

User Management System Documentation

Problem Statement:

To develop a secure User Management System with Secure Authentication and Role-Based Access

1. System Overview

The User Management System is a secure web-based platform designed to manage users efficiently. It supports authentication, role-based access control, and complete user profile management. Built with **Flask (backend)**, **ReactJS (frontend)**, and **MySQL (database)**.

Key Features:

- JWT-based authentication for secure sessions
- Admin and Normal user roles with role-based permission
- Full CRUD operations for users
- Enable/Disable user accounts
- Responsive web interface with ReactJS
- RESTful API integration
- Azure AD SSO (Optional for enterprise environments)
- Audit logs for admin actions
- Multi-device support
- Forgot Password with OTP verification via email

2. Technology Stack

- **Frontend:** ReactJS, Bootstrap, HTML5, CSS3
- **Backend:** Flask, Python 3.x, Flask-JWT-Extended, Flask-CORS
- **Database:** MySQL
- **Authentication:** JWT, Azure AD SSO (Optional), OTP Email

Forgot Password and OTP Verification The system supports password recovery using OTP (One-Time Password) sent to the registered email. This ensures security and prevents unauthorized access.

Flow Steps:

- 1 User clicks on 'Forgot Password' in the login screen.

- 2 User enters registered email address.
- 3 System generates a random OTP and stores it temporarily in the backend.
- 4 OTP is sent to the user's registered email.
- 5 User enters OTP in the verification form.
- 6 If OTP is valid, the user is redirected to reset password form.
- 7 User sets a new password, which is hashed and updated in the database.

3. System Requirements

Functional Requirements:

- Authentication with JWT tokens
- Admin can manage all users
- Normal users can update their profile
- Role-based access control

Non-Functional Requirements:

- Secure password hashing
- Responsive design
- API error handling
- Easy maintenance and scalability

4. System Architecture

Architecture Layers:

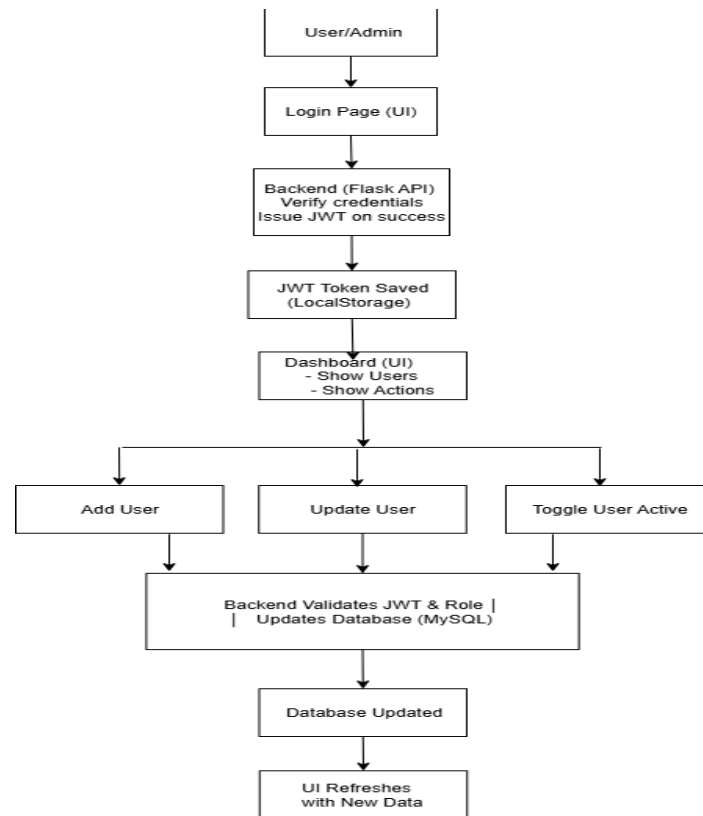
- **Frontend (ReactJS):** Navbar, Dashboard, Modals, Forms
- **Backend (Flask):** JWT auth, REST APIs, Role-based decorators
- **Database (MySQL):** User table with id, username, email, password_hash, role, is_active

5. Sequence Flows for Key Operations

- **Add User (Admin):**
 - Admin clicks "Add User" form.
 - Frontend sends POST /admin/users with JWT.
 - Backend validates admin role.
 - User is created in DB.
 - Response returned to frontend, table updated.
- **Update Profile (Normal User):**

- User opens modal.
- Frontend sends PUT /users/me.
- Backend validates JWT, updates DB.
- Response updates frontend view.
- **Enable/Disable User (Admin):**
 - Admin toggles switch.
 - PUT /admin/users/<id>/toggle request sent.
 - Backend toggles is_active.
 - Frontend updates table.

