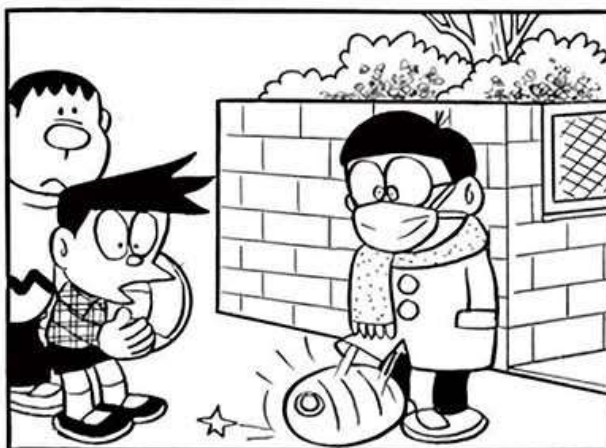


KEM CHỐNG RẾT







ĐỜÊMON 1





