 1.691 | 1.473 |
|  |  | (0.646) | (0.658) | (0.586) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.466 | 1.705\* | 1.490 |
|  |  | (0.409) | (0.476) | (0.436) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.756 | 1.019 | 0.897 |
|  |  | (0.215) | (0.306) | (0.281) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.554 | 1.637 | 1.385 |
|  |  | (0.515) | (0.557) | (0.474) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.753 | 0.656\*\* | 0.667\*\* |
|  |  | (0.147) | (0.124) | (0.132) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.540\* | 0.530\* | 0.565\* |
|  |  | (0.185) | (0.175) | (0.194) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.540 | 0.473 |
|  |  |  | (0.396) | (0.342) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 2.335\*\* | 2.086\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.807) | (0.737) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.762\*\* | 1.556\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.391) | (0.350) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.697\*\* | 1.491\* |
|  |  |  | (0.402) | (0.356) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.220 | 1.090 |
|  |  |  | (0.183) | (0.166) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.847 | 0.795 |
|  |  |  | (0.130) | (0.123) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.946 | 0.871 |
|  |  |  | (0.319) | (0.281) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.069 | 1.062 |
|  |  |  | (0.219) | (0.222) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 1.690 | 1.462 |
|  |  |  | (0.561) | (0.482) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.785\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0808) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.693\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.109) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.424\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0985) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.169\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0538) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.800 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.155) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.463\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.226) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.485\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.258) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 2.383\* |
|  |  |  |  | (1.119) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 4.730\*\*\* | 5.919\*\*\* | 4.878\*\*\* | 5.626\*\*\* |
|  | (0.602) | (2.081) | (2.060) | (2.528) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.146\*\*\* | 0.170\*\*\* | 0.147\*\*\* | 0.168\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0168) | (0.0591) | (0.0582) | (0.0718) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 5,384 | 5,098 | 5,062 | 5,062 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 |
| ll | -4151 | -3854 | -3780 | -3729 |
| df\_m | 14 | 25 | 39 | 49 |
| chi2 | 587.9 | 1568 | 1662 | 6487 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Lüksemburg (LU)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 5.614\*\*\* | 4.317\*\*\* | 4.036\*\*\* | 3.615\*\*\* |
|  | (0.520) | (0.419) | (0.401) | (0.366) |
| 3.better\_edu | 29.23\*\*\* | 11.80\*\*\* | 8.302\*\*\* | 8.124\*\*\* |
|  | (4.119) | (2.064) | (1.514) | (1.454) |
| 2.gender | 0.716\*\*\* | 0.684\*\*\* | 0.670\*\*\* | 0.680\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0603) | (0.0588) | (0.0585) | (0.0600) |
| 2.cohort | 1.053 | 1.056 | 1.071 | 1.093 |
|  | (0.145) | (0.151) | (0.154) | (0.159) |
| 3.cohort | 1.259\* | 1.338\*\* | 1.326\*\* | 1.306\*\* |
|  | (0.160) | (0.176) | (0.174) | (0.177) |
| 4.cohort | 1.347\*\* | 1.339\* | 1.386\*\* | 1.219 |
|  | (0.196) | (0.201) | (0.209) | (0.187) |
| 5.cohort | 1.383\*\* | 1.426\*\* | 1.428\*\* | 1.301 |
|  | (0.212) | (0.225) | (0.229) | (0.211) |
| 6.cohort | 1.791\*\*\* | 1.645\*\*\* | 1.886\*\*\* | 1.497\*\* |
|  | (0.254) | (0.266) | (0.280) | (0.251) |
| 7.cohort | 1.969\*\*\* | 2.250\*\*\* | 2.263\*\*\* | 2.109\*\*\* |
|  | (0.278) | (0.340) | (0.349) | (0.333) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 2.017 | 2.284 | 3.172 |
|  |  | (2.070) | (2.362) | (2.818) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 2.930\*\* | 3.586\*\*\* | 3.630\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.425) | (1.715) | (1.772) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.676 | 1.959\* | 1.849 |
|  |  | (0.625) | (0.759) | (0.737) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.320\*\*\* | 5.666\*\*\* | 3.374\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.400) | (2.189) | (1.482) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.989\*\*\* | 3.181\*\*\* | 3.314\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.032) | (1.114) | (1.194) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.525 | 1.718 | 1.768\* |
|  |  | (0.495) | (0.568) | (0.601) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.083 | 1.237 | 1.287 |
|  |  | (0.400) | (0.464) | (0.494) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 4.018\*\* | 4.492\*\* | 3.457\*\* |
|  |  | (2.355) | (2.665) | (2.128) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.595\*\*\* | 0.615\*\*\* | 0.632\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0545) | (0.0596) | (0.0628) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.603\* | 0.652 | 0.726 |
|  |  | (0.184) | (0.204) | (0.227) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 4.593e+06\*\*\* | 7.342e+06\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.202e+06) | (4.789e+06) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 0.965 | 0.885 |
|  |  |  | (0.227) | (0.208) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.594\*\*\* | 2.502\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.711) | (0.685) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.668\*\*\* | 1.666\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.327) | (0.330) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.964 | 0.975 |
|  |  |  | (0.0937) | (0.0965) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.902 | 0.881 |
|  |  |  | (0.121) | (0.119) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.525 | 0.632 |
|  |  |  | (0.212) | (0.239) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.666\* | 0.654\* |
|  |  |  | (0.151) | (0.148) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.319\*\*\* | 0.346\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.140) | (0.150) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.858\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0799) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.800 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.113) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.971 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.156) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.424\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0703) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.983 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.150) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 2.356\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.321) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.962\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.448) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 3.401\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (1.923) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 4.217\*\*\* | 2.974\*\*\* | 2.568\*\*\* | 2.470\*\*\* |
|  | (0.431) | (0.329) | (0.285) | (0.279) |
| 3.better\_edu | 29.23\*\*\* | 11.80\*\*\* | 8.302\*\*\* | 8.124\*\*\* |
|  | (4.119) | (2.064) | (1.514) | (1.454) |
| 2.gender | 0.917 | 0.884 | 0.869 | 0.872 |
|  | (0.0828) | (0.0839) | (0.0827) | (0.0834) |
| 2.cohort | 1.053 | 1.056 | 1.071 | 1.093 |
|  | (0.145) | (0.151) | (0.154) | (0.159) |
| 3.cohort | 1.259\* | 1.338\*\* | 1.326\*\* | 1.306\*\* |
|  | (0.160) | (0.176) | (0.174) | (0.177) |
| 4.cohort | 2.146\*\*\* | 2.321\*\*\* | 2.232\*\*\* | 2.178\*\*\* |
|  | (0.333) | (0.382) | (0.361) | (0.362) |
| 5.cohort | 2.248\*\*\* | 2.480\*\*\* | 2.310\*\*\* | 2.347\*\*\* |
|  | (0.342) | (0.396) | (0.371) | (0.384) |
| 6.cohort | 1.791\*\*\* | 2.273\*\*\* | 1.886\*\*\* | 2.157\*\*\* |
|  | (0.254) | (0.376) | (0.280) | (0.367) |
| 7.cohort | 1.969\*\*\* | 2.250\*\*\* | 2.263\*\*\* | 2.109\*\*\* |
|  | (0.278) | (0.340) | (0.349) | (0.333) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.0681\*\* | 0.0818\*\* | 0.101\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0786) | (0.0949) | (0.116) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 2.930\*\* | 3.586\*\*\* | 3.630\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.425) | (1.715) | (1.772) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.742\*\*\* | 2.964\*\*\* | 3.175\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.000) | (1.101) | (1.210) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 5.556\*\*\* | 5.666\*\*\* | 6.253\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.085) | (2.189) | (2.441) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.989\*\*\* | 3.181\*\*\* | 3.314\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.032) | (1.114) | (1.194) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.525 | 1.718 | 1.768\* |
|  |  | (0.495) | (0.568) | (0.601) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.083 | 1.237 | 1.287 |
|  |  | (0.400) | (0.464) | (0.494) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 4.018\*\* | 4.492\*\* | 3.457\*\* |
|  |  | (2.355) | (2.665) | (2.128) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.595\*\*\* | 0.615\*\*\* | 0.632\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0545) | (0.0596) | (0.0628) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.603\* | 0.652 | 0.726 |
|  |  | (0.184) | (0.204) | (0.227) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.759 | 0.778 |
|  |  |  | (0.997) | (1.023) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 0.965 | 0.885 |
|  |  |  | (0.227) | (0.208) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.594\*\*\* | 2.502\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.711) | (0.685) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.668\*\*\* | 1.666\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.327) | (0.330) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.964 | 0.975 |
|  |  |  | (0.0937) | (0.0965) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.514\*\*\* | 0.518\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.119) | (0.119) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.525 | 0.632 |
|  |  |  | (0.212) | (0.239) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.666\* | 0.654\* |
|  |  |  | (0.151) | (0.148) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.319\*\*\* | 0.346\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.140) | (0.150) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.858\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0799) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.800 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.113) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.971 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.156) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.424\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0703) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.983 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.150) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.406 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.295) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.256 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.271) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 3.401\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (1.923) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.791\*\* | 0.842 | 1.111 | 0.604 |
|  | (0.0901) | (0.298) | (0.457) | (0.265) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0779\*\*\* | 0.0693\*\*\* | 0.108\*\*\* | 0.0876\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0101) | (0.0251) | (0.0449) | (0.0420) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 7,205 | 6,920 | 6,853 | 6,825 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.214 | 0.214 | 0.214 | 0.214 |
| ll | -6532 | -6104 | -5994 | -5856 |
| df\_m | 13 | 27 | 36 | 48 |
| chi2 | 948.6 | 1058 | 1663 | 1826 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Letonya (LV)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 3.715\*\*\* | 3.209\*\*\* | 2.624\*\*\* | 2.031\*\*\* |
|  | (0.365) | (0.369) | (0.291) | (0.181) |
| 3.better\_edu | 13.44\*\*\* | 8.866\*\*\* | 4.048\*\*\* | 3.928\*\*\* |
|  | (2.440) | (1.860) | (0.528) | (0.514) |
| 2.gender | 2.455\*\*\* | 2.470\*\*\* | 2.474\*\*\* | 2.539\*\*\* |
|  | (0.138) | (0.155) | (0.158) | (0.163) |
| 2.cohort | 1.251\*\* | 1.351\*\*\* | 1.352\*\*\* | 1.321\*\* |
|  | (0.127) | (0.153) | (0.157) | (0.155) |
| 3.cohort | 1.586\*\*\* | 1.702\*\*\* | 1.760\*\*\* | 1.749\*\*\* |
|  | (0.246) | (0.304) | (0.319) | (0.320) |
| 4.cohort | 1.064 | 1.192 | 1.207 | 1.204 |
|  | (0.112) | (0.144) | (0.148) | (0.148) |
| 5.cohort | 0.400\*\*\* | 0.460\*\*\* | 0.478\*\*\* | 0.511\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0562) | (0.0743) | (0.0767) | (0.0821) |
| 6.cohort | 0.221\*\*\* | 0.249\*\*\* | 0.260\*\*\* | 0.270\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0316) | (0.0406) | (0.0412) | (0.0429) |
| 7.cohort | 0.254\*\*\* | 0.308\*\*\* | 0.332\*\*\* | 0.361\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0383) | (0.0538) | (0.0554) | (0.0594) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.384\*\* | 0.467\* | 0.471\* |
|  |  | (0.164) | (0.211) | (0.214) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 7.894\*\* | 1.148 | 1.004 |
|  |  | (7.969) | (0.296) | (0.260) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.701\*\* | 1.621\*\* | 1.522\* |