Flow Diagram:



6. API Endpoints

Endpoint	Method	Role	Description
/api/auth/login	POST	User/Admin	Authenticate user and return JWT
/api/auth/sso/login	GET	User/Admin	Redirect to Azure AD login
/api/auth/sso/callback	GET	User/Admin	Receive Azure AD token, create/update user, return JWT

Endpoint	Method	Role	Description
/api/auth/forgot-password	POST	User/Admin	Request OTP to email
/api/auth/verify-otp	POST	User/Admin	Verify OTP and allow reset
/api/auth/reset-password	POST	User/Admin	Reset password after OTP verification
/api/users	GET	User/Admin	List users (Admin) / Only self (User)
/api/users/me	PUT	User	Update own profile
/api/admin/users	POST	Admin	Add new user
/api/admin/users/	PUT	Admin	Update any user
/api/admin/users/	DELETE	Admin	Delete user
/api/admin/users/ /toggle	PUT	Admin	Enable/Disable user

7. Frontend Components

- **Navbar:** Shows logged-in user, logout button, admin menu
 - **Dashboard:** User table with ID, Username, Email, Role, Active status
 - **Modals:** Update modal for editing user info
 - **User:** Add to new user
 - **Login:** User authentication forms
 - **Toggle** Switch For enabling/disabling user
-

8. Database Schema

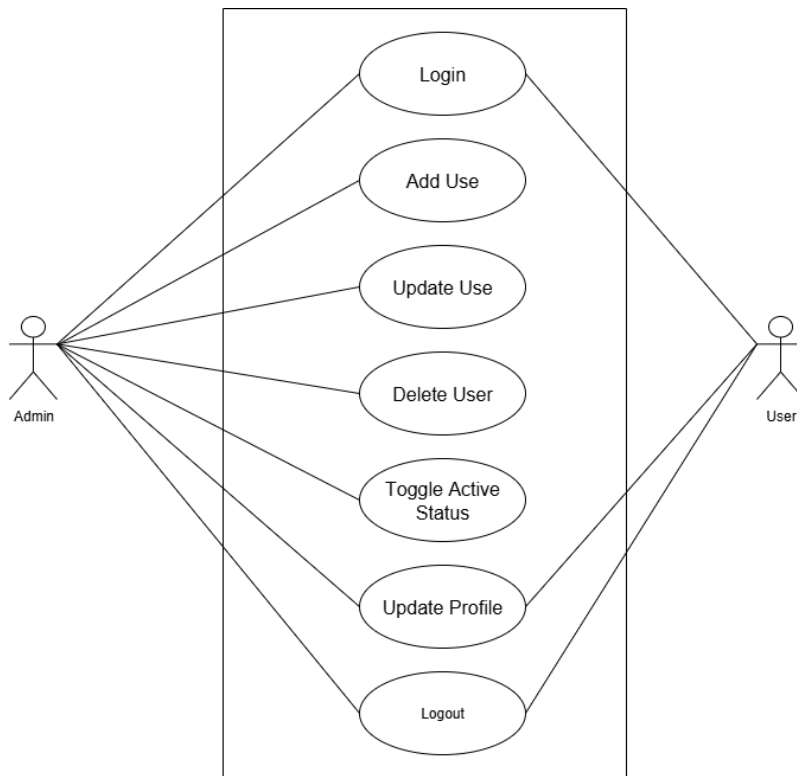
Column	Type	Description
id	INT PK	Unique identifier

