

# GIT HANDOUT

## 1) Introduction

### GIT workflow

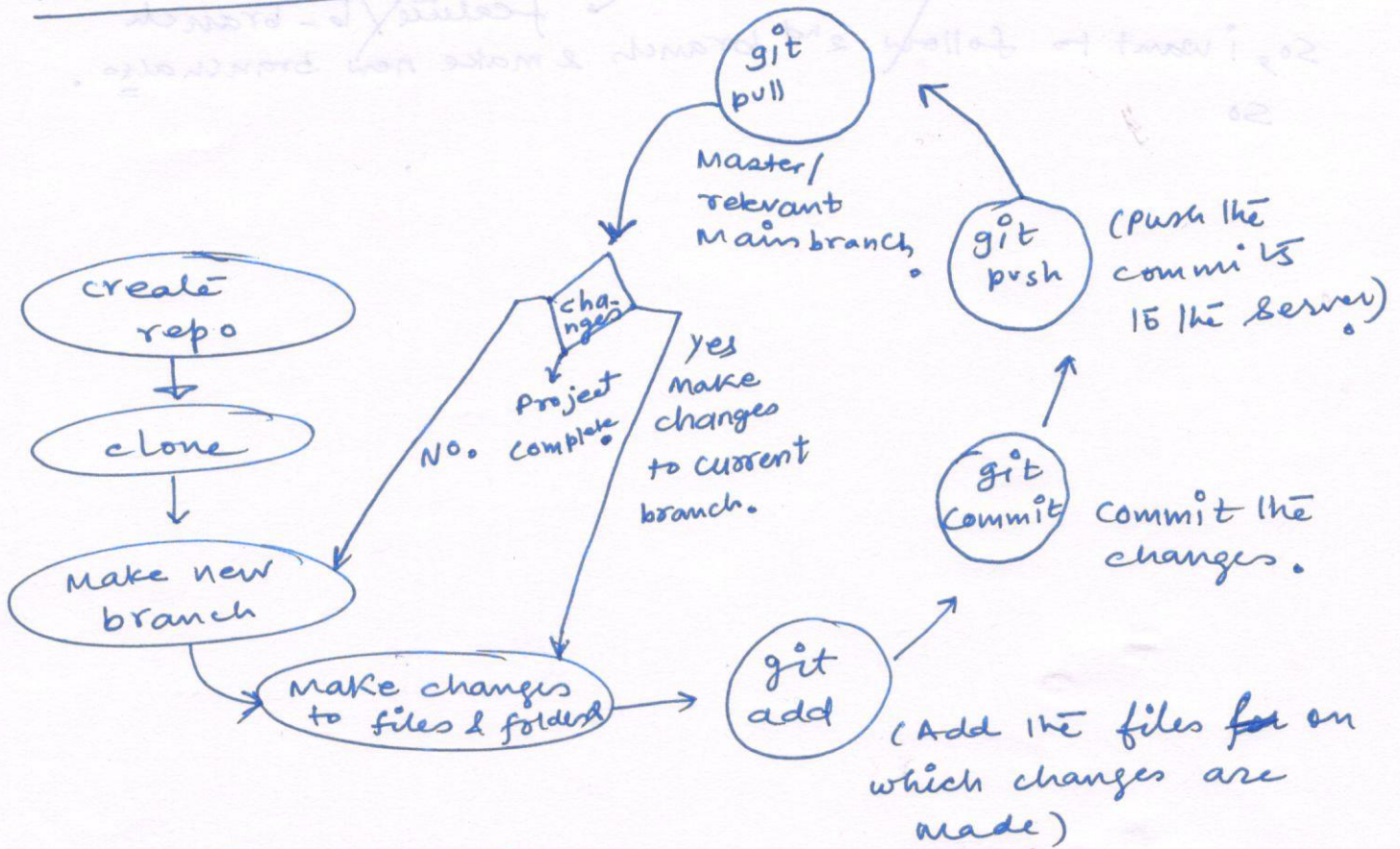


Figure 1 depicts the workflow of Git

## 2) few Git commands

1) clone the repo from git hub

2) ↳ Master branch

1) create a new branch

a) `git branch <name of new branch>`

Note :- still you will be in master branch only.

[OR] b) `git checkout -b <name of new branch>`

Note :- this will switch to the new branch

Example → `git branch feature / first-new-branch`



[OR]

- c) If we want to make new branch + follow any other branch as well.

git checkout -b feature <name of new branch> <name of branch which is to be followed>

Example make new branch feature/newbranch & follow ~~old branch~~ feature/old-branch

git checkout -b feature/new\_branch feature/old\_branch

Let's move to new branch

↳ first\_branch

- 1) git checkout feature/first\_branch
- 2) Now make changes to this branch (i.e. edit files/folders/add new file & folders etc).
- 3) Now add the files for which editing has been done.  
git add commandlib/src/file1.cpp  
git add <name of file/ ~~path~~ of relative path of file> ...

- 4) Now commit the changes

Syntax git commit -m "[#<issue\_number>] <commit-message>

Example git commit -m "[#26] initial commit."

Note 1) first commit msg must be "initial commit."  
2) second commit onwards information about ~~commit~~ task done or relevant comment will be there in commit msg.

- 5) Now push the changes to the ~~at~~ Server

git push origin <branch name>

Example git push origin feature/first-branch



# GIT Commands - cheat sheet

## 1) New branch

- 1) git branch <name of branch>
- 2) git checkout -b <name of branch>
- 3) git checkout -b <name of branch> <to be followed branch>

## 2) clone repo

git clone <Link>

## 3) Add

git add <relative path to files> ...

## 3) commit

git commit -m "[#<issue number>] <commit msg>"

## 4) Push

git push origin <name of branch>

## 5) To pull (ideally move to master then pull.)

git pull --all [OR] git fetch --all

## 6) To rebase (from feature branch)

git rebase origin/master

[OR] git rebase <relevant main branch>

## 7) Again to push the changes to server after solving conflicts

git push -f origin <name of branch>

## 8) In case of multiple conflicts

solve first conflict then

git rebase --continue . if then solve next conflict or done.