|  |  | (0.359) | (0.350) | (0.332) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.474\*\* | 1.373\* | 1.279 |
|  |  | (0.269) | (0.260) | (0.243) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.085 | 1.037 | 0.931 |
|  |  | (0.216) | (0.213) | (0.191) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.791 | 0.768\* | 0.716\*\* |
|  |  | (0.120) | (0.123) | (0.114) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.750 | 0.846 | 0.798 |
|  |  | (0.132) | (0.157) | (0.147) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 2.850\*\*\* | 2.564\*\* | 2.367\*\* |
|  |  | (1.067) | (0.995) | (0.954) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 1.027 | 1.085 | 1.079 |
|  |  | (0.121) | (0.129) | (0.129) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 1.061 | 1.141 | 1.131 |
|  |  | (0.166) | (0.184) | (0.183) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.535 | 0.498\* |
|  |  |  | (0.204) | (0.208) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 4.258e+07\*\*\* | 4.375e+07\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.921e+07) | (2.959e+07) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.776\*\*\* | 1.627\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.343) | (0.315) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.534\*\*\* | 1.411\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.213) | (0.199) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.050 | 0.943 |
|  |  |  | (0.150) | (0.136) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.911 | 0.847 |
|  |  |  | (0.102) | (0.0975) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.541\*\*\* | 0.524\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0675) | (0.0663) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.041 | 0.975 |
|  |  |  | (0.474) | (0.481) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.947 | 0.954 |
|  |  |  | (0.112) | (0.114) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.864 | 0.849 |
|  |  |  | (0.150) | (0.147) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.713\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0588) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.499\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0719) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.311\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0680) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.420\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0787) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.655\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.116) |
| 2.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | 1.138 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.145) |
| 3.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | 1.060 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.144) |
| 4o.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.731\*\*\* | 2.286\*\*\* | 2.030\*\*\* | 2.031\*\*\* |
|  | (0.226) | (0.217) | (0.200) | (0.181) |
| 3.better\_edu | 8.639\*\*\* | 5.703\*\*\* | 4.048\*\*\* | 3.928\*\*\* |
|  | (0.832) | (0.682) | (0.528) | (0.514) |
| 2.gender | 2.455\*\*\* | 2.470\*\*\* | 2.474\*\*\* | 2.539\*\*\* |
|  | (0.138) | (0.155) | (0.158) | (0.163) |
| 2.cohort | 1.251\*\* | 1.351\*\*\* | 1.352\*\*\* | 1.321\*\* |
|  | (0.127) | (0.153) | (0.157) | (0.155) |
| 3.cohort | 0.948 | 1.075 | 1.090 | 1.072 |
|  | (0.111) | (0.139) | (0.145) | (0.143) |
| 4.cohort | 1.064 | 1.192 | 1.207 | 1.204 |
|  | (0.112) | (0.144) | (0.148) | (0.148) |
| 5.cohort | 1.018 | 1.125 | 1.113 | 1.104 |
|  | (0.120) | (0.149) | (0.150) | (0.150) |
| 6.cohort | 1.131 | 1.355\*\* | 1.347\*\* | 1.333\*\* |
|  | (0.137) | (0.182) | (0.186) | (0.185) |
| 7.cohort | 1.052 | 1.287\* | 1.299\* | 1.304\* |
|  | (0.130) | (0.179) | (0.183) | (0.184) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.384\*\* | 0.467\* | 0.471\* |
|  |  | (0.164) | (0.211) | (0.214) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.033 | 1.148 | 1.004 |
|  |  | (0.286) | (0.296) | (0.260) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.701\*\* | 1.621\*\* | 1.522\* |
|  |  | (0.359) | (0.350) | (0.332) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.474\*\* | 1.373\* | 1.279 |
|  |  | (0.269) | (0.260) | (0.243) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.085 | 1.037 | 0.931 |
|  |  | (0.216) | (0.213) | (0.191) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 0.791 | 0.768\* | 0.716\*\* |
|  |  | (0.120) | (0.123) | (0.114) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.750 | 0.846 | 0.798 |
|  |  | (0.132) | (0.157) | (0.147) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 2.850\*\*\* | 2.564\*\* | 2.367\*\* |
|  |  | (1.067) | (0.995) | (0.954) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 1.027 | 1.085 | 1.079 |
|  |  | (0.121) | (0.129) | (0.129) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 1.061 | 1.141 | 1.131 |
|  |  | (0.166) | (0.184) | (0.183) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.535 | 0.498\* |
|  |  |  | (0.204) | (0.208) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 0.919 | 0.866 |
|  |  |  | (1.264) | (1.197) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.776\*\*\* | 1.627\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.343) | (0.315) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.534\*\*\* | 1.411\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.213) | (0.199) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.050 | 0.943 |
|  |  |  | (0.150) | (0.136) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.911 | 0.847 |
|  |  |  | (0.102) | (0.0975) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.541\*\*\* | 0.524\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0675) | (0.0663) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.041 | 0.975 |
|  |  |  | (0.474) | (0.481) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.947 | 0.954 |
|  |  |  | (0.112) | (0.114) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.864 | 0.849 |
|  |  |  | (0.150) | (0.147) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.713\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0588) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.499\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0719) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.546\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.135) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.420\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0787) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.655\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.116) |
| 2.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | 1.138 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.145) |
| 3.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | 1.060 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.144) |
| 4o.fin\_sit1 |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.853\*\*\* | 3.475\*\*\* | 4.787\*\*\* | 6.665\*\*\* |
|  | (0.269) | (0.735) | (1.205) | (1.789) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0840\*\*\* | 0.104\*\*\* | 0.125\*\*\* | 0.149\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00831) | (0.0219) | (0.0313) | (0.0396) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 6,697 | 5,407 | 5,349 | 5,349 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.138 | 0.138 | 0.138 | 0.138 |
| ll | -5636 | -4510 | -4407 | -4363 |
| df\_m | 15 | 26 | 35 | 42 |
| chi2 | 1004 | 837.1 | 1768 | 1890 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Malta (MT)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.929\*\*\* | 2.223\*\*\* | 2.144\*\*\* | 2.048\*\*\* |
|  | (0.247) | (0.199) | (0.195) | (0.186) |
| 3.better\_edu | 7.085\*\*\* | 3.220\*\*\* | 2.784\*\*\* | 2.756\*\*\* |
|  | (0.926) | (0.494) | (0.439) | (0.434) |
| 2.gender | 0.907 | 0.910 | 0.893 | 0.878\* |
|  | (0.0659) | (0.0679) | (0.0671) | (0.0663) |
| 2.cohort | 1.334\* | 1.396\*\* | 1.363\* | 1.295 |
|  | (0.208) | (0.223) | (0.219) | (0.211) |
| 3.cohort | 1.666\*\*\* | 1.654\*\*\* | 1.607\*\*\* | 1.442\*\* |
|  | (0.253) | (0.260) | (0.252) | (0.231) |
| 4.cohort | 2.228\*\*\* | 2.312\*\*\* | 2.296\*\*\* | 1.946\*\*\* |
|  | (0.344) | (0.370) | (0.367) | (0.320) |
| 5.cohort | 2.750\*\*\* | 2.740\*\*\* | 2.707\*\*\* | 2.265\*\*\* |
|  | (0.409) | (0.418) | (0.411) | (0.355) |
| 6.cohort | 3.656\*\*\* | 3.828\*\*\* | 3.507\*\*\* | 2.824\*\*\* |
|  | (0.547) | (0.597) | (0.550) | (0.459) |
| 7.cohort | 5.349\*\*\* | 5.422\*\*\* | 5.195\*\*\* | 4.113\*\*\* |
|  | (0.828) | (0.870) | (0.842) | (0.688) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 1.221 | 1.198 | 1.306 |
|  |  | (0.537) | (0.510) | (0.545) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 0.792 | 0.844 | 0.700 |
|  |  | (0.294) | (0.314) | (0.261) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.662\*\*\* | 2.628\*\*\* | 2.228\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.790) | (0.794) | (0.677) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 4.659\*\*\* | 4.140\*\*\* | 3.419\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.447) | (1.315) | (1.091) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.568\*\*\* | 2.437\*\*\* | 2.078\*\* |
|  |  | (0.717) | (0.689) | (0.590) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.279 | 1.255 | 1.109 |
|  |  | (0.336) | (0.334) | (0.295) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.951 | 0.945 | 0.866 |
|  |  | (0.274) | (0.276) | (0.253) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.540 | 1.472 | 1.337 |
|  |  | (0.457) | (0.442) | (0.406) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.650\*\*\* | 0.674\*\*\* | 0.709\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0615) | (0.0653) | (0.0686) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.771 | 0.870 | 0.965 |
|  |  | (0.198) | (0.222) | (0.248) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.411 | 0.396 |
|  |  |  | (0.467) | (0.434) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.815 | 1.545 |
|  |  |  | (1.078) | (0.911) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 3.493\*\*\* | 3.338\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.051) | (0.995) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 4.871\*\*\* | 4.898\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.426) | (2.368) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.263 | 1.241 |
|  |  |  | (0.236) | (0.235) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.647 | 0.636 |
|  |  |  | (0.213) | (0.217) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.264 | 1.195 |
|  |  |  | (0.509) | (0.497) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.896 | 0.903 |
|  |  |  | (0.381) | (0.375) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.518 | 0.553 |
|  |  |  | (0.253) | (0.268) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.825\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0820) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.770\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.102) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.665\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.129) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.643\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.133) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.816 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.170) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.942\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.301) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.325\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.373) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.151 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.474) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.929\*\*\* | 2.223\*\*\* | 2.144\*\*\* | 2.048\*\*\* |
|  | (0.247) | (0.199) | (0.195) | (0.186) |
| 3.better\_edu | 7.085\*\*\* | 3.220\*\*\* | 2.784\*\*\* | 2.756\*\*\* |
|  | (0.926) | (0.494) | (0.439) | (0.434) |
| 2.gender | 0.907 | 0.910 | 0.893 | 0.878\* |
|  | (0.0659) | (0.0679) | (0.0671) | (0.0663) |
| 2.cohort | 1.334\* | 1.396\*\* | 1.363\* | 1.295 |
|  | (0.208) | (0.223) | (0.219) | (0.211) |
| 3.cohort | 1.666\*\*\* | 1.654\*\*\* | 1.607\*\*\* | 1.442\*\* |
|  | (0.253) | (0.260) | (0.252) | (0.231) |
| 4.cohort | 2.228\*\*\* | 2.312\*\*\* | 2.296\*\*\* | 1.946\*\*\* |
|  | (0.344) | (0.370) | (0.367) | (0.320) |
| 5.cohort | 2.750\*\*\* | 2.740\*\*\* | 2.707\*\*\* | 2.265\*\*\* |
|  | (0.409) | (0.418) | (0.411) | (0.355) |
| 6.cohort | 3.656\*\*\* | 3.828\*\*\* | 3.507\*\*\* | 2.824\*\*\* |
|  | (0.547) | (0.597) | (0.550) | (0.459) |
| 7.cohort | 3.821\*\*\* | 3.735\*\*\* | 3.513\*\*\* | 2.844\*\*\* |
|  | (0.649) | (0.661) | (0.632) | (0.527) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 1.221 | 1.198 | 1.306 |
|  |  | (0.537) | (0.510) | (0.545) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.350 | 1.454 | 1.234 |
|  |  | (0.574) | (0.618) | (0.525) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.662\*\*\* | 2.628\*\*\* | 2.228\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.790) | (0.794) | (0.677) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 4.659\*\*\* | 4.140\*\*\* | 3.419\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.447) | (1.315) | (1.091) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.568\*\*\* | 2.437\*\*\* | 2.078\*\* |
|  |  | (0.717) | (0.689) | (0.590) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.279 | 1.255 | 1.109 |
|  |  | (0.336) | (0.334) | (0.295) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.951 | 0.945 | 0.866 |
|  |  | (0.274) | (0.276) | (0.253) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.540 | 1.472 | 1.337 |
|  |  | (0.457) | (0.442) | (0.406) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.650\*\*\* | 0.674\*\*\* | 0.709\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0615) | (0.0653) | (0.0686) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 1.172 | 1.343 | 1.495 |