Column	Type	Description
username	VARCHAR(50)	Username
email	VARCHAR(100)	Email
password_hash	VARCHAR(255)	Hashed password
role	ENUM('user','admin')	Role of user
is_active	BOOLEAN	Active / Inactive
created_at	TIMESTAMP	Creation time
updated_at	TIMESTAMP	Last update

9. Security Considerations

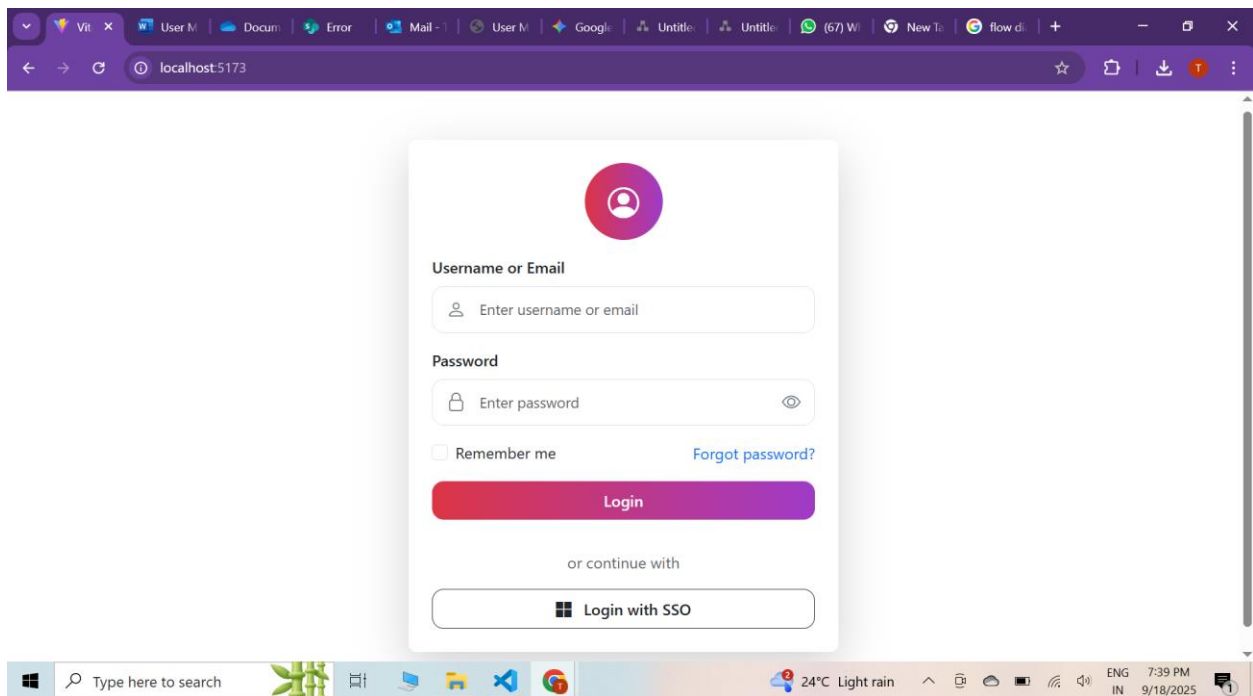
- **JWT Authentication:** Prevents unauthorized access.
- **Role-based Access Control:** Admin-only routes protected.
- **Password Hashing:** Secure hashing (e.g., bcrypt).
- **HTTPS Recommendation:** For production deployment.
- **SSO Integration:** Azure AD for company-wide login.
- **OTP Validation:** OTP is valid only for a limited time (e.g., 5 minutes).
- **OTP is stored** securely and invalidated after use.
- **Email sending** is configured with secure SMTP.
- **Strong password** hashing for new passwords.

