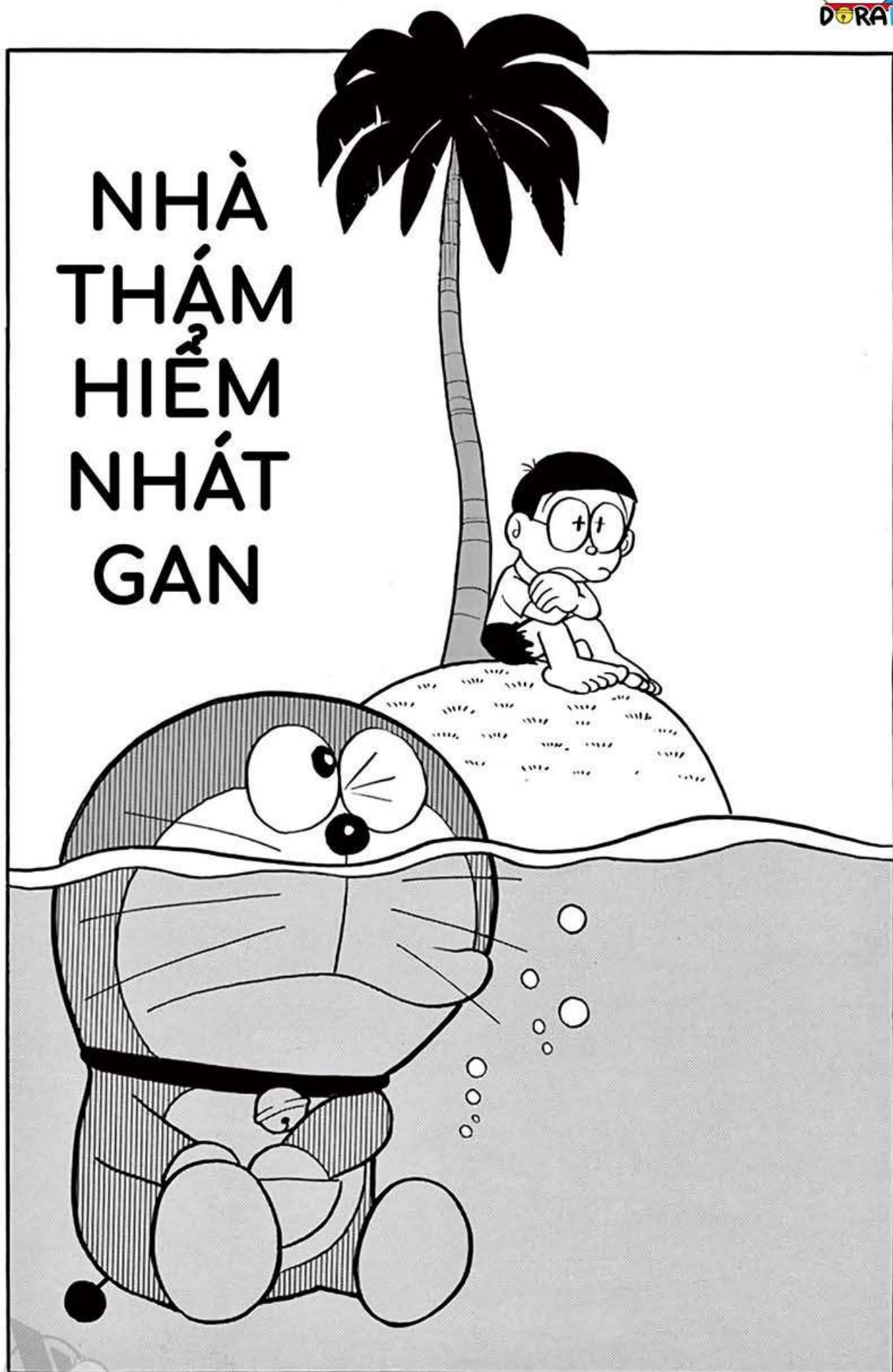
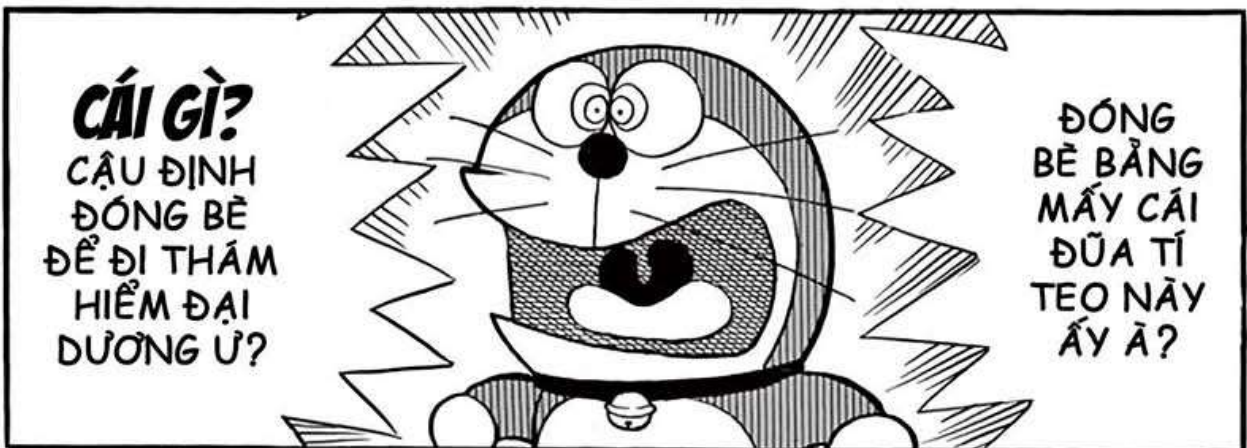
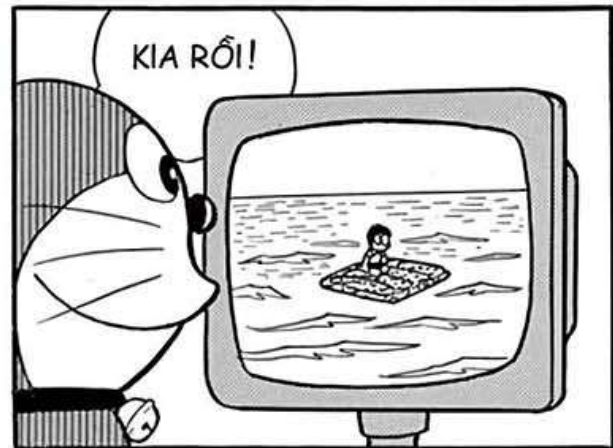