|  |  | (0.348) | (0.396) | (0.447) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.411 | 0.396 |
|  |  |  | (0.467) | (0.434) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.815 | 1.545 |
|  |  |  | (1.078) | (0.911) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 3.493\*\*\* | 3.338\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.051) | (0.995) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 4.871\*\*\* | 4.898\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.426) | (2.368) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.263 | 1.241 |
|  |  |  | (0.236) | (0.235) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.647 | 0.636 |
|  |  |  | (0.213) | (0.217) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.264 | 1.195 |
|  |  |  | (0.509) | (0.497) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.896 | 0.903 |
|  |  |  | (0.381) | (0.375) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.518 | 0.553 |
|  |  |  | (0.253) | (0.268) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.825\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0820) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.770\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.102) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 1.103 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.279) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.643\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.133) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.816 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.170) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.942\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.301) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.325\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.373) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.151 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.474) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.164\*\*\* | 0.170\*\*\* | 0.196\*\*\* | 0.144\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0211) | (0.0518) | (0.102) | (0.0758) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0539\*\*\* | 0.0516\*\*\* | 0.0584\*\*\* | 0.0414\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00730) | (0.0158) | (0.0305) | (0.0219) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 4,813 | 4,662 | 4,618 | 4,611 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.140 | 0.140 | 0.140 | 0.140 |
| ll | -3887 | -3670 | -3618 | -3578 |
| df\_m | 10 | 22 | 31 | 40 |
| chi2 | 574.6 | 705.9 | 708.1 | 744.0 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Hollanda (NL)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.572\*\*\* | 2.313\*\*\* | 2.231\*\*\* | 2.196\*\*\* |
|  | (0.299) | (0.278) | (0.269) | (0.262) |
| 3.better\_edu | 6.306\*\*\* | 4.349\*\*\* | 3.778\*\*\* | 3.823\*\*\* |
|  | (0.657) | (0.519) | (0.472) | (0.484) |
| 2.gender | 0.856\*\* | 0.847\*\* | 0.851\*\* | 0.860\*\* |
|  | (0.0614) | (0.0619) | (0.0626) | (0.0630) |
| 2.cohort | 1.110 | 1.044 | 1.048 | 1.039 |
|  | (0.132) | (0.125) | (0.127) | (0.128) |
| 3.cohort | 1.088 | 0.998 | 1.000 | 0.941 |
|  | (0.136) | (0.125) | (0.125) | (0.121) |
| 4.cohort | 1.162 | 1.119 | 1.120 | 1.049 |
|  | (0.144) | (0.141) | (0.145) | (0.138) |
| 5.cohort | 1.322\*\* | 1.363\*\* | 1.343\*\* | 1.226 |
|  | (0.172) | (0.179) | (0.181) | (0.175) |
| 6.cohort | 1.414\*\* | 1.431\*\* | 1.432\*\* | 1.323 |
|  | (0.223) | (0.231) | (0.237) | (0.227) |
| 7.cohort | 2.383\*\*\* | 1.589\*\*\* | 1.499\*\*\* | 1.419\*\* |
|  | (0.603) | (0.231) | (0.223) | (0.221) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.747 | 0.801 | 0.864 |
|  |  | (0.360) | (0.415) | (0.469) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.831\* | 1.764\* | 1.942\* |
|  |  | (0.619) | (0.604) | (0.671) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.377\*\*\* | 2.395\*\*\* | 2.616\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.671) | (0.661) | (0.723) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.133\*\*\* | 2.044\*\*\* | 2.190\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.591) | (0.556) | (0.600) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.691\* | 1.705\*\* | 1.791\*\* |
|  |  | (0.455) | (0.447) | (0.465) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.172 | 1.205 | 1.254 |
|  |  | (0.303) | (0.303) | (0.314) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.782 | 0.814 | 0.856 |
|  |  | (0.259) | (0.267) | (0.283) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 0.947 | 0.935 | 0.991 |
|  |  | (0.311) | (0.303) | (0.318) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 1.084 | 1.062 | 1.052 |
|  |  | (0.0899) | (0.0896) | (0.0893) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.779 | 0.801 | 0.875 |
|  |  | (0.185) | (0.185) | (0.205) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 3.264 | 3.395 |
|  |  |  | (2.514) | (2.552) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 9.487\*\*\* | 9.115\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (7.289) | (6.969) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.973\*\*\* | 2.046\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.360) | (0.375) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.435\*\* | 1.411\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.243) | (0.242) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.916 | 0.904 |
|  |  |  | (0.0940) | (0.0929) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.855 | 0.804 |
|  |  |  | (0.158) | (0.149) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 4.040\*\* | 3.747\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.373) | (2.025) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.066 | 1.040 |
|  |  |  | (0.242) | (0.239) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.487 | 0.499 |
|  |  |  | (0.216) | (0.218) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.954 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0859) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.879 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.102) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.741\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.121) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.540\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0980) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.715\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.129) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.356 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.267) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 0.912 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.181) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.327\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.217) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 1.932\*\*\* | 1.653\*\*\* | 1.601\*\*\* | 1.574\*\*\* |
|  | (0.177) | (0.157) | (0.154) | (0.151) |
| 3.better\_edu | 6.306\*\*\* | 4.349\*\*\* | 3.778\*\*\* | 3.823\*\*\* |
|  | (0.657) | (0.519) | (0.472) | (0.484) |
| 2.gender | 0.856\*\* | 0.847\*\* | 0.851\*\* | 0.860\*\* |
|  | (0.0614) | (0.0619) | (0.0626) | (0.0630) |
| 2.cohort | 1.110 | 1.044 | 1.048 | 1.039 |
|  | (0.132) | (0.125) | (0.127) | (0.128) |
| 3.cohort | 1.088 | 0.998 | 1.000 | 0.941 |
|  | (0.136) | (0.125) | (0.125) | (0.121) |
| 4.cohort | 1.162 | 1.119 | 1.120 | 1.049 |
|  | (0.144) | (0.141) | (0.145) | (0.138) |
| 5.cohort | 1.322\*\* | 1.363\*\* | 1.343\*\* | 1.226 |
|  | (0.172) | (0.179) | (0.181) | (0.175) |
| 6.cohort | 1.414\*\* | 1.431\*\* | 1.432\*\* | 1.323 |
|  | (0.223) | (0.231) | (0.237) | (0.227) |
| 7.cohort | 1.410\*\* | 1.589\*\*\* | 1.499\*\*\* | 1.419\*\* |
|  | (0.216) | (0.231) | (0.223) | (0.221) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.747 | 0.801 | 0.864 |
|  |  | (0.360) | (0.415) | (0.469) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.831\* | 1.764\* | 1.942\* |
|  |  | (0.619) | (0.604) | (0.671) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.377\*\*\* | 2.395\*\*\* | 2.616\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.671) | (0.661) | (0.723) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.133\*\*\* | 2.044\*\*\* | 2.190\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.591) | (0.556) | (0.600) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.691\* | 1.705\*\* | 1.791\*\* |
|  |  | (0.455) | (0.447) | (0.465) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.172 | 1.205 | 1.254 |
|  |  | (0.303) | (0.303) | (0.314) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.782 | 0.814 | 0.856 |
|  |  | (0.259) | (0.267) | (0.283) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 0.947 | 0.935 | 0.991 |
|  |  | (0.311) | (0.303) | (0.318) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 1.084 | 1.062 | 1.052 |
|  |  | (0.0899) | (0.0896) | (0.0893) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.779 | 0.801 | 0.875 |
|  |  | (0.185) | (0.185) | (0.205) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 3.264 | 3.395 |
|  |  |  | (2.514) | (2.552) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.100 | 1.140 |
|  |  |  | (0.460) | (0.486) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.973\*\*\* | 2.046\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.360) | (0.375) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.435\*\* | 1.411\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.243) | (0.242) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.916 | 0.904 |
|  |  |  | (0.0940) | (0.0929) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.495\*\*\* | 0.474\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0983) | (0.0962) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 4.040\*\* | 3.747\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.373) | (2.025) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.066 | 1.040 |
|  |  |  | (0.242) | (0.239) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.487 | 0.499 |
|  |  |  | (0.216) | (0.218) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.954 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0859) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.879 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.102) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.741\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.121) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.540\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0980) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.715\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.129) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.356 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.267) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 0.912 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.181) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.263 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.865) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.099\*\*\* | 1.802\*\* | 1.738 | 1.977\* |
|  | (0.229) | (0.505) | (0.606) | (0.816) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.261\*\*\* | 0.208\*\*\* | 0.205\*\*\* | 0.223\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0288) | (0.0591) | (0.0720) | (0.0926) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 5,866 | 5,616 | 5,566 | 5,566 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.106 | 0.106 | 0.106 | 0.106 |
| ll | -5574 | -5263 | -5164 | -5113 |
| df\_m | 11 | 20 | 31 | 40 |
| chi2 | 431.4 | 455.4 | 546.0 | 584.5 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Norveç (NO)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.369\*\*\* | 1.944\*\*\* | 1.854\*\*\* | 1.735\*\*\* |
|  | (0.345) | (0.249) | (0.235) | (0.239) |
| 3.better\_edu | 4.907\*\*\* | 3.807\*\*\* | 3.154\*\*\* | 3.298\*\*\* |
|  | (0.672) | (0.588) | (0.502) | (0.564) |
| 2.gender | 1.041 | 1.076 | 1.028 | 0.988 |
|  | (0.140) | (0.145) | (0.141) | (0.148) |
| 2.cohort | 0.913 | 0.924 | 0.874 | 0.874 |
|  | (0.145) | (0.155) | (0.150) | (0.163) |
| 3.cohort | 0.869 | 0.888 | 0.846 | 0.848 |
|  | (0.142) | (0.153) | (0.147) | (0.161) |
| 4.cohort | 1.075 | 1.125 | 1.069 | 1.000 |
|  | (0.170) | (0.183) | (0.179) | (0.183) |
| 5.cohort | 1.127 | 1.240 | 1.098 | 1.091 |
|  | (0.187) | (0.208) | (0.190) | (0.205) |
| 6.cohort | 0.566\*\* | 0.704 | 0.656\* | 0.696 |
|  | (0.126) | (0.162) | (0.156) | (0.181) |
| 7.cohort | 0.515\*\*\* | 0.577\*\* | 0.534\*\* | 0.643 |
|  | (0.120) | (0.138) | (0.132) | (0.179) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.519 | 0.457 | 0.621 |
|  |  | (0.562) | (0.474) | (0.887) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 2.043 | 1.845 | 1.969 |
|  |  | (1.207) | (1.116) | (1.164) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.900 | 1.710 | 1.759 |
|  |  | (0.913) | (0.865) | (0.845) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 0.985 | 0.827 | 0.871 |
|  |  | (0.506) | (0.448) | (0.458) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.940 | 1.691 | 1.674 |
|  |  | (0.909) | (0.840) | (0.786) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.304 | 1.130 | 1.178 |
|  |  | (0.593) | (0.545) | (0.533) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.354 | 1.245 | 1.517 |
|  |  | (0.706) | (0.679) | (0.792) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.966 | 0.971 | 0.986 |
|  |  | (0.113) | (0.114) | (0.127) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.352\*\*\* | 0.354\*\* | 0.523 |
|  |  | (0.138) | (0.156) | (0.221) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.331\*\* | 0.485 |
|  |  |  | (0.182) | (0.274) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 1.664 | 0.614 |
|  |  |  | (1.164) | (0.353) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 0.976 | 0.761 |
|  |  |  | (0.319) | (0.273) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.702\* | 1.412 |