10. Use Case Diagrams




11. Screenshots

Login page




Forgot Password

localhost:5173/forgot-password



Forgot Password

Email

 Enter your email


Send OTP

Type here to search

24°C Light rain 7:39 PM 9/18/2025


Enter OTP

localhost:5173/forgot-password



Forgot Password

Enter OTP

 Enter the OTP

Verify OTP

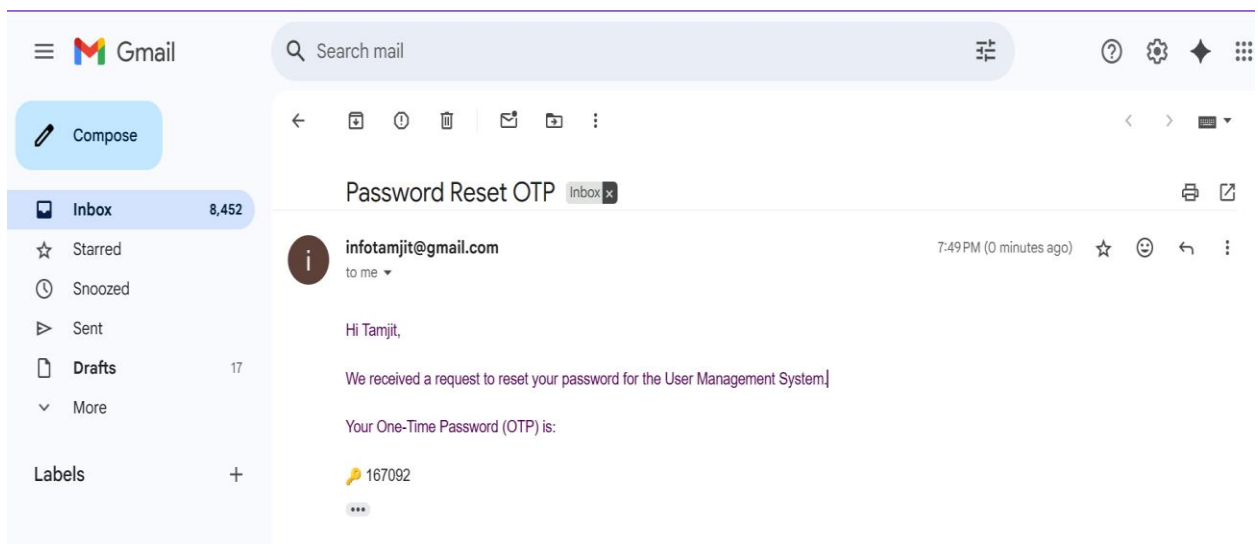
Resend OTP in 57 sec

OTP sent to your email!

