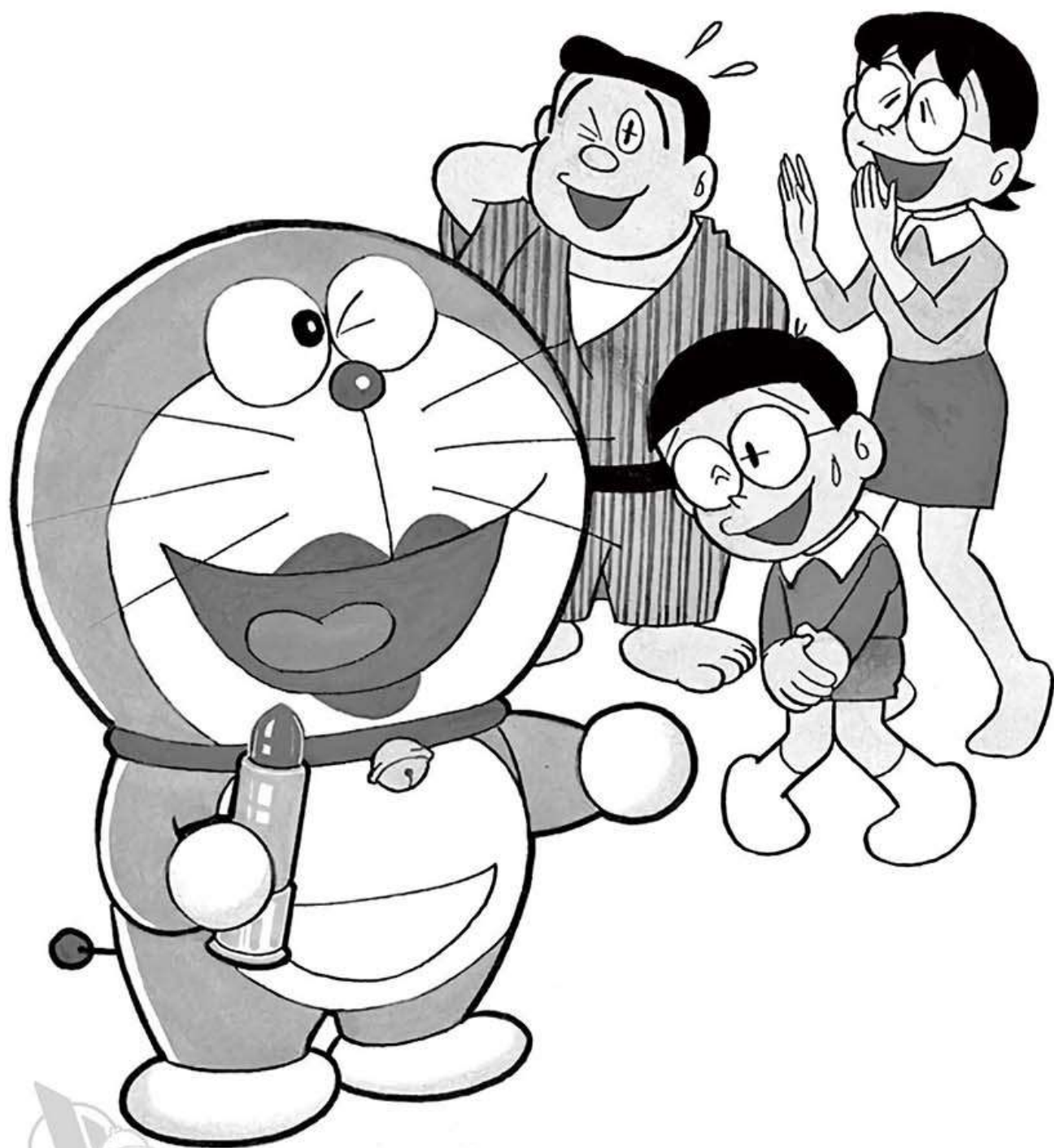


THỎI SƠN NGỌT NGÀO



ĐỜÊMON 1





ĐỜÊMON 1