|  |  |  | (0.489) | (0.457) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.966\*\*\* | 1.779\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.315) | (0.302) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.247\* | 1.060 |
|  |  |  | (0.145) | (0.131) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.928 | 0.772 |
|  |  |  | (0.169) | (0.149) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.065 | 1.204 |
|  |  |  | (0.241) | (0.299) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.555 | 0.611 |
|  |  |  | (0.303) | (0.369) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.743\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0975) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.758 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.147) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.772 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.266) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.347\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.113) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.755 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.180) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.941\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.442) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.608\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.374) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.672 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.808) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 1.716\*\*\* | 1.944\*\*\* | 1.854\*\*\* | 1.735\*\*\* |
|  | (0.217) | (0.249) | (0.235) | (0.239) |
| 3.better\_edu | 4.907\*\*\* | 3.807\*\*\* | 3.154\*\*\* | 3.298\*\*\* |
|  | (0.672) | (0.588) | (0.502) | (0.564) |
| 2.gender | 1.531\*\*\* | 1.597\*\*\* | 1.557\*\*\* | 1.507\*\*\* |
|  | (0.141) | (0.151) | (0.149) | (0.156) |
| 2.cohort | 0.913 | 0.924 | 0.874 | 0.874 |
|  | (0.145) | (0.155) | (0.150) | (0.163) |
| 3.cohort | 0.869 | 0.888 | 0.846 | 0.848 |
|  | (0.142) | (0.153) | (0.147) | (0.161) |
| 4.cohort | 1.075 | 1.125 | 1.069 | 1.000 |
|  | (0.170) | (0.183) | (0.179) | (0.183) |
| 5.cohort | 1.127 | 1.240 | 1.098 | 1.091 |
|  | (0.187) | (0.208) | (0.190) | (0.205) |
| 6.cohort | 1.073 | 1.176 | 1.076 | 1.112 |
|  | (0.182) | (0.210) | (0.197) | (0.222) |
| 7.cohort | 1.044 | 1.190 | 1.115 | 1.232 |
|  | (0.199) | (0.237) | (0.230) | (0.280) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.519 | 0.457 | 2.13e-09\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.562) | (0.474) | (2.02e-09) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 2.043 | 1.845 | 1.969 |
|  |  | (1.207) | (1.116) | (1.164) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.900 | 1.710 | 1.759 |
|  |  | (0.913) | (0.865) | (0.845) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.032\*\* | 2.519\* | 2.692\*\* |
|  |  | (1.463) | (1.282) | (1.308) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.940 | 1.691 | 1.674 |
|  |  | (0.909) | (0.840) | (0.786) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.304 | 1.130 | 1.178 |
|  |  | (0.593) | (0.545) | (0.533) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.354 | 1.245 | 1.517 |
|  |  | (0.706) | (0.679) | (0.792) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.966 | 0.971 | 0.986 |
|  |  | (0.113) | (0.114) | (0.127) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.352\*\*\* | 0.354\*\* | 0.523 |
|  |  | (0.138) | (0.156) | (0.221) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.668 | 0.485 |
|  |  |  | (0.386) | (0.274) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 1.664 | 0.614 |
|  |  |  | (1.164) | (0.353) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 0.976 | 0.761 |
|  |  |  | (0.319) | (0.273) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.702\* | 1.412 |
|  |  |  | (0.489) | (0.457) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.966\*\*\* | 1.779\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.315) | (0.302) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.247\* | 1.060 |
|  |  |  | (0.145) | (0.131) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.928 | 0.772 |
|  |  |  | (0.169) | (0.149) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.065 | 1.204 |
|  |  |  | (0.241) | (0.299) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.555 | 0.611 |
|  |  |  | (0.303) | (0.369) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.743\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0975) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.758 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.147) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.772 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.266) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.347\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.113) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.755 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.180) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.941\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.442) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.608\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.374) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.672 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.808) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.009\*\*\* | 1.689 | 1.798 | 1.162 |
|  | (0.307) | (0.833) | (1.053) | (0.720) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.216\*\*\* | 0.133\*\*\* | 0.138\*\*\* | 0.0882\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0316) | (0.0655) | (0.0803) | (0.0543) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 2,714 | 2,622 | 2,595 | 2,293 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.0967 | 0.0967 | 0.0967 | 0.0967 |
| ll | -2686 | -2538 | -2492 | -2172 |
| df\_m | 13 | 22 | 32 | 40 |
| chi2 | 248.4 | 347.5 | 376.0 | 1202 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Polonya (PL)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 4.614\*\*\* | 4.007\*\*\* | 3.699\*\*\* | 3.283\*\*\* |
|  | (0.392) | (0.361) | (0.333) | (0.301) |
| 3.better\_edu | 18.32\*\*\* | 7.907\*\*\* | 5.458\*\*\* | 4.898\*\*\* |
|  | (1.686) | (0.881) | (0.661) | (0.603) |
| 2.gender | 1.158\*\* | 1.165\*\* | 1.156\*\* | 1.160\*\* |
|  | (0.0766) | (0.0800) | (0.0805) | (0.0815) |
| 2.cohort | 1.292\*\*\* | 1.326\*\*\* | 1.298\*\*\* | 1.266\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0928) | (0.103) | (0.0992) | (0.0975) |
| 3.cohort | 1.930\*\*\* | 1.853\*\*\* | 1.879\*\*\* | 1.768\*\*\* |
|  | (0.209) | (0.207) | (0.211) | (0.202) |
| 4.cohort | 1.863\*\*\* | 1.737\*\*\* | 1.945\*\*\* | 1.858\*\*\* |
|  | (0.218) | (0.149) | (0.240) | (0.231) |
| 5.cohort | 2.109\*\*\* | 1.876\*\*\* | 2.126\*\*\* | 2.039\*\*\* |
|  | (0.177) | (0.239) | (0.188) | (0.181) |
| 6.cohort | 1.927\*\*\* | 2.082\*\*\* | 2.101\*\*\* | 1.967\*\*\* |
|  | (0.255) | (0.295) | (0.298) | (0.281) |
| 7.cohort | 1.457\*\*\* | 1.575\*\*\* | 1.577\*\*\* | 1.486\*\*\* |
|  | (0.195) | (0.222) | (0.223) | (0.213) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.779 | 0.848 | 1.174 |
|  |  | (0.295) | (0.322) | (0.455) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 2.351\*\*\* | 2.176\*\*\* | 1.997\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.591) | (0.577) | (0.526) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.227\*\*\* | 1.839\*\*\* | 1.743\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.444) | (0.384) | (0.358) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 4.454\*\*\* | 3.326\*\*\* | 3.100\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.889) | (0.691) | (0.630) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.063\*\*\* | 1.616\*\*\* | 1.538\*\* |
|  |  | (0.368) | (0.295) | (0.273) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.136 | 1.073 | 1.037 |
|  |  | (0.172) | (0.166) | (0.154) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.728\* | 0.758 | 0.775 |
|  |  | (0.125) | (0.132) | (0.130) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.058 | 0.939 | 0.940 |
|  |  | (0.196) | (0.190) | (0.188) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.652\*\*\* | 0.704\*\*\* | 0.722\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0595) | (0.0678) | (0.0700) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.591\*\* | 0.635 | 0.618 |
|  |  | (0.134) | (0.190) | (0.191) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.041 | 1.045 |
|  |  |  | (0.267) | (0.271) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 4.753e+08\*\*\* | 1.065e+09\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.133e+08) | (7.207e+08) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 8.972\*\*\* | 7.474\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (6.605) | (5.523) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.702\*\*\* | 2.529\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.344) | (0.325) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 2.876\*\*\* | 2.688\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.314) | (0.293) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.141\*\* | 1.093 |
|  |  |  | (0.0681) | (0.0657) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.829\*\* | 0.805\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0716) | (0.0697) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.452\*\* | 1.374\* |
|  |  |  | (0.268) | (0.251) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.676\*\*\* | 0.697\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0888) | (0.0929) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.652 | 0.692 |
|  |  |  | (0.229) | (0.248) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.848\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0492) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.700\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0573) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.580\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0811) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.461\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0548) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.794\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0934) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.392\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.109) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.883\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.214) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.228 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.215) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 3.669\*\*\* | 2.915\*\*\* | 2.635\*\*\* | 2.425\*\*\* |
|  | (0.245) | (0.209) | (0.193) | (0.181) |
| 3.better\_edu | 18.32\*\*\* | 7.907\*\*\* | 5.458\*\*\* | 4.898\*\*\* |
|  | (1.686) | (0.881) | (0.661) | (0.603) |
| 2.gender | 1.692\*\*\* | 1.736\*\*\* | 1.737\*\*\* | 1.758\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0883) | (0.0954) | (0.0973) | (0.0987) |
| 2.cohort | 1.292\*\*\* | 1.326\*\*\* | 1.298\*\*\* | 1.266\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0928) | (0.103) | (0.0992) | (0.0975) |
| 3.cohort | 1.173 | 1.259\*\* | 1.112 | 1.067 |
|  | (0.118) | (0.136) | (0.122) | (0.118) |
| 4.cohort | 1.391\*\*\* | 1.737\*\*\* | 1.442\*\*\* | 1.365\*\*\* |
|  | (0.138) | (0.149) | (0.152) | (0.145) |
| 5.cohort | 2.109\*\*\* | 2.548\*\*\* | 2.126\*\*\* | 2.039\*\*\* |
|  | (0.177) | (0.248) | (0.188) | (0.181) |
| 6.cohort | 2.875\*\*\* | 3.640\*\*\* | 3.156\*\*\* | 3.021\*\*\* |
|  | (0.253) | (0.347) | (0.304) | (0.293) |
| 7.cohort | 3.322\*\*\* | 4.303\*\*\* | 3.782\*\*\* | 3.620\*\*\* |
|  | (0.290) | (0.402) | (0.354) | (0.340) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.779 | 0.848 | 1.174 |
|  |  | (0.295) | (0.322) | (0.455) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 2.351\*\*\* | 2.176\*\*\* | 1.997\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.591) | (0.577) | (0.526) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.227\*\*\* | 1.839\*\*\* | 1.743\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.444) | (0.384) | (0.358) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 4.454\*\*\* | 3.326\*\*\* | 3.100\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.889) | (0.691) | (0.630) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.063\*\*\* | 1.616\*\*\* | 1.538\*\* |
|  |  | (0.368) | (0.295) | (0.273) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.136 | 1.073 | 1.037 |
|  |  | (0.172) | (0.166) | (0.154) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.728\* | 0.758 | 0.775 |
|  |  | (0.125) | (0.132) | (0.130) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.058 | 0.939 | 0.940 |
|  |  | (0.196) | (0.190) | (0.188) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.652\*\*\* | 0.704\*\*\* | 0.722\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0595) | (0.0678) | (0.0700) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.591\*\* | 0.635 | 0.618 |
|  |  | (0.134) | (0.190) | (0.191) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.041 | 1.045 |
|  |  |  | (0.267) | (0.271) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 2.193 | 2.077 |
|  |  |  | (1.305) | (1.321) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.574\*\* | 1.460\* |
|  |  |  | (0.342) | (0.322) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.702\*\*\* | 2.529\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.344) | (0.325) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 2.876\*\*\* | 2.688\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.314) | (0.293) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.141\*\* | 1.093 |
|  |  |  | (0.0681) | (0.0657) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.829\*\* | 0.805\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0716) | (0.0697) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.452\*\* | 1.374\* |
|  |  |  | (0.268) | (0.251) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.676\*\*\* | 0.697\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0888) | (0.0929) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.652 | 0.692 |