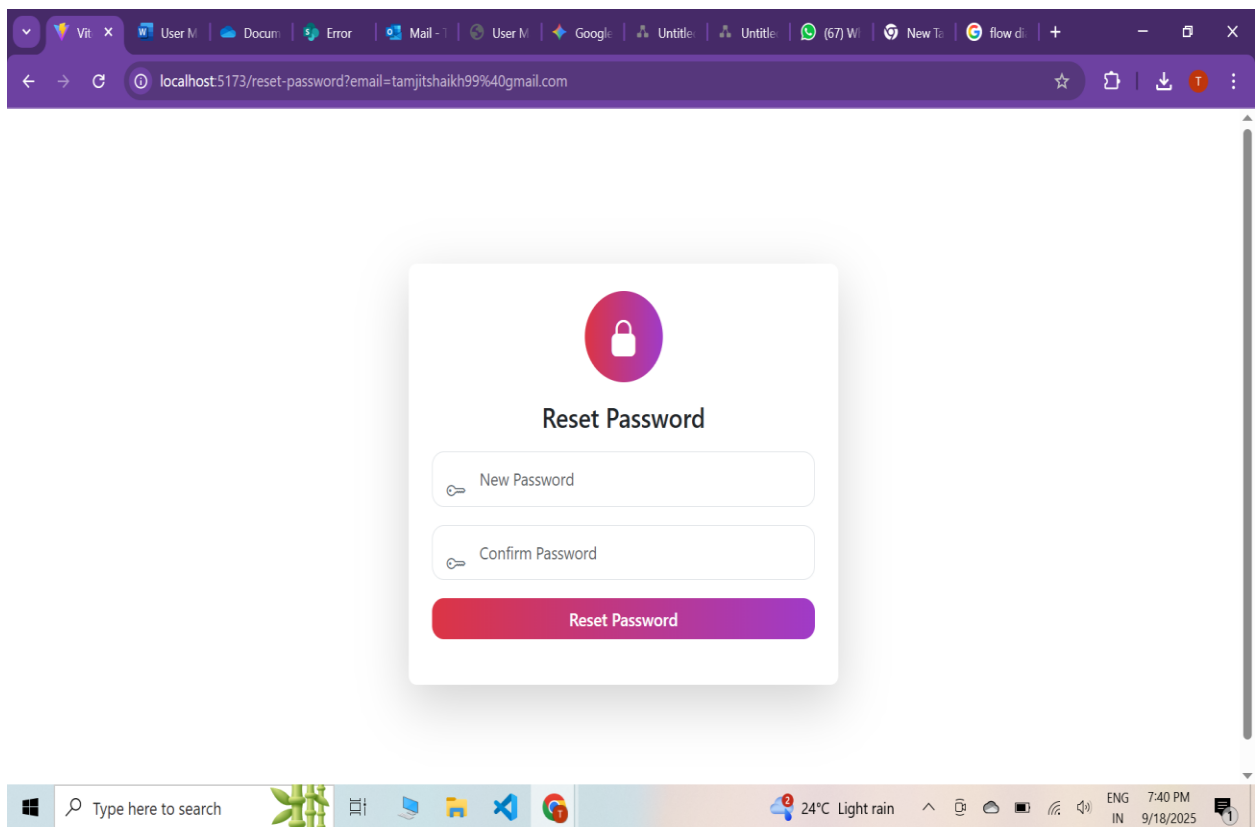
Type here to search

24°C Light rain 7:40 PM 9/18/2025

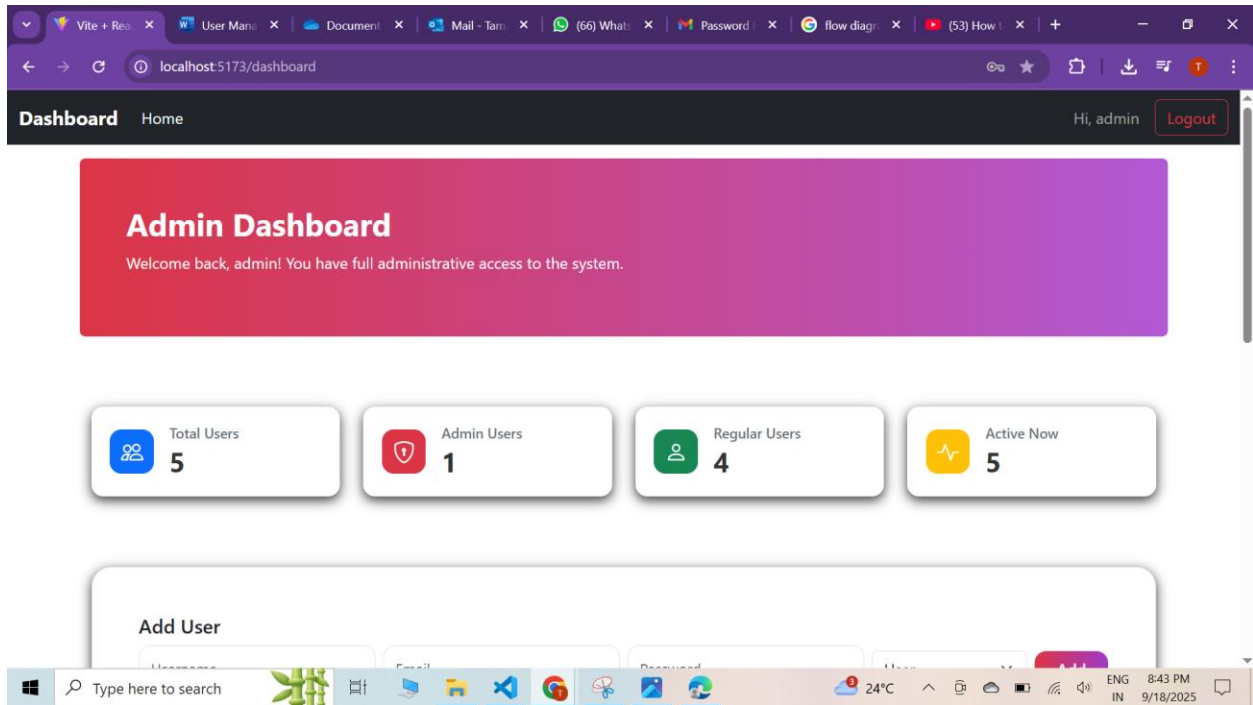
