

# FIRST ORDER LOGIC FORWARD REASONING / FORWARD CHAINING

function FOL-FC-ASK (KB,  $\alpha$ ) returns a substitution or false

inputs: KB, the knowledge base, a set of first-order definite clauses  $\alpha$ , the query, an atomic sentence.

local variables: new, the new sentences inferred on each iteration.

repeat until new is empty

new  $\leftarrow \{ \}$

for each rule in KB do

$(p_1 \wedge \dots \wedge p_n \Rightarrow q) \leftarrow \text{STANDARDIZE-VARIABLES}(\text{rule})$

for each  $\theta$  such that  $\text{SUBST}(\theta, p_1 \wedge \dots \wedge p_n) = \text{SUBST}(\theta, p'_1 \wedge \dots \wedge p'_n)$  for some  $p'_1, \dots, p'_n$  in KB

$q' \leftarrow \text{SUBST}(\theta, q)$

if  $q'$  does not unify with some sentence already in KB or new then

add  $q'$  to new

$\phi \leftarrow \text{UNIFY}(q', \alpha)$

if  $\phi$  is not fail then return  $\phi$

add new to KB

return false.

Scanned with CamScanner