|  |  |  | (0.229) | (0.248) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.848\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0492) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.700\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0573) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.334\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0747) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.461\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0548) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.794\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0934) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.392\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.109) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.486\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.138) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.228 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.215) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.898\*\*\* | 4.203\*\*\* | 5.616\*\*\* | 5.099\*\*\* |
|  | (0.192) | (0.786) | (1.229) | (1.150) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0406\*\*\* | 0.0490\*\*\* | 0.0729\*\*\* | 0.0658\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00332) | (0.00947) | (0.0164) | (0.0153) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 15,775 | 14,824 | 14,675 | 14,659 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.180 | 0.180 | 0.180 | 0.180 |
| ll | -11356 | -10422 | -10168 | -10056 |
| df\_m | 15 | 25 | 37 | 47 |
| chi2 | 1999 | 2061 | 4129 | 3229 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Portekiz (PT)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 7.058\*\*\* | 4.926\*\*\* | 4.297\*\*\* | 3.781\*\*\* |
|  | (1.364) | (1.047) | (0.938) | (0.827) |
| 3.better\_edu | 18.01\*\*\* | 9.720\*\*\* | 6.513\*\*\* | 6.372\*\*\* |
|  | (2.952) | (1.978) | (1.630) | (1.558) |
| 2.gender | 1.624\*\*\* | 1.700\*\*\* | 1.784\*\*\* | 1.828\*\*\* |
|  | (0.117) | (0.129) | (0.137) | (0.145) |
| 2.cohort | 1.332\*\* | 1.248 | 1.211 | 1.141 |
|  | (0.181) | (0.177) | (0.173) | (0.168) |
| 3.cohort | 1.219 | 1.269\* | 1.253 | 1.156 |
|  | (0.166) | (0.180) | (0.179) | (0.170) |
| 4.cohort | 1.538\*\*\* | 1.579\*\*\* | 1.410\*\* | 1.231 |
|  | (0.207) | (0.221) | (0.197) | (0.178) |
| 5.cohort | 2.614\*\*\* | 2.536\*\*\* | 2.319\*\*\* | 1.793\*\*\* |
|  | (0.359) | (0.364) | (0.336) | (0.264) |
| 6.cohort | 4.332\*\*\* | 4.499\*\*\* | 4.178\*\*\* | 3.301\*\*\* |
|  | (0.610) | (0.670) | (0.626) | (0.509) |
| 7.cohort | 4.184\*\*\* | 4.260\*\*\* | 3.998\*\*\* | 2.877\*\*\* |
|  | (0.599) | (0.636) | (0.602) | (0.454) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 2.375 | 1.612 | 1.896 |
|  |  | (1.625) | (1.069) | (1.161) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 4.268\*\*\* | 3.754\*\*\* | 2.602\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.286) | (1.137) | (0.811) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 4.635\*\*\* | 4.168\*\*\* | 3.227\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.687) | (1.496) | (1.113) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 3.457\*\*\* | 3.785\*\*\* | 2.306\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.014) | (1.135) | (0.678) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 2.109\*\*\* | 2.003\*\*\* | 1.667\* |
|  |  | (0.553) | (0.512) | (0.435) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.671\* | 1.641\* | 1.484 |
|  |  | (0.500) | (0.484) | (0.448) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 6.238\*\*\* | 6.008\*\*\* | 4.895\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.059) | (2.933) | (2.282) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.559\*\*\* | 0.594\*\*\* | 0.685\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0548) | (0.0597) | (0.0695) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.727 | 0.803 | 1.136 |
|  |  | (0.249) | (0.293) | (0.420) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.030 | 2.086 |
|  |  |  | (0.746) | (1.076) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.244 | 1.127 |
|  |  |  | (0.311) | (0.299) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.576 | 1.265 |
|  |  |  | (0.460) | (0.362) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.889\*\* | 1.427 |
|  |  |  | (0.470) | (0.343) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.876 | 0.863\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0737) | (0.0749) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.942 | 0.934 |
|  |  |  | (0.114) | (0.118) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 3.153e+09\*\*\* | 2.494e+10\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.625e+09) | (2.236e+10) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.447\*\*\* | 0.576\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0919) | (0.0943) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.288\*\* | 0.254\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.158) | (0.137) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.563\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0583) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.505\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0739) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.354\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0784) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.316\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0634) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.650\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.125) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 2.673\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.321) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 4.501\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.670) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 2.569\* |
|  |  |  |  | (1.271) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 4.408\*\*\* | 3.186\*\*\* | 2.791\*\*\* | 2.387\*\*\* |
|  | (0.743) | (0.582) | (0.517) | (0.439) |
| 3.better\_edu | 18.01\*\*\* | 9.720\*\*\* | 6.513\*\*\* | 6.372\*\*\* |
|  | (2.952) | (1.978) | (1.630) | (1.558) |
| 2.gender | 2.262\*\*\* | 2.361\*\*\* | 2.441\*\*\* | 2.564\*\*\* |
|  | (0.222) | (0.242) | (0.253) | (0.269) |
| 2.cohort | 1.332\*\* | 1.248 | 1.211 | 1.141 |
|  | (0.181) | (0.177) | (0.173) | (0.168) |
| 3.cohort | 0.795 | 0.807 | 0.911 | 0.754 |
|  | (0.145) | (0.155) | (0.168) | (0.145) |
| 4.cohort | 1.190 | 1.175 | 1.410\*\* | 0.955 |
|  | (0.197) | (0.206) | (0.197) | (0.170) |
| 5.cohort | 1.598\*\*\* | 1.463\*\* | 1.577\*\* | 1.041 |
|  | (0.266) | (0.260) | (0.280) | (0.189) |
| 6.cohort | 2.104\*\*\* | 2.116\*\*\* | 2.261\*\*\* | 1.475\*\* |
|  | (0.352) | (0.376) | (0.397) | (0.268) |
| 7.cohort | 1.972\*\*\* | 2.023\*\*\* | 2.247\*\*\* | 1.433\* |
|  | (0.349) | (0.364) | (0.398) | (0.266) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 2.375 | 1.612 | 1.896 |
|  |  | (1.625) | (1.069) | (1.161) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 4.268\*\*\* | 3.754\*\*\* | 2.602\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.286) | (1.137) | (0.811) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 4.635\*\*\* | 4.168\*\*\* | 3.227\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.687) | (1.496) | (1.113) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 3.457\*\*\* | 2.624\*\*\* | 2.306\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.014) | (0.822) | (0.678) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 2.109\*\*\* | 2.003\*\*\* | 1.667\* |
|  |  | (0.553) | (0.512) | (0.435) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 1.671\* | 1.641\* | 1.484 |
|  |  | (0.500) | (0.484) | (0.448) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 6.238\*\*\* | 6.008\*\*\* | 4.895\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.059) | (2.933) | (2.282) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.559\*\*\* | 0.594\*\*\* | 0.685\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0548) | (0.0597) | (0.0695) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.727 | 0.803 | 1.136 |
|  |  | (0.249) | (0.293) | (0.420) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.030 | 2.086 |
|  |  |  | (0.746) | (1.076) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.244 | 1.127 |
|  |  |  | (0.311) | (0.299) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.576 | 1.265 |
|  |  |  | (0.460) | (0.362) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.889\*\* | 1.427 |
|  |  |  | (0.470) | (0.343) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.876 | 0.863\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0737) | (0.0749) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.632\*\*\* | 0.646\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.108) | (0.112) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.646 | 1.981 |
|  |  |  | (1.337) | (1.645) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.725 | 0.576\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.147) | (0.0943) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.288\*\* | 0.254\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.158) | (0.137) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.563\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0583) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.505\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0739) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.354\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0784) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.316\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0634) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.650\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.125) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 3.335\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.488) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 4.501\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.670) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 2.569\* |
|  |  |  |  | (1.271) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.169\*\*\* | 0.122\*\*\* | 0.283\*\*\* | 0.159\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0195) | (0.0363) | (0.100) | (0.0549) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0632\*\*\* | 0.0449\*\*\* | 0.0630\*\*\* | 0.0491\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00861) | (0.0140) | (0.0226) | (0.0177) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 6,024 | 5,616 | 5,543 | 5,543 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.192 | 0.192 | 0.192 | 0.192 |
| ll | -4813 | -4393 | -4297 | -4108 |
| df\_m | 16 | 25 | 37 | 45 |
| chi2 | 676.9 | 678.4 | 2311 | 2191 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Romanya (RO)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 15.23\*\*\* | 11.81\*\*\* | 10.07\*\*\* | 7.925\*\*\* |
|  | (3.501) | (2.842) | (2.483) | (1.954) |
| 3.better\_edu | 1.486e+18 | 1.038e+10\*\*\* | 3.279e+10\*\*\* | 2.290e+13\*\*\* |
|  | (0) | (2.591e+09) | (2.565e+10) | (1.253e+13) |
| 2.gender | 0.690\*\*\* | 0.656\*\*\* | 0.645\*\*\* | 0.634\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0482) | (0.0484) | (0.0493) | (0.0494) |
| 2.cohort | 1.398\*\*\* | 1.504\*\*\* | 1.519\*\*\* | 1.464\*\*\* |
|  | (0.151) | (0.174) | (0.179) | (0.179) |
| 3.cohort | 1.657\*\*\* | 1.781\*\*\* | 1.801\*\*\* | 1.687\*\*\* |
|  | (0.205) | (0.235) | (0.246) | (0.235) |
| 4.cohort | 1.811\*\*\* | 1.808\*\*\* | 1.788\*\*\* | 1.617\*\*\* |
|  | (0.210) | (0.220) | (0.226) | (0.206) |
| 5.cohort | 1.897\*\*\* | 1.874\*\*\* | 1.857\*\*\* | 1.716\*\*\* |
|  | (0.238) | (0.249) | (0.256) | (0.242) |
| 6.cohort | 0.932 | 0.905 | 0.878 | 0.801\*\* |
|  | (0.0949) | (0.0962) | (0.0960) | (0.0892) |
| 7.cohort | 0.982 | 0.959 | 0.979 | 0.952 |
|  | (0.109) | (0.112) | (0.117) | (0.114) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.323\*\* | 0.290\*\* | 0.364\* |
|  |  | (0.160) | (0.144) | (0.189) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.496 | 1.289 | 1.617 |
|  |  | (0.432) | (0.433) | (0.607) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.414\* | 1.893 | 1.773 |
|  |  | (1.207) | (0.999) | (0.948) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.054\*\*\* | 2.130\*\*\* | 2.178\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.792) | (0.612) | (0.633) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 3.282\*\*\* | 2.545\*\*\* | 2.474\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.726) | (0.609) | (0.592) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.816\*\*\* | 1.558\*\*\* | 1.570\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.234) | (0.223) | (0.231) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.803 | 0.754\* | 0.820 |
|  |  | (0.121) | (0.125) | (0.141) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 2.153\*\*\* | 1.532\*\*\* | 1.458\*\* |
|  |  | (0.305) | (0.246) | (0.239) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.723\* | 0.695\* | 0.743 |
|  |  | (0.134) | (0.133) | (0.137) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.860 | 0.812 | 0.867 |
|  |  | (0.171) | (0.170) | (0.177) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.470 | 1.660 |
|  |  |  | (0.570) | (0.601) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 1.040 | 1.044 |
|  |  |  | (0.375) | (0.392) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 4.784e+10\*\*\* | 9.938e+15 |
|  |  |  | (5.904e+10) | (0) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.717e+16 | 1.271e+13\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0) | (4.910e+12) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.657\*\* | 1.414 |
|  |  |  | (0.376) | (0.325) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.190\*\* | 1.128 |
|  |  |  | (0.0924) | (0.0885) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.971 | 0.919 |