Password Reset OTP mail



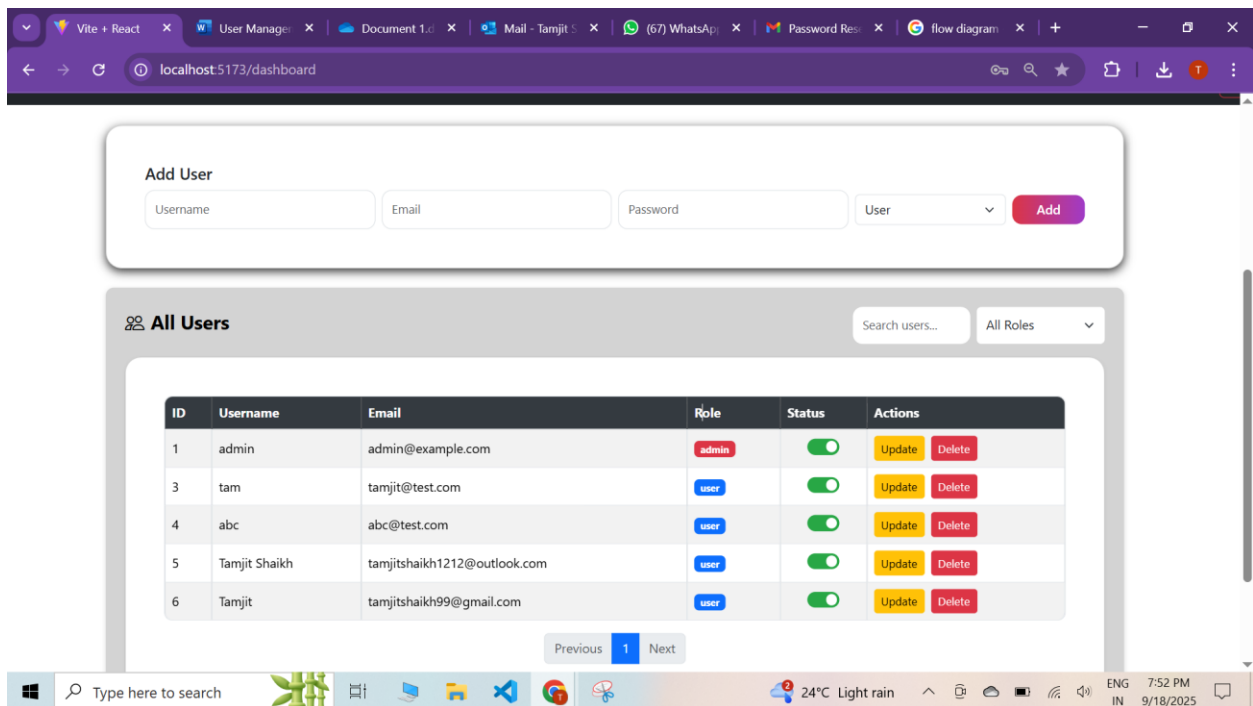
Reset Password