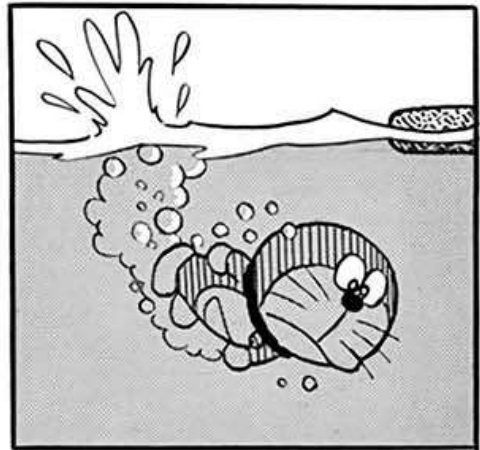
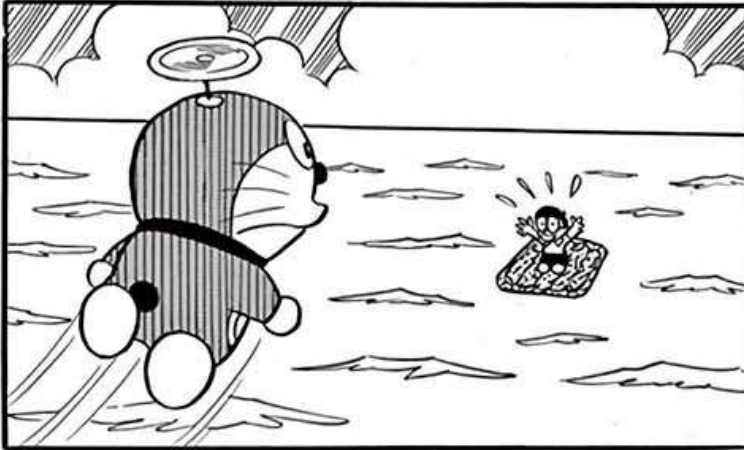
NHÀ THẨM HIỂM NHẤT GAN

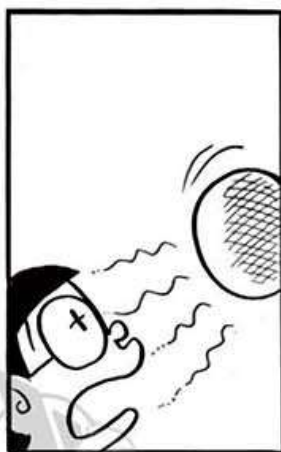












ĐỜRÊMON 6