|  |  |  | (0.120) | (0.117) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.788\*\*\* | 1.686\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.274) | (0.258) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.160 | 1.220 |
|  |  |  | (0.355) | (0.389) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 1.345 | 1.349 |
|  |  |  | (0.434) | (0.452) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.661\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0532) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.453\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0544) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.274\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0508) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.244\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0555) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 1.045 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.358) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.782\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.159) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.215\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.267) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 2.186\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.419) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 7.407\*\*\* | 5.827\*\*\* | 5.091\*\*\* | 4.423\*\*\* |
|  | (0.692) | (0.596) | (0.552) | (0.488) |
| 3.better\_edu | 45.49\*\*\* | 24.81\*\*\* | 20.90\*\*\* | 16.83\*\*\* |
|  | (8.629) | (5.868) | (5.586) | (4.522) |
| 2.gender | 1.137 | 1.110 | 1.141 | 1.144 |
|  | (0.0953) | (0.0963) | (0.102) | (0.103) |
| 2.cohort | 0.843 | 0.855 | 0.838 | 0.820 |
|  | (0.121) | (0.130) | (0.129) | (0.127) |
| 3.cohort | 0.651\*\*\* | 0.640\*\*\* | 0.626\*\*\* | 0.596\*\*\* |
|  | (0.103) | (0.105) | (0.104) | (0.100) |
| 4.cohort | 0.719\*\* | 0.717\*\* | 0.714\*\* | 0.649\*\*\* |
|  | (0.104) | (0.107) | (0.109) | (0.100) |
| 5.cohort | 0.931 | 0.872 | 0.818 | 0.760\* |
|  | (0.130) | (0.126) | (0.122) | (0.114) |
| 6.cohort | 0.932 | 0.905 | 0.878 | 0.801\*\* |
|  | (0.0949) | (0.0962) | (0.0960) | (0.0892) |
| 7.cohort | 0.982 | 0.959 | 0.979 | 0.952 |
|  | (0.109) | (0.112) | (0.117) | (0.114) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 2.088 | 1.888 | 2.314 |
|  |  | (1.279) | (1.183) | (1.504) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 3.781\*\*\* | 3.163\*\*\* | 3.447\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.076) | (1.094) | (1.288) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.414\* | 1.893 | 1.773 |
|  |  | (1.207) | (0.999) | (0.948) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 3.054\*\*\* | 2.130\*\*\* | 2.178\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.792) | (0.612) | (0.633) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 3.282\*\*\* | 2.545\*\*\* | 2.474\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.726) | (0.609) | (0.592) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.816\*\*\* | 1.558\*\*\* | 1.570\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.234) | (0.223) | (0.231) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.803 | 0.754\* | 0.820 |
|  |  | (0.121) | (0.125) | (0.141) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 2.153\*\*\* | 1.532\*\*\* | 1.458\*\* |
|  |  | (0.305) | (0.246) | (0.239) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.723\* | 0.695\* | 0.743 |
|  |  | (0.134) | (0.133) | (0.137) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.860 | 0.812 | 0.867 |
|  |  | (0.171) | (0.170) | (0.177) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.470 | 1.660 |
|  |  |  | (0.570) | (0.601) |
| empl\_m3 |  |  | 1.040 | 1.044 |
|  |  |  | (0.375) | (0.392) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.412 | 1.209 |
|  |  |  | (0.636) | (0.569) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.851\*\* | 1.684\* |
|  |  |  | (0.500) | (0.457) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.657\*\* | 1.414 |
|  |  |  | (0.376) | (0.325) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.190\*\* | 1.128 |
|  |  |  | (0.0924) | (0.0885) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.971 | 0.919 |
|  |  |  | (0.120) | (0.117) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.788\*\*\* | 1.686\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.274) | (0.258) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.160 | 1.220 |
|  |  |  | (0.355) | (0.389) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 1.345 | 1.349 |
|  |  |  | (0.434) | (0.452) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.661\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0532) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.453\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0544) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.274\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0508) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.244\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0555) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 1.045 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.358) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.782\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.159) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 2.215\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.267) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.116 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.256) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.783\*\*\* | 2.521\*\*\* | 2.455\*\* | 1.969\* |
|  | (0.222) | (0.578) | (0.907) | (0.774) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.112\*\*\* | 0.0916\*\*\* | 0.0869\*\*\* | 0.0618\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0114) | (0.0221) | (0.0329) | (0.0249) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 7,437 | 6,925 | 6,611 | 6,611 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.182 | 0.182 | 0.182 | 0.182 |
| ll | -5971 | -5436 | -5150 | -5000 |
| df\_m | 15 | 28 | 39 | 48 |
| chi2 | 977.6 | 205263 | 7681 | 781447 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*İsveç (SE)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 1.828\*\*\* | 1.889\*\*\* | 1.836\*\*\* | 1.805\*\*\* |
|  | (0.208) | (0.233) | (0.230) | (0.225) |
| 3.better\_edu | 5.681\*\*\* | 5.527\*\*\* | 5.303\*\*\* | 5.227\*\*\* |
|  | (0.722) | (0.769) | (0.778) | (0.774) |
| 2.gender | 2.209\*\*\* | 2.199\*\*\* | 2.232\*\*\* | 2.214\*\*\* |
|  | (0.202) | (0.205) | (0.210) | (0.211) |
| 2.cohort | 0.900 | 0.931 | 0.915 | 0.917 |
|  | (0.169) | (0.184) | (0.186) | (0.188) |
| 3.cohort | 1.130 | 1.102 | 1.137 | 1.158 |
|  | (0.204) | (0.207) | (0.219) | (0.228) |
| 4.cohort | 1.852\*\* | 2.181\*\* | 2.136\*\* | 2.213\*\* |
|  | (0.543) | (0.669) | (0.669) | (0.700) |
| 5.cohort | 1.874\*\*\* | 3.197\*\*\* | 3.174\*\*\* | 3.347\*\*\* |
|  | (0.328) | (1.032) | (1.039) | (1.087) |
| 6.cohort | 1.487\*\* | 1.578\*\* | 1.610\*\* | 1.657\*\* |
|  | (0.289) | (0.314) | (0.333) | (0.350) |
| 7.cohort | 1.453\*\* | 1.512\*\* | 1.549\*\* | 1.624\*\* |
|  | (0.268) | (0.290) | (0.310) | (0.336) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.212\* | 0.0863\*\* | 0.214 |
|  |  | (0.181) | (0.102) | (0.316) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.511 | 1.317 | 2.801 |
|  |  | (1.631) | (1.304) | (2.907) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 0.842 | 1.271 | 1.019 |
|  |  | (0.421) | (0.581) | (0.475) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.997\* | 2.081\* | 1.719 |
|  |  | (0.726) | (0.818) | (0.694) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.269\* | 3.021\*\* | 2.154 |
|  |  | (1.004) | (1.483) | (1.071) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.457 | 1.749\* | 1.400 |
|  |  | (0.429) | (0.580) | (0.470) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 2.139 | 3.551\*\* | 2.903\* |
|  |  | (1.259) | (1.994) | (1.679) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.687\* | 1.612\* | 1.306 |
|  |  | (0.451) | (0.442) | (0.358) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.969 | 0.966 | 0.993 |
|  |  | (0.0996) | (0.101) | (0.105) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 1.118 | 1.217 | 1.444 |
|  |  | (0.234) | (0.280) | (0.355) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 1.586e+09\*\*\* | 6.602e+08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.056e+09) | (8.215e+08) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 2.157e+08\*\*\* | 1.652e+08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.474e+08) | (8.335e+07) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.390 | 1.338 |
|  |  |  | (0.419) | (0.417) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 0.676 | 0.564 |
|  |  |  | (0.241) | (0.220) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.899 | 0.870 |
|  |  |  | (0.190) | (0.192) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.474\*\* | 0.488\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.177) | (0.174) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.275\* | 1.264 |
|  |  |  | (0.181) | (0.183) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.184 | 1.221 |
|  |  |  | (0.188) | (0.197) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.708 | 0.624 |
|  |  |  | (0.209) | (0.182) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.867 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0916) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.896 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.172) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.639 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.233) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.572 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.256) |
| both |  |  |  | 0.559\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0794) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.287 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.262) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.226 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.249) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.519\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.163) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 1.828\*\*\* | 1.889\*\*\* | 1.836\*\*\* | 1.805\*\*\* |
|  | (0.208) | (0.233) | (0.230) | (0.225) |
| 3.better\_edu | 5.681\*\*\* | 5.527\*\*\* | 5.303\*\*\* | 5.227\*\*\* |
|  | (0.722) | (0.769) | (0.778) | (0.774) |
| 2.gender | 2.209\*\*\* | 2.199\*\*\* | 2.232\*\*\* | 2.214\*\*\* |
|  | (0.202) | (0.205) | (0.210) | (0.211) |
| 2.cohort | 0.900 | 0.931 | 0.915 | 0.917 |
|  | (0.169) | (0.184) | (0.186) | (0.188) |
| 3.cohort | 1.130 | 1.102 | 1.137 | 1.158 |
|  | (0.204) | (0.207) | (0.219) | (0.228) |
| 4.cohort | 0.932 | 0.958 | 0.950 | 0.981 |
|  | (0.173) | (0.186) | (0.191) | (0.203) |
| 5.cohort | 1.874\*\*\* | 1.723\*\*\* | 1.741\*\*\* | 1.826\*\*\* |
|  | (0.328) | (0.333) | (0.348) | (0.376) |
| 6.cohort | 1.487\*\* | 1.578\*\* | 1.610\*\* | 1.657\*\* |
|  | (0.289) | (0.314) | (0.333) | (0.350) |
| 7.cohort | 1.453\*\* | 1.512\*\* | 1.549\*\* | 1.624\*\* |
|  | (0.268) | (0.290) | (0.310) | (0.336) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.212\* | 0.581 | 0.214 |
|  |  | (0.181) | (0.452) | (0.316) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.511 | 1.317 | 2.801 |
|  |  | (1.631) | (1.304) | (2.907) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 0.842 | 1.271 | 1.019 |
|  |  | (0.421) | (0.581) | (0.475) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.997\* | 2.081\* | 1.719 |
|  |  | (0.726) | (0.818) | (0.694) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.269\* | 3.021\*\* | 2.154 |
|  |  | (1.004) | (1.483) | (1.071) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.457 | 1.749\* | 1.400 |
|  |  | (0.429) | (0.580) | (0.470) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 2.139 | 3.551\*\* | 2.903\* |
|  |  | (1.259) | (1.994) | (1.679) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.687\* | 1.612\* | 1.306 |
|  |  | (0.451) | (0.442) | (0.358) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.969 | 0.966 | 0.993 |
|  |  | (0.0996) | (0.101) | (0.105) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 1.118 | 1.217 | 1.444 |
|  |  | (0.234) | (0.280) | (0.355) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.373 | 0.662 |
|  |  |  | (0.363) | (0.744) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 0.791 | 0.758 |
|  |  |  | (0.679) | (0.633) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.390 | 1.338 |
|  |  |  | (0.419) | (0.417) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 0.676 | 0.564 |
|  |  |  | (0.241) | (0.220) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.899 | 0.870 |
|  |  |  | (0.190) | (0.192) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.474\*\* | 0.488\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.177) | (0.174) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.275\* | 1.264 |
|  |  |  | (0.181) | (0.183) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.184 | 1.221 |
|  |  |  | (0.188) | (0.197) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.708 | 0.624 |
|  |  |  | (0.209) | (0.182) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.867 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0916) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.896 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.172) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.639 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.233) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.572 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.256) |
| both |  |  |  | 0.559\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0794) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.287 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.262) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.226 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.249) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 0.519\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.163) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 3.221\*\*\* | 1.924\*\* | 1.524 | 3.275\*\*\* |