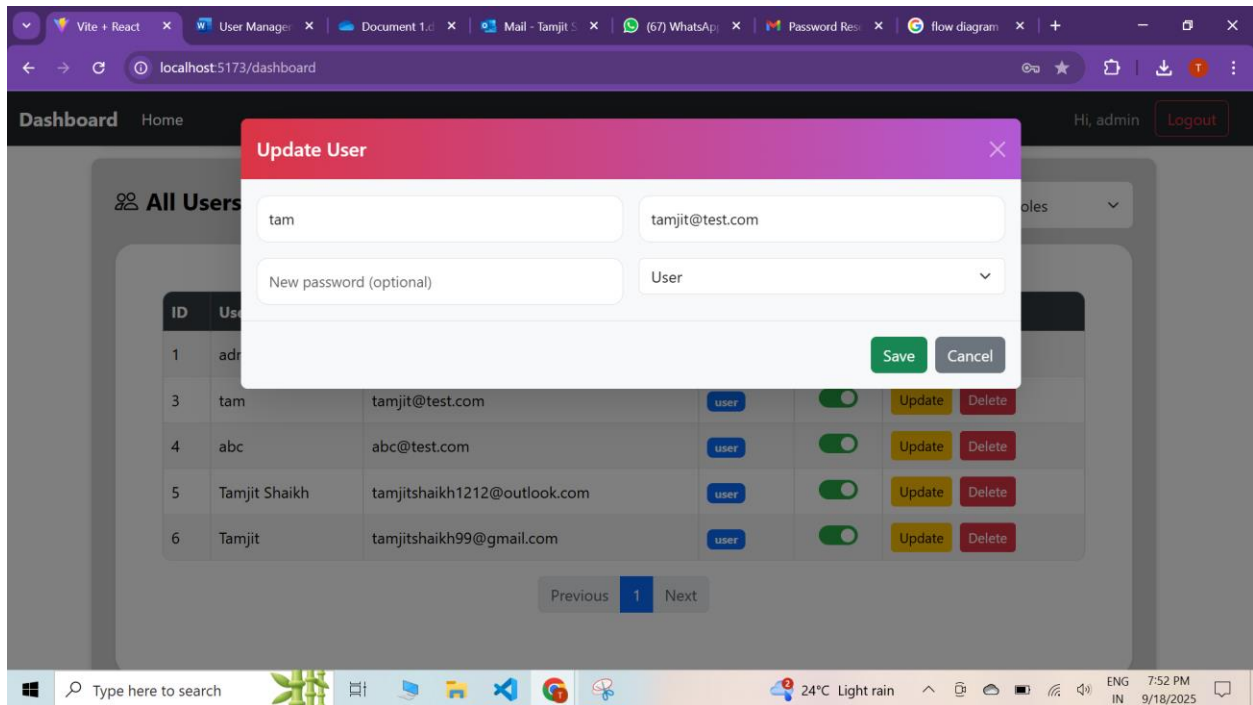
Admin Dashboard



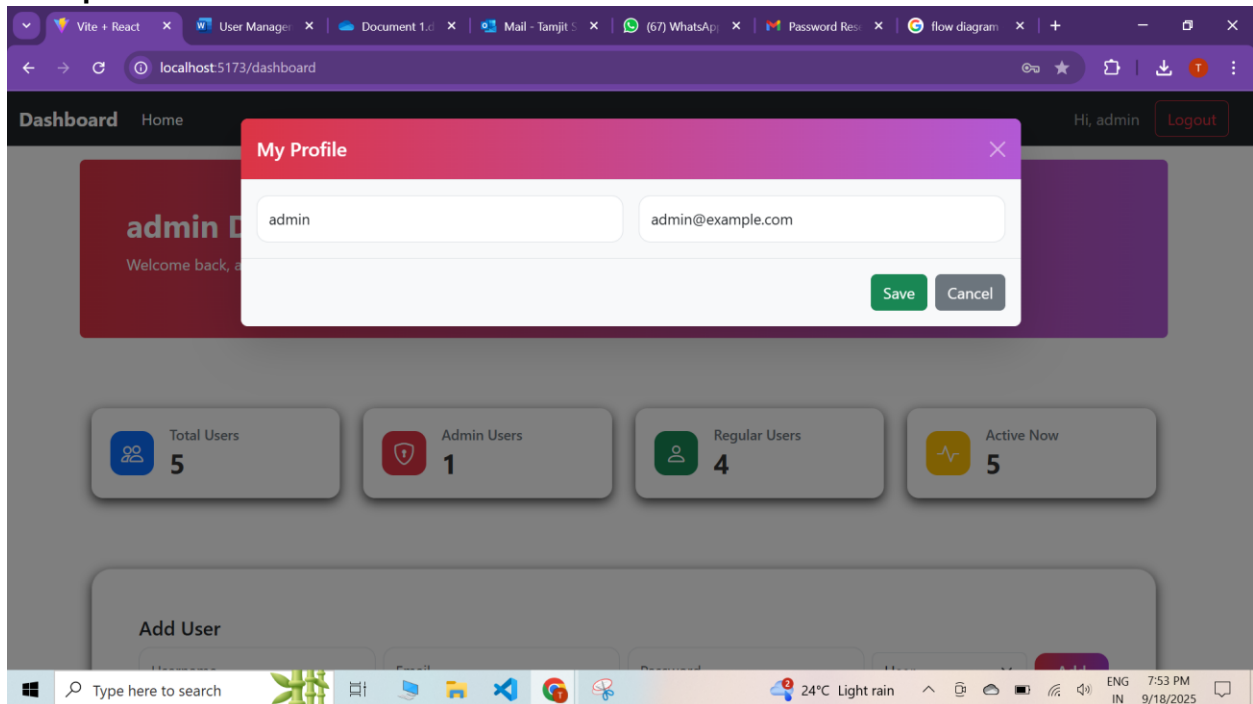
Add User and user Management