|  | (0.492) | (0.623) | (0.545) | (1.453) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.144\*\*\* | 0.0912\*\*\* | 0.0690\*\*\* | 0.139\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0218) | (0.0291) | (0.0246) | (0.0612) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 2,861 | 2,736 | 2,709 | 2,679 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.118 | 0.118 | 0.118 | 0.118 |
| ll | -2375 | -2248 | -2203 | -2149 |
| df\_m | 10 | 21 | 33 | 40 |
| chi2 | 337.4 | 345.4 | 2444 | 4703 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Slovenya (SI)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.984\*\*\* | 2.216\*\*\* | 1.806\*\*\* | 1.772\*\*\* |
|  | (0.261) | (0.218) | (0.189) | (0.187) |
| 3.better\_edu | 6.639\*\*\* | 4.078\*\*\* | 2.820\*\*\* | 2.788\*\*\* |
|  | (0.764) | (0.648) | (0.534) | (0.534) |
| 2.gender | 0.883 | 0.879 | 0.870 | 0.866 |
|  | (0.0868) | (0.0913) | (0.0937) | (0.0946) |
| 2.cohort | 1.438\*\*\* | 1.530\*\*\* | 1.524\*\*\* | 1.581\*\*\* |
|  | (0.189) | (0.207) | (0.209) | (0.219) |
| 3.cohort | 1.470\*\*\* | 1.562\*\*\* | 1.470\*\*\* | 1.479\*\*\* |
|  | (0.186) | (0.208) | (0.197) | (0.201) |
| 4.cohort | 2.011\*\*\* | 2.126\*\*\* | 1.999\*\*\* | 1.963\*\*\* |
|  | (0.258) | (0.287) | (0.271) | (0.272) |
| 5.cohort | 1.996\*\*\* | 2.036\*\*\* | 1.860\*\*\* | 1.824\*\*\* |
|  | (0.254) | (0.269) | (0.250) | (0.250) |
| 6.cohort | 2.325\*\*\* | 2.570\*\*\* | 2.250\*\*\* | 2.148\*\*\* |
|  | (0.303) | (0.353) | (0.315) | (0.306) |
| 7.cohort | 3.691\*\*\* | 4.029\*\*\* | 3.408\*\*\* | 3.131\*\*\* |
|  | (0.818) | (0.941) | (0.801) | (0.735) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.685 | 0.697 | 0.734 |
|  |  | (0.226) | (0.235) | (0.253) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.986 | 1.827 | 1.742 |
|  |  | (1.106) | (1.052) | (1.020) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.183 | 0.939 | 1.004 |
|  |  | (0.351) | (0.288) | (0.310) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.280\*\*\* | 1.895\*\* | 1.990\*\* |
|  |  | (0.607) | (0.513) | (0.546) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.897\*\*\* | 1.594\*\* | 1.527\* |
|  |  | (0.419) | (0.353) | (0.338) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.431\* | 1.207 | 1.188 |
|  |  | (0.268) | (0.229) | (0.224) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.837 | 0.768 | 0.762 |
|  |  | (0.165) | (0.153) | (0.151) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.632 | 1.486 | 1.395 |
|  |  | (0.737) | (0.681) | (0.608) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.759\*\*\* | 0.761\*\*\* | 0.765\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0689) | (0.0709) | (0.0716) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.430\*\*\* | 0.443\*\* | 0.455\*\* |
|  |  | (0.136) | (0.154) | (0.162) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.639 | 0.591 |
|  |  |  | (0.258) | (0.250) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.175 | 1.346 |
|  |  |  | (0.389) | (0.443) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.509\*\*\* | 2.589\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.550) | (0.573) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 2.175\*\*\* | 2.177\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.363) | (0.365) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 2.033\*\*\* | 1.583\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.276) | (0.164) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.605\*\*\* | 1.378\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.229) | (0.199) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 6.904e+07\*\*\* | 1.256e+08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.260e+07) | (9.284e+07) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.631\* | 0.656 |
|  |  |  | (0.173) | (0.183) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.728 | 0.520 |
|  |  |  | (0.662) | (0.431) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.716\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0951) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.628\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0905) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.315\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0739) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.306\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0763) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.774 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.123) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.251\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.126) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 0.836 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.114) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.951\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.596) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 2.984\*\*\* | 2.216\*\*\* | 1.806\*\*\* | 1.772\*\*\* |
|  | (0.261) | (0.218) | (0.189) | (0.187) |
| 3.better\_edu | 6.639\*\*\* | 4.078\*\*\* | 2.820\*\*\* | 2.788\*\*\* |
|  | (0.764) | (0.648) | (0.534) | (0.534) |
| 2.gender | 1.959\*\*\* | 1.980\*\*\* | 1.987\*\*\* | 2.004\*\*\* |
|  | (0.169) | (0.175) | (0.176) | (0.178) |
| 2.cohort | 1.438\*\*\* | 1.530\*\*\* | 1.524\*\*\* | 1.581\*\*\* |
|  | (0.189) | (0.207) | (0.209) | (0.219) |
| 3.cohort | 1.470\*\*\* | 1.562\*\*\* | 1.470\*\*\* | 1.479\*\*\* |
|  | (0.186) | (0.208) | (0.197) | (0.201) |
| 4.cohort | 2.011\*\*\* | 2.126\*\*\* | 1.999\*\*\* | 1.963\*\*\* |
|  | (0.258) | (0.287) | (0.271) | (0.272) |
| 5.cohort | 1.996\*\*\* | 2.036\*\*\* | 1.860\*\*\* | 1.824\*\*\* |
|  | (0.254) | (0.269) | (0.250) | (0.250) |
| 6.cohort | 2.325\*\*\* | 2.570\*\*\* | 2.250\*\*\* | 2.148\*\*\* |
|  | (0.303) | (0.353) | (0.315) | (0.306) |
| 7.cohort | 1.296 | 1.385\* | 1.189 | 1.168 |
|  | (0.209) | (0.231) | (0.206) | (0.202) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.685 | 0.697 | 0.734 |
|  |  | (0.226) | (0.235) | (0.253) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.986 | 1.827 | 1.742 |
|  |  | (1.106) | (1.052) | (1.020) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.183 | 0.939 | 1.004 |
|  |  | (0.351) | (0.288) | (0.310) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 2.280\*\*\* | 1.895\*\* | 1.990\*\* |
|  |  | (0.607) | (0.513) | (0.546) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.897\*\*\* | 1.594\*\* | 1.527\* |
|  |  | (0.419) | (0.353) | (0.338) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.431\* | 1.207 | 1.188 |
|  |  | (0.268) | (0.229) | (0.224) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.837 | 0.768 | 0.762 |
|  |  | (0.165) | (0.153) | (0.151) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.632 | 1.486 | 1.395 |
|  |  | (0.737) | (0.681) | (0.608) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.759\*\*\* | 0.761\*\*\* | 0.765\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0689) | (0.0709) | (0.0716) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.430\*\*\* | 0.443\*\* | 0.455\*\* |
|  |  | (0.136) | (0.154) | (0.162) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.639 | 0.591 |
|  |  |  | (0.258) | (0.250) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.175 | 1.346 |
|  |  |  | (0.389) | (0.443) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.509\*\*\* | 2.589\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.550) | (0.573) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 2.175\*\*\* | 2.177\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.363) | (0.365) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.499\*\*\* | 1.583\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.180) | (0.164) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.963 | 0.963 |
|  |  |  | (0.134) | (0.131) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.504 | 1.576 |
|  |  |  | (1.959) | (1.964) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.433\*\* | 1.398\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.211) | (0.205) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 5.13e-08\*\*\* | 2.01e-08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.56e-08) | (1.01e-08) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 1.026 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.129) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.628\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0905) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.825 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.273) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.306\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0763) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.774 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.123) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.251\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.126) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 0.836 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.114) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.951\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.596) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.452\*\*\* | 2.632\*\*\* | 3.701\*\*\* | 4.435\*\*\* |
|  | (0.268) | (0.590) | (1.303) | (1.594) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0761\*\*\* | 0.0762\*\*\* | 0.0580\*\*\* | 0.0553\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00894) | (0.0173) | (0.0158) | (0.0153) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 5,120 | 4,846 | 4,785 | 4,785 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.128 | 0.128 | 0.128 | 0.128 |
| ll | -4377 | -4078 | -3967 | -3920 |
| df\_m | 11 | 21 | 35 | 44 |
| chi2 | 517.4 | 543.1 | 4452 | 3772 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Slovakya (SK)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 6.599\*\*\* | 5.173\*\*\* | 3.720\*\*\* | 3.638\*\*\* |
|  | (0.934) | (0.741) | (0.549) | (0.541) |
| 3.better\_edu | 18.95\*\*\* | 7.045\*\*\* | 4.140\*\*\* | 4.064\*\*\* |
|  | (2.216) | (0.992) | (0.631) | (0.622) |
| 2.gender | 0.877 | 0.868 | 0.837 | 0.843 |
|  | (0.0945) | (0.0961) | (0.0935) | (0.0947) |
| 2.cohort | 1.070 | 1.109 | 1.076 | 1.064 |
|  | (0.113) | (0.127) | (0.124) | (0.122) |
| 3.cohort | 2.111\*\*\* | 1.864\*\*\* | 1.798\*\*\* | 1.754\*\*\* |
|  | (0.381) | (0.344) | (0.336) | (0.328) |
| 4.cohort | 1.787\*\*\* | 1.271\*\* | 1.132 | 1.093 |
|  | (0.359) | (0.148) | (0.134) | (0.130) |
| 5.cohort | 1.627\*\* | 1.143 | 1.005 | 0.981 |
|  | (0.356) | (0.138) | (0.124) | (0.121) |
| 6.cohort | 0.972 | 0.873 | 0.763 | 0.729 |
|  | (0.193) | (0.175) | (0.151) | (0.143) |
| 7.cohort | 0.783 | 0.724 | 0.626\*\* | 0.596\*\*\* |
|  | (0.160) | (0.148) | (0.126) | (0.119) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.439 | 1.358 | 1.534 |
|  |  | (0.268) | (0.829) | (0.909) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 3.418\*\*\* | 2.663\*\*\* | 2.537\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.260) | (0.957) | (0.908) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.605\*\*\* | 2.003\*\* | 1.922\*\* |
|  |  | (0.757) | (0.567) | (0.545) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 4.438\*\*\* | 3.209\*\*\* | 3.093\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.226) | (0.867) | (0.840) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 3.000\*\*\* | 2.241\*\*\* | 2.143\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.783) | (0.568) | (0.545) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.652\*\* | 1.383 | 1.330 |
|  |  | (0.409) | (0.329) | (0.318) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.857 | 0.868 | 0.842 |
|  |  | (0.225) | (0.220) | (0.214) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.980\*\* | 1.630 | 1.599 |
|  |  | (0.566) | (0.497) | (0.478) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.708\*\*\* | 0.715\*\*\* | 0.720\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0680) | (0.0702) | (0.0715) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.870 | 0.822 | 0.928 |
|  |  | (0.249) | (0.259) | (0.299) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.438\*\* | 0.428\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.183) | (0.178) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.090e+09\*\*\* | 9.083e+08\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.349e+08) | (2.661e+08) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.804\*\*\* | 2.489\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.426) | (0.385) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 6.388\*\*\* | 5.482\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.627) | (2.260) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 2.907\*\*\* | 2.577\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.438) | (0.393) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.515\*\*\* | 1.384\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.212) | (0.195) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.494\* | 1.348 |
|  |  |  | (0.363) | (0.320) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.822 | 0.835 |
|  |  |  | (0.120) | (0.123) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.862 | 0.786 |
|  |  |  | (0.343) | (0.312) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 1.140 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.153) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.666\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0791) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.615\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.114) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.453\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.104) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.754 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.149) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.199 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.178) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.424\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.198) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.156 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.214) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 3.542\*\*\* | 2.469\*\*\* | 1.933\*\*\* | 1.908\*\*\* |