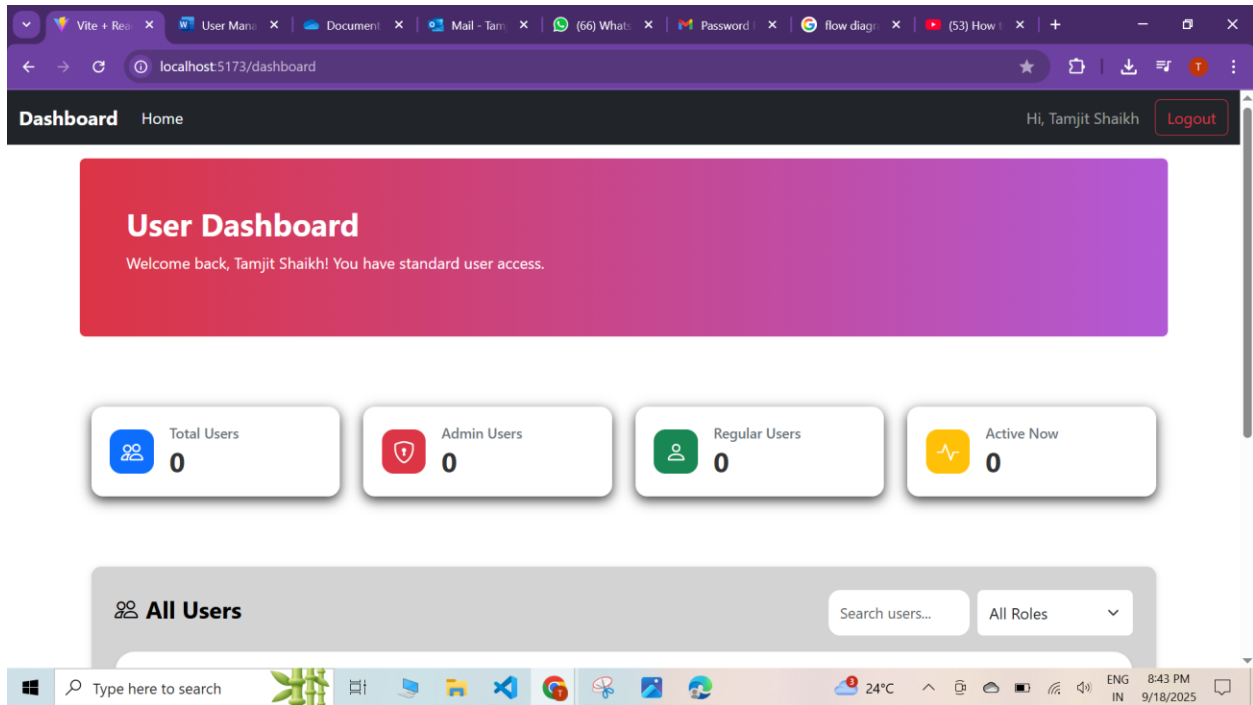
Update user Modal



User profile Modal



User Dashboard



User show only user list