|  | (0.323) | (0.239) | (0.200) | (0.198) |
| 3.better\_edu | 18.95\*\*\* | 7.045\*\*\* | 4.140\*\*\* | 4.064\*\*\* |
|  | (2.216) | (0.992) | (0.631) | (0.622) |
| 2.gender | 1.351\*\*\* | 1.361\*\*\* | 1.379\*\*\* | 1.389\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0843) | (0.0882) | (0.0906) | (0.0916) |
| 2.cohort | 1.070 | 1.109 | 1.076 | 1.064 |
|  | (0.113) | (0.127) | (0.124) | (0.122) |
| 3.cohort | 1.093 | 1.229\* | 1.164 | 1.130 |
|  | (0.129) | (0.149) | (0.143) | (0.139) |
| 4.cohort | 1.061 | 1.271\*\* | 1.132 | 1.093 |
|  | (0.133) | (0.148) | (0.134) | (0.130) |
| 5.cohort | 0.873 | 1.143 | 1.005 | 0.981 |
|  | (0.112) | (0.138) | (0.124) | (0.121) |
| 6.cohort | 1.511\*\*\* | 1.813\*\*\* | 1.684\*\*\* | 1.657\*\*\* |
|  | (0.184) | (0.227) | (0.213) | (0.210) |
| 7.cohort | 1.788\*\*\* | 2.197\*\*\* | 1.989\*\*\* | 1.933\*\*\* |
|  | (0.210) | (0.265) | (0.245) | (0.239) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 2.334 | 1.358 | 1.534 |
|  |  | (1.244) | (0.829) | (0.909) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 3.418\*\*\* | 2.663\*\*\* | 2.537\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.260) | (0.957) | (0.908) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 2.605\*\*\* | 2.003\*\* | 1.922\*\* |
|  |  | (0.757) | (0.567) | (0.545) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 4.438\*\*\* | 3.209\*\*\* | 3.093\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.226) | (0.867) | (0.840) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 3.000\*\*\* | 2.241\*\*\* | 2.143\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.783) | (0.568) | (0.545) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.652\*\* | 1.383 | 1.330 |
|  |  | (0.409) | (0.329) | (0.318) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.857 | 0.868 | 0.842 |
|  |  | (0.225) | (0.220) | (0.214) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 1.980\*\* | 1.630 | 1.599 |
|  |  | (0.566) | (0.497) | (0.478) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.708\*\*\* | 0.715\*\*\* | 0.720\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0680) | (0.0702) | (0.0715) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.870 | 0.822 | 0.928 |
|  |  | (0.249) | (0.259) | (0.299) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 2.245\*\* | 2.403\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.895) | (0.982) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.614 | 1.480 |
|  |  |  | (0.507) | (0.467) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 2.804\*\*\* | 2.489\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.426) | (0.385) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.936\*\*\* | 1.723\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.267) | (0.242) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.299\*\* | 1.169 |
|  |  |  | (0.153) | (0.140) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.683\*\*\* | 0.640\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0991) | (0.0936) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 1.494\* | 1.348 |
|  |  |  | (0.363) | (0.320) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.822 | 0.835 |
|  |  |  | (0.120) | (0.123) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.862 | 0.786 |
|  |  |  | (0.343) | (0.312) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 0.766\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0612) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.666\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0791) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.615\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.114) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.453\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.104) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.754 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.149) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.560\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.217) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.424\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.198) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.156 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.214) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 5.080\*\*\* | 5.773\*\*\* | 5.331\*\*\* | 5.307\*\*\* |
|  | (0.540) | (1.654) | (1.678) | (1.798) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.0642\*\*\* | 0.0557\*\*\* | 0.0809\*\*\* | 0.0714\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00707) | (0.0161) | (0.0259) | (0.0244) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 7,541 | 7,164 | 7,111 | 7,111 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.164 | 0.164 | 0.164 | 0.164 |
| ll | -5013 | -4693 | -4571 | -4538 |
| df\_m | 16 | 25 | 38 | 48 |
| chi2 | 1018 | 1117 | 53702 | 27578 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1

*Birleşik Krallık (UK)*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|  | mod1 | mod2 | mod3 | mod4 |
| VARIABLES | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 | educ3 |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 3.993\*\*\* | 3.319\*\*\* | 3.101\*\*\* | 3.060\*\*\* |
|  | (0.556) | (0.482) | (0.462) | (0.461) |
| 3.better\_edu | 11.19\*\*\* | 7.514\*\*\* | 6.169\*\*\* | 5.789\*\*\* |
|  | (2.377) | (1.677) | (1.396) | (1.307) |
| 2.gender | 1.035 | 1.044 | 1.023 | 1.022 |
|  | (0.0616) | (0.0637) | (0.0635) | (0.0637) |
| 2.cohort | 1.346\*\*\* | 1.332\*\*\* | 1.261\*\* | 1.256\*\* |
|  | (0.131) | (0.132) | (0.126) | (0.128) |
| 3.cohort | 1.873\*\*\* | 1.852\*\*\* | 1.658\*\*\* | 1.721\*\*\* |
|  | (0.288) | (0.288) | (0.260) | (0.275) |
| 4.cohort | 2.480\*\*\* | 2.359\*\*\* | 2.176\*\*\* | 2.067\*\*\* |
|  | (0.428) | (0.410) | (0.385) | (0.367) |
| 5.cohort | 2.794\*\*\* | 3.140\*\*\* | 2.976\*\*\* | 2.707\*\*\* |
|  | (0.448) | (0.535) | (0.526) | (0.481) |
| 6.cohort | 3.974\*\*\* | 4.339\*\*\* | 3.852\*\*\* | 3.541\*\*\* |
|  | (0.739) | (0.850) | (0.772) | (0.717) |
| 7.cohort | 4.353\*\*\* | 4.747\*\*\* | 4.010\*\*\* | 3.757\*\*\* |
|  | (0.967) | (1.115) | (0.966) | (0.926) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.364\*\*\* | 0.414\*\*\* | 0.433\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0916) | (0.104) | (0.106) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.054 | 1.036 | 0.930 |
|  |  | (0.304) | (0.295) | (0.262) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.470\* | 1.340 | 1.174 |
|  |  | (0.293) | (0.276) | (0.244) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.927\*\*\* | 1.731\*\*\* | 1.548\*\* |
|  |  | (0.369) | (0.344) | (0.309) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 2.505\*\*\* | 2.281\*\*\* | 1.954\*\* |
|  |  | (0.723) | (0.669) | (0.575) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.020 | 0.970 | 0.879 |
|  |  | (0.177) | (0.175) | (0.159) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.808 | 0.781 | 0.736 |
|  |  | (0.158) | (0.159) | (0.149) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 0.429\*\* | 0.468\* | 0.967 |
|  |  | (0.160) | (0.187) | (0.336) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.776\*\*\* | 0.788\*\*\* | 0.796\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0557) | (0.0584) | (0.0593) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.722\*\* | 0.725\* | 0.821 |
|  |  | (0.115) | (0.123) | (0.145) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.813\* | 0.812\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0916) | (0.0930) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 0.666 | 0.553\* |
|  |  |  | (0.213) | (0.177) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.785\*\*\* | 1.712\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.234) | (0.227) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 4.829\*\*\* | 4.074\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.968) | (1.668) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 1.517\*\*\* | 1.352\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.206) | (0.186) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 1.071 | 0.963 |
|  |  |  | (0.159) | (0.144) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.960 | 0.684 |
|  |  |  | (0.425) | (0.294) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 0.308\*\*\* | 0.322\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0855) | (0.0899) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.467 | 0.444 |
|  |  |  | (0.239) | (0.227) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 1.105 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0893) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.742\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0824) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.389\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0833) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 0.452\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0926) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.789\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0789) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.361\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.154) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.370\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.171) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.035 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.336) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.better\_edu | 1.890\*\*\* | 1.569\*\*\* | 1.499\*\*\* | 1.468\*\*\* |
|  | (0.141) | (0.124) | (0.121) | (0.118) |
| 3.better\_edu | 4.929\*\*\* | 3.322\*\*\* | 2.766\*\*\* | 2.716\*\*\* |
|  | (0.404) | (0.303) | (0.271) | (0.268) |
| 2.gender | 1.035 | 1.044 | 1.023 | 1.022 |
|  | (0.0616) | (0.0637) | (0.0635) | (0.0637) |
| 2.cohort | 1.346\*\*\* | 1.332\*\*\* | 1.261\*\* | 1.256\*\* |
|  | (0.131) | (0.132) | (0.126) | (0.128) |
| 3.cohort | 1.076 | 1.049 | 0.996 | 0.996 |
|  | (0.115) | (0.114) | (0.109) | (0.110) |
| 4.cohort | 1.362\*\*\* | 1.318\*\* | 1.260\*\* | 1.254\* |
|  | (0.148) | (0.148) | (0.144) | (0.145) |
| 5.cohort | 1.782\*\*\* | 1.803\*\*\* | 1.708\*\*\* | 1.708\*\*\* |
|  | (0.201) | (0.209) | (0.202) | (0.204) |
| 6.cohort | 1.941\*\*\* | 1.903\*\*\* | 1.724\*\*\* | 1.731\*\*\* |
|  | (0.240) | (0.242) | (0.224) | (0.228) |
| 7.cohort | 2.108\*\*\* | 2.135\*\*\* | 2.001\*\*\* | 2.015\*\*\* |
|  | (0.268) | (0.277) | (0.266) | (0.270) |
| empl\_f1 |  | 0.364\*\*\* | 0.414\*\*\* | 0.433\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0916) | (0.104) | (0.106) |
| empl\_f3 |  | 1.054 | 1.036 | 0.930 |
|  |  | (0.304) | (0.295) | (0.262) |
| empl\_f4 |  | 1.470\* | 1.340 | 1.174 |
|  |  | (0.293) | (0.276) | (0.244) |
| empl\_f5 |  | 1.927\*\*\* | 1.731\*\*\* | 1.548\*\* |
|  |  | (0.369) | (0.344) | (0.309) |
| empl\_f6 |  | 1.441\* | 1.350 | 1.185 |
|  |  | (0.292) | (0.284) | (0.250) |
| empl\_f7 |  | 1.020 | 0.970 | 0.879 |
|  |  | (0.177) | (0.175) | (0.159) |
| empl\_f8 |  | 0.808 | 0.781 | 0.736 |
|  |  | (0.158) | (0.159) | (0.149) |
| empl\_f9 |  | 0.936 | 1.124 | 0.967 |
|  |  | (0.298) | (0.368) | (0.336) |
| mngp\_f2 |  | 0.776\*\*\* | 0.788\*\*\* | 0.796\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0557) | (0.0584) | (0.0593) |
| mngp\_f3 |  | 0.722\*\* | 0.725\* | 0.821 |
|  |  | (0.115) | (0.123) | (0.145) |
| empl\_m1 |  |  | 0.813\* | 0.812\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0916) | (0.0930) |
| empl\_m4 |  |  | 1.338 | 1.293 |
|  |  |  | (0.274) | (0.268) |
| empl\_m5 |  |  | 1.785\*\*\* | 1.712\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.234) | (0.227) |
| empl\_m6 |  |  | 1.735\*\*\* | 1.662\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.251) | (0.240) |
| empl\_m7 |  |  | 0.931 | 0.901 |
|  |  |  | (0.0812) | (0.0792) |
| empl\_m8 |  |  | 0.690\*\*\* | 0.672\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0841) | (0.0819) |
| empl\_m9 |  |  | 0.182\*\*\* | 0.170\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.103) | (0.0965) |
| mngp\_m2 |  |  | 1.172 | 1.183 |
|  |  |  | (0.151) | (0.152) |
| mngp\_m3 |  |  | 0.467 | 0.444 |
|  |  |  | (0.239) | (0.227) |
| nchild2 |  |  |  | 1.105 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0893) |
| nchild3 |  |  |  | 0.742\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0824) |
| nchild4 |  |  |  | 0.688\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.124) |
| nchild5 |  |  |  | 1.051 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.189) |
| 2.both |  |  |  | 0.789\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.0789) |
| finsit2 |  |  |  | 1.361\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.154) |
| finsit3 |  |  |  | 1.370\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.171) |
| finsit4 |  |  |  | 1.035 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.336) |
| low |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 2.532\*\*\* | 3.103\*\*\* | 9.331\*\*\* | 9.379\*\*\* |
|  | (0.237) | (0.619) | (3.203) | (3.338) |
| medium |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.316\*\*\* | 0.374\*\*\* | 0.380\*\*\* | 0.336\*\*\* |
|  | (0.0278) | (0.0732) | (0.0898) | (0.0835) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 6,292 | 6,125 | 6,034 | 6,015 |
| e(Pseudo R-squared) | 0.119 | 0.119 | 0.119 | 0.119 |
| ll | -5472 | -5211 | -5043 | -4988 |
| df\_m | 16 | 28 | 43 | 52 |
| chi2 | 692.4 | 813.3 | 863.3 | 930.1 |

Robust seeform in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.1